Training Program

Assignment #2

Git & Github Report

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Done by: Ahmad Al-Sou’b

Abstraction:

We used the Gitflow workflow to manage a simple calculator project. For the hotfix, we created a new versiondirectly by adding a minor improvement (e.g., updating a new version) in the hotfix branch, merged it into the main branch, and synced it with the develop branch. For the release, we promoted the develop branch to the release branch, conducted testing within the release branch, completed the changes, and merged them into the main branch to publish the new version, then synced it back to the develop branch. This approach ensures production stability, organized development, and precise version tracking.

Introduction:

Purpose: Briefly introduce the concept of Gitflow Workflow and the project's objective. This report documents the implementation of the Gitflow Workflow in managing a simple calculator project. The objective is to demonstrate the use of hotfix and release branches to ensure stable production, organized development, and traceable versioning.

Project Overview:

The project involves developing a basic calculator in Java, featuring addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. Git and GitHub were used to manage the workflow.

Workflow Explanation:

Gitflow Workflow is a branching model designed to organize development and deployment as figure **1**. It separates production (main) from ongoing development (develop), allowing structured hotfixes and feature releases.

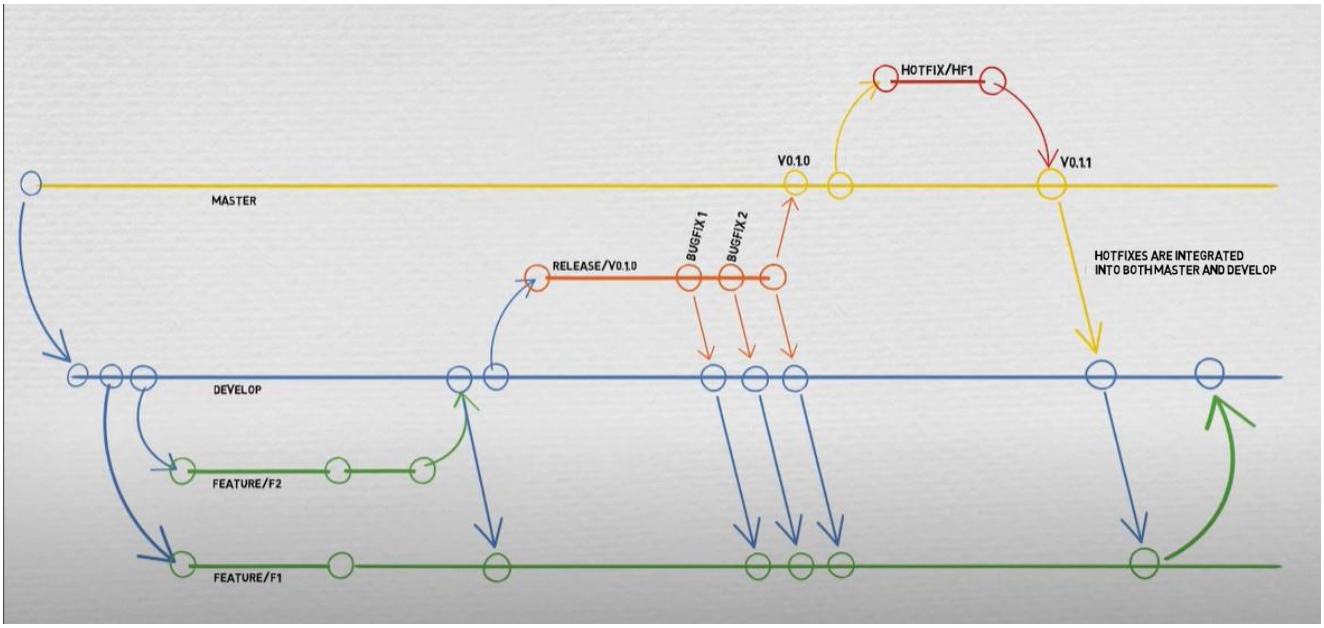

Figure 1

Solution:

- **Idea:**
  - In this solution, I created a project on IntelliJ titled Git_Assignment2 to build a simple calculator and added a Java file. On the other side, I created a repository on GitHub and uploaded the IntelliJ project to the repository. The work was divided as follows:

1. **Senior Developer:**
   - ✓ Responsible for creating the IntelliJ project and uploading it to the GitHub repository.
   - ✓ Prepared the Java file to organize tasks.
   - ✓ Managed merging feature branches into the develop branch, promoting the develop branch to the release branch, and merging the release branch into the main branch.
   - ✓ Handled creating a hotfix branch for quick fixes or updates, merging it into the main branch, and syncing it with the develop branch.
2. **Mid-Level Developer:**
   - ✓ Responsible for building the multiply, divide, and modulus functions under a feature branch.
3. **Junior Developer:**
   - ✓ Responsible for building the addition and subtraction functions under a feature branch.

- **Implementation Steps:**
  - Here we can start building git workflow as the following steps:

➢ Senior Developer Section:

1. Create a remote repository on GitHub and upload the project from IntelliJ to the repository as a figure 2 & 3.

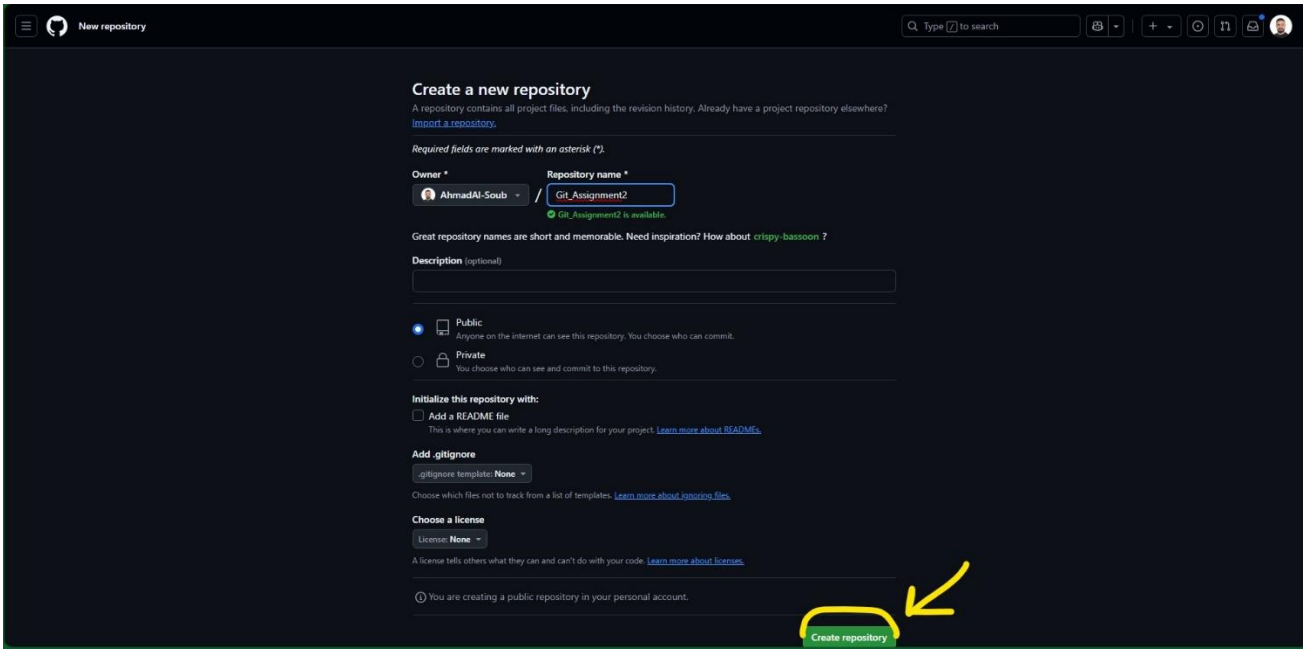

Figure 2

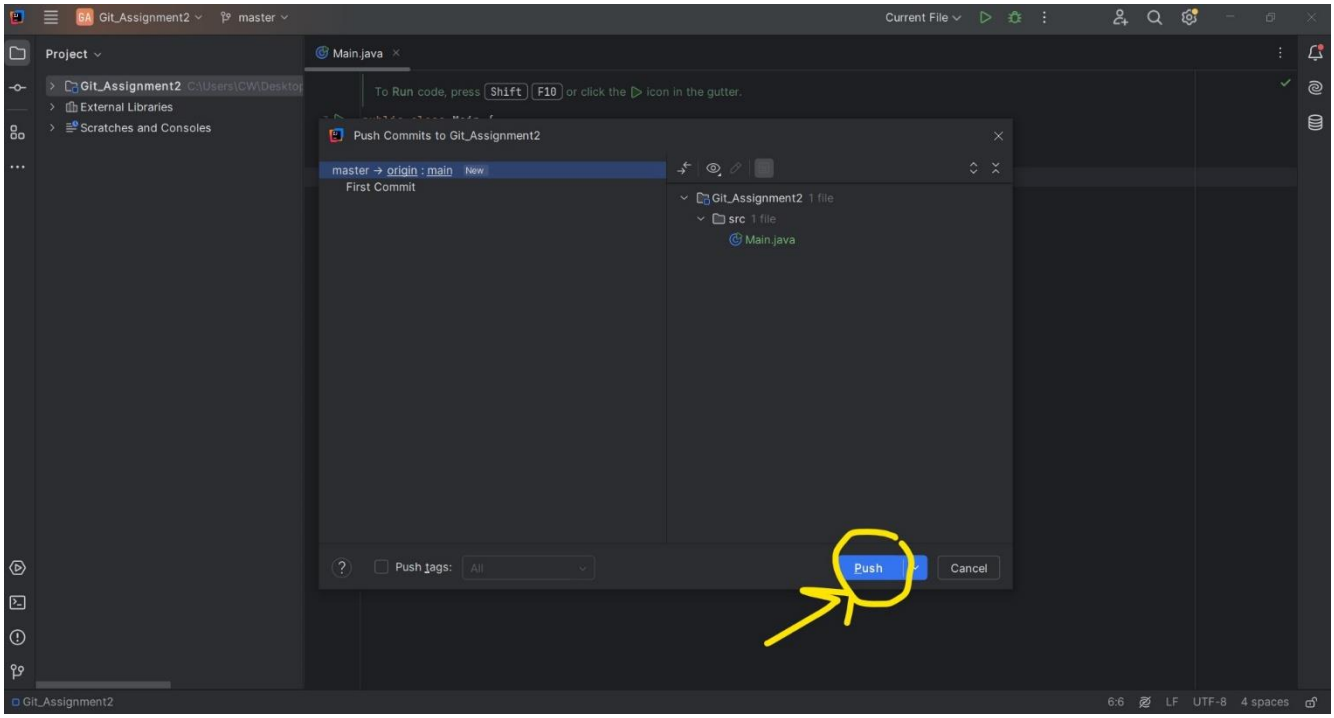

Figure 3

2. Create ‘Main.java’ and commit it and push it in main branch as a figure 4 &5.

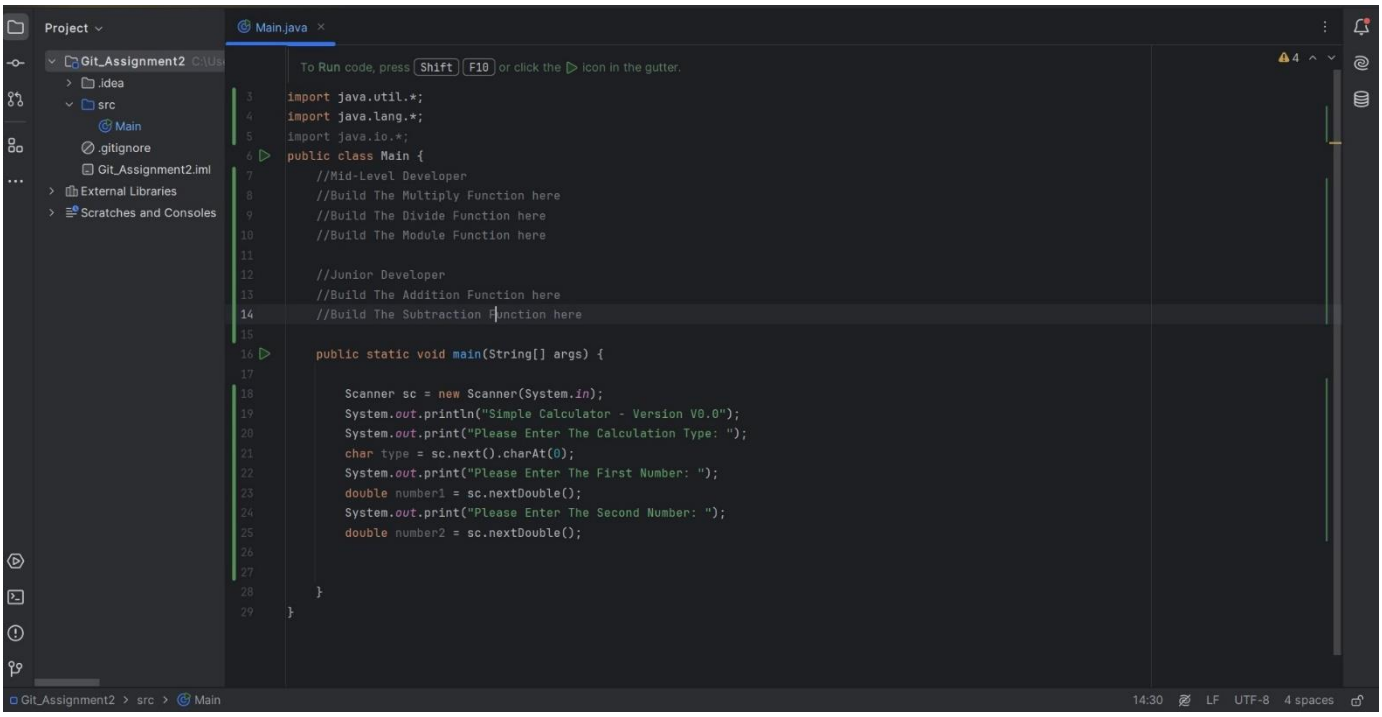

Figure 4

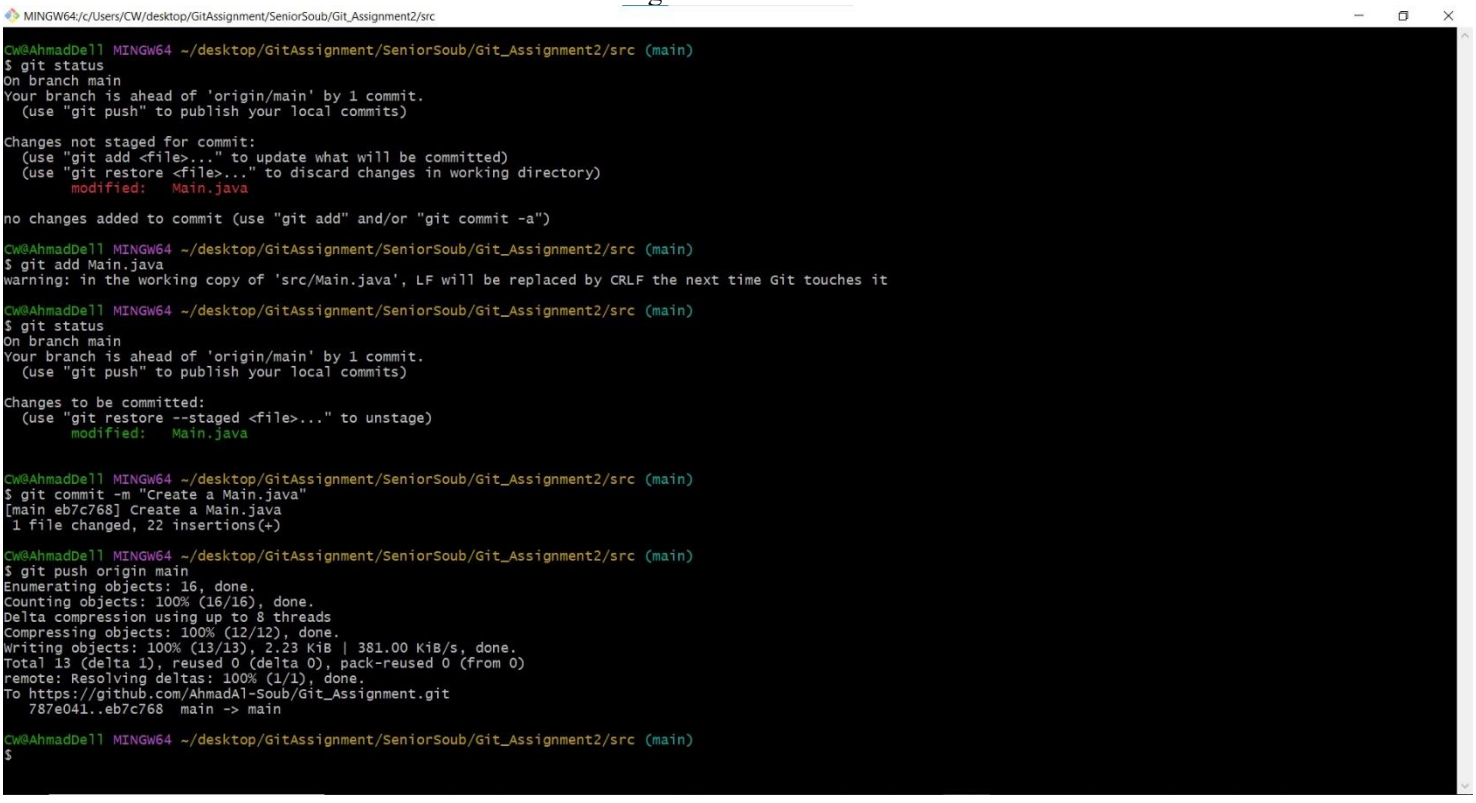

Figure 5

3. Create the develop branch and connect the local develop branch with the remote one to pull any change in the future as a figure 6 &7.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/CW/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git checkout -b develop
fatal: a branch named 'develop' already exists

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git checkout develop
Switched to branch 'develop'

