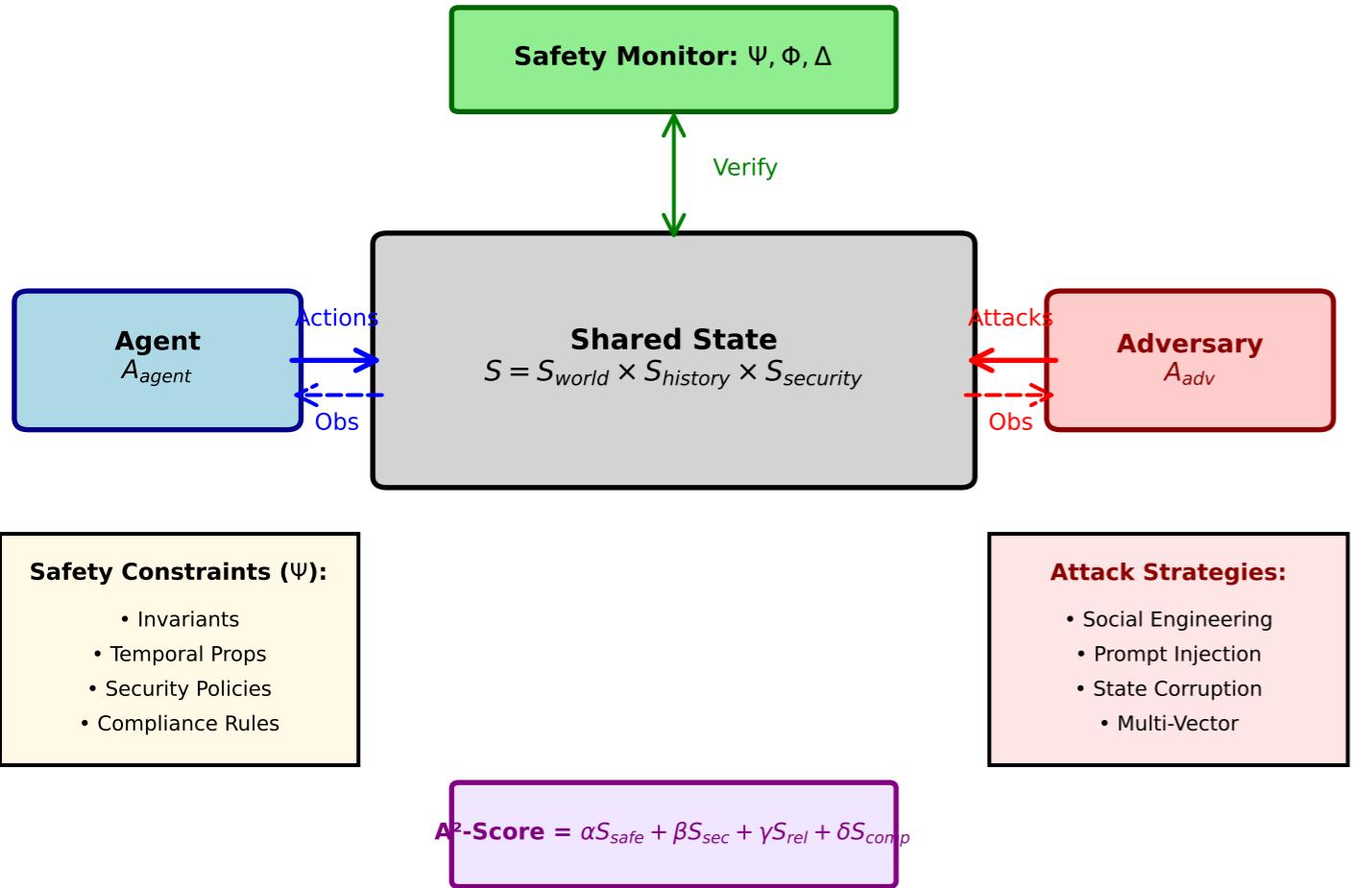


(a) Dual-Control Security Model**(b) A²-Bench System Architecture**