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Lazy Loading in Entity Framework

Lazy loading is delaying the loading of related data, until you specifically request for it. It is the opposite of <u>eager</u> <u>loading</u>. For example, the <u>Student</u> entity contains the <u>StudentAddress</u> entity. In the lazy loading, the context first loads the <u>Student</u> entity data from the database, then it will load the <u>StudentAddress</u> entity when we access the <u>StudentAddress</u> property as shown below.

```
using (var ctx = new SchoolDBEntities())
{
    //Loading students only
    IList<Student> studList = ctx.Students.ToList<Student>();

    Student std = studList[0];

    //Loads Student address for particular Student only (seperate SQL query)
    StudentAddress add = std.StudentAddress;
}
```

The code shown above will result in two SQL queries. First, it will fetch all students:

```
SELECT
[Extent1].[StudentID] AS [StudentID],
[Extent1].[StudentName] AS [StudentName],
[Extent1].[StandardId] AS [StandardId]
FROM [dbo].[Student] AS [Extent1]
```

Then, it will send the following query when we get the reference of StudentAddress:

```
exec sp_executesql N'SELECT
[Extent1].[StudentID] AS [StudentID],
[Extent1].[Address1] AS [Address1],
[Extent1].[Address2] AS [Address2],
[Extent1].[City] AS [City],
[Extent1].[State] AS [State]
FROM [dbo].[StudentAddress] AS [Extent1]
WHERE [Extent1].[StudentID] = @EntityKeyValue1',N'@EntityKeyValue1 int',@EntityKeyValue1=1
```

Disable Lazy Loading

We can disable lazy loading for a particular entity or a context. To turn off lazy loading for a particular property, do not make it virtual. To turn off lazy loading for all entities in the context, set its configuration property to false.

```
using System;
using System.Data.Entity;
using System.Data.Entity.Infrastructure;
using System.Data.Entity.Core.Objects;
using System.Linq;

public partial class SchoolDBEntities : DbContext
{
    public SchoolDBEntities(): base("name=SchoolDBEntities")
    {
        this.Configuration.LazyLoadingEnabled = false;
    }

    protected override void OnModelCreating(DbModelBuilder modelBuilder)
    {
     }
}
```

Rules for lazy loading:

- 1. context.Configuration.ProxyCreationEnabled should be true.
- 2. context.Configuration.LazyLoadingEnabled should be true.
- 3. Navigation property should be defined as public, virtual. Context will **NOT** do lazy loading if the property is not defined as virtual.

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