## Ubuntu Server dengan Virtual Box

Nama: Ahmad Luthfy Alfarizzy Ammar

NIM: 09011282025085

Kelas: SK1 A

**Prodi: Sistem Komputer** 

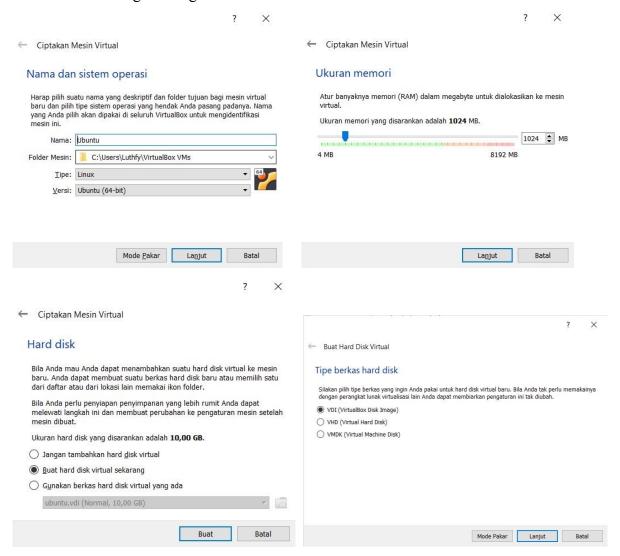
1. Menginstall Virtual Box.

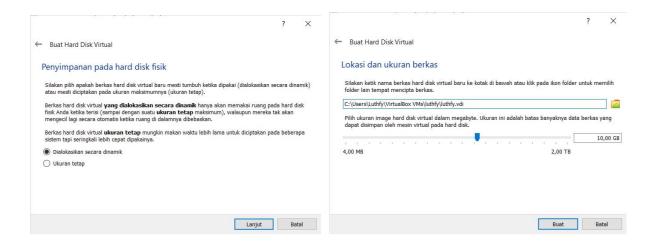


- 2. Menginstall Ubuntu server pada Virtual Box.
  - a. Klik ikon baru/new pada Virtual Box,



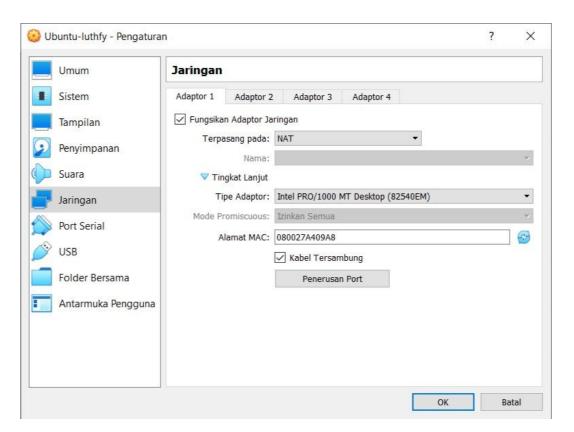
b. Melakukan langkah-langkah sebelum membuat server baru.



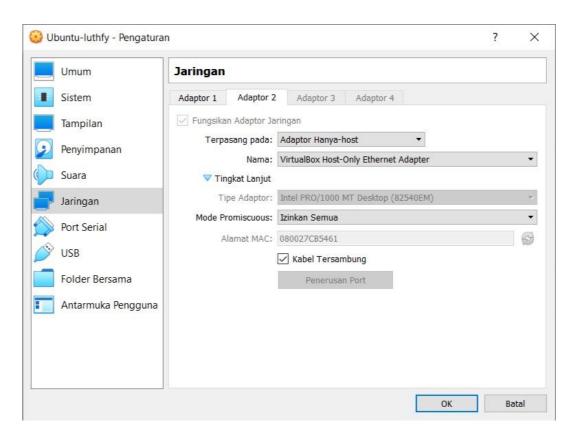


- 3. Klik ikon pengaturan, dan lakukan beberapa penyesuaian.
  - a. Pada adaptor 1 atur pada "NAT".

