



Matrix Operations

Midterm

Computer Organization and Assembly Language

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Semester	Fall 2022

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Activity 1

Assembly Language Code

```
[org 0x0100]
jmp start

tickcount:dw 0
left:dw 0
right:dw 1
up:dw 0
down:dw 0
start:
call clrscr

mov ax,0
push ax
pop es

mov di,0

cli

mov word[es:8*4],timmer
mov word[es:8*4+2],cs

sti

l1:

jmp l1

mov ax,0x4c00
int 21h

clrscr:

push di
push cx
push ax
push bx
push ax
push dx
```

```
mov bx,0xb800
mov es,bx
mov di,0
```

```
mov cx,2000
mov ax,0x0720
rep stosw
```

```
pop dx
pop ax
pop bx
pop ax
pop cx
pop di
```

```
ret
```

```
timmer:
```

```
push ax
push es
mov ax,0xb800
push ax
pop es
```

```
add word[tickcount],1
```

```
cmp word[tickcount],20
jne d5
```

```
mov word[up],0
mov word[down],0
mov word[left],0
```

```
cmp word[right],1
jne d1
mov word[es:di],0x0720
cmp di,158
je d1
add di,2
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x072a ;asterik printing
```

```
mov word[tickcount],0  
jmp exit1
```

d1:

```
mov word[right],0  
mov word[up],0  
mov word[left],0
```

```
mov word[down],1
```

```
cmp word[down],1  
jne d2
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x0720  
cmp di,3998  
je d2  
add di,160
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x072a  
mov word[tickcount],0
```

```
jmp exit1
```

d5:

```
jmp exit1
```

d2:

```
mov word[up],0  
mov word[down],0  
mov word[right],0
```

```
mov word[left],1
```

```
cmp word[left],1  
jne d3
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x0720  
cmp di,3840  
je d3  
sub di,2
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x072a  
mov word[tickcount],0
```

```
jmp exit1
```

```
d3:
```

```
mov word[right],0
```

```
mov word[down],0
```

```
mov word[right],0
```

```
mov word[up],1
```

```
cmp word[up],1
```

```
jne exit1
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x0720
```

```
cmp di,0
```

```
je exit1
```

```
sub di,160
```

```
mov word[es:di],0x072a
```

```
mov word[tickcount],0
```

```
jmp exit1
```

```
exit1:
```

```
mov al,0x20
```

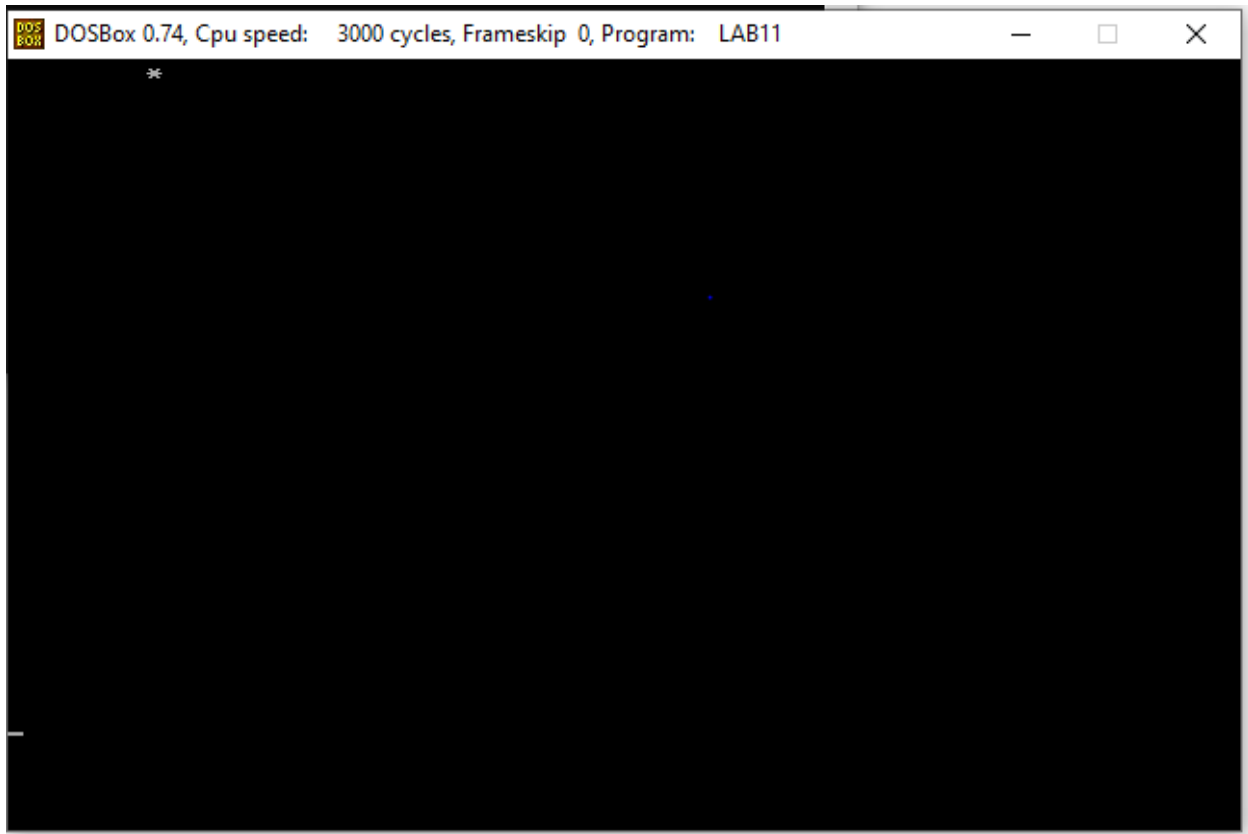
```
out 0x20,al
```

```
pop es
```

```
pop ax
```

```
iret
```