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git push -u origin develop
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:      https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment/pull/new/develop
remote:
To https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment.git
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.
```

Figure 6

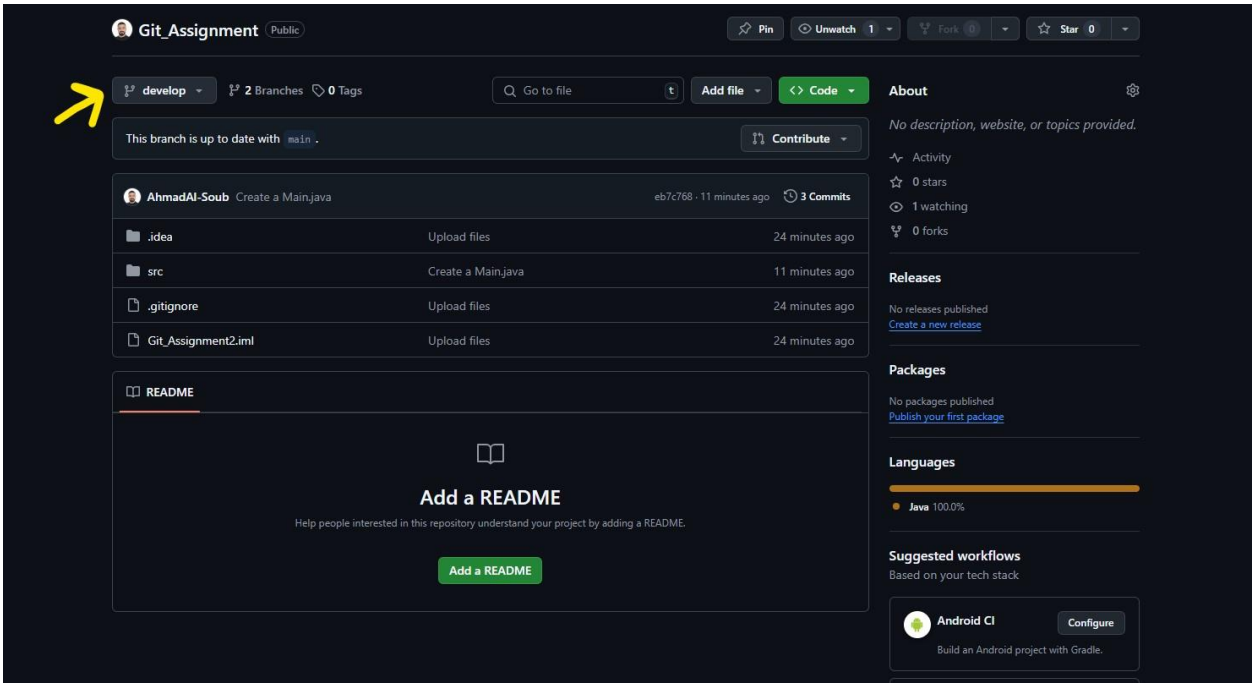

Figure 7

➢ Mid-Level Developer Section:

1. Clone the repository branch and connect the local develop with the remote develop as a figure 8.

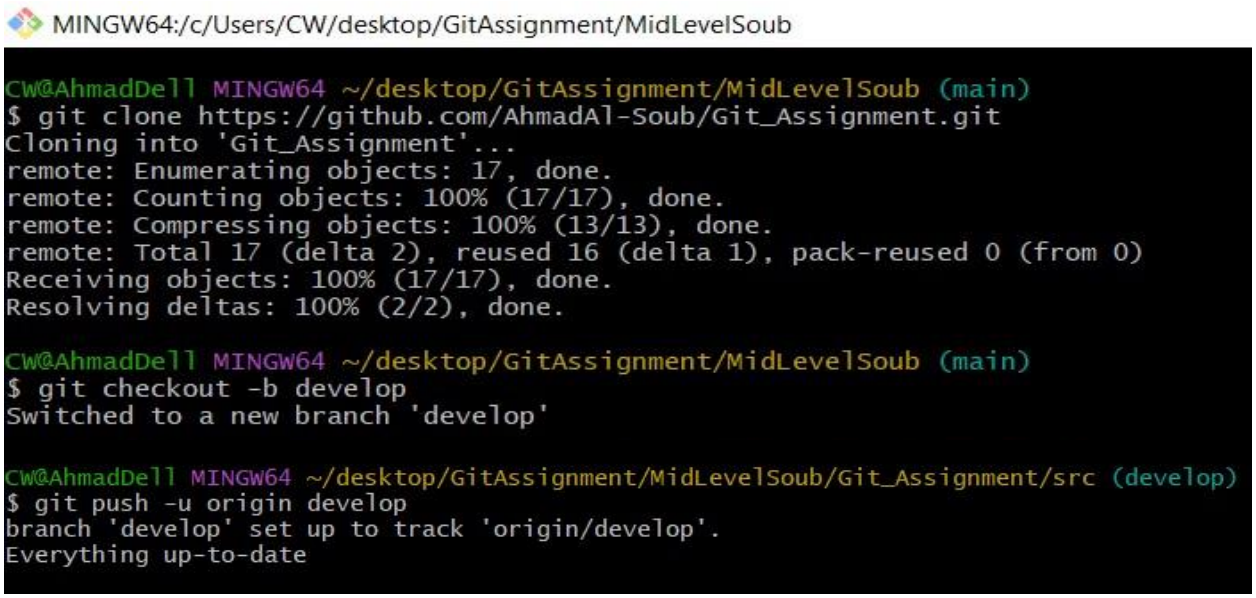

Figure 8

2. Create a feature branch named multi-divide-module, modify the main Java file, push the changes, and create a pull request to merge it into the develop branch as a figure 9 & 10.

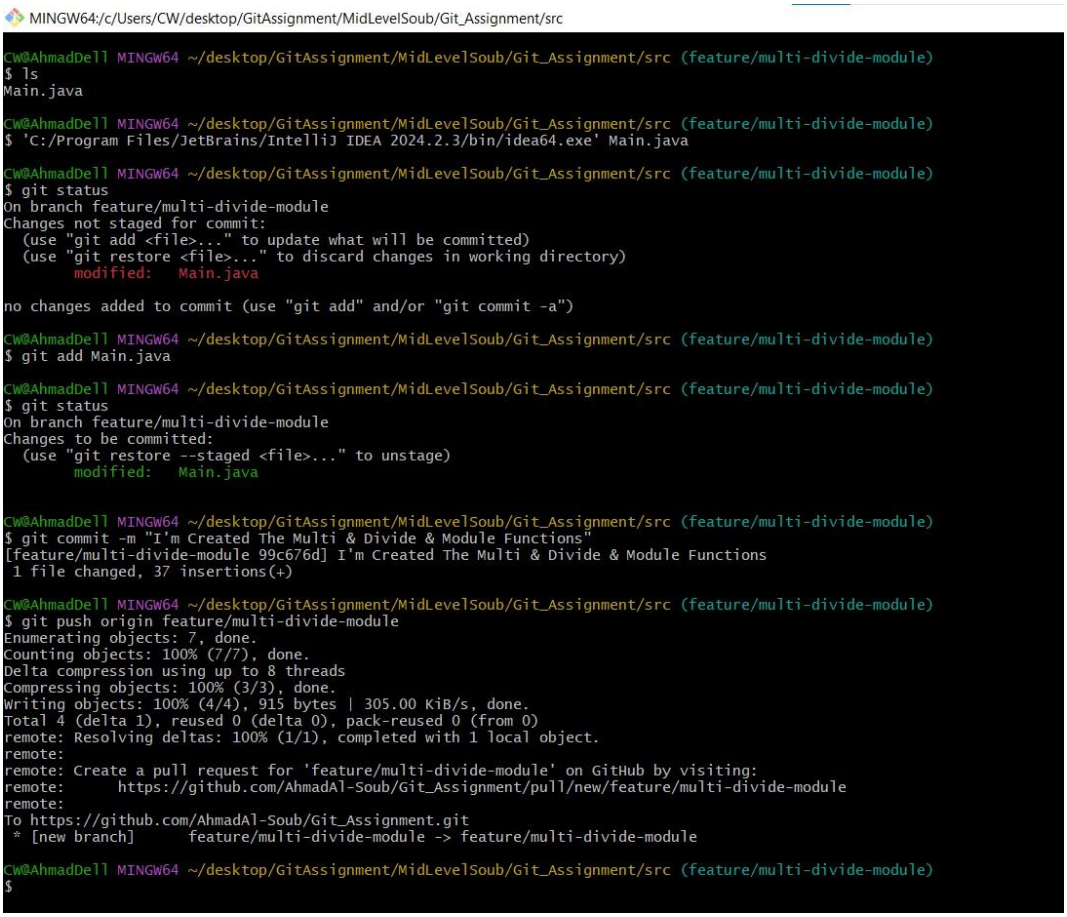

Figure 9

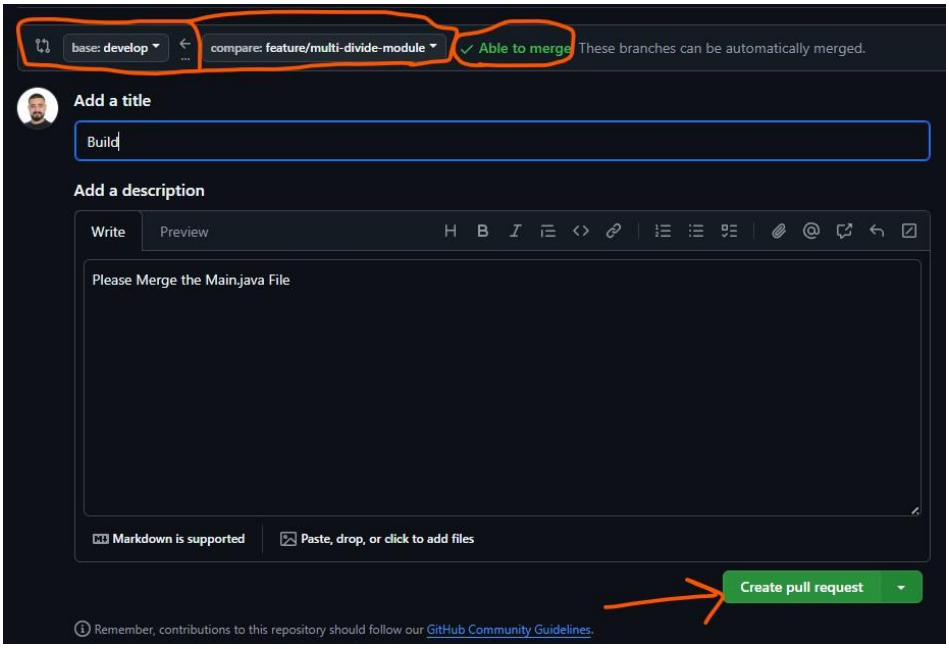

Figure 10

➢ Senior Developer Section:

1. Ensure there are no conflicts and merge it into the develop branch as a figure 11.

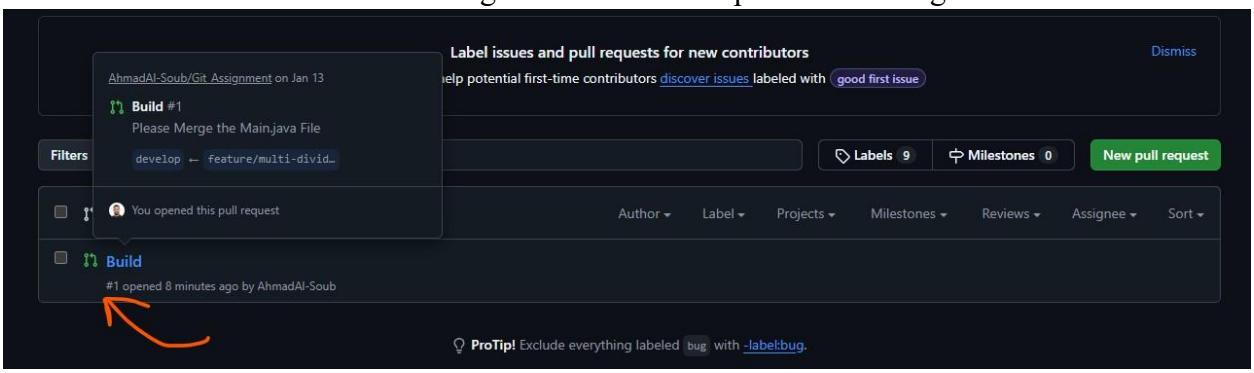

Figure 11-A

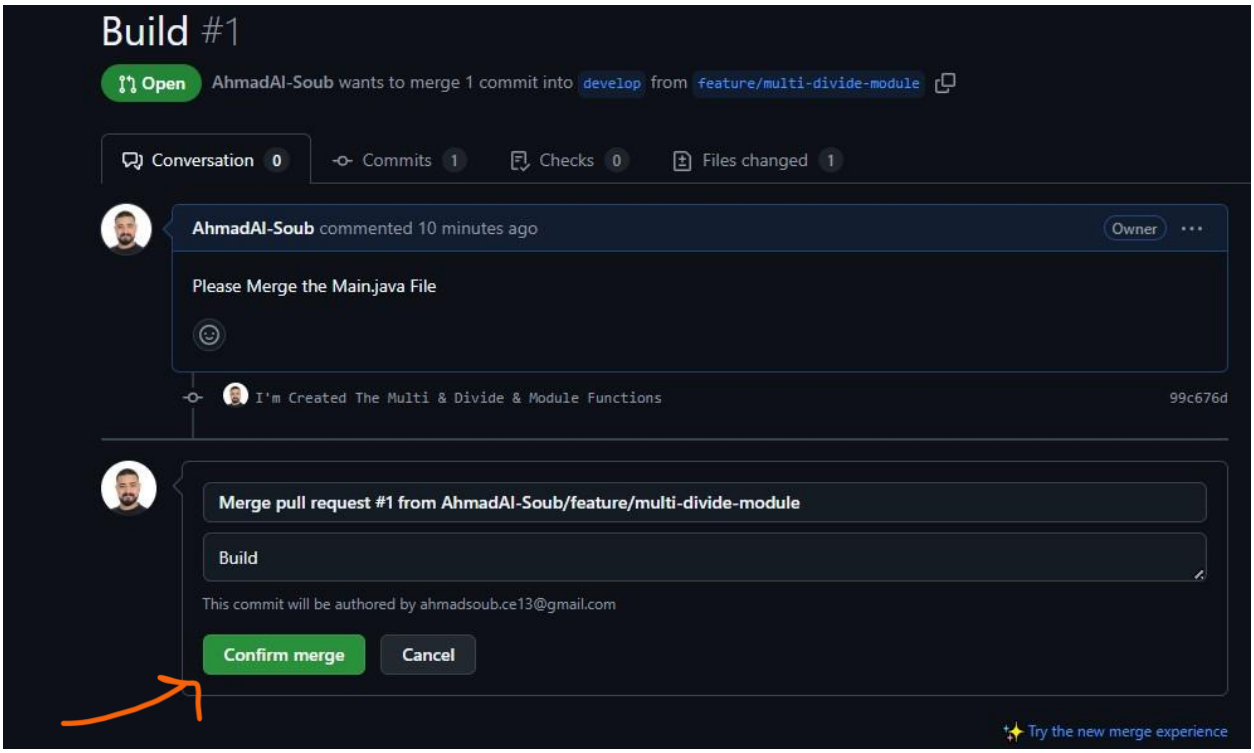

Figure 11-B

2. Here, as we can see, the develop branch has been modified, while the main branch remains unchanged as a figure 12 & 13.

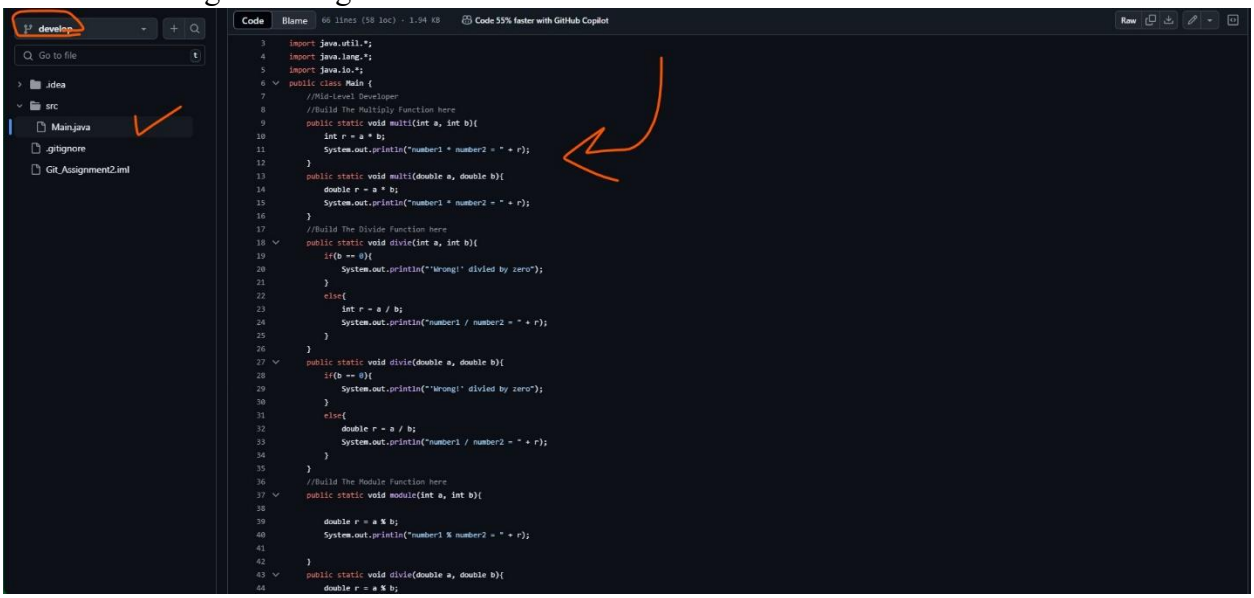

Figure 12

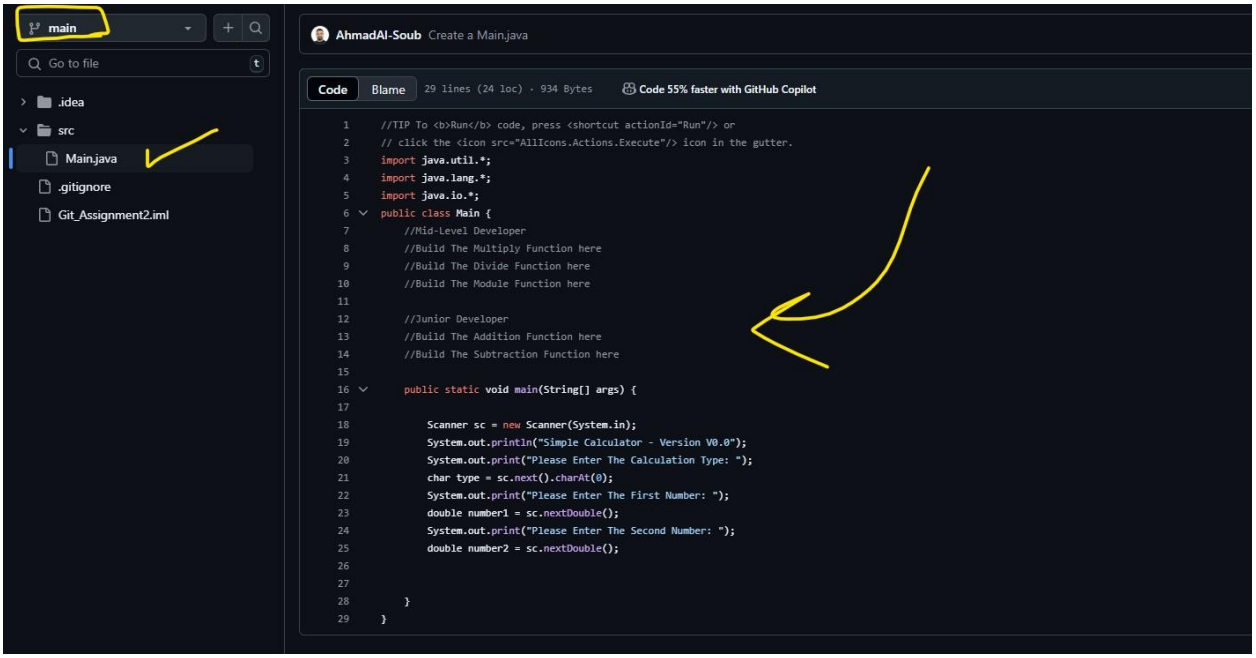

Figure 12

➢ Junior Developer Section:

1. Clone the repository branch, create a develop branch, pull all changes from the remote develop branch, and connect the local develop branch with the remote develop branch as a figure 13 & 14.

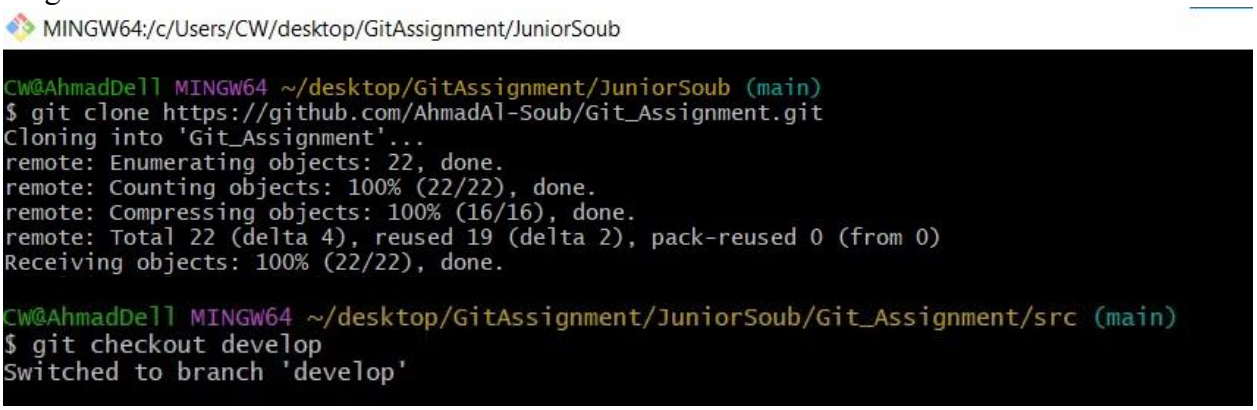

Figure 13

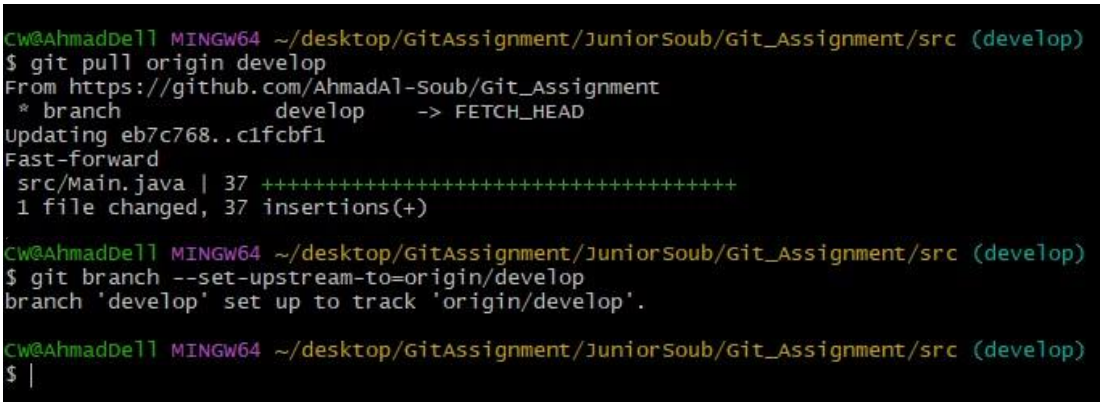

Figure 14

2. Create a feature branch named addition-subtraction, modify the main Java file as a figure 15 & 16.

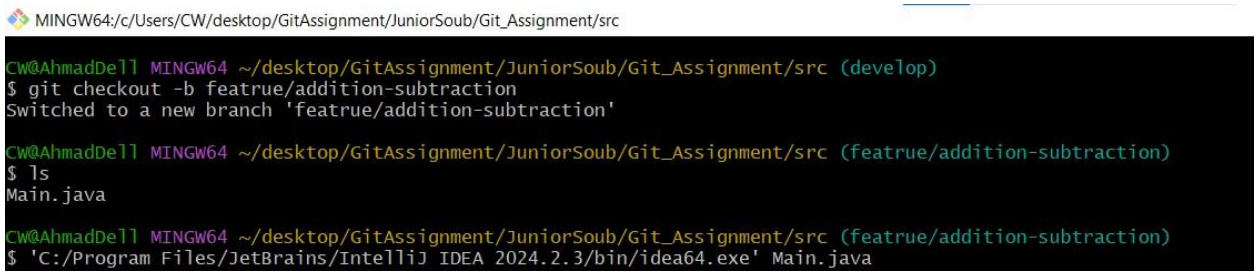

Figure 15

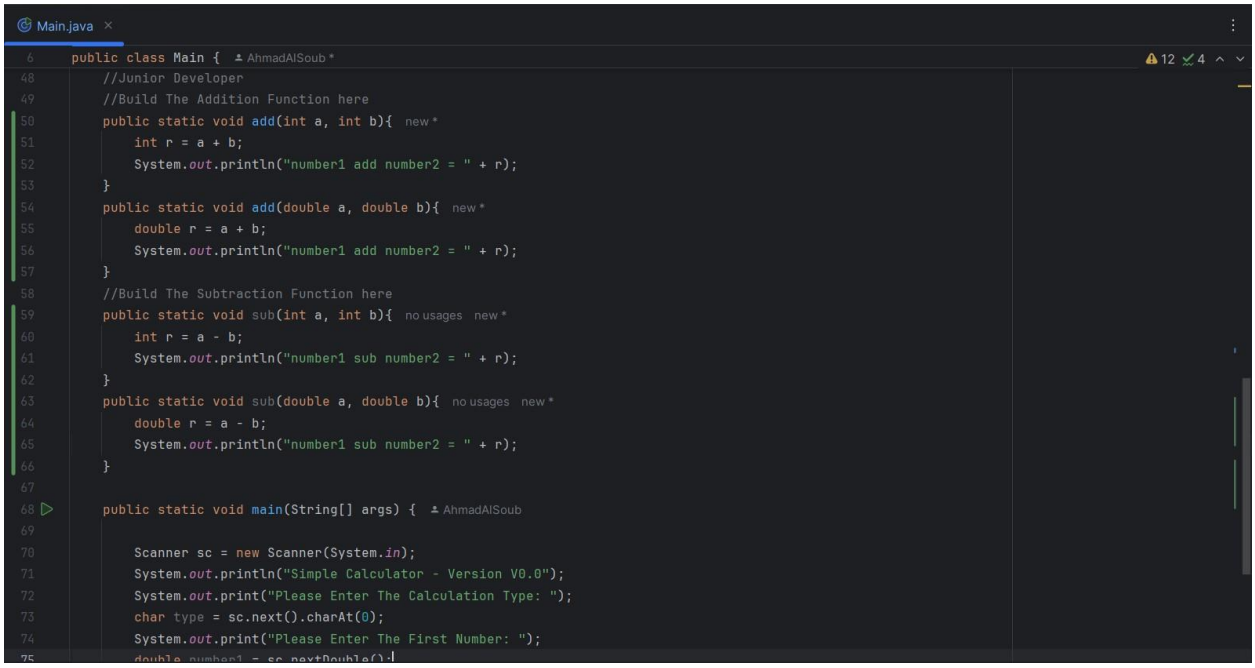

Figure 16

3. Commit and push the changes as a figure 17.

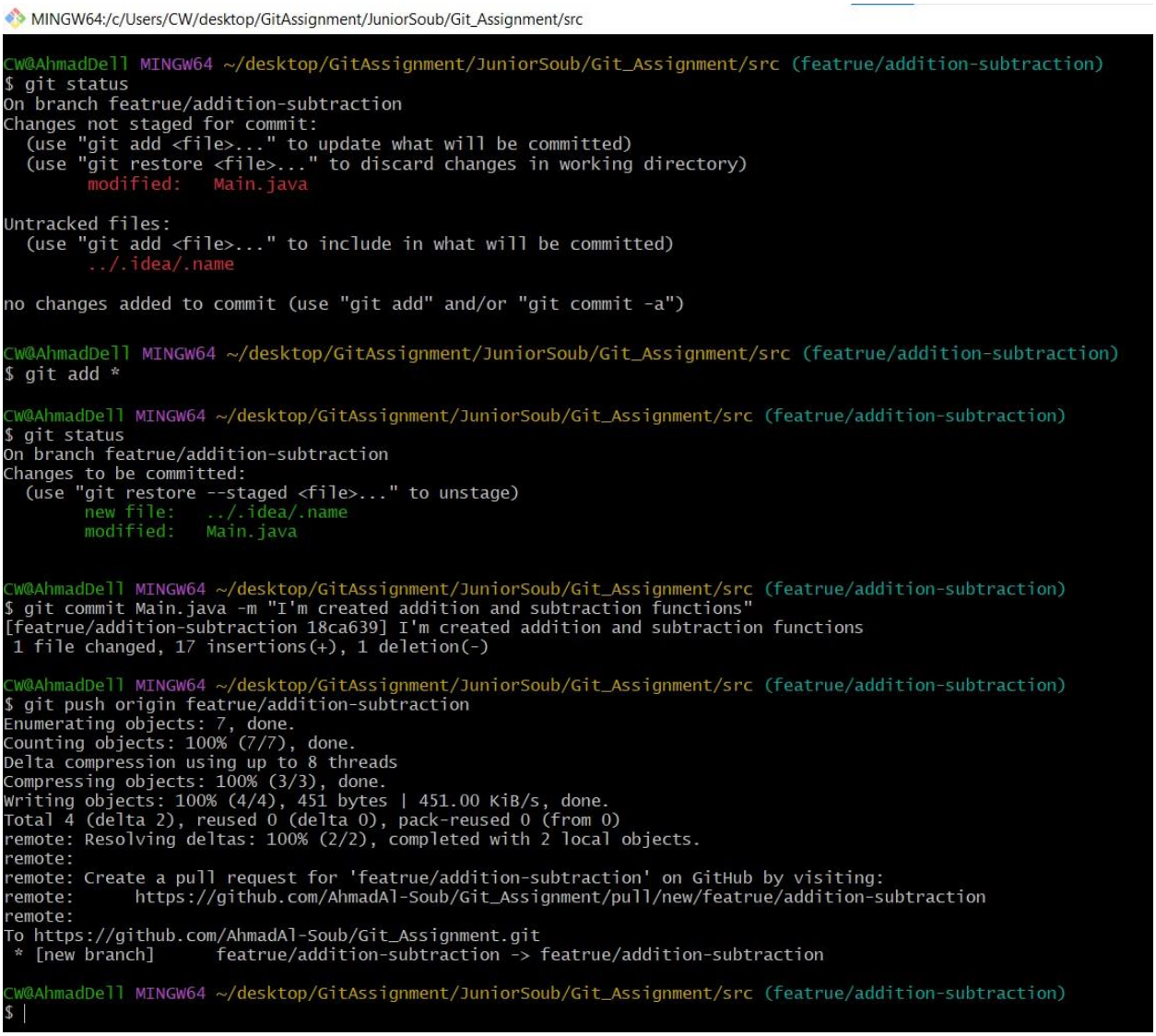

Figure 17