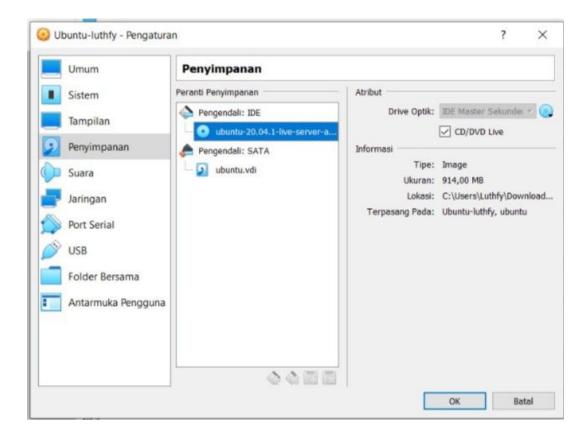




b. Lalu, aktifkan fungsi adaptor 2, dan ubah menjadi "adaptor hanya host".



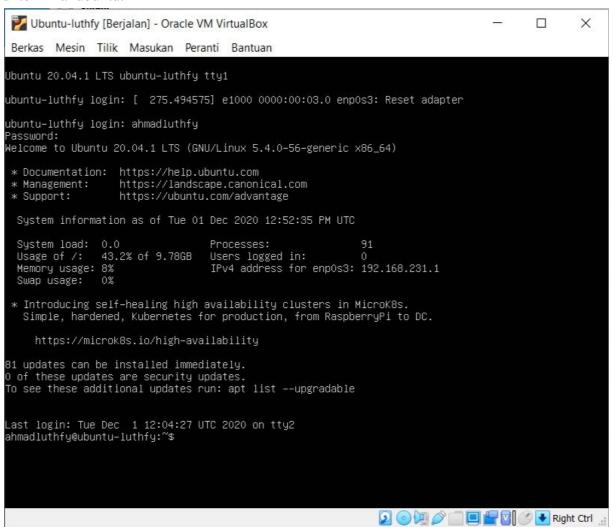
4. Atur pengaturan penyimpanan di ubuntu server dan "set as disk".



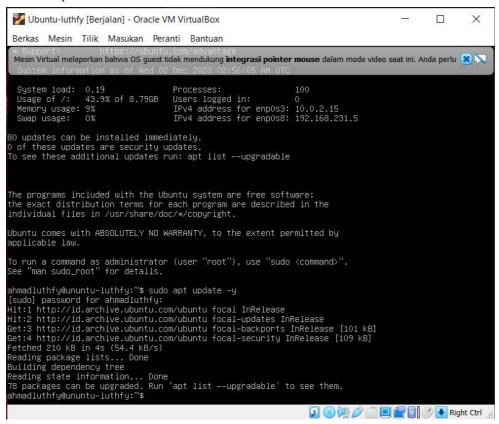
5. Lanjut dengan mengklik ikon mulai/start.



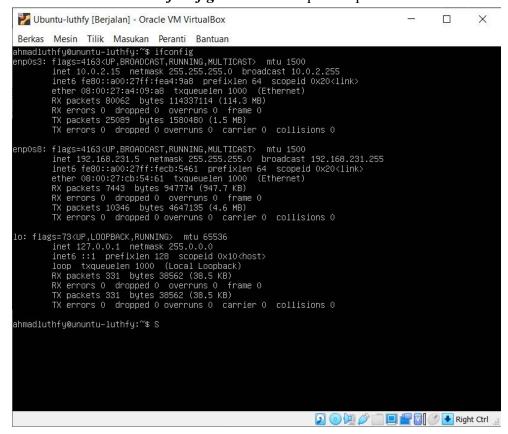
6. Setelah melakukan sign in ubuntu dengan memasukkan username dan password, lalu login di terminal ubuntu.



