



# Assignment No.2

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## **Impact of Specific Language on Culture**

How does culture influence languages?

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### **Building Blocks of a State and the Role of Government in it.**

“State as territorial society divided into government and subjects whose relationships are determined by the exercise of supreme coercive power” (Prof.Laski). There are different components of a state on which our country depends, which include People, Territory, Government and some other factors which are considered as not more important for the betterment of a society. They all have altered importance in society. They accomplish their task within their domain. In this Article our main idea of interest is to take the overview of components of Government and their role in society.

“Government is the agency through which the will of the state is formulated, expressed and realized”. Government is the part of state and it is tangible and impermanent. Three major divisions of government are given below

1. Legislature.
2. Judiciary.
3. Executive

Legislature is the law constructing branch and performs a role in modification of law, it performs many other tasks such as to pass the budget and make development plans. Judiciary is second important organ of the government machinery. Its main work is to implement the law and administration justice. Executive is the third module of the government. It performs the main task to enforce the people to conform law and to continue peace in the state. It knobs the life-threatening situations such as war. Two types of executives are existing.

1. Real executive.
2. Nominal executive.

Real executive has the main power. It controls all the important tasks of the state. Government is meticulous by the Politicians and they all be in the right place to the Leading class. So they make such laws that get-ups their essence. In every five years only the head of the Government rehabilitated. But their undertakings to support only elite class never transformed. They make such laws that promoted to their family and the people belongs to their class, and they gain enough support in this matter. The only advantage that they take from all these circumstances is the increase in their wealth and their well-being. Their children should get education in high standard schools. They gain their study goals by getting education especially higher education from abroad. They get visa easily and all other facilities also. They do not face any kind of difficulty like the middle class people face, as they even do not get enough facilities to study in their own country. They don't make such laws that are harmful for their family or cause any kind of trouble to them. They have very strong strategies as well as groups.

Following listed are the most powerful and commanding branches that control and have a strong hold on the state

1. Technocracy.
2. Democracy.
3. Bureaucracy.

Bureaucracy is further distributed into following parts which consist of.

1. Civil bureaucracy.
2. Military bureaucracy.
3. Judicial bureaucracy.

Being a part of bureaucracy it is necessary to fulfill the virtues of it. In different time there are different merits of selection. Their criteria varies from time to time. All this depends on the situation and the rules of government that must be undertaken by the higher authorities. Most of the important decisions were taken by state officials rather than by elected representatives. The other lower grade people must follow their instructions and their formulated rules. In the modern day society, bureaucrats play a vital role in our society, by holding administrative, functional and managerial positions in government. They carry out the day to day implementation of the enacted policies for central government agencies, such as postal services, education and healthcare administration and various other official matters.

In the times of Mughals in India the selection merit is to be a part of royal family. The candidates that have a royal family background were selected in higher seats of Raj Darbar whereas the others were selected at lower grades. There should not be any fair selection criteria. All of the selection was just based on status. In the time of British Raj the selection merit was Pro-colonialism. British give higher seats to white people only. There was a color distension among the people even living in the same state. They give more importance and value to the white people rather than the black or brown ones. After some time when the Indians become educated the British government sets a merit of selection at different posts. They introduce a test called I.C.S. Those who passed this test can get a higher seat irrespective to culture, family and religion. There should be even less or no discrimination among people of different status, family backgrounds, or even their color. They do not have any kind of favors. Everyone can achieve higher posts if they have higher grades in the described test otherwise the merit would be same for everyone.

In the modern times, after the separation of Pakistan from India, the merits of getting higher sets slightly changed. Many new laws were formed and many new policies were formulated. As the government was new, so the rules and regulations were also new. They were according to the Islamic laws as Pakistan was an Islamic country and there should not be any hesitation of implementing Islamic rules. The name of Pakistan clearly described that all the rules were according to the sunnah of our Prophet (S.A.W) and the orders of Allah presented in Quran. Being a part of civil bureaucracy we must pass the examination called Civil Superior Services abbreviated as C.S.S.



CSS consists of following four parts

1. Written Examination
2. Medical Test
3. Psychological Test
4. Viva Voce

It was conducted by Federal Public Service Commission. 12 subjects were included in this test and all different from one another. It is being conducted every year. The passing ratio is 2.1%. There are very less number of people who can pass it once while some others pass at their 3 attempts and achieve their goals and ambitions. The passing ratio of test was very low and must have more empty seats than filled ones.

Test conducted by military bureaucracy named as I.S.S.B examination Inter-services selection board. It is a committee for the selection of a commissioned officers in the armed forces of Pakistan, Army, Navy and Air force.

There is a test to be a part of judicial bureaucracy. Every post should have to face a different type of test. So there should be fair selection criteria. There must be posts filled by those candidates only who fulfill all the requirements of the posts easily rather than on the base of different unfair means or on the basis of their family states.

Pakistan is a democratic state. Members of the parliament are selected by voting. Votes were casted for different posts. There should also be a proper campaign for their votes and there should also be proper casting techniques. The party who get higher votes must have governmental authorities and rights. They then gain their complete power to hold all the decisions related to their country and for their own well-being also, and less winning vote party become the opposition and they start finding bad clues and issues related to the winning teams. The same technique is seen after every 5 years when the government changes and their rules changes. Every party follows the same method and no one do anything good for the well-being of poor ones. They only make promises before voting and after that they only set their own life styles. They further select the prime minister and president. Prime minister has the real powers. Mostly people of the parliament are untrained persons. They don't know which law is benefited for us. After parliament I.S.S.B officers come. They join government after practice of many years. So they know how to change the law and amendment of law.

Technocrats are the most powerful society. They include doctors, engineers etc. The Government changed but technocrats never changed. Every winning party selected his favorite technocrats. So they favor it. P.T.I has no technocrats company. That's why P.T.I faced several complexes in doing every task.

Democracy has different types.

1. Federal democracy.
2. Provincial democracy.

The democratic power is distributed by selection on election and having higher votes. The real power of democrats is common people that are selected through their votes.

### **Conclusion:**

All the government activities are controlled by leading class. They know the power of social science. They get education in high class institutes. They don't make such institutes in their own country because they know if middle class get educated from such institutes then they become the part of Government. And they support middle class families.

If we want a better Government structure, we must include such educated persons in the government that make and implement laws more better way. As mentioned above that government change the laws in the name of establishment. Establishment controls government in real words.

