

# DSP FINAL PROJECT

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# 1) Code:

We divided our work into four files to make the work more readable, clean and organized: gui1.m, main.m, custom\_filter.m, and custom\_plot.m. The first file is gui1.m which is the file that we run to start the whole program. This file contains the gui code which we will not display here as it is irrelevant and too long. The only part of this file that we will display will be the callback function of our run button which validates all the gui inputs and displays the appropriate message if something is missing or calls the main function from the main.m file if all inputs are correct. The second file is main.m which contains the main function of our code. In this file, we call the custom\_plot function from custom\_plot.m file to plot the figures in a specific way and call the custom\_filter function from custom\_filter.m file to create specific filters.

## 1-a) gui.m

```
% --- Executes on button press in runBtn.
function runBtn_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
isValidInputs = validateInputs(handles);
if isValidInputs
    chkValue = get(handles.fsCheckBox, 'Value');
    fs = 0;
    default = 1;
    if chkValue == 1
        fs = str2double(get(handles.fs, 'String'));
        default = 0;
    end
    g1 = str2double(get(handles.g1, 'String'));
    g2 = str2double(get(handles.g2, 'String'));
    g3 = str2double(get(handles.g3, 'String'));
    g4 = str2double(get(handles.g4, 'String'));
    g5 = str2double(get(handles.g5, 'String'));
    g6 = str2double(get(handles.g6, 'String'));
    g7 = str2double(get(handles.g7, 'String'));
    g8 = str2double(get(handles.g8, 'String'));
    g9 = str2double(get(handles.g9, 'String'));

    file_name = get(handles.fileName, 'String');

    filter_type = get(handles.filterType, 'Value');

    gains = [g1, g2, g3, g4, g5, g6, g7, g8, g9];

    disp('valid')

    main(file_name, default, fs, filter_type, gains);

end

function isValid = validateInputs(handles)
fileName = get(handles.fileName, 'String');
```

```

if isempty(fileName)
    errordlg('Must enter file name!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end

selectedIndex = get(handles.filterType, 'Value');
if selectedIndex == 1
    errordlg('Must choose filter type!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end

chkValue = get(handles.fsCheckBox, 'Value');
if chkValue == 1
    fs = get(handles.fs, 'String');
    if isempty(fs)
        errordlg('Must enter output sampling rate!!');
        isValid = 0;
        return
    elseif isnan(str2double(fs))
        errordlg('Output sample rate must be a real number more than 32000
Hz!!');
        isValid = 0;
        return
    elseif str2double(fs) <= 32000
        errordlg('Output sample rate must be a real number more than 32000
Hz!!');
        isValid = 0;
        return
    end
end

g1 = get(handles.g1, 'String');
if isempty(g1)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 1!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g1))
    errordlg('Gain 1 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end

%
g2 = get(handles.g2, 'String');
if isempty(g2)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 2!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g2))
    errordlg('Gain 2 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end

%
g3 = get(handles.g3, 'String');
if isempty(g3)

```

```

        errordlg('Must enter gain 3!!');
        isValid = 0;
        return
elseif isnan(str2double(g3))
    errordlg('Gain 3 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g4 = get(handles.g4, 'String');
if isempty(g4)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 4!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g4))
    errordlg('Gain 4 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g5 = get(handles.g5, 'String');
if isempty(g5)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 5!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g5))
    errordlg('Gain 5 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g6 = get(handles.g6, 'String');
if isempty(g6)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 6!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g6))
    errordlg('Gain 6 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g7 = get(handles.g7, 'String');
if isempty(g7)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 7!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g7))
    errordlg('Gain 7 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g8 = get(handles.g8, 'String');
if isempty(g8)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 8!!');
    isValid = 0;

```

```

        return
elseif isnan(str2double(g8))
    errordlg('Gain 8 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
%
g9 = get(handles.g9, 'String');
if isempty(g9)
    errordlg('Must enter gain 9!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
elseif isnan(str2double(g9))
    errordlg('Gain 9 must be a real number!!');
    isValid = 0;
    return
end
isValid = 1;

```

## 1-b) main.m

```

function main(file_name, default_fs, fs_user, filter_type, gains)
try
    [x, fs_default] = audioread(file_name);
    if default_fs == 1
        fs = fs_default;
    else
        fs = fs_user;
    end
catch ex
    errordlg('No file with such name exists!!');
    return
end
Ns = length(x);
t = 0:1/fs:(Ns-1)/fs;
T = linspace(-fs/2, fs/2, Ns);

wn = 2*170/fs;
[x1_filtered, x1_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(1), wn, fs, Ns,
'low', 'First', 1, filter_type);

wn = [340/fs, 620/fs];
[x2_filtered, x2_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(2), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Second', 4, filter_type);

wn = [620/fs, 1200/fs];
[x3_filtered, x3_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(3), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Third', 7, filter_type);

wn = [1200/fs, 2000/fs];

```

```
[x4_filtered, x4_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(4), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Fourth', 10, filter_type);
```

```
wn = [2000/fs, 6000/fs];
[x5_filtered, x5_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(5), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Fifth', 13, filter_type);
```

```
wn = [6000/fs, 12000/fs];
[x6_filtered, x6_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(6), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Sixth', 16, filter_type);
```

```
wn = [12000/fs, 24000/fs];
[x7_filtered, x7_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(7), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Seventh', 19, filter_type);
```

```
wn = [24000/fs, 28000/fs];
[x8_filtered, x8_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(8), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Eighth', 22, filter_type);
```

```
wn = [28000/fs, 32000/fs];
[x9_filtered, x9_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x, gains(9), wn, fs, Ns,
'bandpass', 'Ninth', 25, filter_type);
```

```
custom_plot(x1_filtered, x1_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after first filter', '
after first filter')
custom_plot(x2_filtered, x2_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after second filter', '
after second filter')
custom_plot(x3_filtered, x3_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after third filter', '
after third filter')
custom_plot(x4_filtered, x4_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after fourth filter', '
after fourth filter')
custom_plot(x5_filtered, x5_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after fifth filter', '
after fifth filter')
custom_plot(x6_filtered, x6_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after sixth filter', '
after sixth filter')
custom_plot(x7_filtered, x7_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after seventh filter', '
after seventh filter')
custom_plot(x8_filtered, x8_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after eighth filter', '
after eighth filter')
custom_plot(x9_filtered, x9_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' after ninth filter', '
after ninth filter')
```

```
xt_amp_filtered = x1_amp_filtered + x2_amp_filtered + x3_amp_filtered +
x4_amp_filtered + x5_amp_filtered + x6_amp_filtered + x7_amp_filtered +
x8_amp_filtered + x9_amp_filtered;
```

```
custom_plot(x, xt_amp_filtered, t, T, fs, ' original', ' filtered')
```

```
audiowrite('new.wav',xt_amp_filtered,fs)

end
```

## 1-c) custom\_filter.m

```
function [x_filtered, x_amp_filtered] = custom_filter(x,gain, wn, fs, Ns, type, message, i, filter_type)

    gain_watt = 10.^(gain/20);

    if filter_type == 2

        num = fir1(50,wn,type);

        den = 1;

        [num,den] = eqtflength(num, den);

        [z,p,k] = tf2zp(num,den);

        [num_amp,den_amp] = zp2tf(z,p,gain_watt*k);

        disp('fir')

    else

        [num,den] = butter(3, wn, type);

        [z,p,k] = butter(3, wn, type);

        [num_amp,den_amp] = zp2tf(z,p,gain_watt*k);

        disp('iir')

    end

    figure(i)

    subplot(2,1,1)

    freqz(num_amp,den_amp)

    figure(i+1)

    sys = tf(num_amp,den_amp);

    subplot(2,1,1)

    step(sys)

    subplot(2,1,2)

    impulse(sys)
```

```

figure(i+2)

zplane(z,p)

title(strcat(message,' filter zeros and poles'))


x_filtered = filter(num,den,x);
x_amp_filtered = filter(num_amp,den_amp,x);
end

```

## 1-d) custom\_plot.m

```

function custom_plot(x, x_amp, t, T, fs, message1, message2)

X_mags = abs(fftshift(fft(x)))/fs;
X_amp_mags = abs(fftshift(fft(x_amp)))/fs;


figure
subplot(2,2,1)
plot(t,x)
title(strcat(strcat('Signal',message1),' time domain no gain'));
xlabel('time(sec)');
ylabel('Amplitude')


subplot(2,2,3)
plot(t,x_amp)
title(strcat(strcat('Signal',message2),' time domain with gain'));
xlabel('time(sec)');
ylabel('Amplitude')


subplot(2,2,2)
plot(T,X_mags)
title(strcat(strcat('Signal',message1),' frequency domain no gain'))

```



```
xlabel('freq (Hz)')
```

```
ylabel('Magnitude')
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)
```

```
plot(T,X_amp_mags)
```

```
title(strcat(strcat('Signal',message2),' frequency domain with gain'))
```

```
xlabel('freq (Hz)')
```

```
ylabel('Magnitude')
```

```
end
```

## 2) Sample runs:

### 2-a) FIR with file default sample rate:

gui1

**WINAMP**

Enter wave file name (.wav):

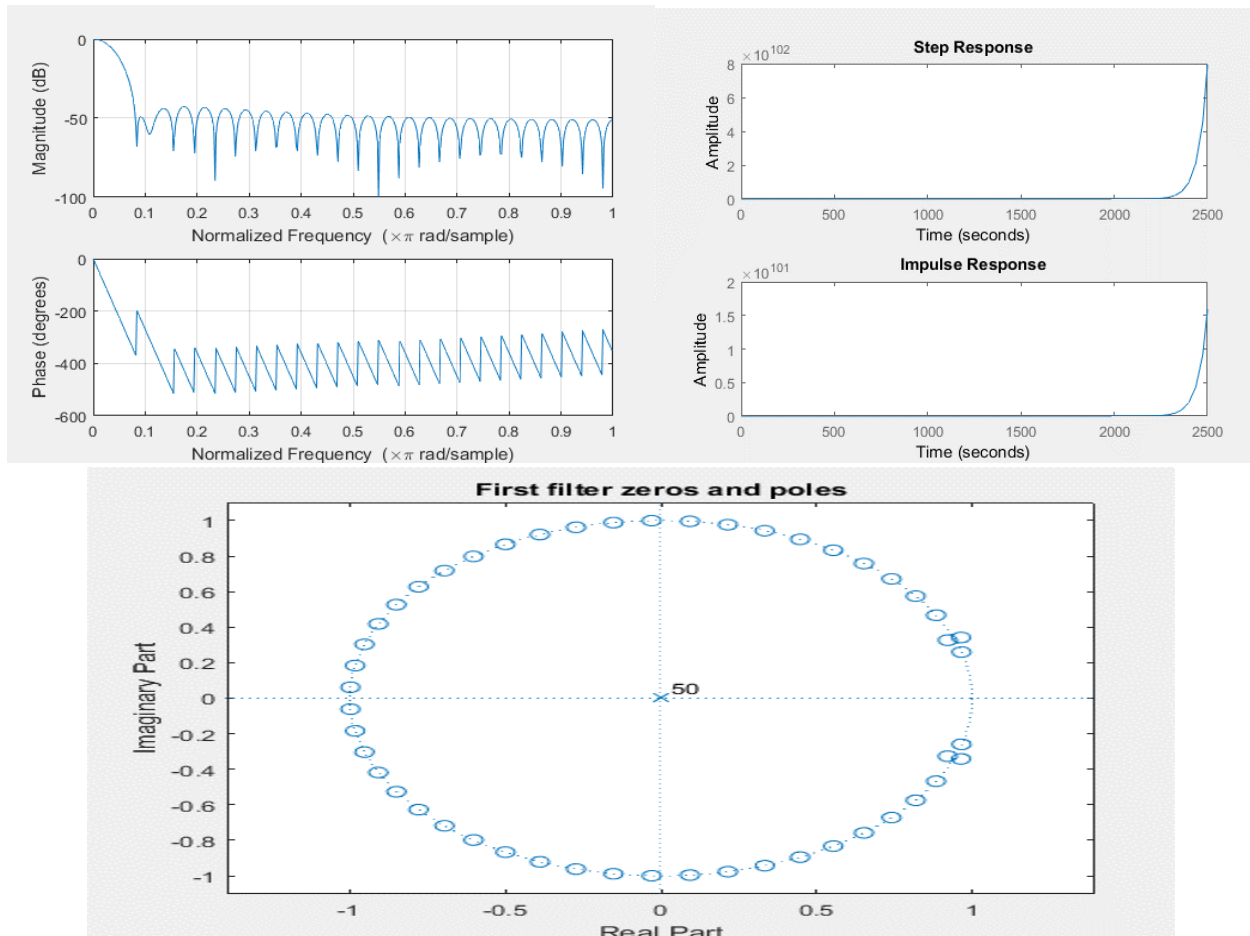
Filter type :

