# Week 4 Exercise: Use Case-Driven API Design & Implementation

Objective: Learn HTTP methods, status codes, and API design best practices. Brainstorm a use case diagram to define required APIs for a ride-hailing system.

## Lab Overview

## **Key Topics**

- 1. Use Case Diagramming: Identify actors, use cases, and required APIs.
- 2. API Specification: Define RESTful endpoints, HTTP methods, and status codes.
- 3. **Implementation**: Build a new feature (e.g., user authentication) based on the design.

#### **Deliverables**

- 1. Use case diagram and API specifications.
- 2. Node.js/Express implementation of the new feature.
- 3. Answers to design-focused questions.

## Lab Procedures

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## Part 1: Use Case Diagram & API Specification

#### Task 1: Brainstorm Actors and Use Cases

- 1. Actors (Example): Customer, Driver, Admin.
- 2. Use Cases (Example):
  - o Customer: Register, Login, View Profile.
  - o **Driver**: Update Availability, View Earnings.
  - Admin: Block User, View System Analytics.

#### Task 2: Design the Use Case Diagram

1. Use draw.io or Lucidchart to create a diagram.

#### **Task 3: Define API Specifications**

1. Translate use cases into RESTful endpoints (Example)

Use Case	Endpoint	Method	Status Codes
Customer Registration	/users	POST	201 Created, 400 Bad Request
Customer Login	/auth/login	POST	200 OK, 401 Unauthorized
Update Driver Status	/drivers/{id}/status	PATCH	200 OK, 404 Not Found
Block User (Admin)	/admin/users/{id}	DELETE	204 No Content, 403 Forbidden

## Part 2: Implement the RESTful APIs

## Task 1: Develop the API to the index.js

1. Continue from the last week exercise, develop the API designed in previous part

#### Task 2: The data model

1. Based on the API, draft the data model required for your application

## Submission Requirements

- 1. Use Case Diagram:
  - o Image file or diagram link
- 2. GitHub Repository with:
  - o Complete code.
- 3. Postman Collection:
  - o Export and include the collection file.