

10 Implementing Google account authentication in ASP.NET MVC

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Implementation of Google OAuth in MVC application:

Step 1: Create a Google OAuth application

To create it please follow the steps below:

- Go to https://console.developers.google.com, login with your Gmail id.
- Click on 'Select a Project' dropdown at left top of the page.
- Click on 'Create project' button,
- · Enter project name and create project.
- Click Credentials on the left navigation.
- Click Create Credentials > OAuth ClientID, fill the form and submit.
- Client ID and Client Secrete will be created on successful creation of application.
- This will be used in Authorization process.

Step 2: Configuring your Google application

- Login to https://console.developers.google.com
- Select your created application and click on edit.
- Enter the 'Authorized redirect URL'.
- · Click on 'Save button.

Now your application created and configured.

Step 3: Creating visual studio application

- Create empty Asp.Net MVC application and add controller.
- In 'Home View' create one action link like below
- @Html.ActionLink("Login Using Google", "")
- · In action method add redirect url, there user redirect to Google login URL,
 - Url: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?
 response_type=code&redirect_uri=&scope=https://www.googleapis.com/auth/userinfo.email%20https://www.googleapis.com/auth/userinfo.proi
 >
 - response type: The value of this field should always be: code
 - redirect_uri: The URI your users will be sent back to after authorization. This value must match one of the defined OAuth 2.0 Redirect URLs in your application configuration.

- Scope: A URL-encoded, space delimited list of member permissions your application is requesting
 on behalf of the user. If you do not specify a scope in your call, we will fall back to using the
 default member permissions you defined in your application configuration.
- client id: The "ClientID" value generated when you registered your application.
- Add controller and create callback function and add below code
 - Here we need to collect the Authorization code and Access token.
 - Sample code:

```
try
                    {
                        var url = Request.Url.Query;
                        if (url != "")
                        {
                            string queryString = url.ToString();
                            char[] delimiterChars = { '=' };
                            string[] words = queryString.Split(delimiterChars);
                            string code = words[1];
                            if (code != null)
                            {
                                //get the access token
                                HttpWebRequest webRequest =
(\verb|HttpWebRequest|) WebRequest.Create("https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/token");\\
                                webRequest.Method = "POST":
                                Parameters = "code=" + code + "&client_id=" + client_id + "&client_secret=" + client_sceret +
"&redirect_uri=" + redirect_url + "&grant_type=authorization_code";
                                byte[] byteArray = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(Parameters);
                                webRequest.ContentType = "application/x-www-form-urlencoded";
                                webRequest.ContentLength = byteArray.Length;
                                Stream postStream = webRequest.GetRequestStream();
                                // Add the post data to the web request
                                postStream.Write(byteArray, 0, byteArray.Length);
                                postStream.Close();
                                WebResponse response = webRequest.GetResponse();
                                postStream = response.GetResponseStream();
                                StreamReader reader = new StreamReader(postStream);
                                string responseFromServer = reader.ReadToEnd();
                                GoogleAccessToken serStatus = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<GoogleAccessToken>
(responseFromServer):
                                if (serStatus != null)
                                {
                                    string accessToken = string.Empty;
                                    accessToken = serStatus.access_token;
                                    Session["Token"] = accessToken;
                                    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(accessToken))
                                      //call get user information function with access token as parameter
                                    }
```

```
}
}

catch (Exception ex)
{
   return RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");
}
```

• To get user information add below function

```
try

{
    HttpClient client = new HttpClient();
    var urlProfile = "https://www.googleapis.com/oauth2/v1/userinfo?access_token=" + access_token;
    client.CancelPendingRequests();
    HttpResponseMessage output = client.GetAsync(urlProfile).Result;
    if (output.IsSuccessStatusCode)
    {
        string outputData = output.Content.ReadAsStringAsync().Result;
        serStatus = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<GoogleUserOutputData>(outputData);
    }
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    //catching the exception
}
return View(serStatus);
```

Note: we need to create following model to Deserialize the json into object:

```
public class GoogleAccessToken
    {
        public string access_token { get; set; }
        public string token_type { get; set; }
        public int expires_in { get; set; }
        public string id_token { get; set; }
        public string refresh_token { get; set; }
}

public class GoogleUserOutputData
        {
        public string id { get; set; }
        public string name { get; set; }
        public string given_name { get; set; }
        public string email { get; set; }
        public string picture { get; set; }
}
```

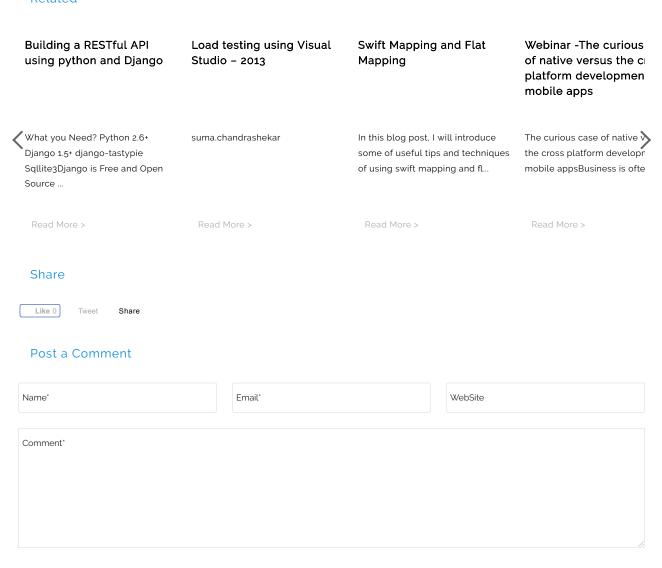
• Finally, we will add LogOff action to logoff user.

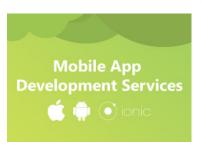
```
public ActionResult LogOff()
{
```

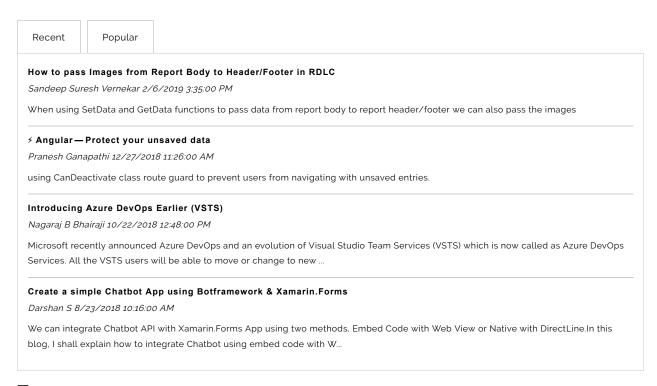
Conclusion:

We have discussed how to implement google oauth2 to secure our web application. The main advantage of google oauth2 is user no need to remember all of his/her account details, user can login using google credentials.

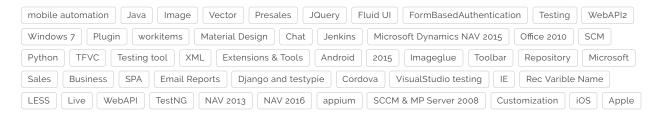
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