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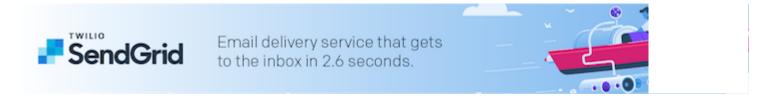






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## What is HTTP?

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HTTP stands for Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

WWW is about communication between web clients and servers

Communication between client computers and web servers is done by sending HTTP Requests and receiving HTTP Responses

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**Servers** are most often computers in the cloud.







## HTTP Request / Response

Communication between clients and servers is done by requests and responses:

- 1. A client (a browser) sends an HTTP request to the web
- 2. An web server receives the request
- 3. The server runs an application to process the request
- 4. The server returns an HTTP response (output) to the browser
- 5. The client (the browser) receives the response

# The HTTP Request Circle

A typical HTTP request / response circle:

- 1. The browser requests an HTML page. The server returns an HTML file.
- 2. The browser requests a style sheet. The server returns a CSS file.
- 2. The browser requests an IDC image. The corver returns a IDC file

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All browsers have a built-in XMLHttpRequest Object (XHR).

XHR is a JavaScript object that is used to transfer data between a web browser and a web server.

XHR is often used to request and recieve data for the purpose of modifying a web page.

Despite the XML and Http in the name, XHR is used with other protocols than HTTP, and the data can be of many different types like <u>HTML</u>, <u>CSS</u>, <u>XML</u>, <u>JSON</u>, and plain text.

The XHR Object is a **Web Developers Dream**, because you can:

- Update a web page without reloading the page
- Request data from a server after the page has loaded
- Receive data from a server after the page has loaded
- Send data to a server in the background

The XHR Object is the underlying concept of **AJAX** and **JSON**:



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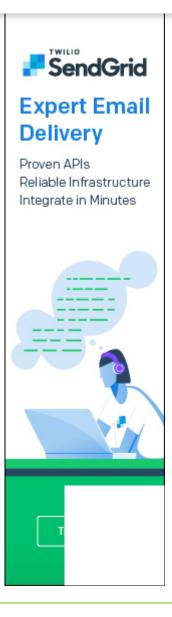
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Tabs

Dropdowns

Accordions

Side Navigation

**Top Navigation** 

**Modal Boxes** 

**Progress Bars** 

Parallax

Login Form

**HTML Includes** 

Google Maps

Range Sliders

**Tooltips** 

Slideshow

Filter List

Sort List

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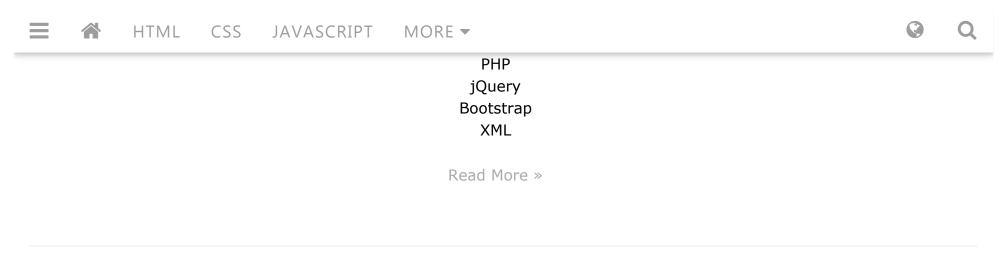






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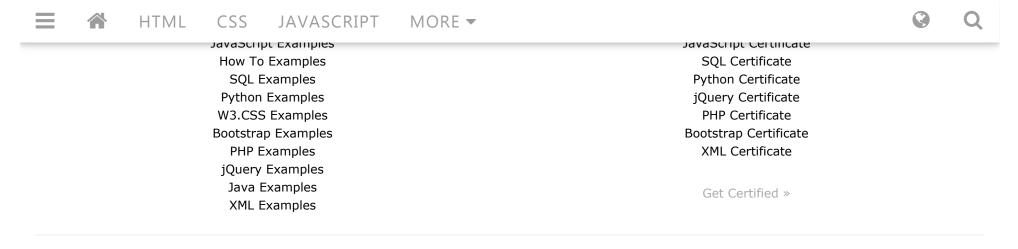


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