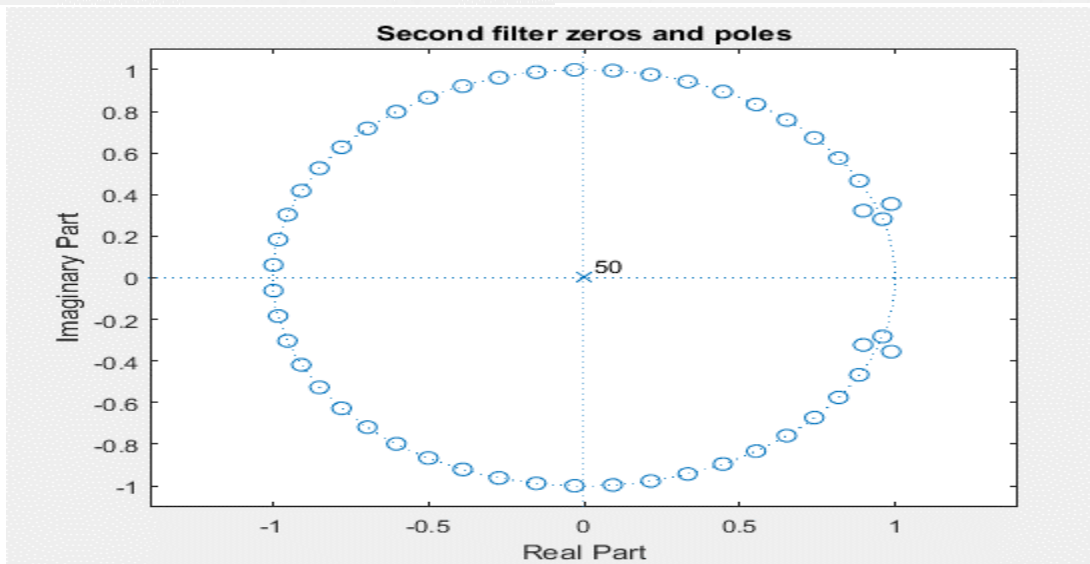
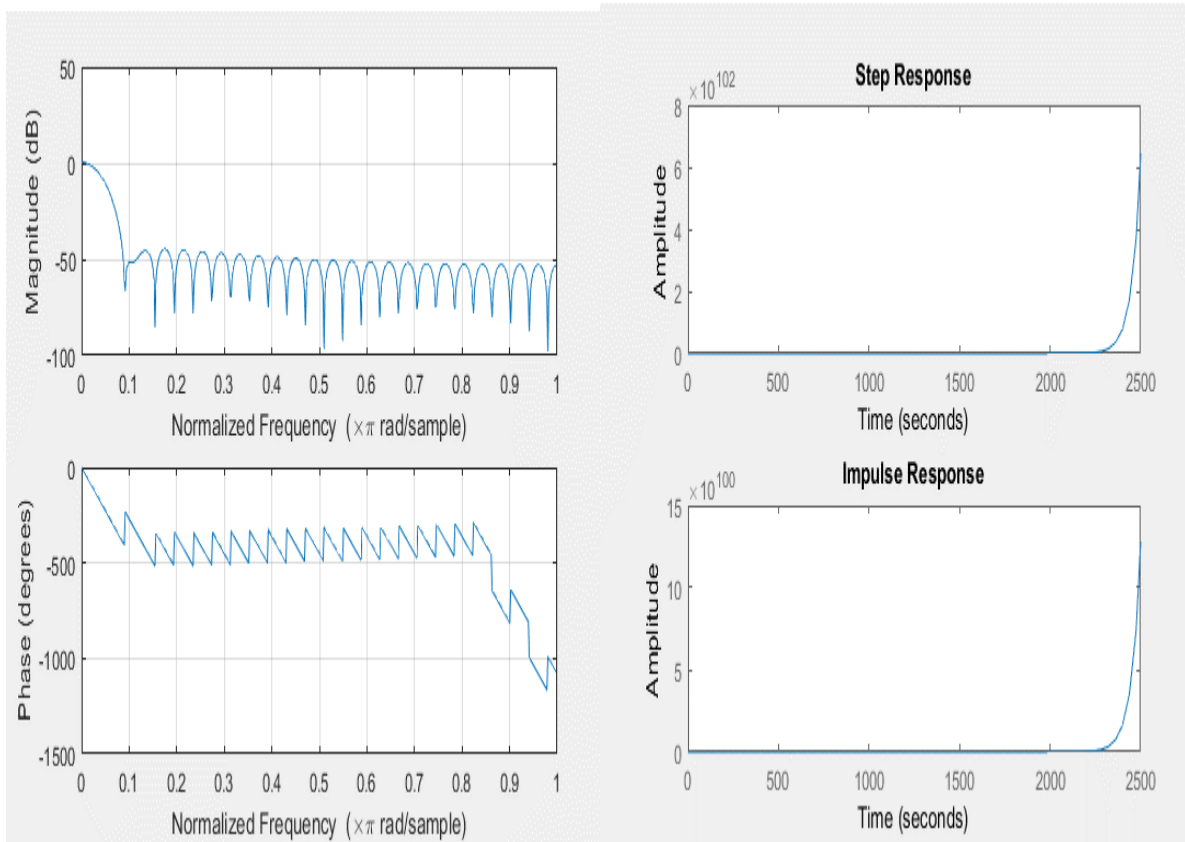
Enter output sample rate (Hz):

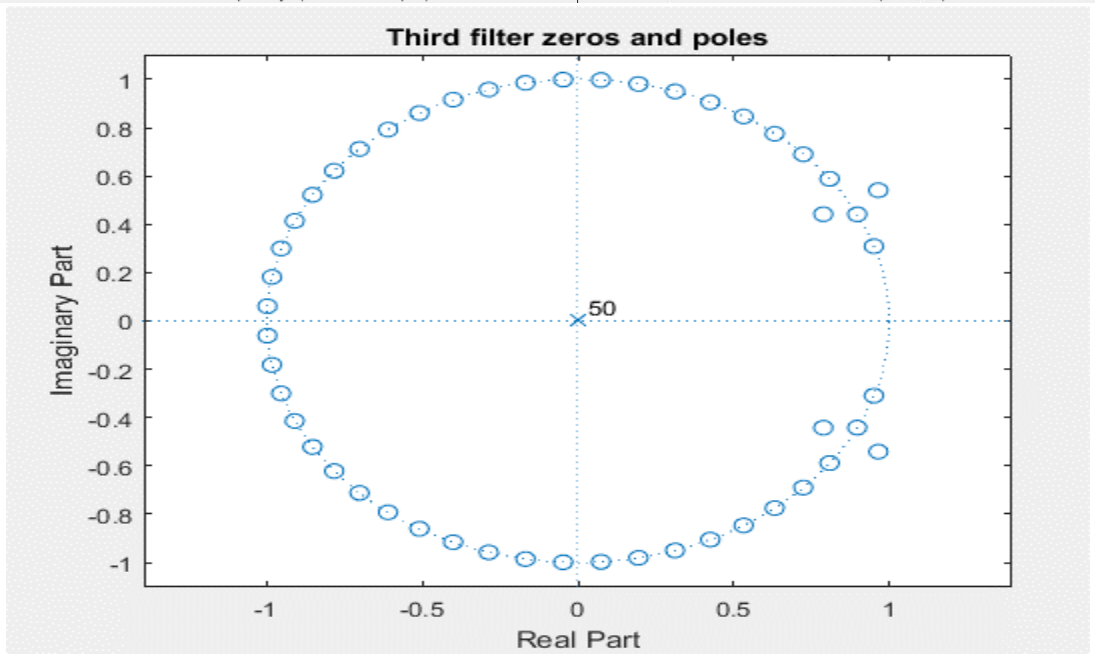
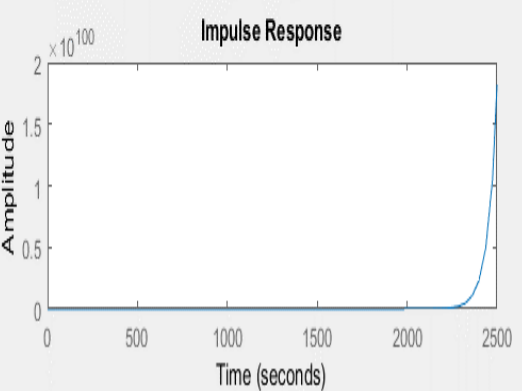
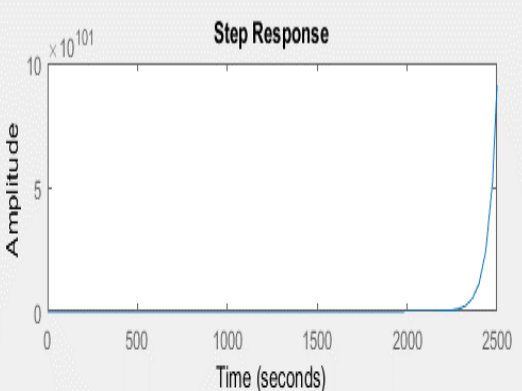
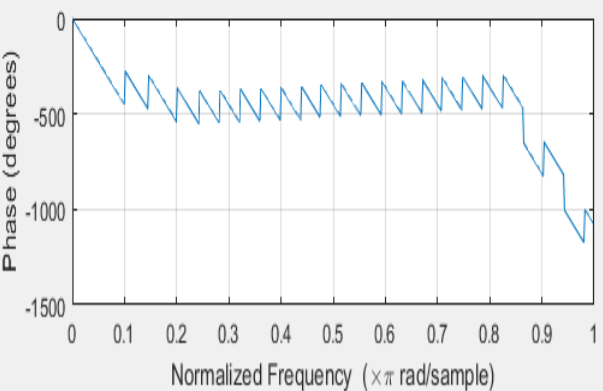
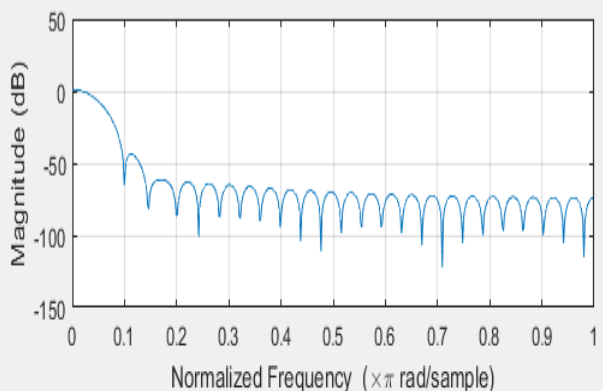
Gain 1(dB) 0-170Hz	Gain 2(dB) 170-310Hz	Gain 3(dB) 310-600Hz	Gain 4(dB) 600-1000Hz	Gain 5(dB) 1-3KHz	Gain 6(dB) 3-6KHz	Gain 7(dB) 6-12KHz	Gain 8(dB) 12-14KHz	Gain 9(dB) 14-16KHz
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>

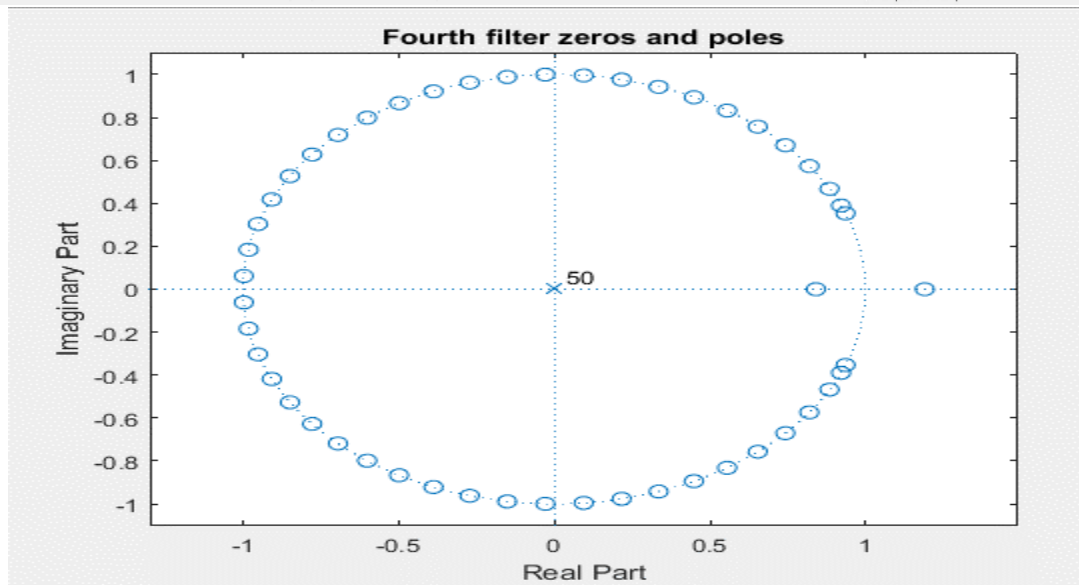
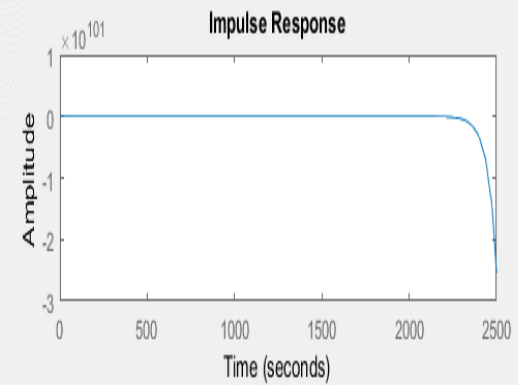
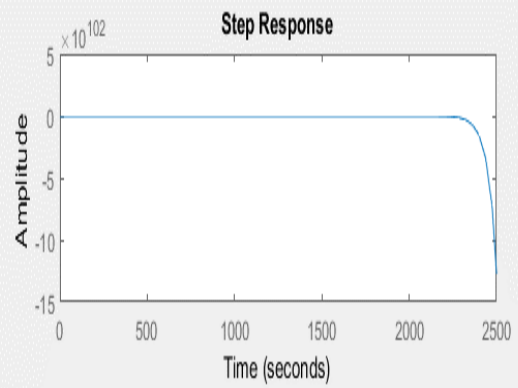
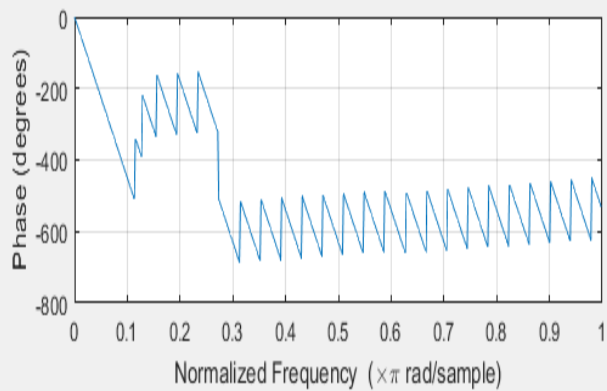
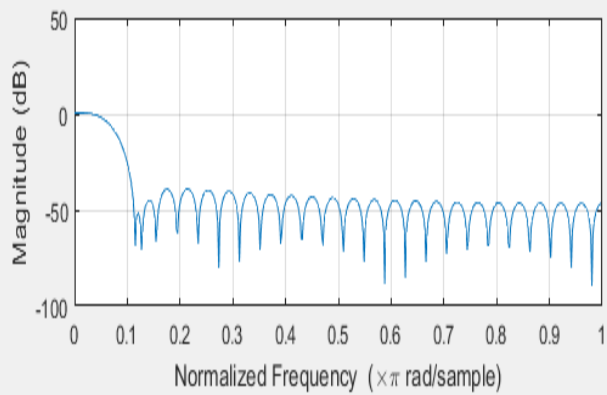
☐ Enter sample rate

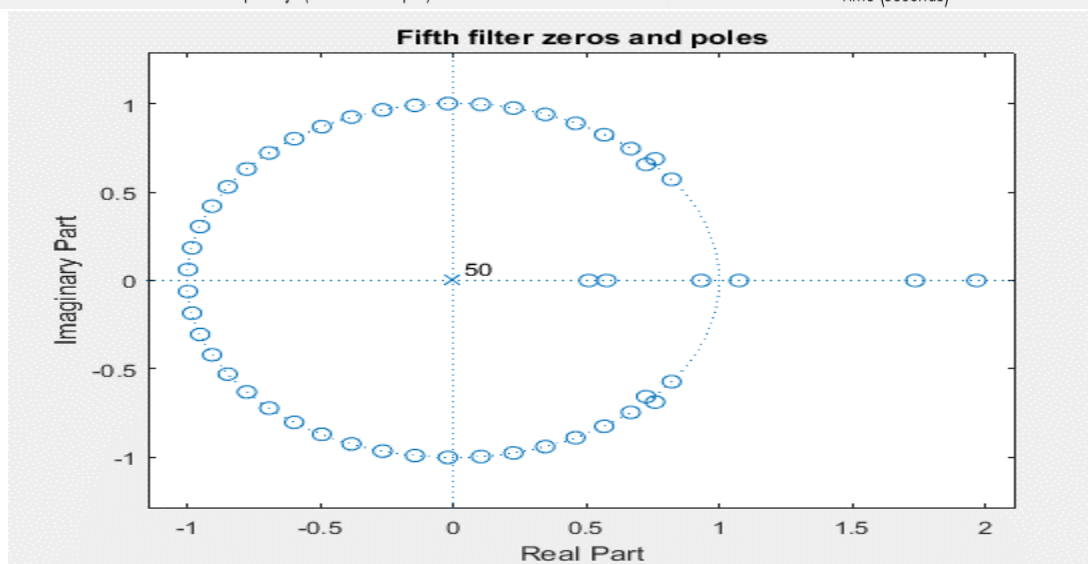
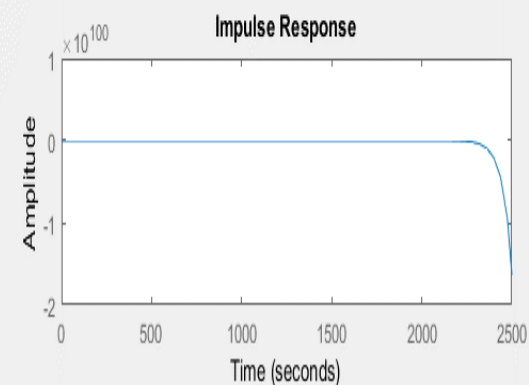
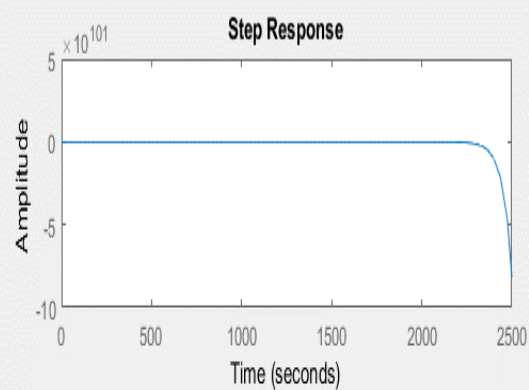
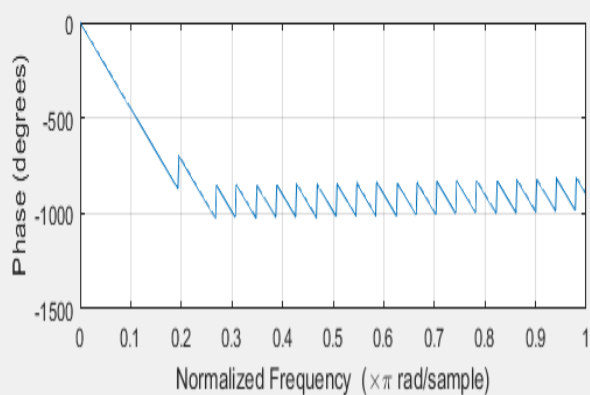
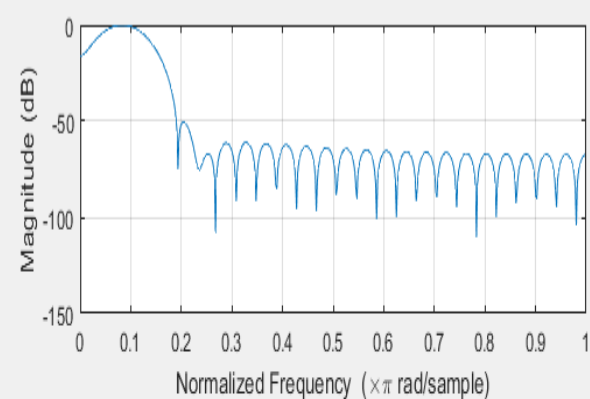
### 2-a-i) Analysis of the nine filters:

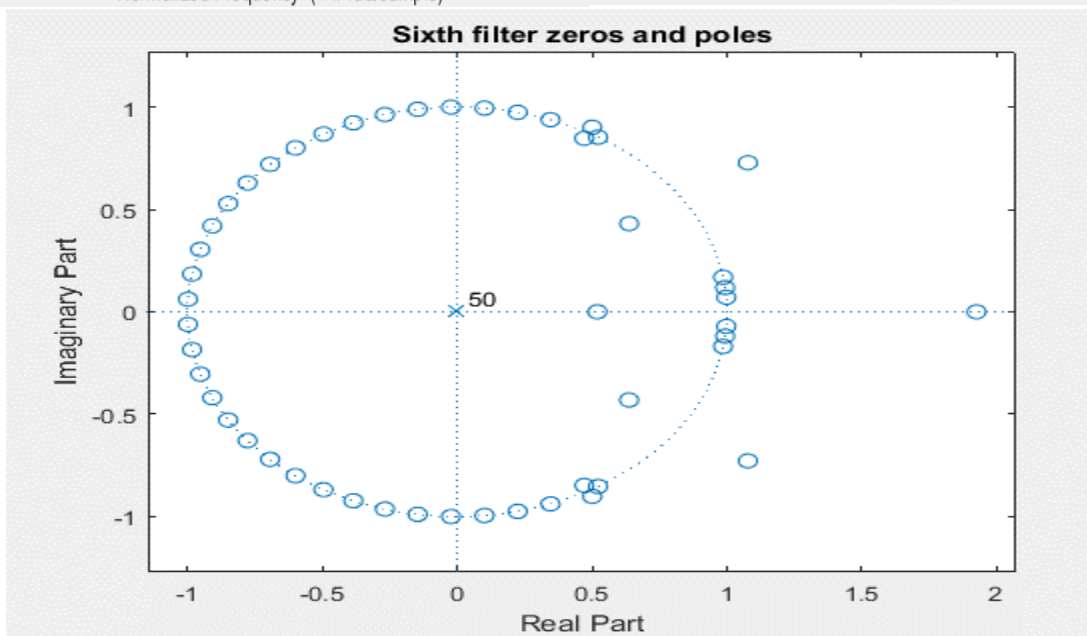
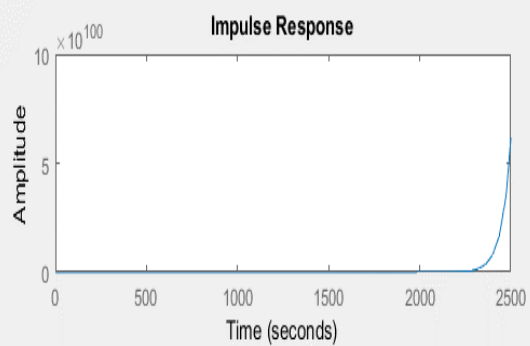
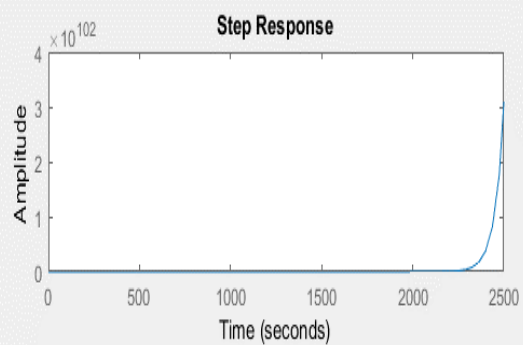
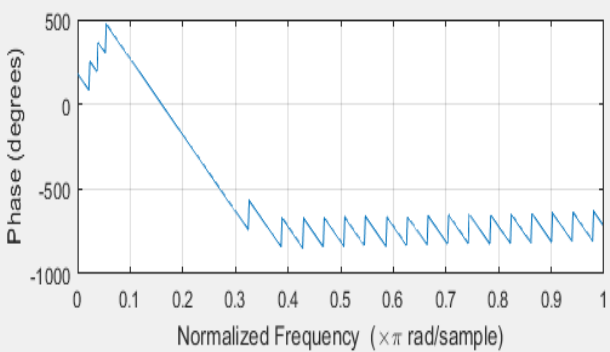
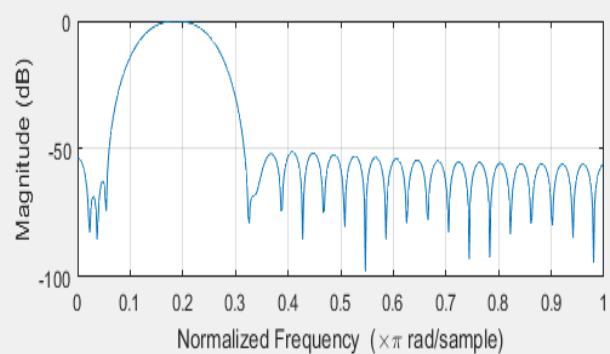


