

Data Mining

Name: Nimra Amer

ROLL-NO: 21L-5609

Section: BDS-6A

HOME-WORK#2

Question NO.1:

(1)

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - y_i)^2 \quad \because n = \text{data points}$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gradient}(a): & \hat{y}_i \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 2 \left(\underbrace{a + \exp(x_i^{(1)} + b)}_{\hat{y}_i} - y_i^{(1)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gradient}(b): & \hat{y}_i \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 2 \left(\underbrace{a + \exp(x_i^{(1)} + b)}_{\hat{y}_i} - y_i^{(1)} \right) \exp(x_i^{(1)} + b) \end{aligned}$$

(3)

initialize $\theta = [a, b] = [\phi, \phi]$
 $\alpha = \text{Step-Size} = (1)$
DO $\{$
 $\theta \leftarrow \theta - \alpha \nabla_{\theta} J(\theta)$
 $\{$
 while $(\alpha \|\nabla_{\theta} J\| > \epsilon)$

Question NO. 2:

$\{c\}$

$$\text{Support count} = \sigma(\{c\}) = 8$$

$$\text{Support} = \frac{8}{10} = 0.8$$

$\{b, d\}$

$$\text{Support count} = \sigma(\{b, d\}) = 2$$

$$\text{Support} = \frac{2}{10} = 0.2$$

$\{b, d, e\}$

$$\text{Support count} = \sigma(\{b, d, e\}) = 2$$

$$\text{Support} = \frac{2}{10} = 0.2$$

Question NO. 3:

Leaf Nodes that will be visited
are: L1, L3, L5, L9 and L11

Question NO.4:

