

**QUESTION:**

Progress of world record times in seconds for the 10k run for man (from 50s to 90s of 20th century) shown in the following table.

X (year)	56	60	65	73	78	84	89	95	98
Y (time)	1773	1699	1660	1651	1642	1634	1628	1603	1583

Use MATLAB to plot the least squares regression line from the data  $b_0$  and  $b_1$  should be calculated by your MATLAB program. Submit the Source-code.

**SOLUTION:****CODE:**

```
clc
clear all
close all
x=[56 60 65 73 78 84 89 95 98];
y=[1773 1699 1660 1651 1642 1634 1628 1603 1583];

y_mean=mean(y);
y_minus_y_mean=y-y_mean;
square_of_y_minus_y_mean=y_minus_y_mean.*y_minus_y_mean;

x_mean=mean(x);
x_minus_x_mean=x-x_mean;
square_of_x_minus_x_mean=x_minus_x_mean.*x_minus_x_mean;

x_minus_x_mean_p_y_minus_y_mean=x_minus_x_mean.*y_minus_y_mean;

sumision_square_of_x_minus_x_mean=sum(square_of_x_minus_x_mean);

sumision_x_minus_x_mean_p_y_minus_y_mean=sum(x_minus_x_mean_p_y_minus_y_mean)
;

b1=x_minus_x_mean_p_y_minus_y_mean/square_of_x_minus_x_mean;

b0=y_mean-(x_mean*b1);

figure
ax1 = subplot(1,1,1);
scatter(ax1,x,y)
h1 = lsline(ax1);
h1.Color = 'r';
h1.LineWidth = 1.5;
grid on;
xlabel('x axis');
ylabel('y axis');
title('x vs y');
```

## OUTPUT:

VALUE OF b1 & b0:

```
Command Window

b1 =

    -3.8104

b0 =

    1.9481e+03

fx >>
```

## GRAPH:

Plot OF the **Least Squares Regression Line** from the data.