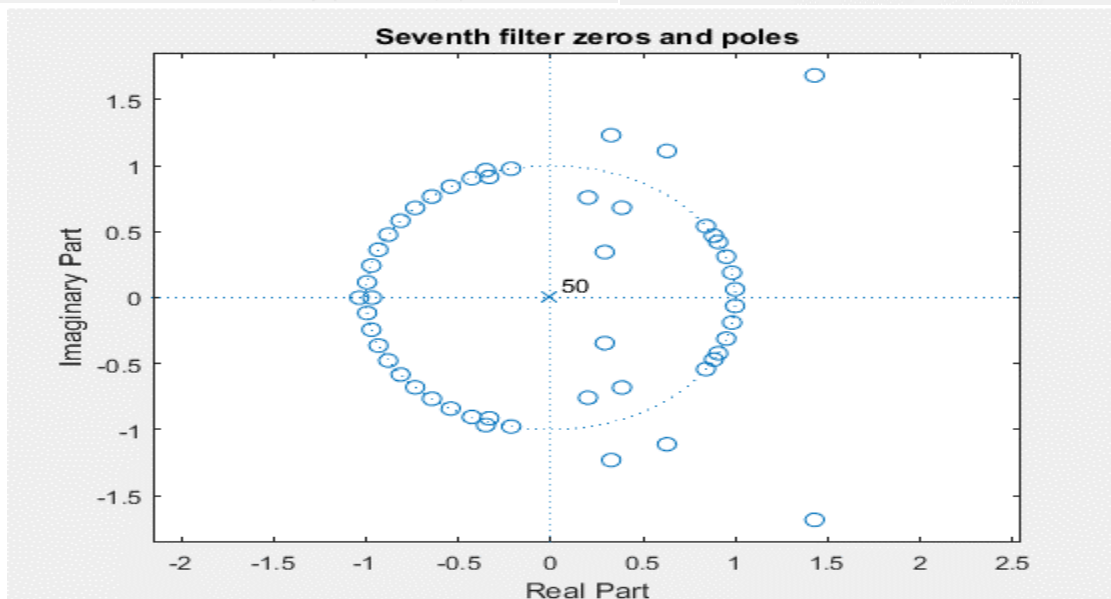
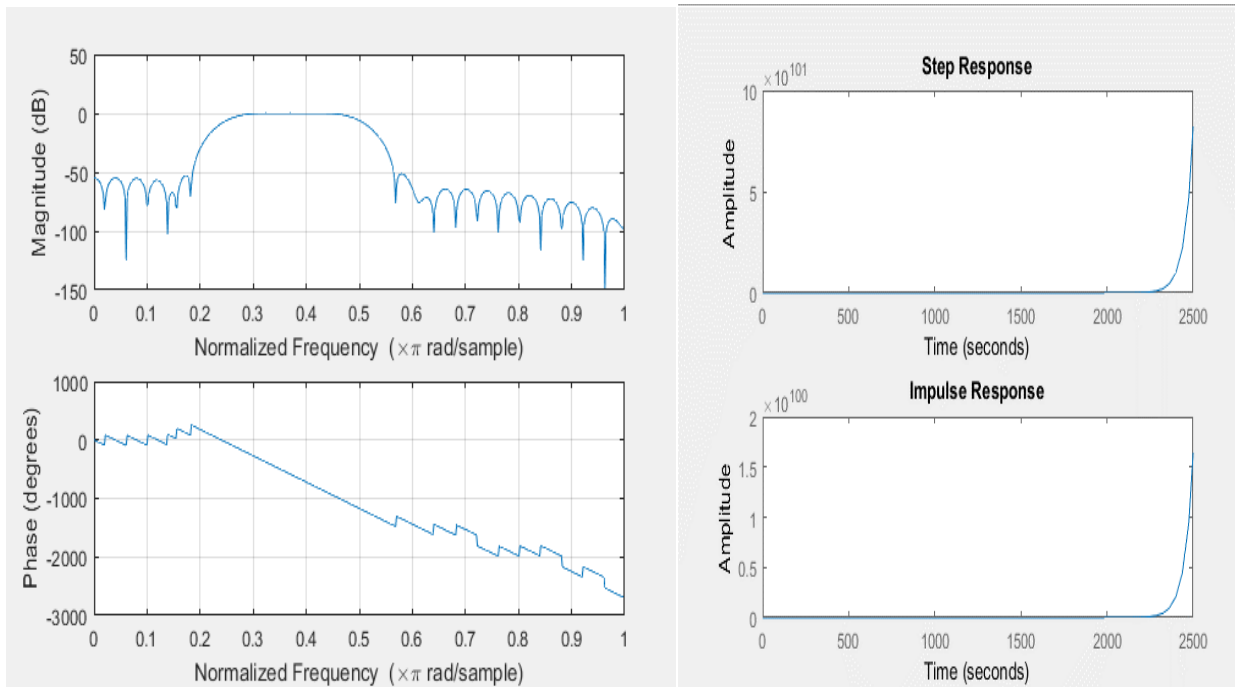




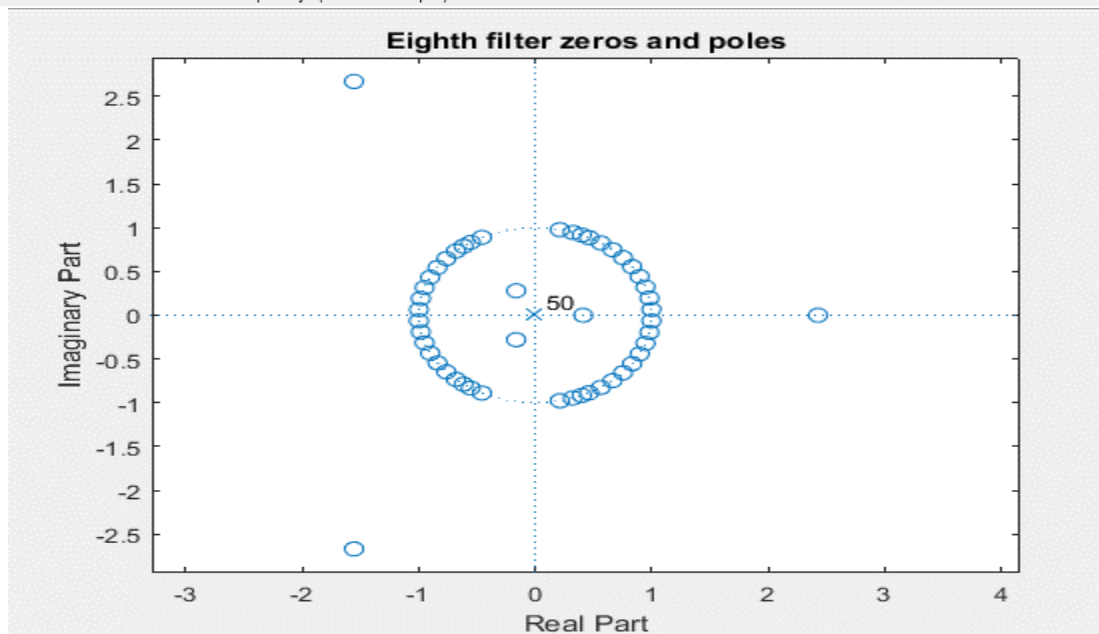
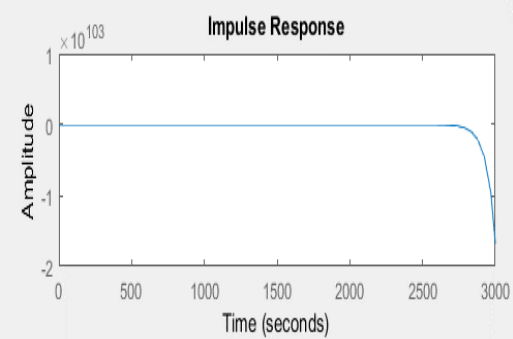
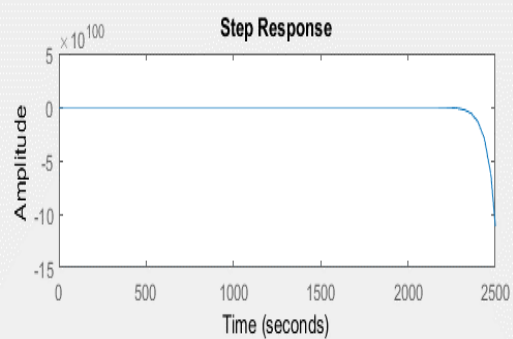
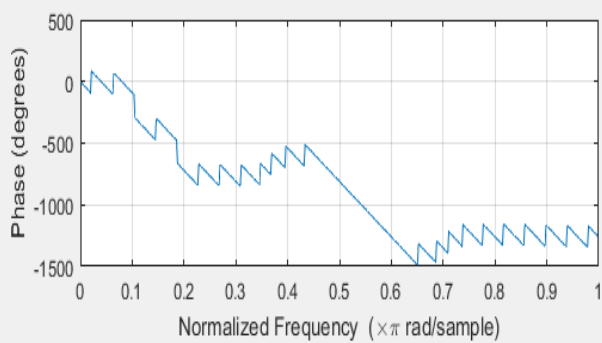
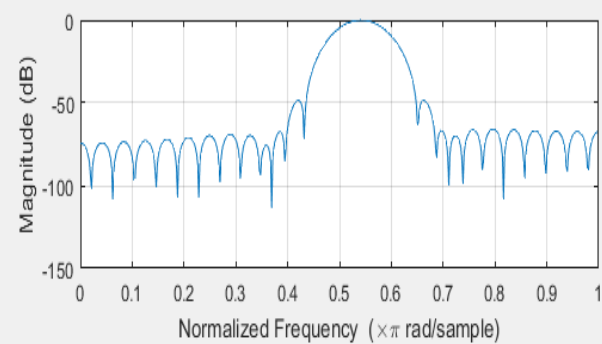