4. Create a pull request to merge it into the develop branch as a figure 18.

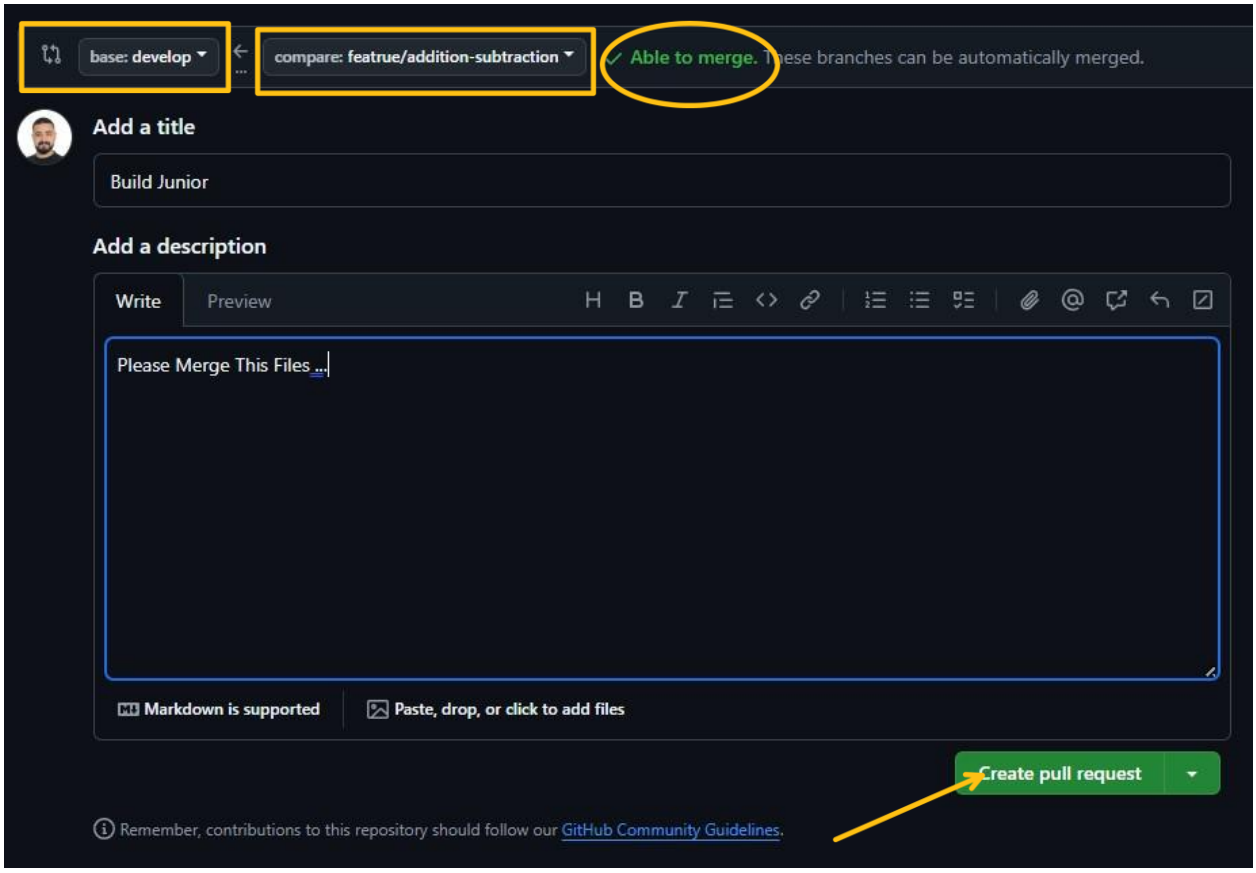

Figure 18

➢ Senior Developer Section:

1. Ensure there are no conflicts and merge it into the develop branch as a figure 19.

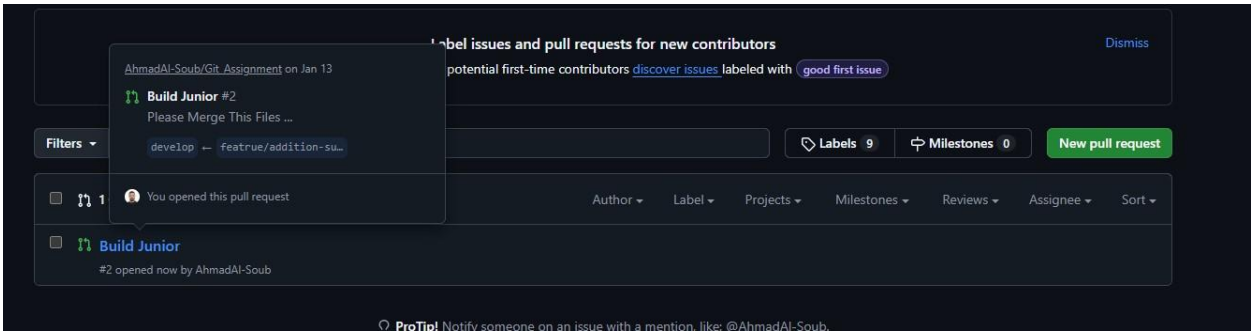

Figure 19-A

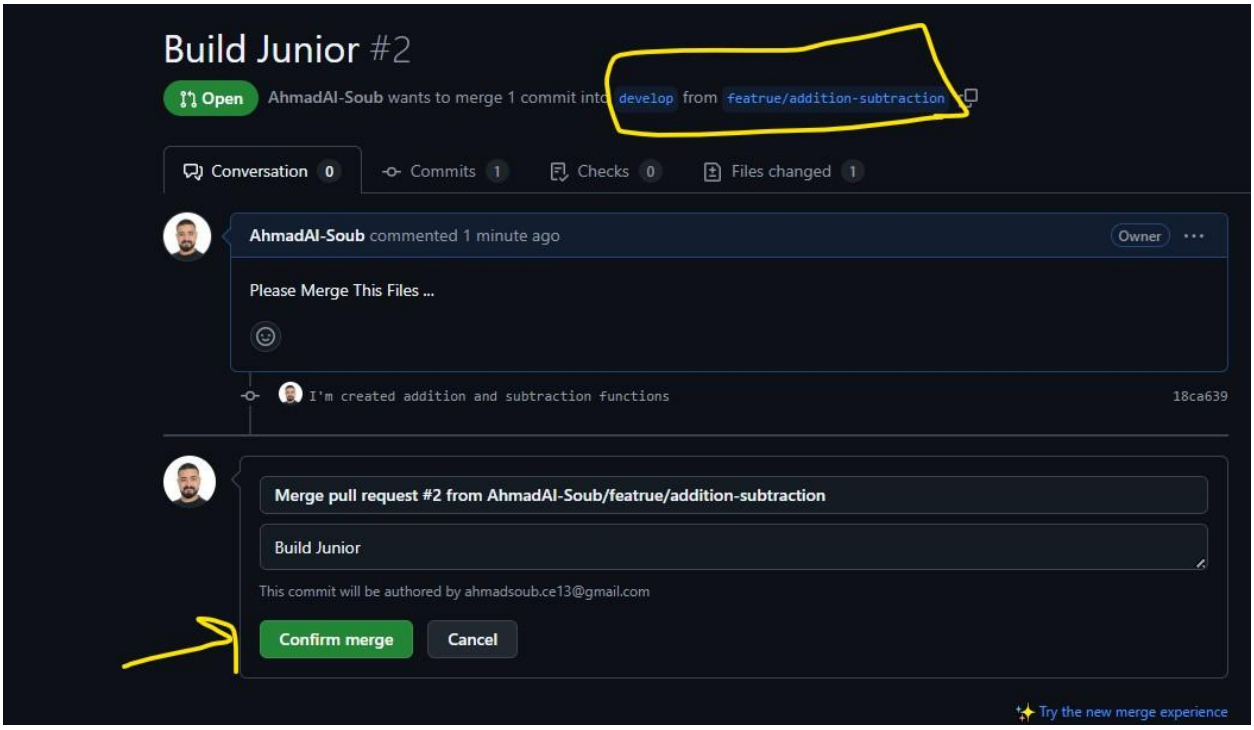

Figure 19-B

2. Here, as we can see, the develop branch has been modified, while the main branch remains unchanged as a figure 20 & 21.

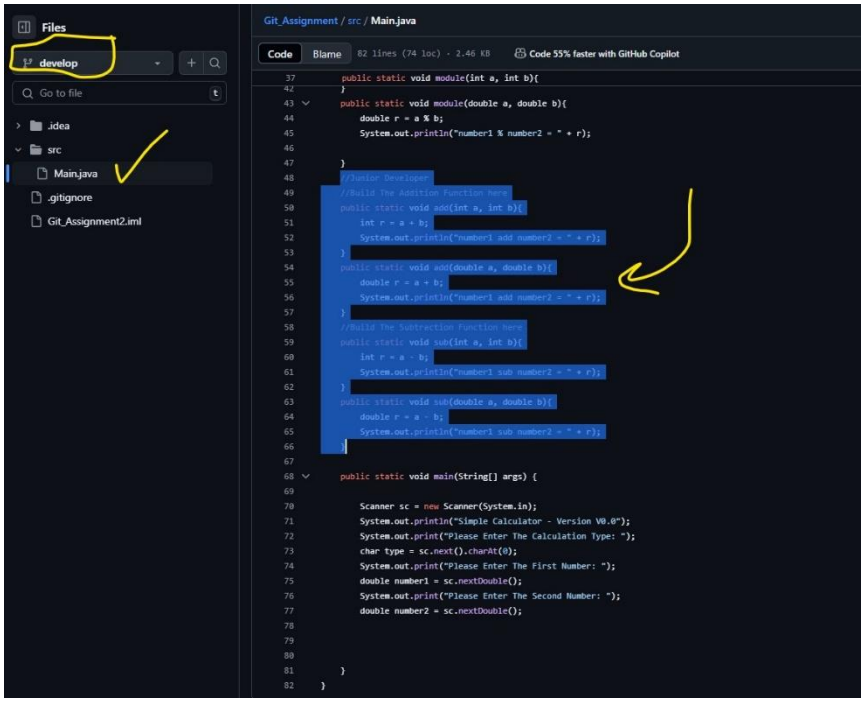

Figure 20

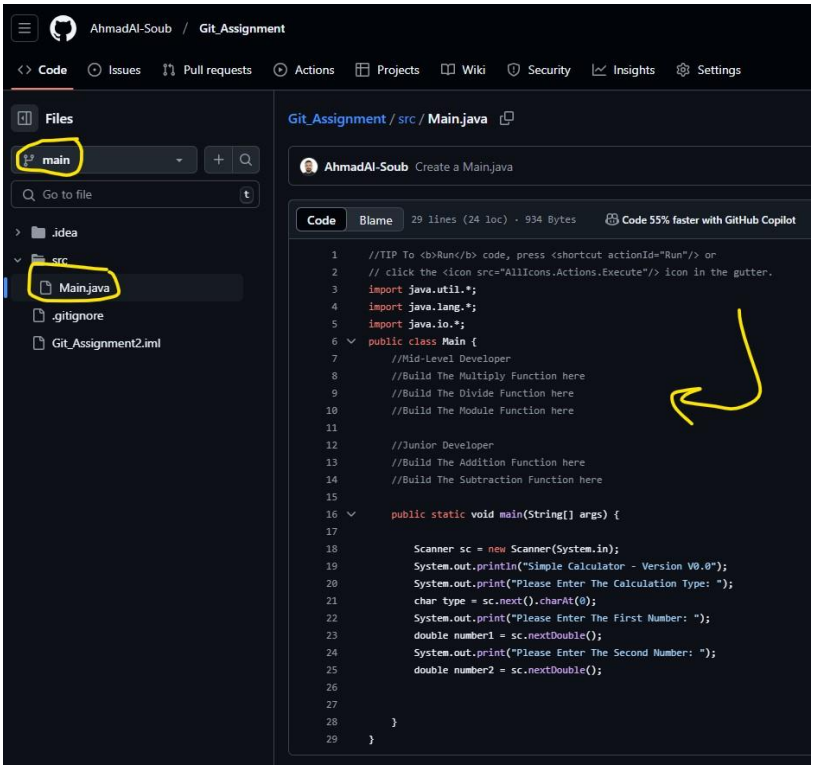

Figure 21

3. After the code is ready for the final release, we will create a release branch, merge the contents of the develop branch with the release branch, modify the main.java file (test), and prepare the new version **v0.1**. Then, we will connect the release branch with the remote branch after pushing it as a figure 22 & 23 & 24.

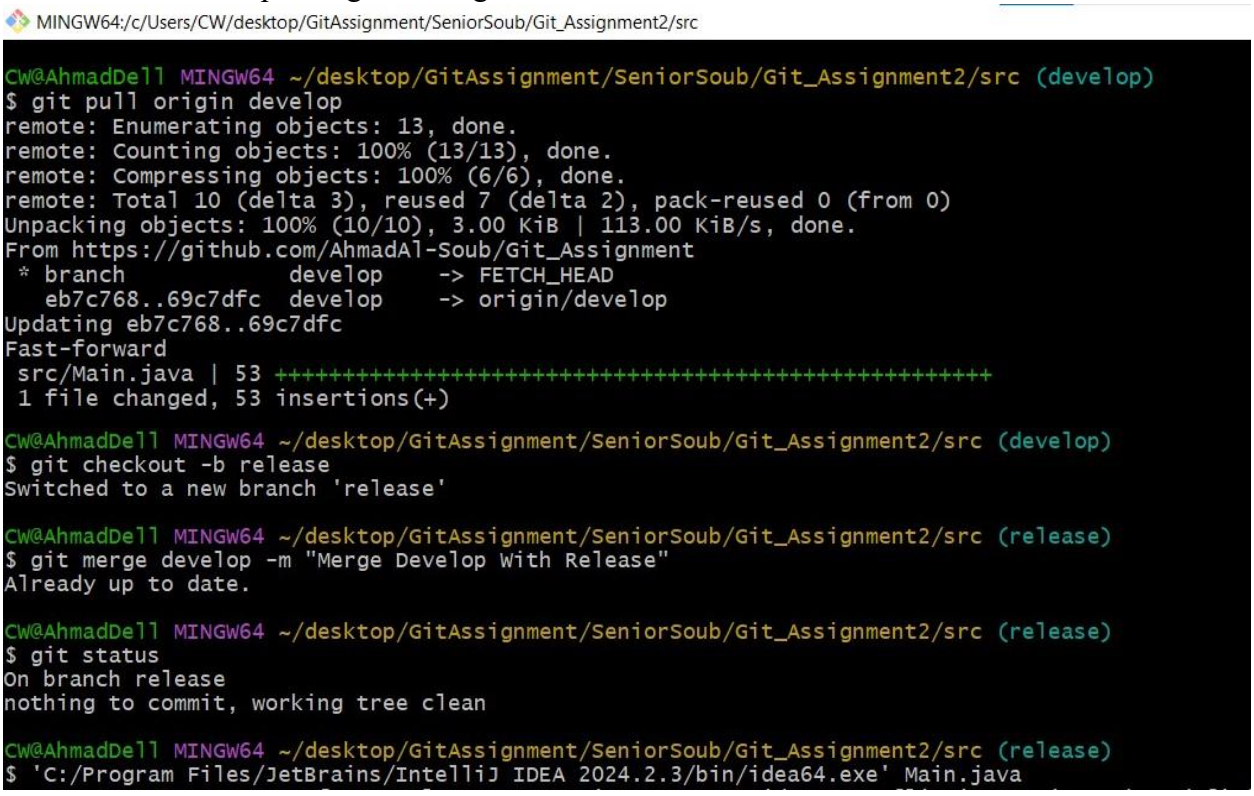

Figure 22

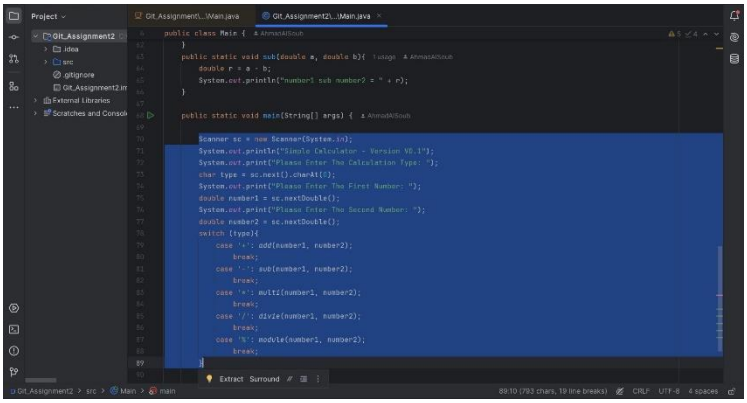

Figure 23

