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Domain Driven Design

What is DDD?

ABP framework provides an **infrastructure** to make **Domain Driven Design** based development easier to implement. DDD is [defined in the Wikipedia](#) as below:

- Domain-driven design (DDD)** is an approach to software development for complex needs by connecting the implementation to an evolving model. The premise of domain-driven design is the following:

 - Placing the project's primary focus on the core domain and domain logic;
 - Basing complex designs on a model of the domain;
 - Initiating a creative collaboration between technical and domain experts to iteratively refine a conceptual model that addresses particular domain problems.

Layers & Building Blocks

ABP follows DDD principles and patterns to achieve a layered application model which consists of four fundamental layers:

- **Presentation Layer:** Provides an interface to the user. Uses the *Application Layer* to achieve user interactions.
- **Application Layer:** Mediates between the Presentation and Domain Layers. Orchestrates business objects to perform specific application tasks. Implements use cases as the application logic.
- **Domain Layer:** Includes business objects and the core (domain) business rules. This is the heart of the application.
- **Infrastructure Layer:** Provides generic technical capabilities that support higher layers mostly using 3rd-party libraries.

DDD mostly interest in the **Domain** and the **Application** layers, rather than the Infrastructure and the Presentation layers. The following documents explains the **infrastructure** provided by the ABP Framework to implement **Building Blocks** of the DDD:

- **Domain Layer**
 - [Entities & Aggregate Roots](#)
 - [Repositories](#)
 - [Domain Services](#)
 - [Value Objects](#)
 - [Specifications](#)
- **Application Layer**
 - [Application Services](#)
 - [Data Transfer Objects \(DTOs\)](#)
 - [Unit of Work](#)

The Ultimate DDD Implementation Guide

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See the [Implementing Domain Driven Design](#) guide as a **complete reference**. The Guide explains the Domain Driven Design and introduces explicit **rules and examples** to give a deep understanding of the **implementation details**.

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