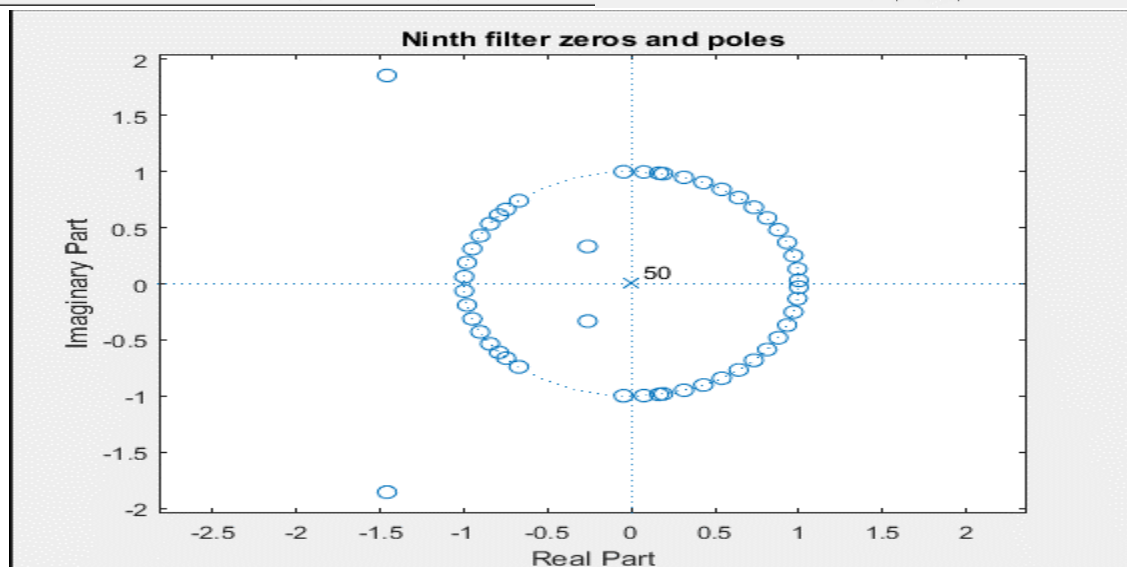
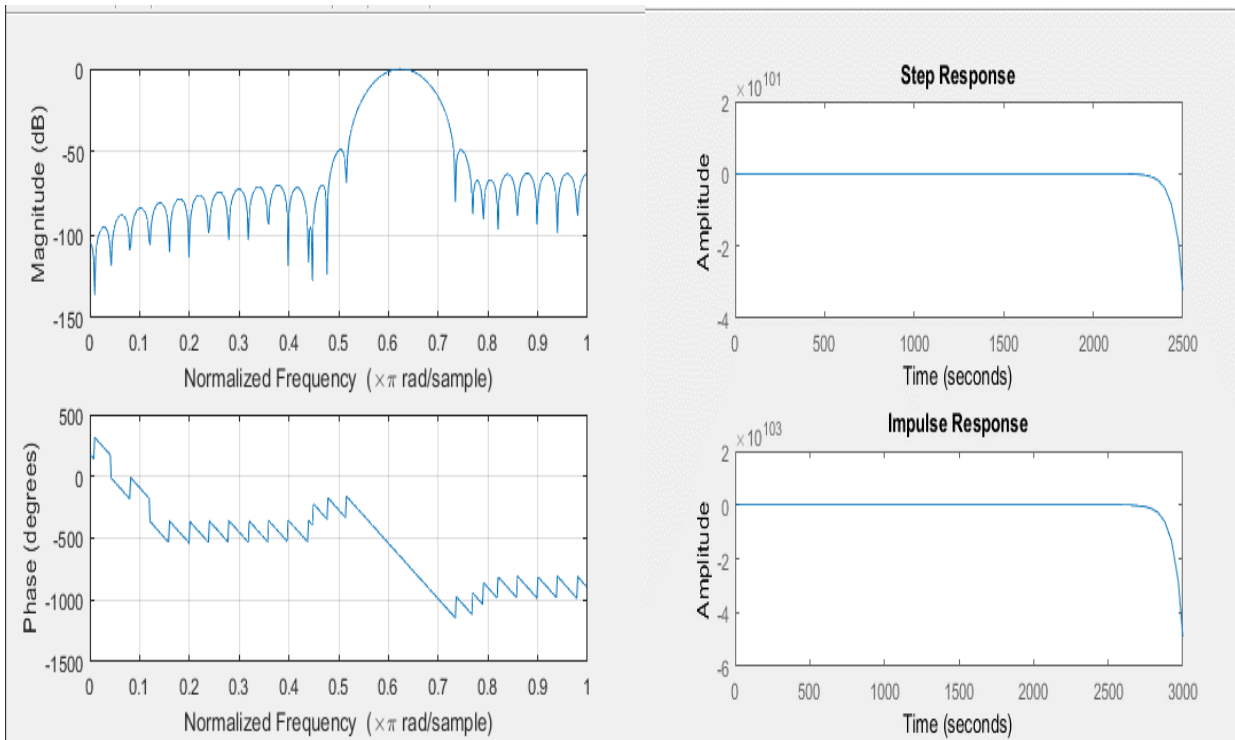




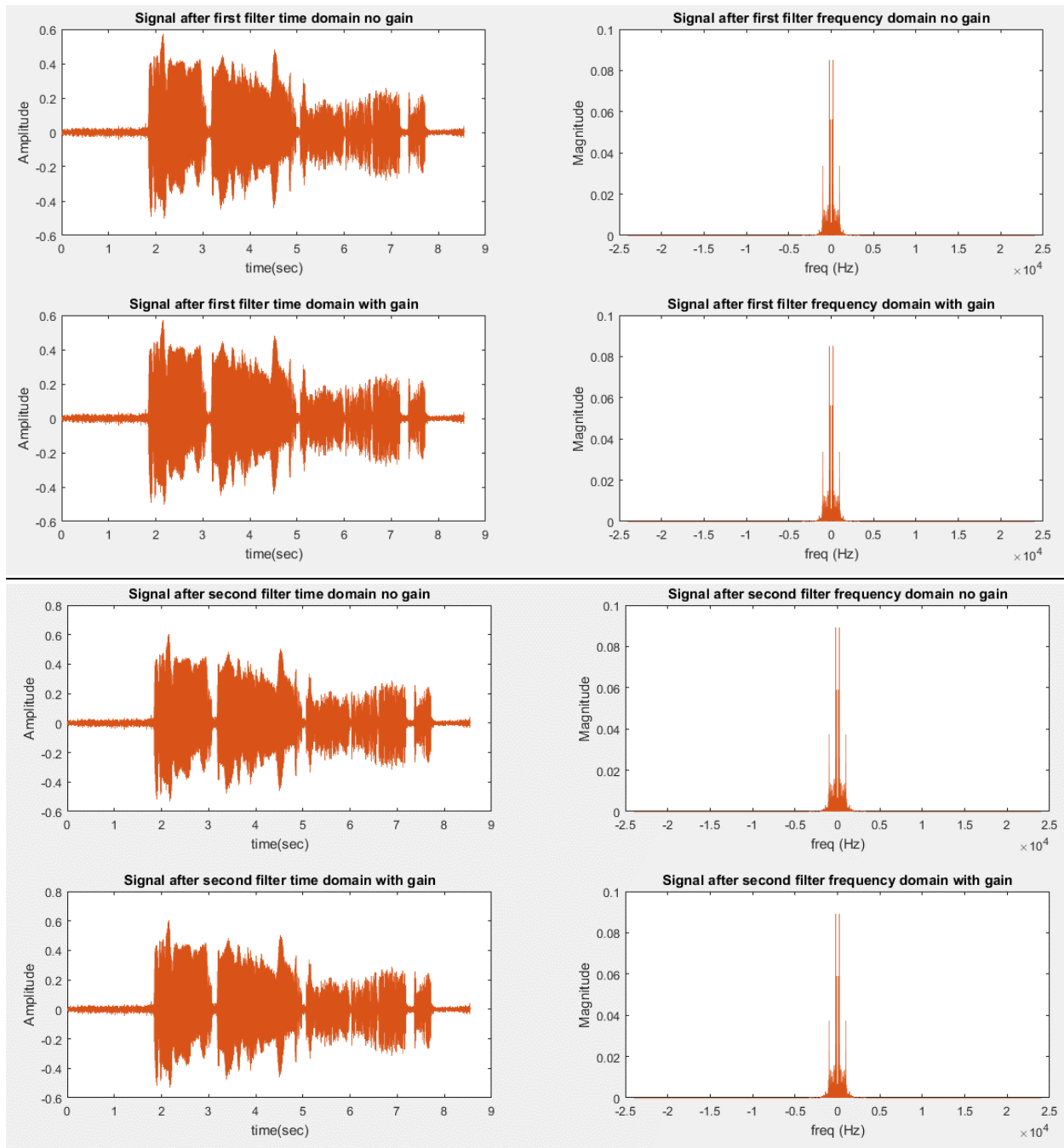


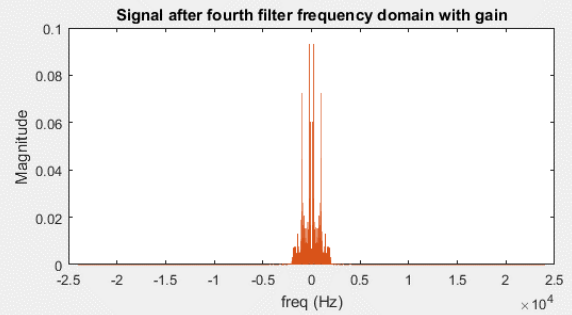
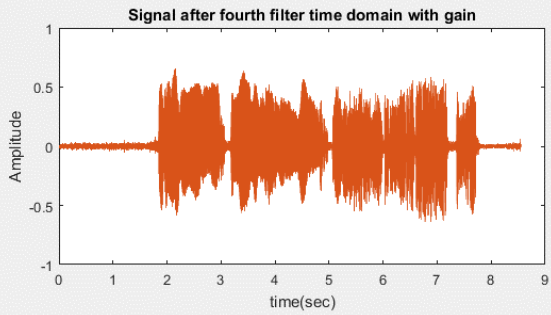
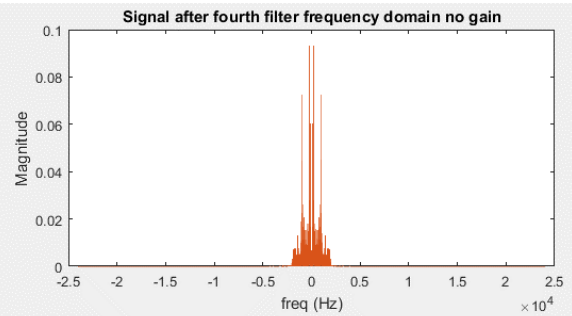
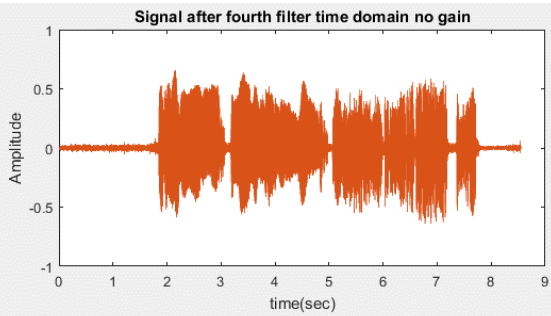
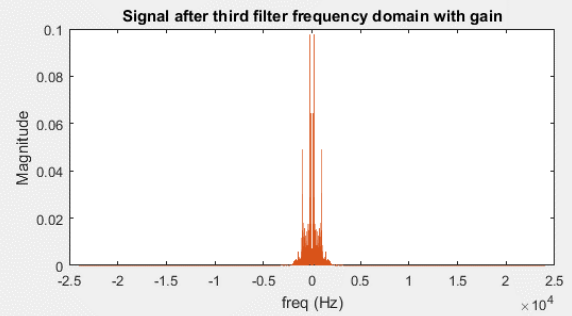
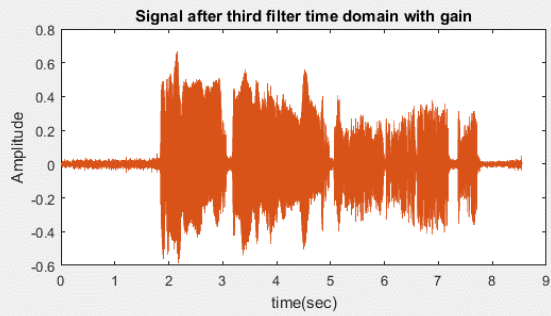
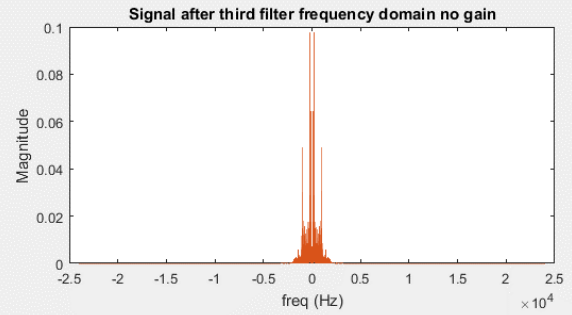
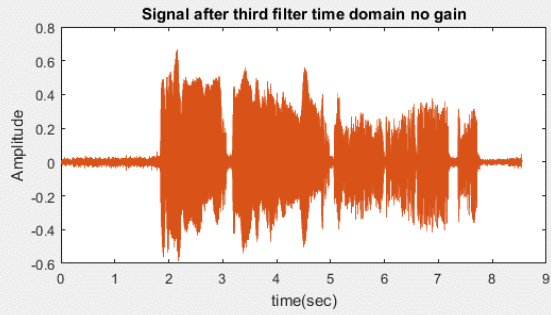