```
CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git status
On branch release
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Main.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        ../.idea/.name

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git add *

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git status
On branch release
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        new file:   ../.idea/.name
        modified:   Main.java


CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git commit -m "Prepare v0.1 release"
[release f2f07f1] Prepare v0.1 release
 2 files changed, 14 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 create mode 100644 .idea/.name

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git push origin release
Enumerating objects: 10, done.
Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 570 bytes | 190.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 6 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 3 local objects.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'release' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:      https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment/pull/new/release
remote:
To https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment.git
 * [new branch]      release -> release

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/release
branch 'release' set up to track 'origin/release'.
```

Figure 24

4. Now, we will push the latest release from the release branch to the main branch and sync it with the develop branch as a figure 25.

```
CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (release)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git merge release -m "New Version v0.1"
Updating eb7c768..f2f07f1
Fast-forward (no commit created; -m option ignored)
 .idea/.name   |  1 +
 src/Main.java | 67 +++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++
 2 files changed, 67 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 create mode 100644 .idea/.name

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git checkout develop
Switched to branch 'develop'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git merge release
Updating 69c7dfc..f2f07f1
Fast-forward
 .idea/.name   |  1 +
 src/Main.java | 14 ++++++++++++++
 2 files changed, 14 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 create mode 100644 .idea/.name

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git push origin develop
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment.git
   69c7dfc..f2f07f1  develop -> develop

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git push origin release
Everything up-to-date
```

Figure 25

5. As we can see, the main branch and the develop branch have been modified on GitHub as a figure 26.

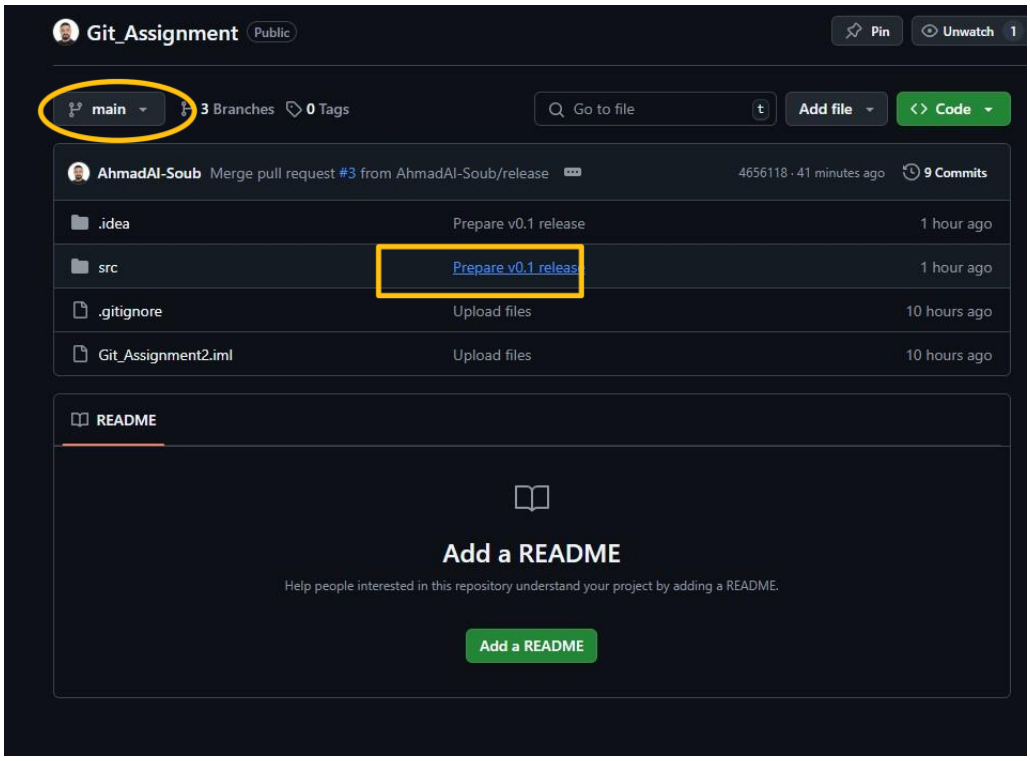

Figure 26-A

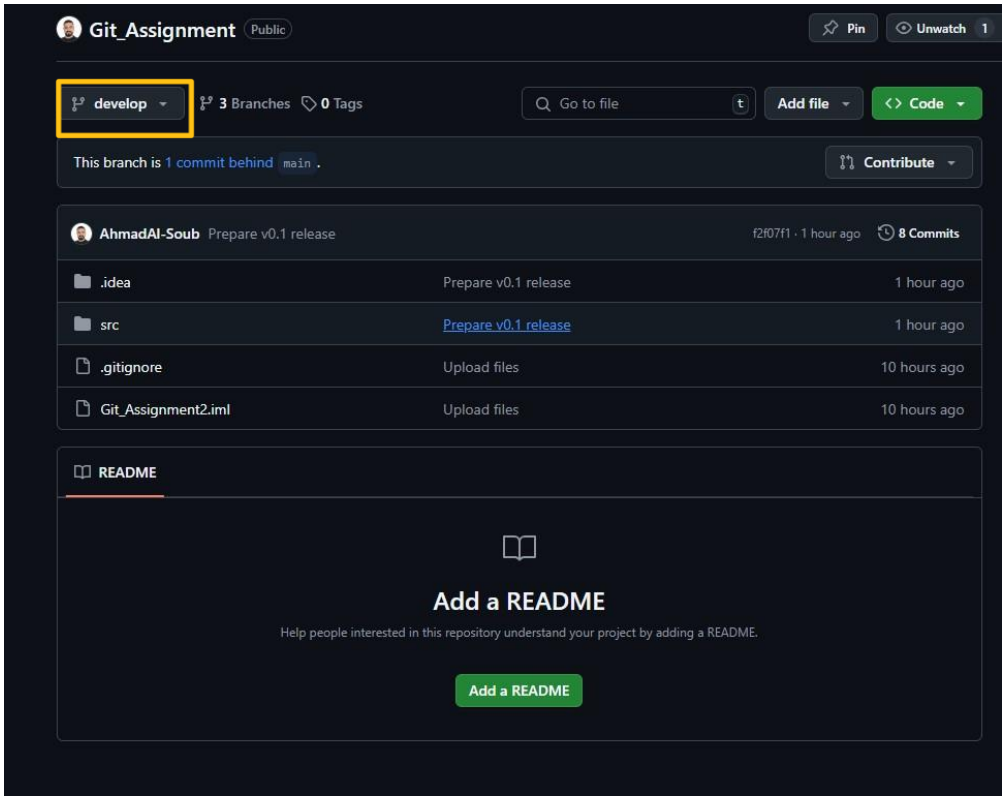

Figure 26-B

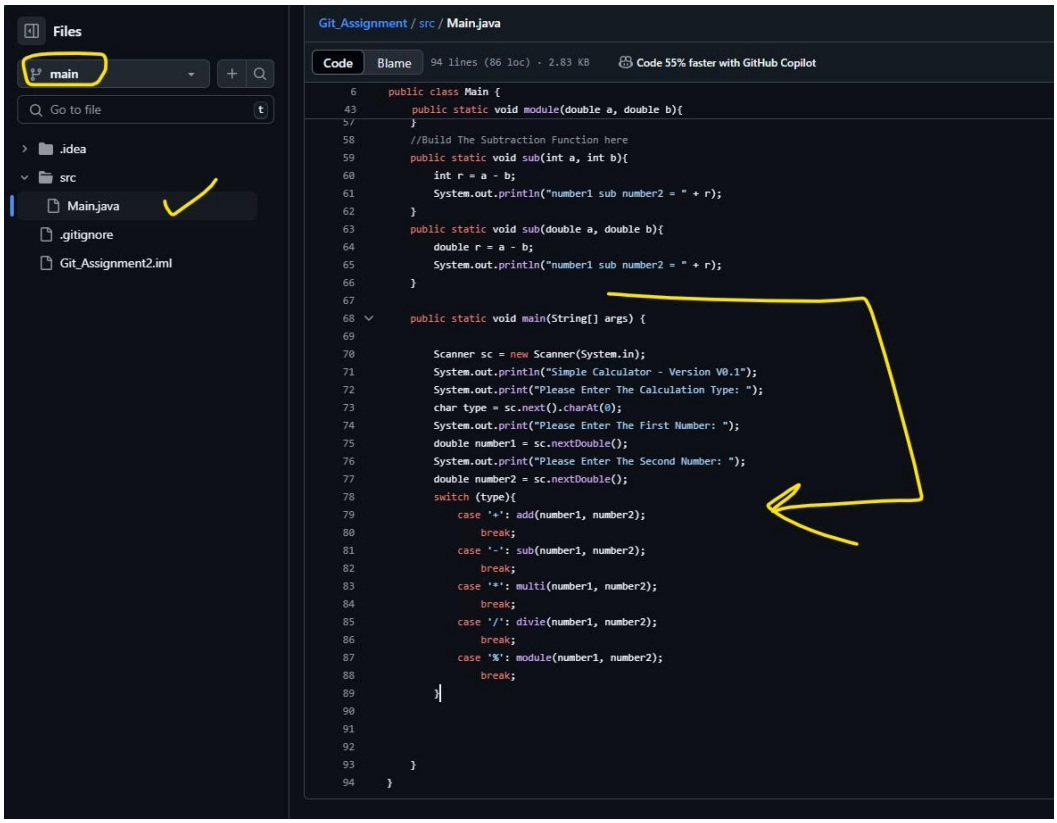

Figure 26-C

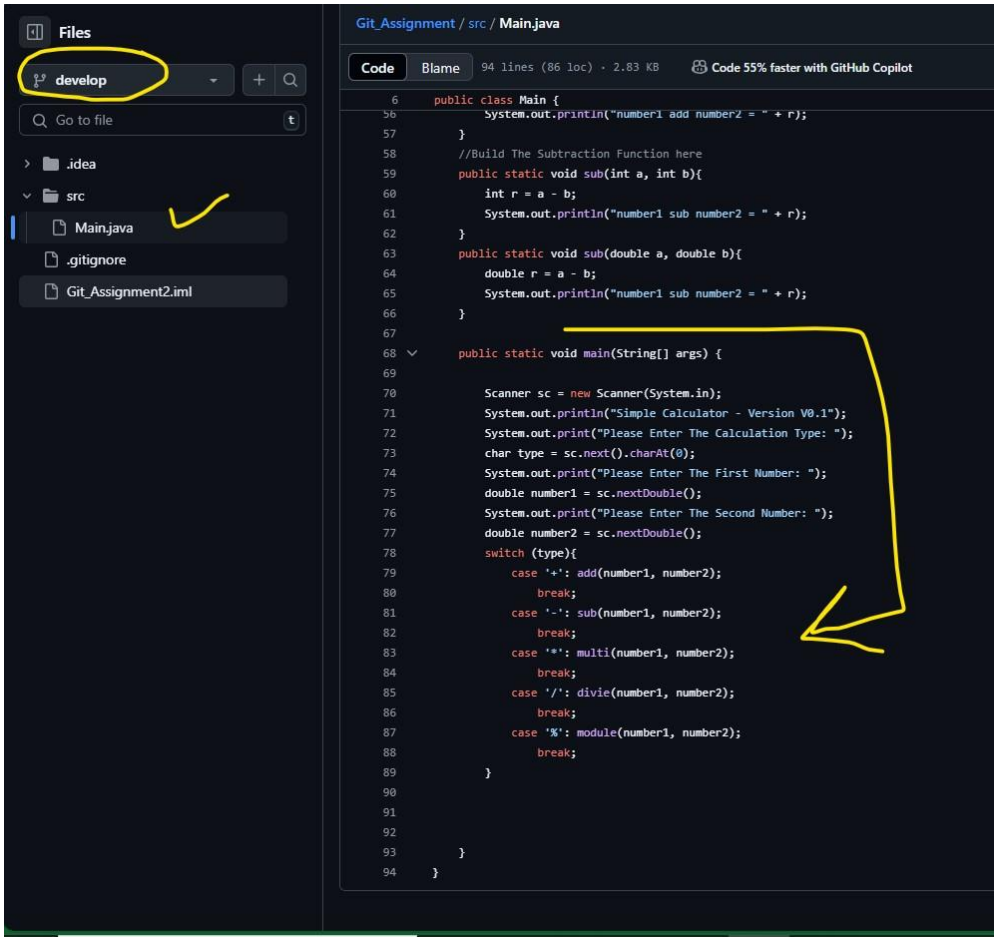

Figure 26-D

6. Finally, we will create a hotfix branch to update the version, merge it with the main branch, and push it to the main branch. At the same time, we will sync the changes or updates made in the hotfix with the develop branch as a figure 27 & 28 & 29 & 30 & 31 & 32.

```
CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git checkout -b hotfix
Switched to a new branch 'hotfix'

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (hotfix)
$ ls
Main.java


CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (hotfix)
$ 'C:/Program Files/JetBrains/IntelliJ IDEA 2024.2.3/bin/idea64.exe' Main.java
```

Figure 27