Debugging Screenshots



Activity 2

Assembly Language Code

```
[org 0x0100]
```

```
    jmp main  
; old isr offset and segment  
oldisr: dd 0  
; buffer to save video memory  
temp: times 2000 dw 0
```

```
jmp main
```

```
; to store video memory in buffer
```

```
store_buffer:
```

```
push bp  
mov bp, sp  
push ax  
push cx  
push si  
push di  
push es  
push ds
```

```
mov ax, 0xb800 ; points to video memory  
mov ds, ax  
mov si, 0  
mov ax, cs  
mov es, ax  
mov di, temp  
mov cx, 2000
```

```
cld
```

```
rep movsw ; move data from video memory to buffer
```

```
pop ds  
pop es  
pop di  
pop si  
pop cx  
pop ax  
pop bp  
ret
```

```
print:
```

```
push ax  
push bx  
push cx  
push dx
```

```
mov cx, ax
```



```
mov ax,0xb800
```

```
push ax
```

```
pop es
```

```
mov ah,0x0f
```

```
next1:
```

```
stosw
```

```
lodsb
```

```
loop next1
```

```
pop dx
```

```
pop cx
```

```
pop bx
```

```
pop ax
```

```
ret
```

```
; load buffer
```

```
load_buffer:
```

```
push bp
```

```
mov bp, sp
```

```
push ax
```

```
push cx
```

```
push si
```

```
push di
```

```
push es
```

```
push ds
```

```
mov ax, 0xb800 ; points to video memory
```

```
mov es, ax
```

```
mov di, 0
```

```
; points to temporary memory
```

```
mov ax, cs
```

```
mov ds, ax
```

```
mov si, temp
```

```
mov cx, 2000
```

```
cld
```

```
rep movsw ; load buffer in video memory
```

```
pop ds
```

```
pop es
```

```
pop di
```

```
pop si
```

```
pop    cx
pop    ax
pop    bp
ret
```

```
movement:
push ds
push es
pop ds
```

```
rep movsw
```

```
pop ds
```

```
ret
```

```
; hook key board interrupt with interrupt chaining
```

```
kbISR:
```

```
push  ax
```

```
in     al, 0x60 ; read a char from keyboard
```

```
cmp    al, 00011101b ;code for ctrl comparison
```

```
JNE    nextCmp
```

```
CALL   store_buffer ; store video memory in a buffer
```

```
CALL   clrscr      ; clear screen
```

```
jmp     exit
```

```
nextCmp:
```

```
cmp    al, 10011101b
```

```
JNE    noMatch
```

```
CALL   delay       ; add some delay
```

```
CALL   load_buffer  ; load buffer in video memory
```

```
jmp     exit
```

```
noMatch:
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
jmp     far [cs:oldisr] ; CALL the original ISR
```

```
exit:
```

```
; send EOI
```

```
mov     al, 0x20
```

```
out     0x20, al
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
iret
```

```
;Write a TSR to clear the screen when CTRL key is pressed and restore it when it is released
```

```
main:
```

```
xor    ax, ax
```

```
mov     es, ax
```

```
; save old keyboard isr
```

```
mov     ax, [es:9*4]
```

```
mov     [oldisr], ax
```

```
mov     ax, [es:9*4+2]
```

```
mov     [oldisr+2], ax
```

```
; hook keyboard interrupt
```

```
cli
```

```
mov     word [es:9*4], kbISR
```

```
mov     [es:9*4+2], cs
```

```
sti
```

```
l1:
```

```
jmp l1
```

```
mov ax,0x4c00
```

```
int 21h
```

```
; to clear video screen
```

```
clrscr:
```

```
push    es
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    di
```

```
mov     ax, 0xb800
```

```
mov     es, ax
```

```
mov     di, 0
```

```
nextchar:
```

```
mov     word [es:di], 0x0720
```

```
add     di, 2
```

```
cmp     di, 4000
```

```
jne     nextchar
```

```
pop     di
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
pop     es
```

```
ret
```

```
; to add some delay
```

```
delay:
```

```
push ax
```

```
push bx
```

```
push cx
```

```
push dx
```

```
mov ax,10
```

```
lo2:
```

```
mov cx,0xff
```

```
cmp ax,0
```

```
jz exit1
```

```
sub ax,1
```

```
lo1:
```

```
cmp cx,0
```

```
jz lo2
```

```
sub cx,1
```

```
jmp lo1
```

```
exit1:
```

```
pop dx
```