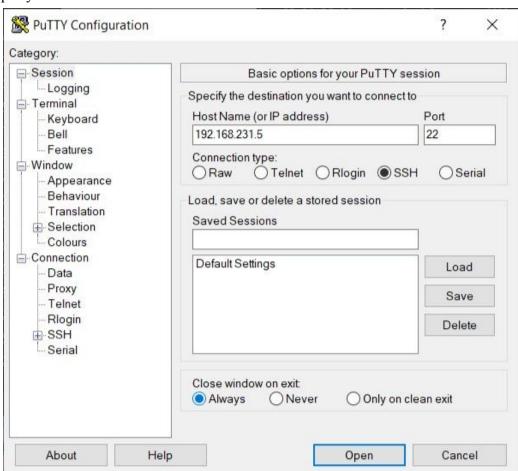
7. Kemudian masukkan command *sudo apt update -y* untuk memastikan daftar paket dari semua repositori dan PPA terbaru.



8. Masukkan command ifconfig untuk menampilkan ip address server



9, Lalu remote remote by putty dengan memasukkan IP address, dilanjutkan dengan login di putty



```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~
                                                                        X
  login as: ahmadluthfy
ahmadluthfy@192.168.231.5's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-56-generic x86 64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 System information as of Wed 02 Dec 2020 04:42:57 AM UTC
 System load: 0.06
                                 Processes:
                                                          116
 Usage of /: 47.7% of 8.79GB Users logged in:
                                 IPv4 address for enp0s3: 10.0.2.15
 Memory usage: 13%
                                 IPv4 address for enp0s8: 192.168.231.5
 Swap usage:
               0%
80 updates can be installed immediately.
0 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable
Last login: Wed Dec 2 04:37:32 2020
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

10. Install apache dengan command *sudo apt install apache2 -y* (sebelumnya sudah diinstall)

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~

sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for ahmadluthfy:

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

apache2 is already the newest version (2.4.41-4ubuntu3.1).

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 78 not upgraded.

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

11. Selanjutnya install mariadb-server untuk menyiapkan server database dan mariadb-client untuk menghubungkan ke server database dengan command *sudo apt install mariadb-server mariadb-client -y* (sebelumnya sudah diinstall)

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~

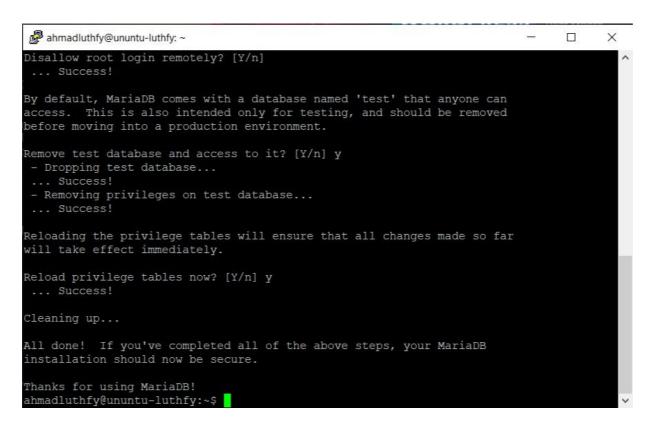
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ sudo apt install mariadb-server mariadb-client -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
mariadb-client is already the newest version (1:10.3.25-Oubuntu0.20.04.1).
mariadb-server is already the newest version (1:10.3.25-Oubuntu0.20.04.1).
O upgraded, O newly installed, O to remove and 78 not upgraded.
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

12. Lalu jalankan pengecekan status mariaDB (melanjutkan dari ubuntu) dengan command *sudo systemctl start mariadb* dan diikuti command *sudo systemctl status mariadb* Kata *active (running)* yang berwarna hijau menunjukkan mariaDB server berhasil dijalankan.

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ sudo systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.3.25 database server
    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor prese>
    Active: active (running) since Wed 2020-12-02 04:36:19 UTC; 23h ago
      Docs: man:mysqld(8)
             https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
  Main PID: 726 (mysqld)
    Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
     Tasks: 30 (limit: 2282)
    Memory: 104.3M
    CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
             L726 /usr/sbin/mysqld
Dec 02 04:36:16 ununtu-luthfy systemd[1]: Starting MariaDB 10.3.25 database ser
Dec 02 04:36:18 ununtu-luthfy mysqld[726]: 2020-12-02 4:36:18 0 [Note] /usr/sb
Dec 02 04:36:18 ununtu-luthfy mysqld[726]: 2020-12-02 4:36:18 0 [Warning] Coul
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy systemd[1]: Started MariaDB 10.3.25 database serv
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[767]: Upgrading MySQL tab
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[770]: Looking for 'mysql'
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[770]: Looking for 'mysqlo
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[770]: This installation o
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[782]: Checking for insecu
Dec 02 04:36:19 ununtu-luthfy /etc/mysql/debian-start[787]: Triggering myisam-r
lines 1-22/22 (END)
```

