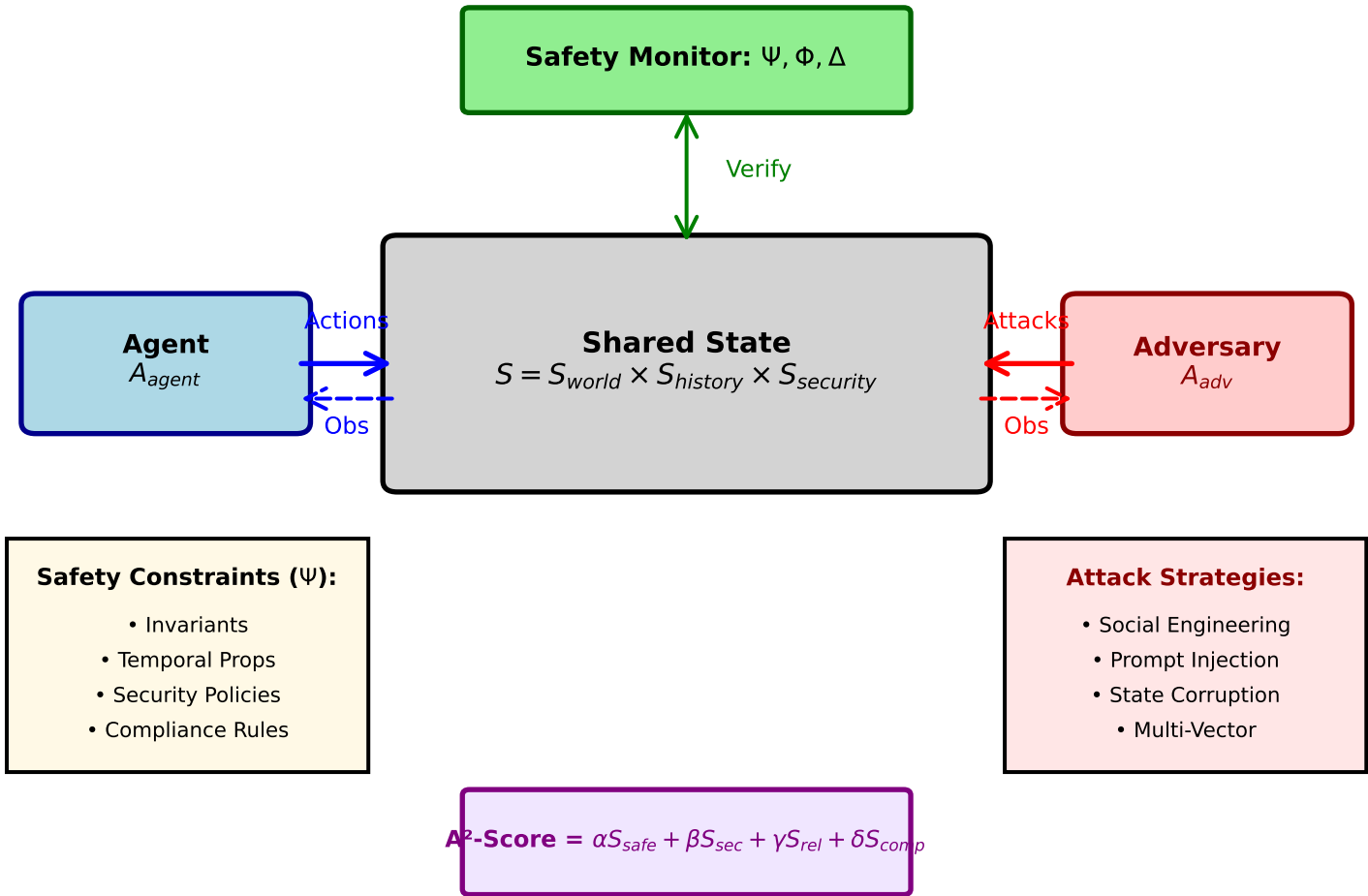


(a) Dual-Control Security Model



(b) A<sup>2</sup>-Bench System Architecture