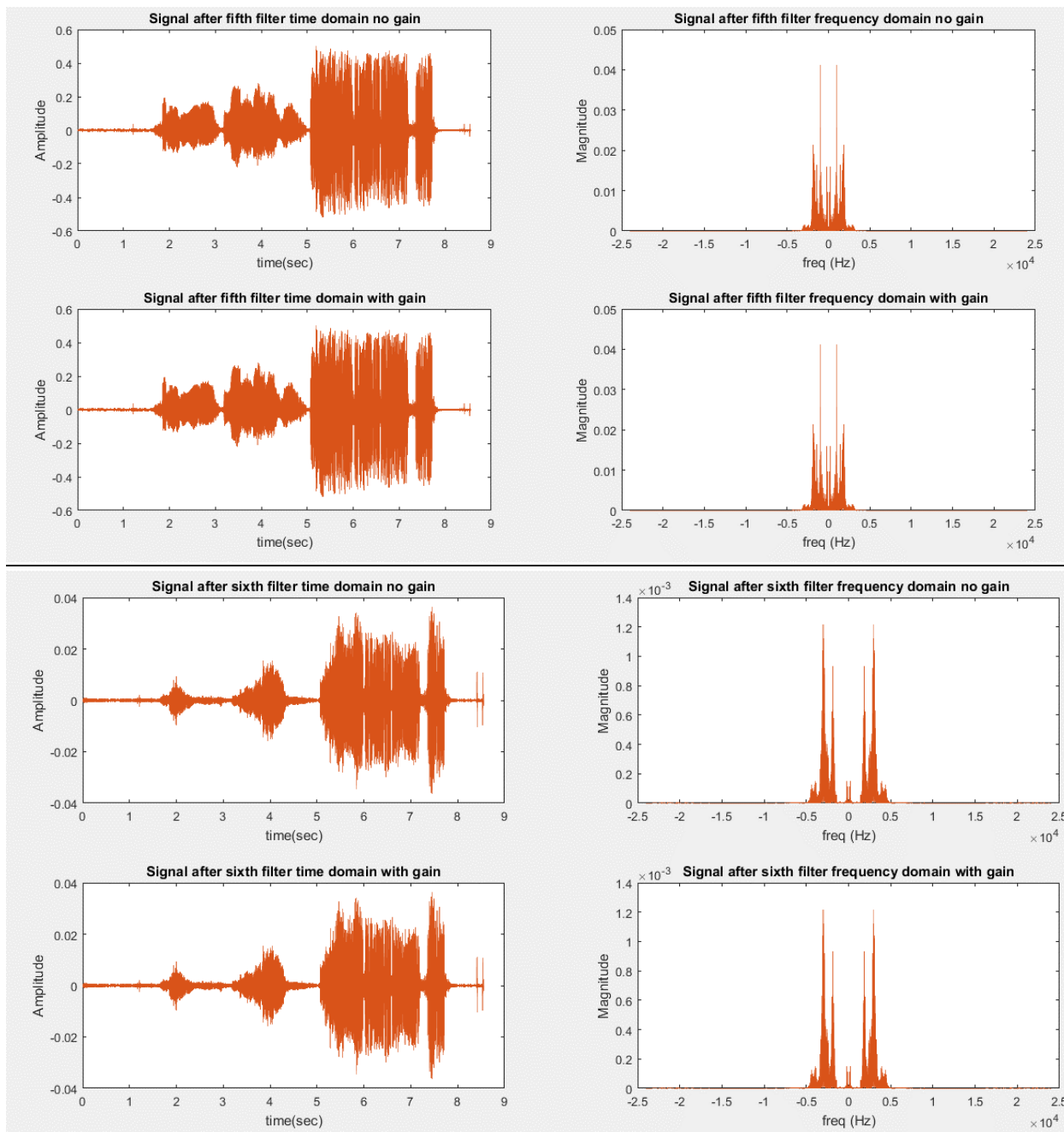


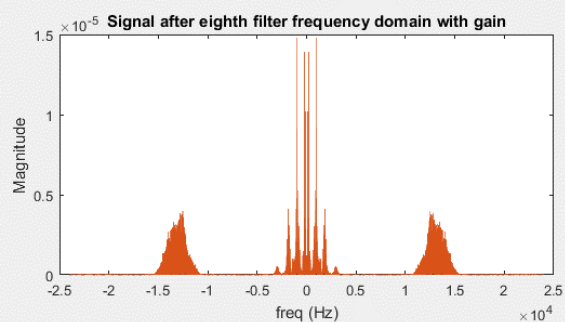
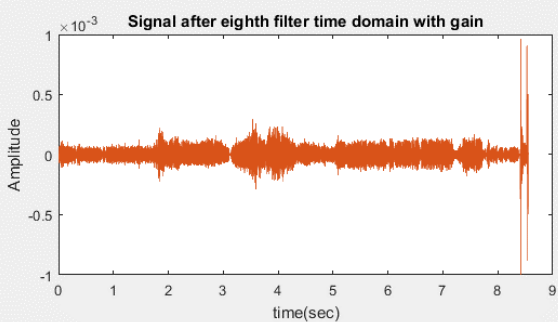
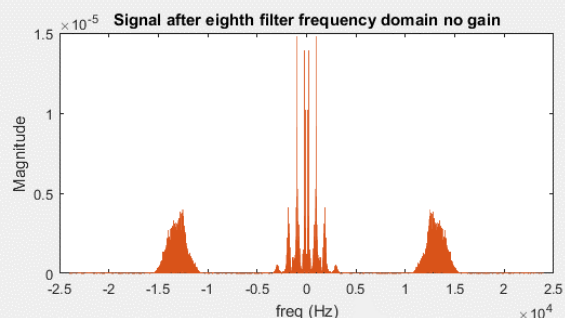
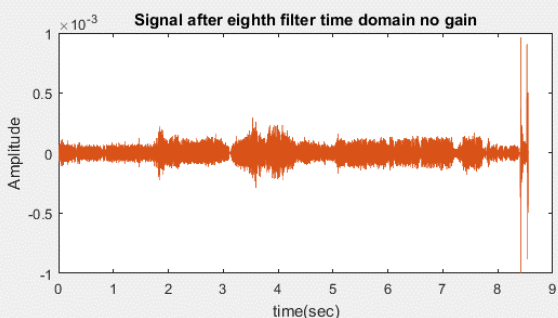
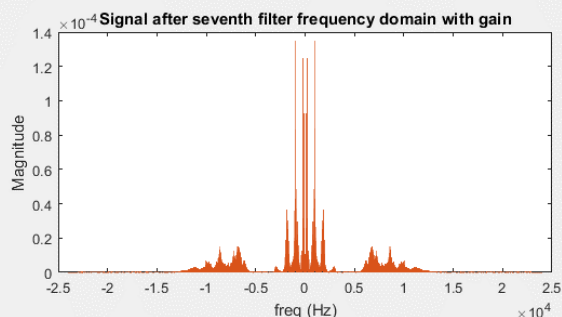
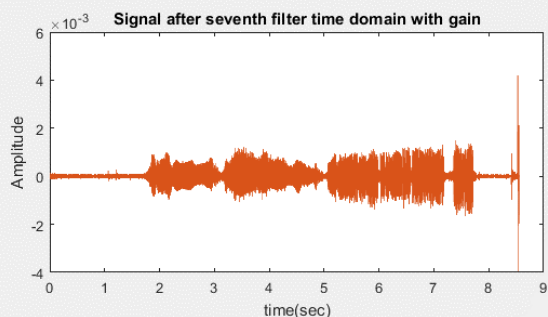
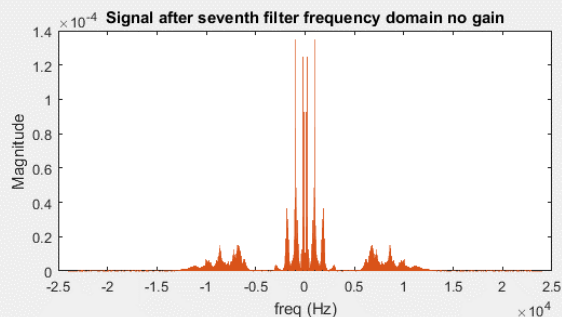
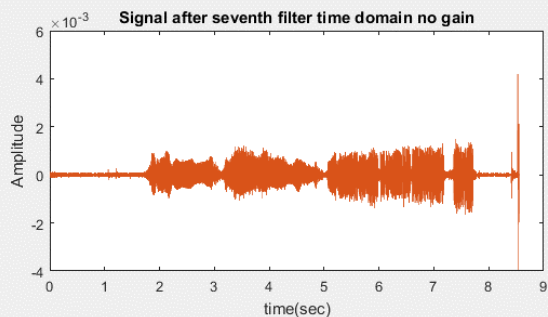


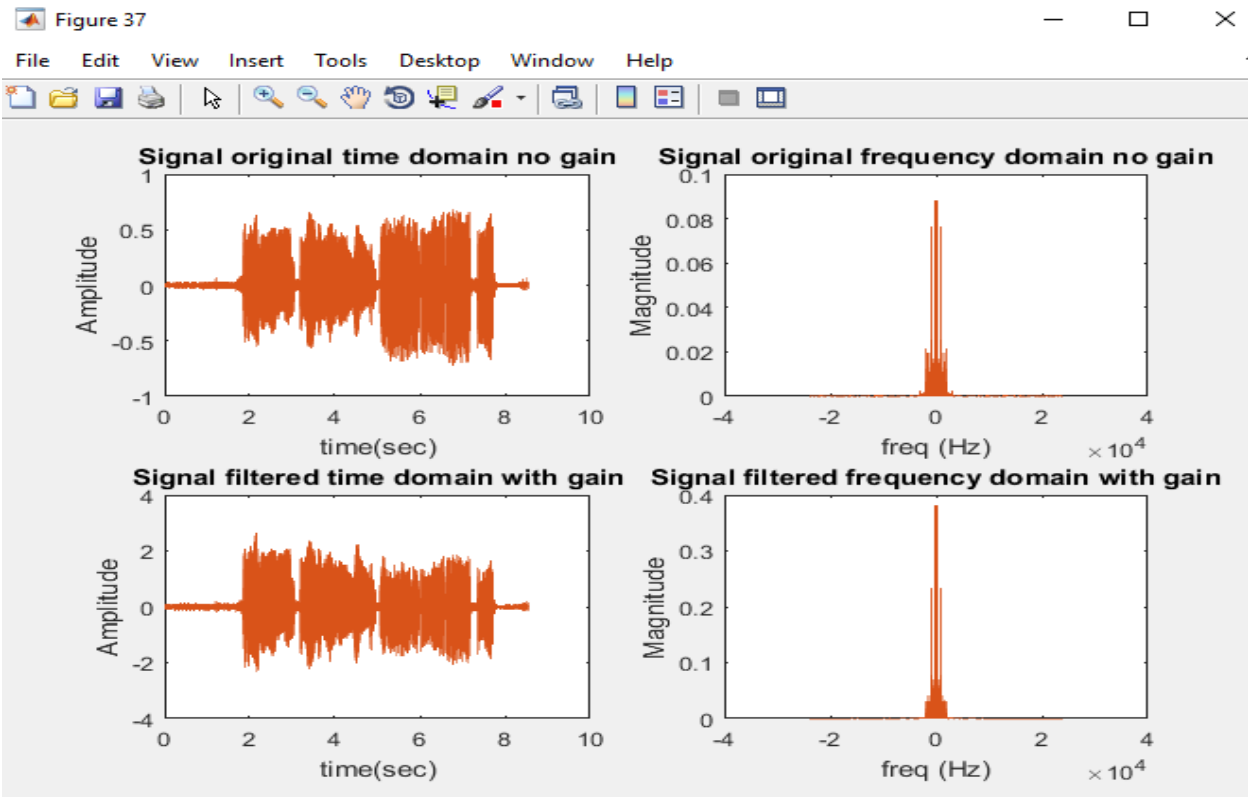
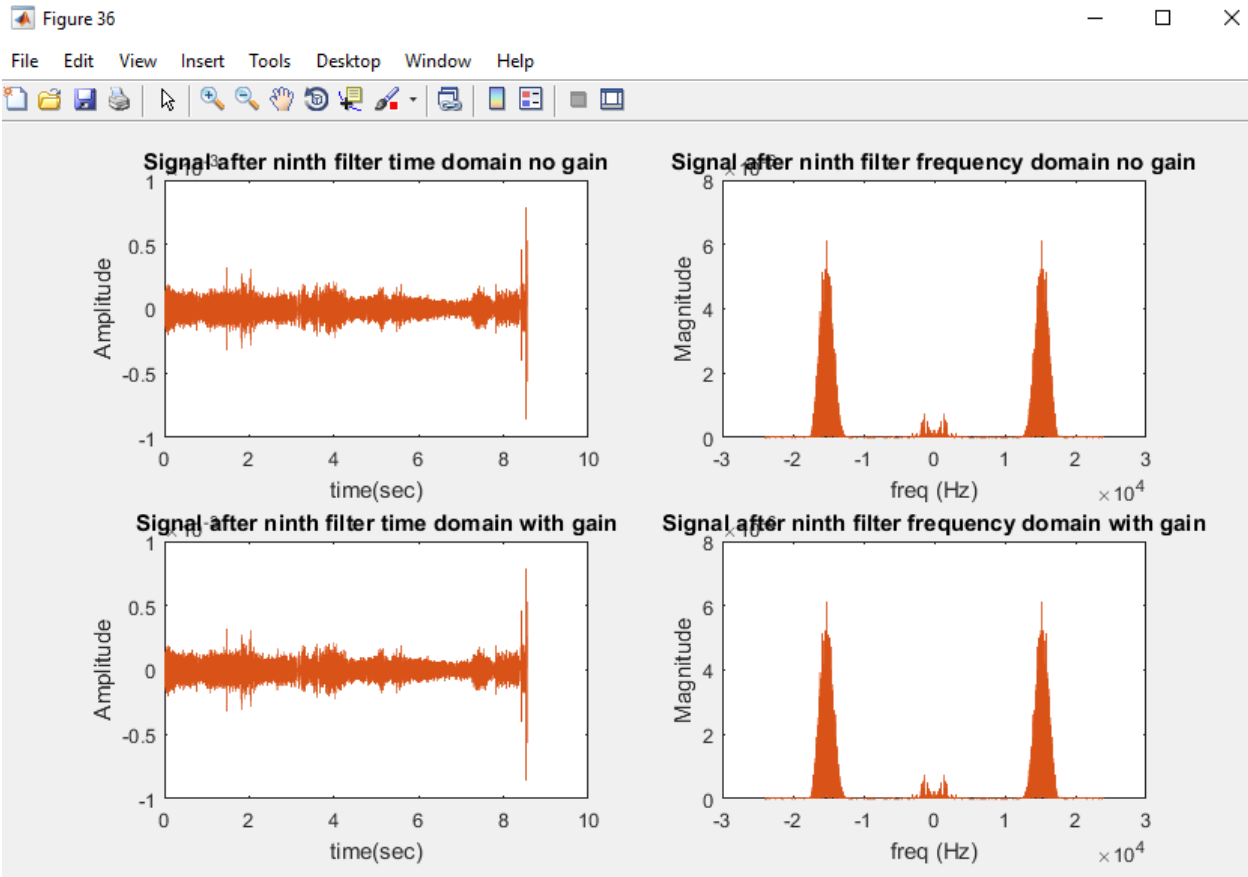
2-a-ii) All figures in time and frequency domain:











## 2-b) IIR with file default sample rate:

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav): Recording (2).wav

Filter type : IIR

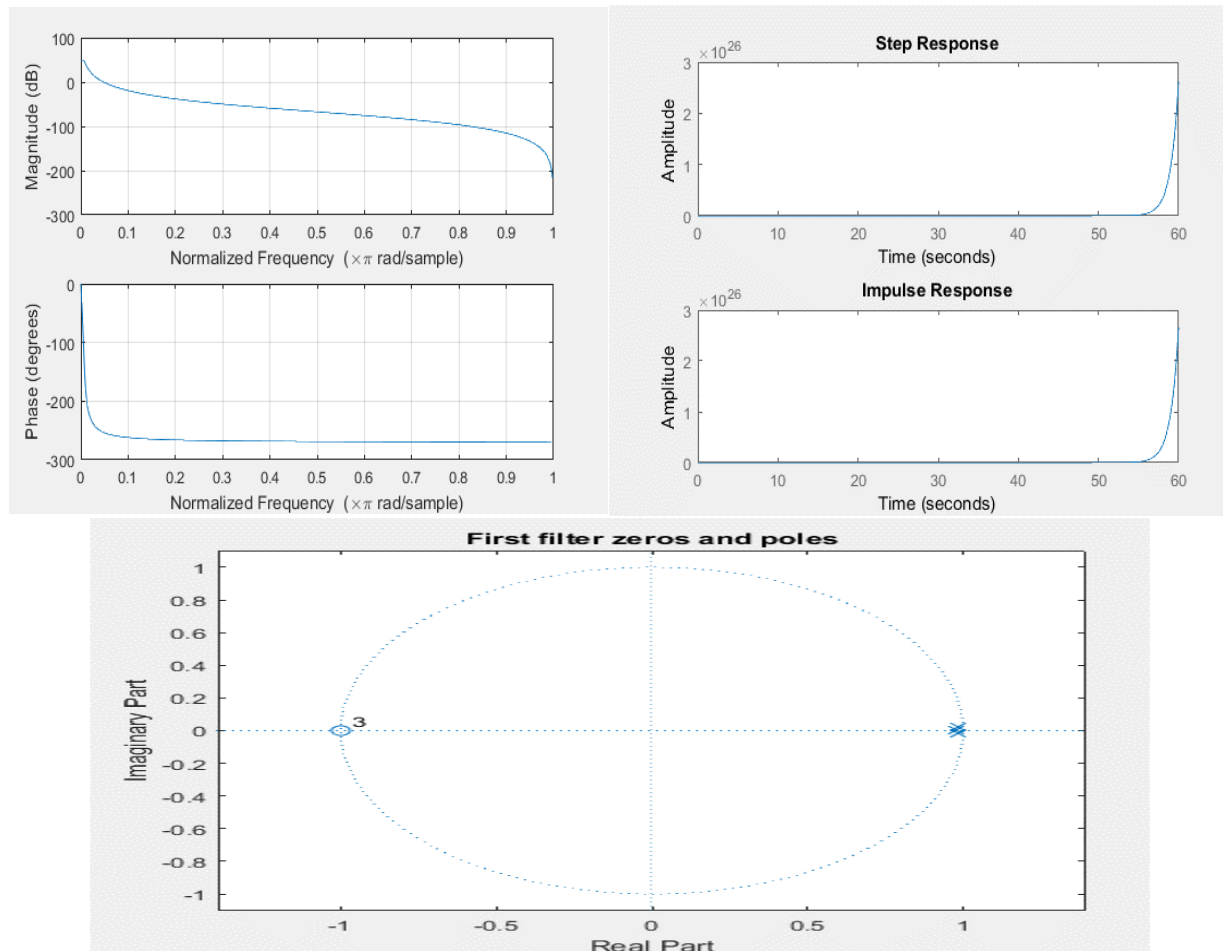
Enter output sample rate (Hz):

Gain 1(dB) 0-170Hz	Gain 2(dB) 170-310Hz	Gain 3(dB) 310-600Hz	Gain 4(dB) 600-1000Hz	Gain 5(dB) 1-3KHz	Gain 6(dB) 3-6KHz	Gain 7(dB) 6-12KHz	Gain 8(dB) 12-14KHz	Gain 9(dB) 14-16KHz
50	20	0	0	-20	-10	-10	0	0

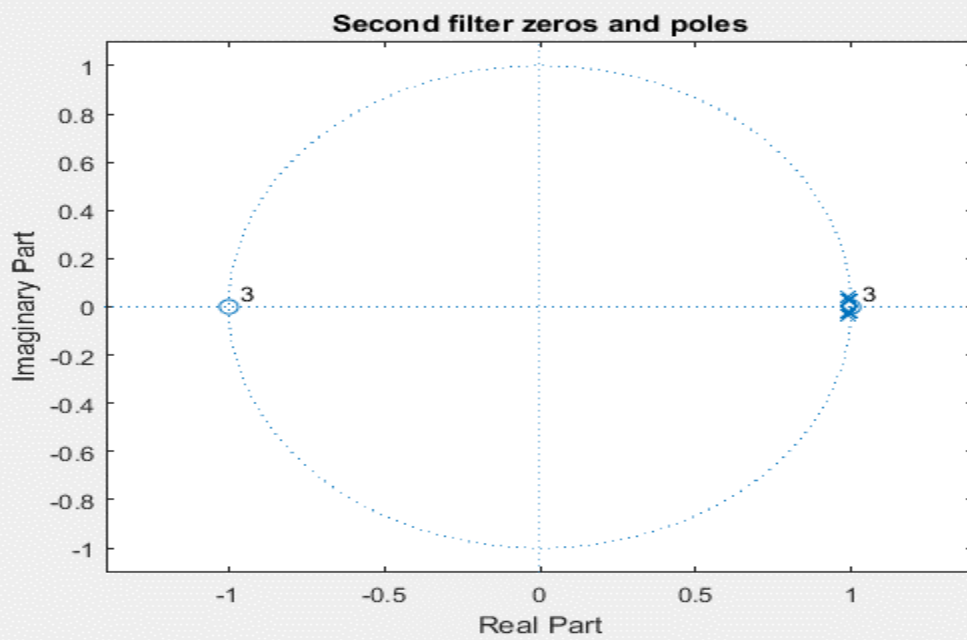
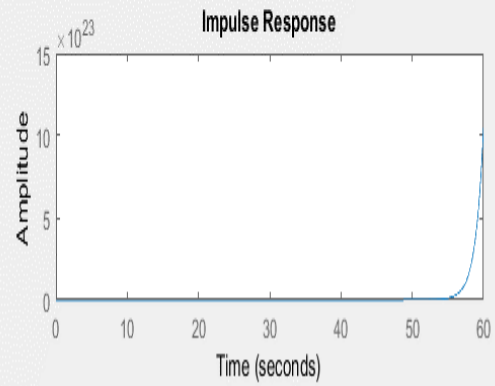
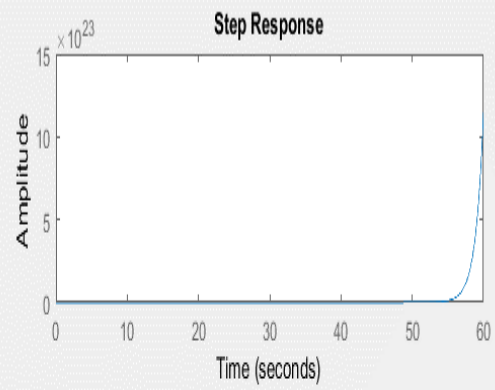
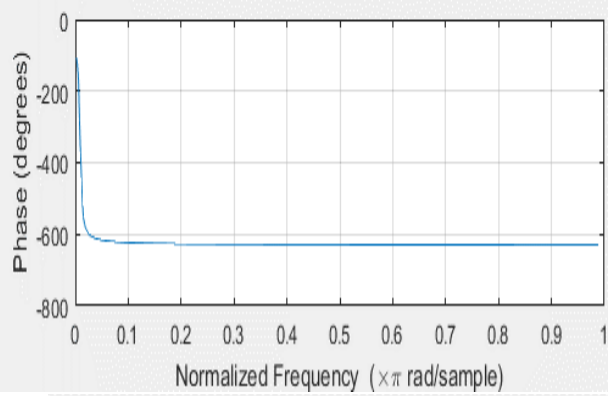
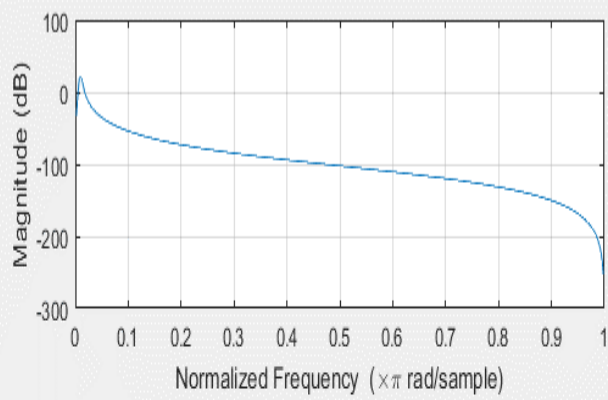
Run