13. Kemudian jalankan konfigurasi database dengan command *sudo mysql\_secure\_installation*. Lalu akan muncul pertanyaan **set root password?** dan tekan **y** untuk yes, lalu pertanyaan **remove anonymous users?** dan tekan **y**, pertanyaan **disallow root login remotely?** dan tekan **y**, pertanyaan **remove test database and access to it?** dan tekan **y**, pertanyaan **reload privilege tables now?** Pertanyaan-pertanyaan di atas adalah untuk memastikan instalasi mariaDB aman untuk dijalankan.

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~
                                                                         X
you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
so you should just press enter here.
Enter current password for root (enter for none):
OK, successfully used password, moving on...
Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB
root user without the proper authorisation.
Set root password? [Y/n] y
New password:
Re-enter new password:
Password updated successfully!
Reloading privilege tables..
... Success!
By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone
to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for
them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a
production environment.
Remove anonymous users? [Y/n]
```



14. Selanjutnya, Install php dengan command *sudo apt install php* (sebelumya sudah di install).

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ sudo apt install php
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
php is already the newest version (2:7.4+75).

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 78 not upgraded.

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

14. Kemudian, untuk menginstall wordpress install wget terlebih dahulu dengan command *sudo apt install wget -y*. Lalu install wordpress pada ubuntu dengan mengcopy-paste link download wordpress.

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~
                                                                              X
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ sudo apt install wget -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
wget is already the newest version (1.20.3-1ubuntu1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 78 not upgraded.
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ wget https://id.wordpress.org/latest-id_ID.zip
--2020-12-03 04:13:25-- https://id.wordpress.org/latest-id_ID.zip
Resolving id.wordpress.org (id.wordpress.org)... 198.143.164.252
Connecting to id.wordpress.org (id.wordpress.org)|198.143.164.252|:443... connec
ted.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 14693464 (14M) [application/zip]
Saving to: `latest-id ID.zip.1'
latest-id ID.zip.1 100%[==========>] 14.01M 716KB/s
2020-12-03 04:14:03 (459 KB/s) - 'latest-id ID.zip.1' saved [14693464/14693464]
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

15. Kemudian, install unzip dengan command sudo apt install unzip -y

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ sudo apt install unzip -y

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

unzip is already the newest version (6.0-25ubuntu1).

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 78 not upgraded.

ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

## yang dilanjutkan dengan command unzip latest.zip

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~
                                                                                     X
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/common.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/tags-box.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/svg-painter.min.js
inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/custom-background.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/color-picker.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/code-editor.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/common.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/set-post-thumbnail.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/postbox.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/color-picker.js
inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/password-strength-meter.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/customize-nav-menus.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/editor-expand.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/code-editor.min.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/set-post-thumbnail.js
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/options-permalink.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/widgets.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/setup-config.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/install.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/admin-header.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/post-new.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/themes.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/options-reading.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-trackback.php
 inflating: wordpress/wp-comments-post.php
hmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$
```