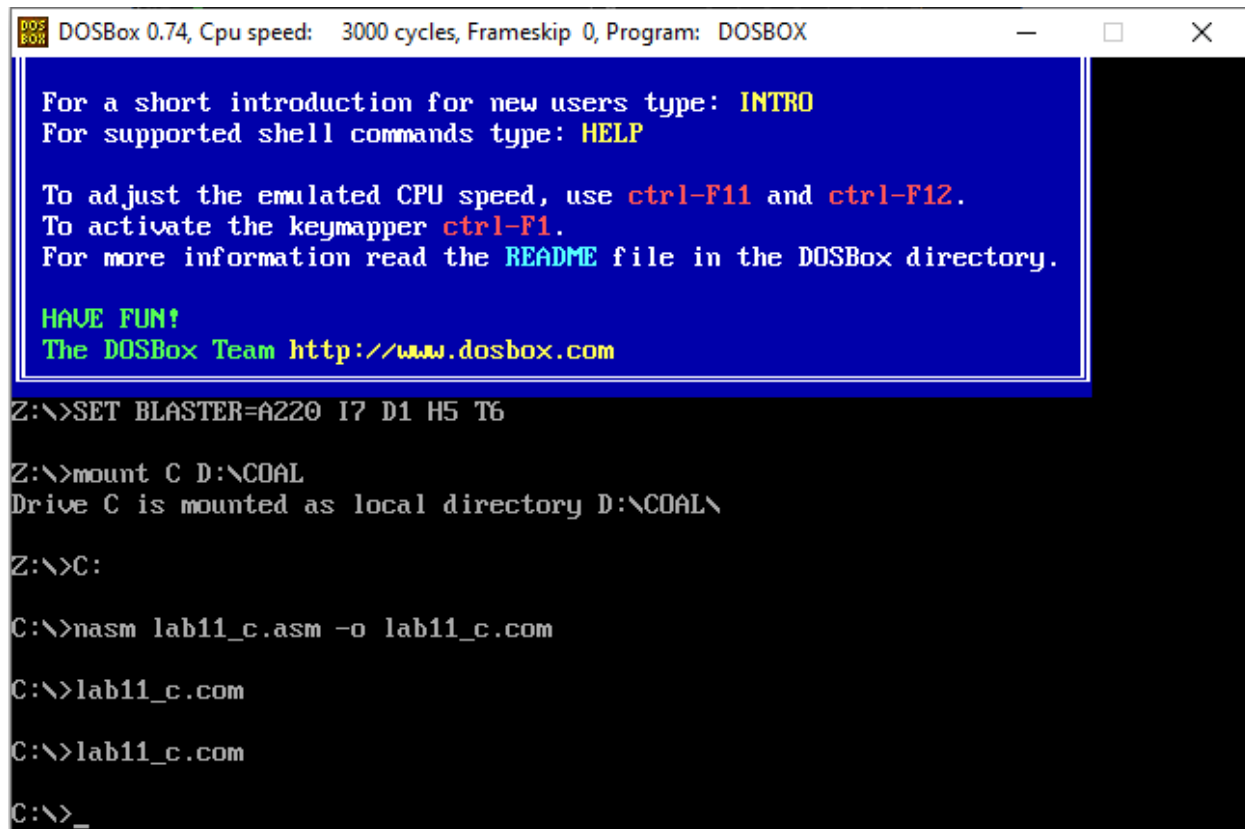
```
pop cx
```

```
pop bx
```

```
pop ax
```

```
ret
```

