



Interview Puzzles

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ALGORITHMS, BLOCKCHAIN AND CLOUD

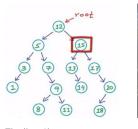
★ Home ► Algorithms ► How to Check If An Array is Monotonic?

Tags: algorithm, monotonic array, monotonic increasing or decreasing

How to Check If An Array is Monotonic?

September 3, 2018
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 algorithms, c / c++

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Missing template

An array is called monotonic if it is either monotone increasing or monotone decreasing.

An array A is monotone increasing if for all i <= j, A[i] <= A[j]. An array A is monotone decreasing if for all i <= j, A[i] >= A[j]. Return true if and only if the given array A is monotonic.

Example 1:

Input: [6,5,4,4]

Output: true

Example 2:

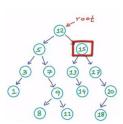
Input: [1,3,2]

Output: false

TWO PASSES ALGORITHM TO TEST IF ARRAY IS MONOTONIC

We can scan the array twice (two passes) with O(N) complexity (with space https://helloacm.com/how-to-check-if-an-array-is-monotonic/

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another to test if array is monotonic decreasing, based on the definition. The C++ implementation is straightforward, as follows:

```
1
    class Solution {
                                                                                         </>
    public:
3
         bool isMonotonicIncreasing(vector<int>& A) {
             for (int i = 1; i < A.size(); ++ i) {</pre>
 4
                 if (A[i] < A[i - 1]) {</pre>
 5
                     return false;
 6
7
8
9
             return true;
10
        }
11
12
        bool isMonotonicDecreasing(vector<int>& A) {
             for (int i = 1; i < A.size(); ++ i) {</pre>
13
                 if (A[i] > A[i - 1]) {
14
                     return false;
15
16
17
18
             return true;
19
20
21
        bool isMonotonic(vector<int>& A) {
             return isMonotonicIncreasing(A) || isMonotonicDecreasing(A);
22
         }
23
    };
24
```

Alternatively, we define a integer comparison function sgn which returns -1, 0 or 1 to represent the relations between two integers, smaller, equal or bigger.

Next, we keep track of the *prev* variable which stores a non-zero comparison result. If we see the opposite, the answer is false.

```
class Solution {
  public:
    bool isMonotonic(vector<int>& A) {
        auto sgn = [](int a, int b) { // local functions
            return a < b ? -1 : (a == b) ? 0 : 1;
        };
}</pre>
```

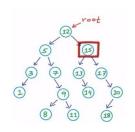
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```
if (c != 0) {
10
                     if (c != prev && prev != 0) {
11
                         return false;
12
13
14
                     prev = c;
15
16
17
             return true;
18
19
    };
```

One pass algorithm costs O(N) with space O(1) - constant.

For a Single Pass Algorithm that is written in Python: Teaching Kids Programming – Algorithm to Check If Array is Monotonic

-EOF (The Ultimate Computing & Technology Blog) —

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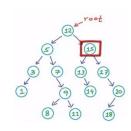
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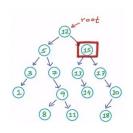
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Relative Sort Array Algorithm: Sort Array Based on Predefined Sequence

Given two arrays arr1 and arr2, the elements of arr2 are distinct, and all elements...

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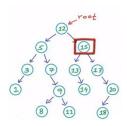
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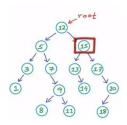
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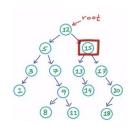
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