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: ~/wordpress
                                                                        X
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/customize-nav-menus.js
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/editor-expand.js
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/code-editor.min.js
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/js/set-post-thumbnail.js
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/options-permalink.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/widgets.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/setup-config.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/install.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/admin-header.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/post-new.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/themes.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-admin/options-reading.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-trackback.php
  inflating: wordpress/wp-comments-post.php
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ ls
latest-id ID.zip latest-id ID.zip.1 latest.zip wordpress
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ cd wordpress/
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~/wordpress$ ls
                                                         wp-settings.php
                wp-blog-header.php wp-includes
index.php
license.txt
                wp-comments-post.php wp-links-opml.php wp-signup.php
readme.html
                wp-config-sample.php wp-load.php
                                                         wp-trackback.php
wp-activate.php wp-content
                                       wp-login.php
                                                          xmlrpc.php
                wp-cron.php
                                       wp-mail.php
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~/wordpress$
```

lalu masukkan lagi *ls*, Kemudian *sudo cp -r \*/var/www/html*, diikuti *cd /var/www/html*/, lalu masukkan lagi *ls*, lalu *sudo rm -rf index.html*, lalu *ls*.

```
Amadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: /var/www/html
                                                                      X
latest-id_ID.zip latest-id_ID.zip.1 latest.zip wordpress
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~$ cd wordpress/
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~/wordpress$ ls
                wp-blog-header.php
index.php
                                                        wp-settings.php
                wp-comments-post.php wp-links-opml.php wp-signup.php
            wp-config-sample.php wp-load.php
readme.html
                                                        wp-trackback.php
wp-activate.php wp-content
                                     wp-login.php
                                                        xmlrpc.php
                wp-cron.php
                                     wp-mail.php
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~/wordpress$ sudo cp -r * /var/www/html
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:~/wordpress$ cd /var/www/html/
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ ls
                                                        wp-mail.php
index.php
                wp-blog-header.php wp-cron.php
               wp-comments-post.php wp-includes
                                                        wp-settings.php
readme.html wp-config.php
                                     wp-links-opml.php wp-signup.php
wp-activate.php wp-config-sample.php wp-load.php
                                                        wp-trackback.php
                                     wp-login.php
                                                       xmlrpc.php
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ sudo rm -rf index.html
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ ls
                                                        wp-mail.php
index.php wp-blog-header.php wp-cron.php
license.txt
                wp-comments-post.php wp-includes
                                                        wp-settings.php
readme.html
                wp-config.php
                                     wp-links-opml.php wp-signup.php
wp-activate.php wp-config-sample.php wp-load.php
                                                        wp-trackback.php
                                      wp-login.php
                                                        xmlrpc.php
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$
```

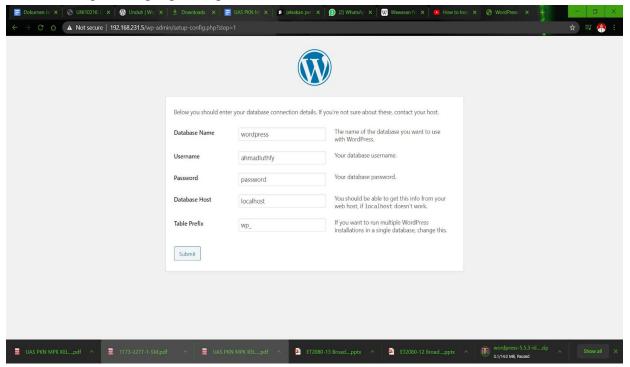
16. Selanjutnya, install php board news dengan command *sudo apt install php-mysql php-cgi php-cli php-gd -y* 

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: /var/www/html
                                                                                            П
                                                                                                   X
Creating config file /etc/php/7.4/cgi/php.ini with new version
Setting up libjbig0:amd64 (2.1-3.1build1)
Setting up libwebp6:amd64 (0.6.1-2) ...
Setting up fonts-dejavu-core (2.37-1) ...
Setting up libjpeg-turbo8:amd64 (2.0.3-Oubuntu1.20.04.1) ...
Setting up php-cli (2:7.4+75) ...
Setting up php-cgi (2:7.4+75) ...
Setting up libjpeg8:amd64 (8c-2ubuntu8) ...
Setting up php-mysql (2:7.4+75) ..
Setting up fontconfig-config (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) ... Setting up libtiff5:amd64 (4.1.0+git191117-2build1)
Setting up libfontconfig1:amd64 (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) ...
Setting up libgd3:amd64 (2.2.5-5.2ubuntu2) ...
Setting up php7.4-gd (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.4) ...
Creating config file /etc/php/7.4/mods-available/gd.ini with new version
Setting up php-gd (2:7.4+75)
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-Oubuntu9) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for libapache2-mod-php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.4) ... Processing triggers for php7.4-cli (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.4) ...
Processing triggers for php7.4-cgi (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.4) ...
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$
```

