

SOEN 342 - Sections II

Software Requirements and Specifications

Project

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# 1 Formal specification in Z

The formal specification of the system introduces the following three types:

$$SENSOR\_TYPE, LOCATION\_TYPE, TEMPERATURE\_TYPE$$

The system's (partial) formal specification is given in the Z language and it consists of schemas and the definitions of operations that constitute the system's exposed interface.

## 1.1 Schemas and Operations given in the project

*TempMonitor*

$$deployed : \mathbb{P} \, SENSOR\_TYPE$$
$$map : SENSOR\_TYPE \rightharpoonup LOCATION\_TYPE$$
$$read : SENSOR\_TYPE \rightharpoonup TEMPERATURE\_TYPE$$
$$deployed = \text{dom } map$$
$$deployed = \text{dom } read$$

*DeploySensorOK*

$$\Delta TempMonitor$$
$$sensor? : SENSOR\_TYPE$$
$$location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$$
$$temperature? : TEMPERATURE\_TYPE$$
$$sensor? \notin deployed$$
$$location? \notin \text{ran } map$$
$$deployed' = deployed \cup \{sensor?\}$$
$$map' = map \cup \{sensor? \mapsto location?\}$$
$$read' = read \cup \{sensor? \mapsto temperature?\}$$

*ReadTemperatureOK*

$$\Xi TempMonitor$$
$$location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$$
$$temperature! : TEMPERATURE\_TYPE$$
$$location? \in \text{ran } map$$
$$temperature! = read(map^{-1}(location?))$$

<i>Success</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$response! = 'ok'$

<i>SensorAlreadyDeployed</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $sensor? : SENSOR\_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$sensor? \in deployed$ $response! = 'Sensor\ deployed'$

<i>LocationAlreadyCovered</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$location? \in \text{ran } map$ $response! = 'Location\ already\ covered'$

<i>LocationUnknown</i>
$\exists TempMonitor$ $location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$ $response! : MESSAGE$
$location? \notin \text{ran } map$ $response! = 'Location\ not\ covered'$

$$\begin{aligned}
DeploySensor &\doteq \\
& (DeploySensorOK \wedge Success) \oplus \\
& (SensorAlreadyDeployed \vee LocationAlreadyCovered)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
ReadTemperature &\doteq \\
& (ReadTemperatureOK \wedge Success) \oplus LocationUnknown
\end{aligned}$$

## 1.2 Added Schemas and Operations to Formal Specifications

<i>MoveToNewLocationOK</i>
$\Delta TempMonitor$
$sensor? : SENSOR\_TYPE$
$location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$
$sensor? \in deployed$
$location? \notin \text{ran } map$
$map' = map \oplus \{sensor? \mapsto location?\}$

<i>SensorNotDeployed</i>
$\Xi TempMonitor$
$sensor? : SENSOR\_TYPE$
$response! : MESSAGE$
$sensor? \notin deployed$
$response! = 'Sensor \text{ not } deployed'$

<i>LocationAlreadyOccupied</i>
$\Xi TempMonitor$
$location? : LOCATION\_TYPE$
$response! : MESSAGE$
$location? \in \text{ran } map$
$response! = 'Location \text{ already } occupied'$

$$MoveToNewLocation \hat{=} (MoveToNewLocationOK \wedge Success) \oplus (SensorNotDeployed \vee LocationAlreadyOccupied)$$