Debugging Screenshots



The screenshot shows a DOSBox 0.74 window. The title bar reads "DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: DOSBOX". A blue box with white text provides instructions for new users, including using `INTRO` and `HELP` commands, adjusting CPU speed with `ctrl-F11` and `ctrl-F12`, activating the keymapper with `ctrl-F1`, and reading the `README` file. It also says "HAVE FUN!" and "The DOSBox Team <http://www.dosbox.com>". Below the blue box, the command prompt shows the following sequence of commands and output:

```
Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6

Z:\>mount C D:\COAL
Drive C is mounted as local directory D:\COAL\

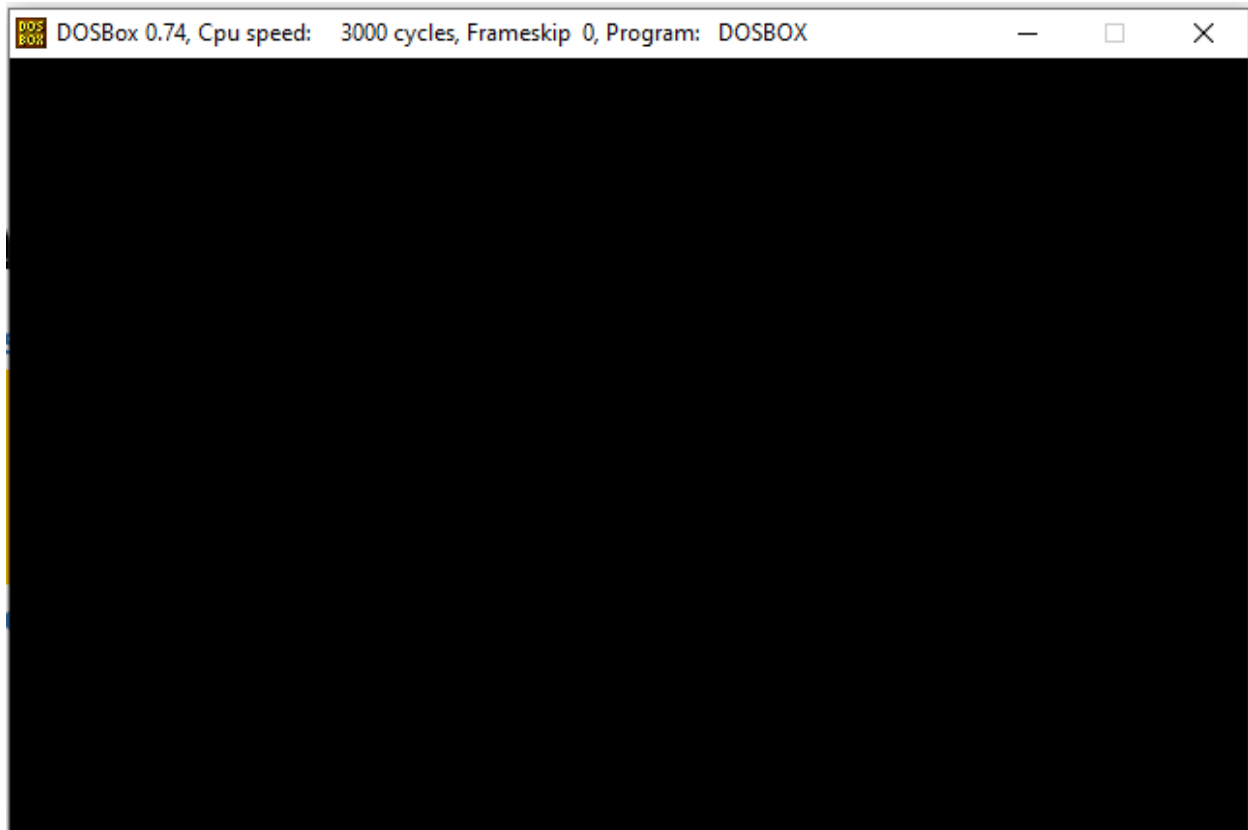
Z:\>C:

C:\>nasm lab11_c.asm -o lab11_c.com

C:\>lab11_c.com

C:\>lab11_c.com

C:\>_
```



Activity 3

Assembly Language Code

```
[org 0x0100]

    jmp start

ms:          dw 0                      ;Milli seconds

count: dw 0, 0, 0, 0, 0                ;Count of the characters typed

tCount: dw -1                        ;Note: The tCount of first second is initialized to -1 for one time because when
you type the command and press ENTER                                ;
                                                                    ; then the program gets loaded. And it takes you a
few milliseconds to release the ENTER key                          ;
                                                                    ; and since the program was loaded before, it counts
this release of ENTER key as one. So this release count           ;
                                                                    ; is ignored by initializing the count to -1

iNo : dw 0
```

```
location: db 0 ;Location where the next star is to be printed
```

```
string1:db 0  
string2:db 0  
string3:db 0  
string4:db 0  
string5:db 0  
string6:db 0  
string7:db 0  
string8:db 0
```

```
jmp start
```

```
;Clear Screen
```

```
clrscr:
```

```
push es
```

```
mov ax, 0xb800
```

```
mov es, ax
```

```
xor di,di
```

```
mov ax,0x0720
```

```
mov cx,2000
```

```
cld
```

```
rep stosw
```

```
pop es
```

```
ret
```

```
;Program to print the stars
```

```
printStars: pusha
```

```
push es
```

```
mov ax, 0xb800
```

```
mov es, ax
```

```
mov al, 80
```

```
mul byte [cs:location]
```

```
add ax, 159
```

```
shl ax, 1
```

```

                                mov di, ax

                                mov cx, [cs:tCount]

                                cmp cx, 0
                                jle return

l1:                                mov byte [es:di], '*'
                                inc byte [cs:location]
                                add di, 160
                                loop l1

return:                            pop es
                                popa
                                ret

Jmpzuser:
call clrscr
call delay

mov di,string1
call length
mov di,1960
mov si,string1
call print

call delay

mov si,1920
mov di,1760
mov cx,160
call movement

call delay
call delay
mov di,string2
call length
mov di,1960
mov si,string2
call print

call delay

mov si,1760
mov di,1600
mov cx,320

