

(a) 0

(b) Leaving out A(1, 1.5)

Closest Neighbour \Rightarrow B(2, 2)

$$\text{Squared Error} = (1.5 - 2)^2 = 0.25$$

Leaving out B(2, 2)

Closest Neighbour \Rightarrow A(1, 1.5)

$$\text{Squared Error} = (2 - 1.5)^2 = 0.25$$

Leaving out C(4, 1.5)

Closest Neighbour = B(2, 2)

$$\text{Squared Error} = (1.5 - 2)^2 = 0.25$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{0.25 + 0.25 + 0.25}{3}$$

$$= 0.25$$

For A (1, 1.5)

Nearest Neighbours

B(2, 2) C(4, 1.5)

$$\hat{y}_A = \frac{2 + 1.5}{2} = \frac{3.5}{2} = 1.75$$

$$\text{Squared Error} = (1.5 - 1.75)^2 \\ = 0.0625$$

For B(2, 2)

Nearest Neighbor = A(1, 1.5)
C(4, 1.5)

$$\hat{y}_B = \frac{1.5 + 1.5}{2} = 1.5$$

$$\text{Squared Error} = (2 - 1.5)^2 \\ = 0.25$$

For C(4, 1.5)

Nearest Neighbor A(1, 1.5) B(2, 2)

$$\hat{y}_C = \frac{1.5 + 2}{2} = 1.75$$

$$\text{Squared Error} = (2 - 1.75)^2 = 0.0625$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{0.0625 + 0.25 + 0.0625}{3} = 0.125$$