```
68    public static void main(String[] args) {  AhmadAlSoub *
69
70        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
71        System.out.println("Simple Calculator - Version V0.1.1");
72        System.out.print("Please Enter The Calculation Type: ");
73        char type = sc.next().charAt(0);
74        System.out.print("Please Enter The First Number: ");
75        double number1 = sc.nextDouble();
76        System.out.print("Please Enter The Second Number: ");
77        double number2 = sc.nextDouble();
78        switch (type){
79            case '+': add(number1, number2);
80                break;
81            case '-': sub(number1, number2);
82                break;
83            case '*': multi(number1, number2);
84                break;
85            case '/': divie(number1, number2);
86                break;
87            case '%': module(number1, number2);
88                break;
89        }
90
```

Figure 28

Cont…

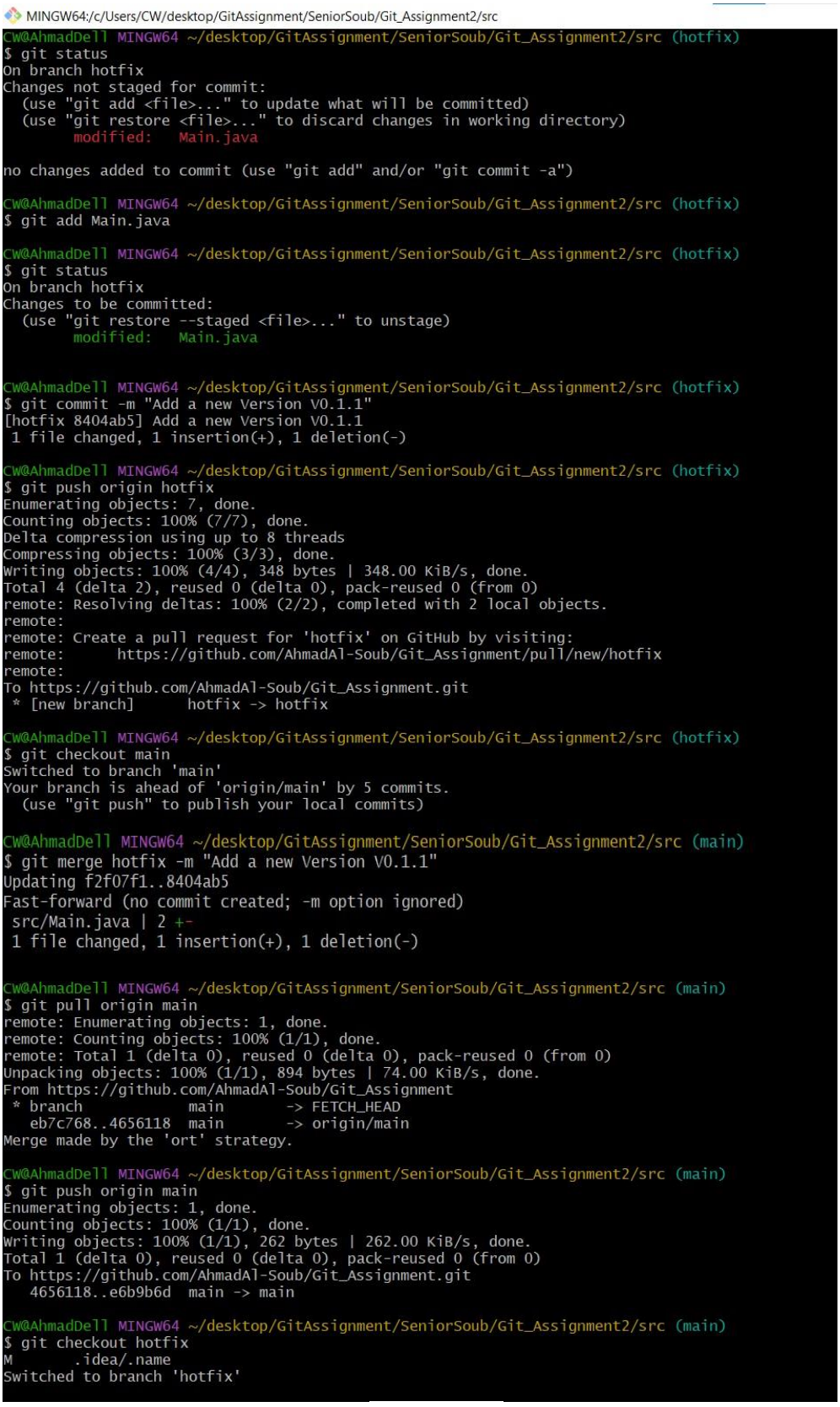

Figure 29

Cont…

```
CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git pull origin main
remote: Enumerating objects: 1, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
remote: Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (1/1), 894 bytes | 74.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment
 * branch            main       -> FETCH_HEAD
   eb7c768..4656118  main       -> origin/main
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 262 bytes | 262.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment.git
   4656118..e6b9b6d  main -> main

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (main)
$ git checkout hotfix
M       .idea/.name
Switched to branch 'hotfix'

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (hotfix)
$ git checkout develop
M       .idea/.name
Switched to branch 'develop'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git merge hotfix
Updating f2f07f1..8404ab5
Fast-forward
 src/Main.java | 2 +-
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

CW@AhmadDell MINGW64 ~/desktop/GitAssignment/SeniorSoub/Git_Assignment2/src (develop)
$ git push origin develop
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/AhmadAl-Soub/Git_Assignment.git
   f2f07f1..8404ab5  develop -> develop
```

Figure 30

Cont…

Main Brnach:

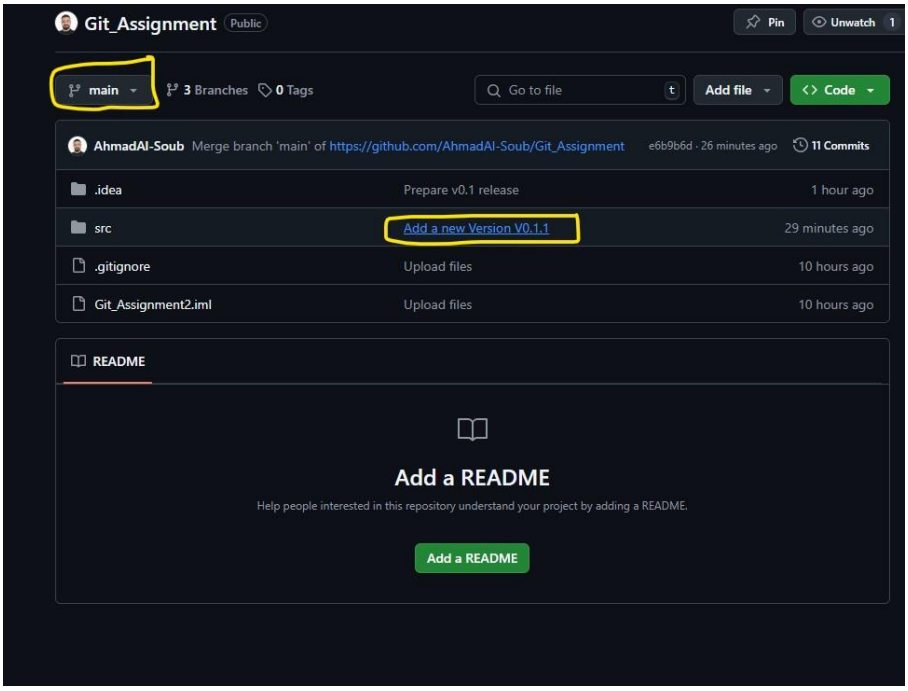

Figure 31 - A

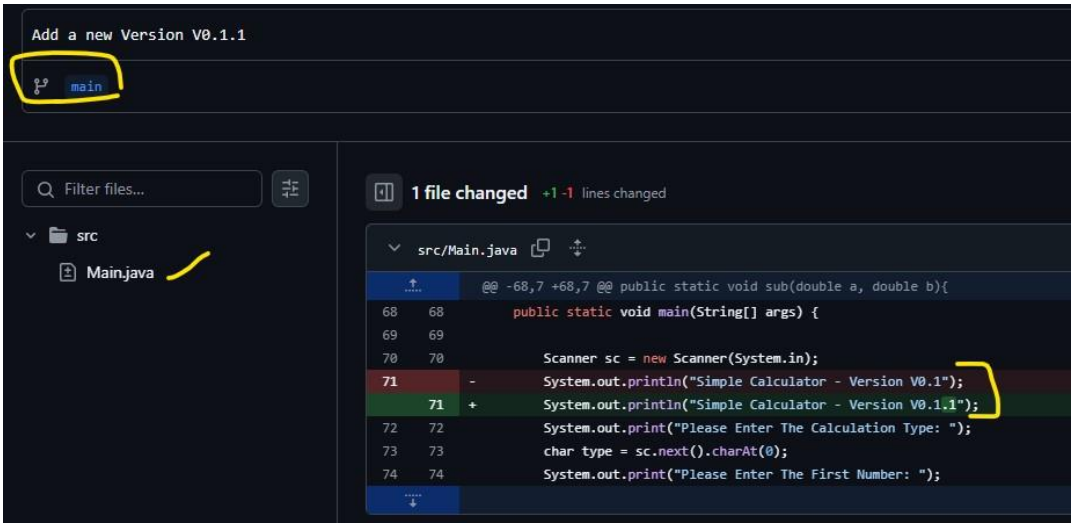

Figure 31 - B

Cont…

Develop Branch:

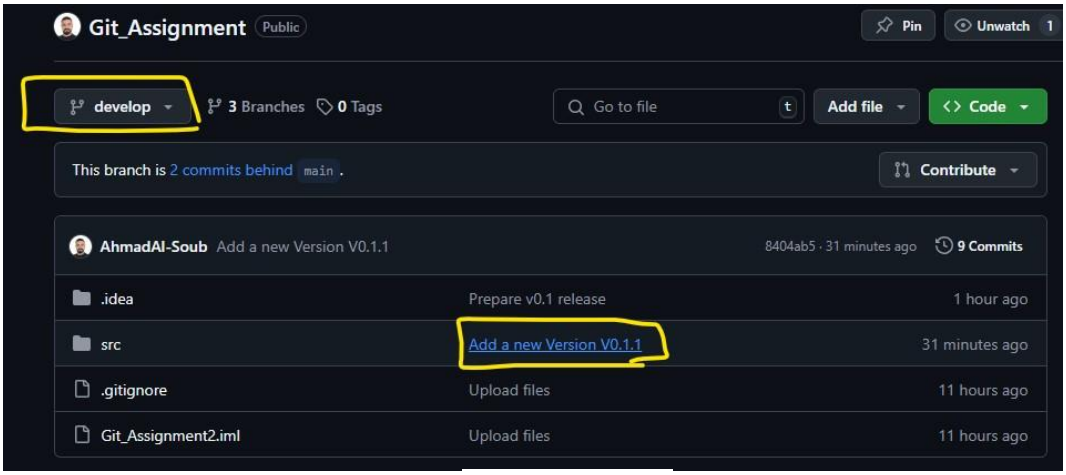

Figure 32 - A

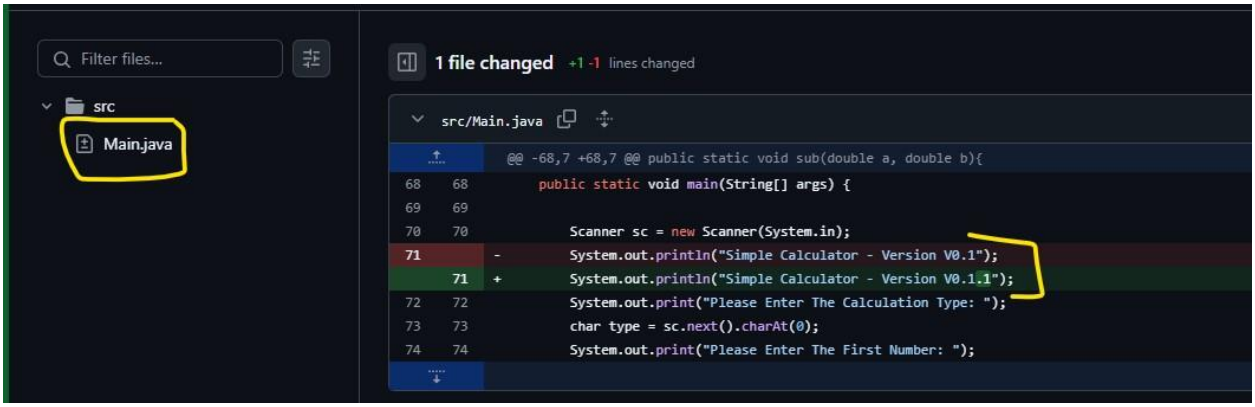

Figure 32 - B

Results:

The hotfix and release workflows ensured a stable production environment and traceable version history. The final versions were tagged as v0.1.1 for the hotfix and v0.1 for the release.

Challenges:

One challenge was managing multiple branches while ensuring consistency. This emphasized the importance of clear communication and testing before merging.

Conclusion:

The Gitflow Workflow provided an organized approach to development and deployment. Future enhancements could include integrating CI/CD pipelines for automated testing and deployment.

The End …