

Data Structures Algorithms Interview Preparation Topic-wise Practice C++ Java Python Competitive Programming Mac

Move all values equal to K to the end of the Array

Difficulty Level: Hard • Last Updated: 11 Aug, 2021

Given an array **arr[]** of size **N** and an integer **K**, the task is to print the array after moving all value equal to **K** at the end of the array.

Examples:

Input: arr = [2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 2], K = 2

Output: [4, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2]

Explanation:

2 is the number which has to be moved to the end of the array arr[]. Therefore, after making the c hange the array is [4, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2]. The numbers 4, 1, and 3 could be ordered differently.

Input: arr = [1, 1, 3, 5, 6], K = 1

Output: [6, 5, 3, 1, 1]

Explanation:

I is the number which has to be moved to the end of the array arr[]. Therefore, after making the c

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Recommended: Please try your approach on {IDE} first, before moving on to the solution.

Approach: To solve the problem mentioned above we use **Two Pointer Technique**.

- 1. Initialize two pointers where the left pointer marks the start of the array and the other one that is right one marks the end of the array, respectively.
- 2. Decrement the count of right pointer long as it **points to K**, and increment the left pointer as long as it **doesn't point to the integer m**.
- 3. When both pointers aren't moving, swap their values in place.
- 4. Repeat this process until the pointers pass each other.

Below is the implementation of the above approach:

C++

```
// C++ program to move all values
// equal to K to the end of the Array

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Function to move the element to the end
vector<int> moveElementToEnd(
    vector<int> array, int toMove)
{
```

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```
// Iterate until left pointer
    // crosses the right pointer
    while (i < j) {
        while (i < j && array[j] == toMove)</pre>
            // decrement right pointer
            j--;
        if (array[i] == toMove)
            // swap the two elements
            // in the array
            swap(array[i], array[j]);
        // increment left pointer
        i++;
    // return the result
    return array;
// Driver code
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
   vector<int> arr = { 1, 1, 3, 5, 6 };
    int K = 1;
```

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```
return 0;
}
```

Java

```
// Java program to move all values
// equal to K to the end of the Array
class GFG{
// Function to move the element to the end
static int[] moveElementToEnd(int []array,
                              int toMove)
{
    // Mark left pointer
   int i = 0;
    // Mark the right pointer
    int j = array.length - 1;
    // Iterate until left pointer
    // crosses the right pointer
    while (i < j)
        while (i < j && array[j] == toMove)</pre>
            // Decrement right pointer
```

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```
swap(array, i, j);
        // Increment left pointer
        i++;
    // Return the result
    return array;
}
static int[] swap(int []arr, int i, int j)
   int temp = arr[i];
    arr[i] = arr[j];
   arr[j] = temp;
    return arr;
// Driver code
public static void main(String[] args)
    int []arr = { 1, 1, 3, 5, 6 };
    int K = 1;
   int []ans = moveElementToEnd(arr, K);
    for(int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)</pre>
       System.out.print(ans[i] + " ");
```

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```
# Python3 program to move all values
# equal to K to the end of the Array
# Function to move the element to the end
def moveElementToEnd(array, toMove):
    # Mark left pointer
    i = 0
    # Mark the right pointer
    j = len(array) - 1
    # Iterate until left pointer
   # crosses the right pointer
   while (i < j):
        while (i < j and array[j] == toMove):</pre>
            # decrement right pointer
            j-=1
        if (array[i] == toMove):
            # swap the two elements
            # in the array
            array[i], array[j] = array[j], array[i]
        # increment left pointer
```

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```
if __name__ =="__main__":
    arr = [1, 1, 3, 5, 6]
    K = 1
    ans = moveElementToEnd(arr, K)
    for i in range(len(arr)):
        print(ans[i] ,end= " ")
# This code is contributed by chitranayal
C#
// C# program to move all values
// equal to K to the end of the Array
using System;
class GFG{
// Function to move the element to the end
static int[] moveElementToEnd(int []array,
                              int toMove)
    // Mark left pointer
    int i = 0;
    // Mark the right pointer
```

int j = array.Length - 1;

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```
// Decrement right pointer
            j--;
        if (array[i] == toMove)
            // Swap the two elements
            // in the array
            swap(array, i, j);
        // Increment left pointer
        i++;
   // Return the result
   return array;
}
static int[] swap(int []arr, int i, int j)
   int temp = arr[i];
   arr[i] = arr[j];
   arr[j] = temp;
   return arr;
}
// Driver code
public static void Main(string[] args)
   int []arr = { 1, 1, 3, 5, 6 };
```

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```
}
// This code is contributed by rock_cool
```

Javascript

```
<script>
    // Javascript program to move all values
    // equal to K to the end of the Array
    // Function to move the element to the end
    function moveElementToEnd(array, toMove)
        // Mark left pointer
        let i = 0;
        // Mark the right pointer
        let j = array.length - 1;
        // Iterate until left pointer
        // crosses the right pointer
        while (i < j)
            while (i < j && array[j] == toMove)</pre>
                // Decrement right pointer
```

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```
swap(array, i, j);
            // Increment left pointer
            i++;
        // Return the result
        return array;
    }
    function swap(arr, i, j)
        let temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[j];
        arr[j] = temp;
        return arr;
   let arr = [ 1, 1, 3, 5, 6 ];
    let K = 1;
    let ans = moveElementToEnd(arr, K);
    for(let i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)</pre>
       document.write(ans[i] + " ");
</script>
```



Output:

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Time complexity. O(17/, where it is the tength of the array.

Space complexity: O(1)

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