```


call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string3

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string3

call print

call delay

mov si,1600

mov di,1440

mov cx,480

call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string4

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string4

call print

call delay

mov si,1440

mov di,1280

mov cx,640

call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string5

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string5

call print

call delay

mov si,1280

mov di,1120

mov cx,800

call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string6

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string6

call print

call delay

mov si,1120

mov di,960

mov cx,960

call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string7

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string7

call print

call delay

mov si,960

mov di,800

mov cx,1120

call movement

call delay

call delay

mov di,string8

call length

mov di,1960

mov si,string8

call print

call delay

mov si,800

mov di,640

```
mov cx,1120
call movement
```

```
CTS:          pusha
```

```
                ;These lines will execute for the very first five seconds
```

```
                cmp word [cs:iNo], 10
                jz l2
```

```
                add word [cs:ms], 55
                cmp word [cs:ms], 1000
                jl EOl2
```

```
                mov word [cs:ms], 0                ;Resetting the MilliSeconds to zero
                call printStars                    ;Because the count is to be updated
```

```
every second i.e
```

```
                ;the
```

```
stars are to be printed after every second
```

```
                mov ax, [cs:tCount]
                mov bx, [cs:iNo]

                mov word [cs:count + bx], ax
```

```
                mov word [cs:tCount], 0
                add word [cs:iNo], 2
```

```
                jmp EOl2
```

```
l2:
```

```
                add word [cs:ms], 55
                cmp word [cs:ms], 1000
                jl EOl2
```

```
                mov word [cs:ms], 0                ;Resetting the MilliSeconds to zero
```

```
                ;Shifting the counts towards the right, to create a space for this current second
```

```
                mov dx, 0
```

```
                mov ax, [cs:count + 2]
                add dx, ax
```

```
mov [cs:count], ax
```

```
mov ax, [cs:count + 4]  
add dx, ax  
mov [cs:count + 2], ax
```

```
mov ax, [cs:count + 6]  
add dx, ax  
mov [cs:count + 4], ax
```

```
mov ax, [cs:count + 8]  
add dx, ax  
mov [cs:count + 6], ax
```

```
mov ax, [cs:tCount]  
add dx, ax  
mov [cs:count + 8], ax
```

```
jmp a1
```

EOI2:
Jump

```
jmp EOI
```

;Intermediate

```
;Now dx contains the count of the last five seconds
```

a1:

```
mov [cs:tCount], dx
```

```
call clrscr
```

```
mov byte [cs:location], 0  
call printStars
```

```
mov word [cs:tCount], 0
```

EOI:

```
mov al, 0x20  
out 0x20, al
```

exit:

```
popa  
iret
```

```
delay:
push ax
push bx
push cx
push dx
mov ax,10
lo2:
mov cx,0xffff
cmp ax,0
jz exit1
sub ax,1
lo1:

cmp cx,0
jz lo2

sub cx,1

jmp lo1

exit1:

pop dx
pop cx
pop bx
pop ax

ret

length:
push bx
push cx
push dx

push ds ;data segment mov in es
pop es

mov cx,0xffff
mov al,0

repne scasb
```

```
mov ax,0xffff
sub ax,cx    ;ax has string length
```

```
pop dx
pop cx
pop bx
```

```
ret
```

```
print:
push ax
push bx
push cx
push dx
```

```
mov cx,ax
mov ax,0xb800
push ax
pop es
```

```
mov ah,0x0f
```

```
next1:
stosw
lodsb
```

```
loop next1
```

```
pop dx
pop cx
pop bx
pop ax
ret
```

```
movement:
push ds
push es
pop ds
```

```
rep movsw
```

```
pop ds
```

```
ret
```

```
clrsr:
```

```
push di
```

```
push cx
```

```
push ax
```

```
push bx
```

```
push ax
```

```
push dx
```

```
mov bx,0xb800
```

```
mov es,bx
```

```
mov di,0
```

```
mov cx,2000
```

```
mov ax,0x0720
```

```
rep stosw
```

```
pop dx
```

```
pop ax
```

```
pop bx
```

```
pop ax
```

```
pop cx
```

```
pop di
```

```
ret
```

```
;Keyboard ISR
```

```
kbisr:  push ax
```

```
        in al, 0x60
```

```
        shl al, 1
```

```
        jnc EOI1
```

```
        inc word [cs:tCount]
```

```
        ;If a key is released, only then increase the count
```

```
EOI1:  mov al, 0x20
        out 0x20, al

        pop ax

        iret
```

```
start:      mov ax, 0
            mov es, ax

            mov bx, 0

            call clrscr

            ;Hooking the interrupts
            cli

            mov word [es: 9*4], kbisr
            mov [es:9*4+2], cs

            mov word [es:8*4], CTS
            mov [es:8*4+2], cs

            sti

            ;Code for making it TSR
            mov dx, start
            add dx, 15
            ;End of resident portion
            ;round up to next

para
            mov cl, 4
            shr dx, cl
            ;number of paras

end:        mov ax, 0x3100
            int 21h
            ;terminate and stay resident
```


Debugging Screenshots