17. Selanjutnya mulai ulang apache dengan command *sudo systemctl restart apache2*, diikuti *sudo chown -R www-data:www-data/var/www/*, dan dilanjutkan dengan mengecek IP address

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: /var/www/html
                                                                                     X
                                                                               П
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet6 :: 1/128 scope host
      valid lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq codel state UP group de
fault qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:a4:09:a8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
      valid 1ft 74785sec preferred 1ft 74785sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea4:9a8/64 scope link
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq codel state UP group de
fault qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:cb:54:61 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.231.5/24 brd 192.168.231.255 scope global dynamic enp0s8
       valid_lft 368sec preferred_lft 368sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fecb:5461/64 scope link
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$
```

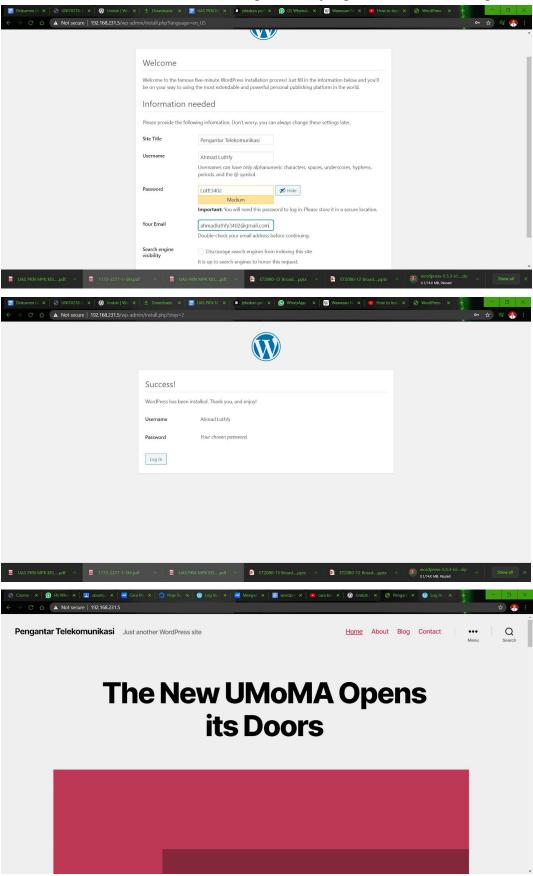
18. Cek wordpress di google dengan memasukkan IP address



19. Kembali ke putty dan masukkan command *sudo mysql -u root -p* untuk membuat database dilanjutkan dengan show database untuk menampilkan hasil database yang dibuat. Kemudian, create user dan password dengan command *create user "user"*@"%" *identified by "password"*; dilanjutkan dengan command *grant all privileges on wordpress.* \* *to "user"*@"%"; lalu exit untuk mengakhiri sesi.

```
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy: /var/www/html
ponds to your MariaDB server version for the right syntax to use near
                                                                        'identify by
MariaDB [(none)]> show database;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corres
ponds to your MariaDB server version for the right syntax to use near 'database' at li
ne 1
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
 Database
 information schema
 mvsal
 performance schema
 wordpress
 rows in set (0.003 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> create user "ahmadluthfy"@"%" identified by "password";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> grant all privileges on wordpress.* to "ahmadluthfy"@"%";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> exit
ahmadluthfy@ununtu-luthfy:/var/www/html$
```

20. Kemudian masukkan username dan password yang telah dibuat ke wordpress



referensi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=na-fT9ZgWPM