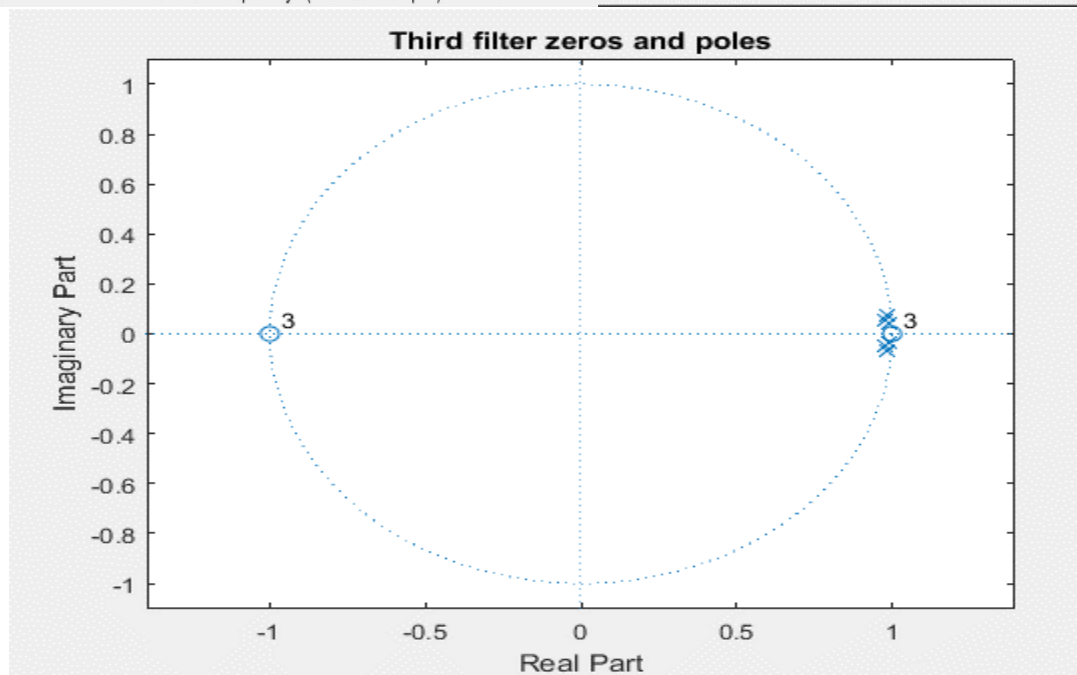
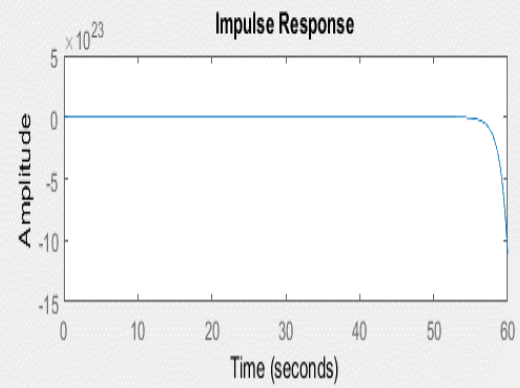
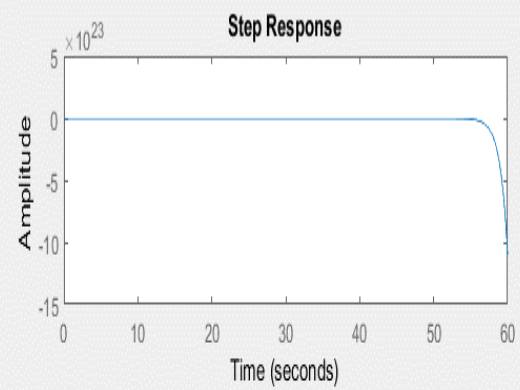
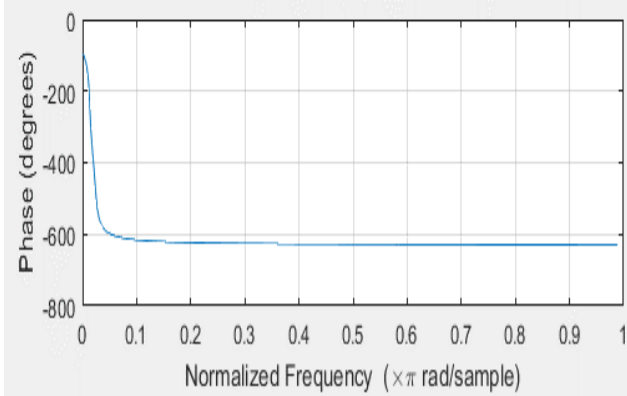
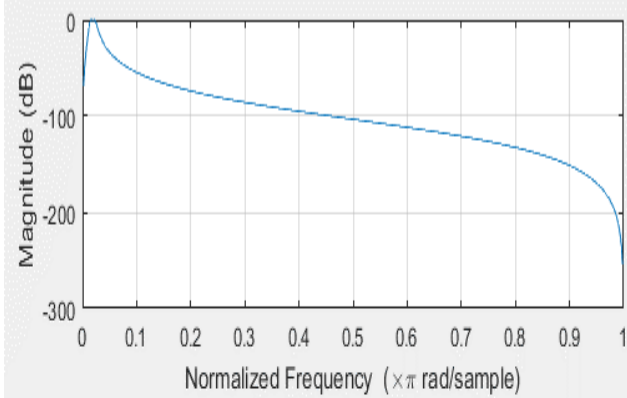
☐ Enter sample rate

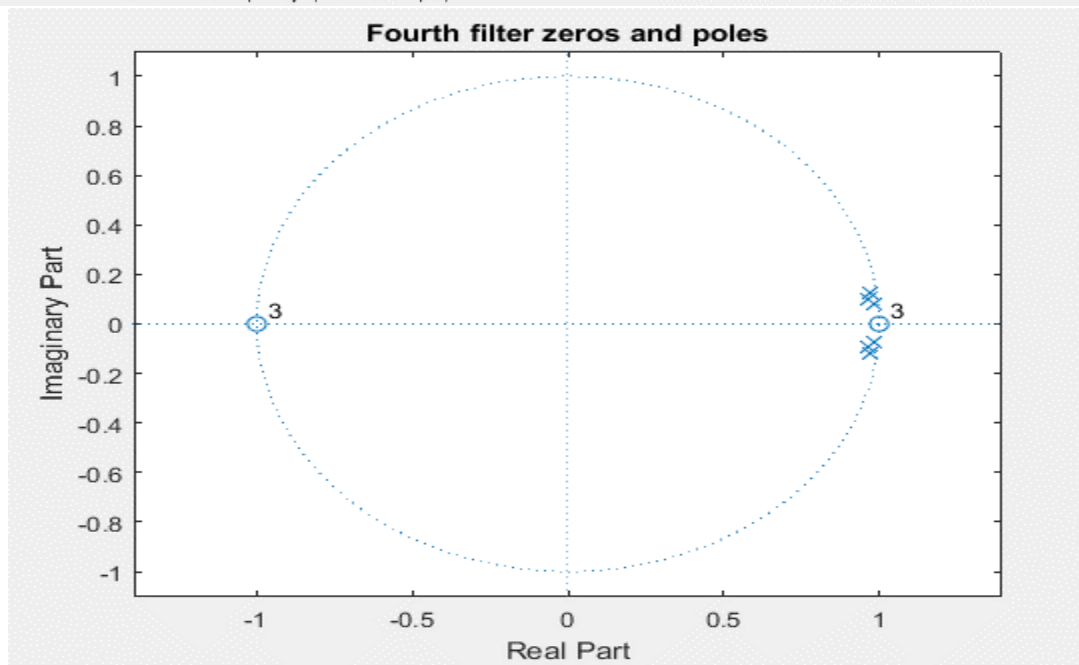
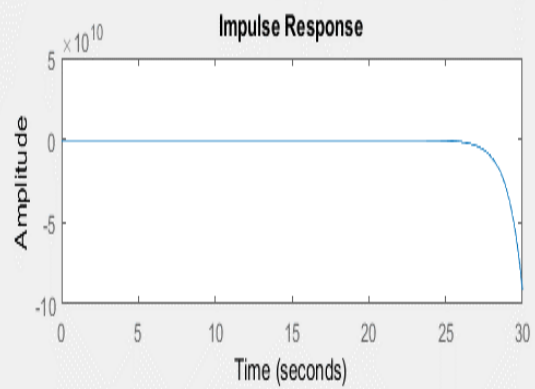
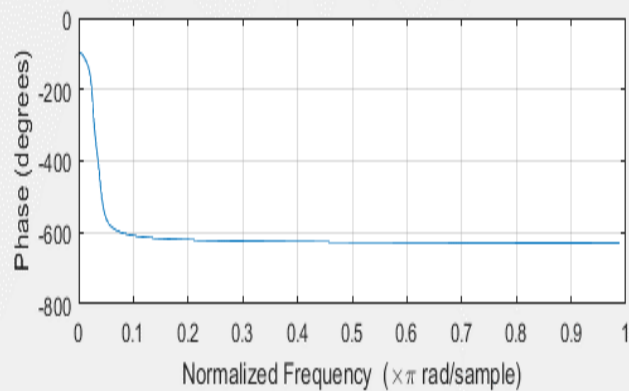
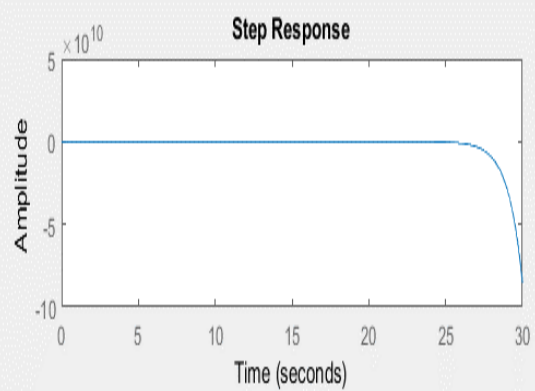
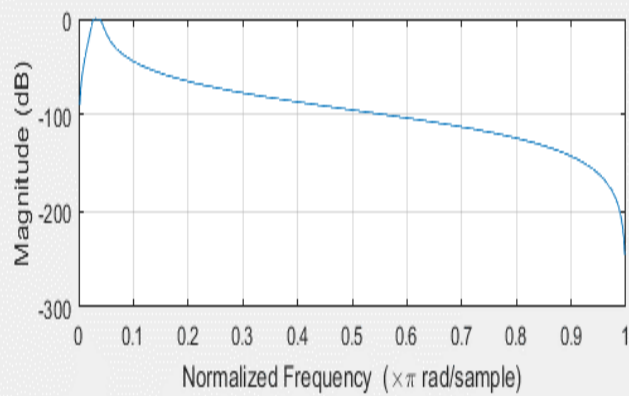
### 2-b-i) Analysis of the nine filters:

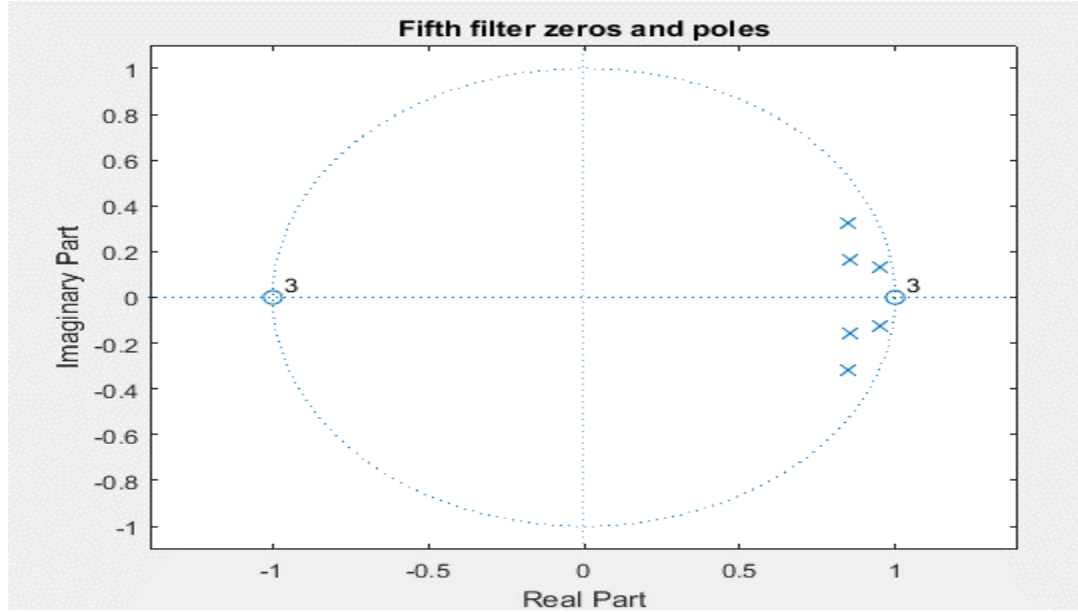
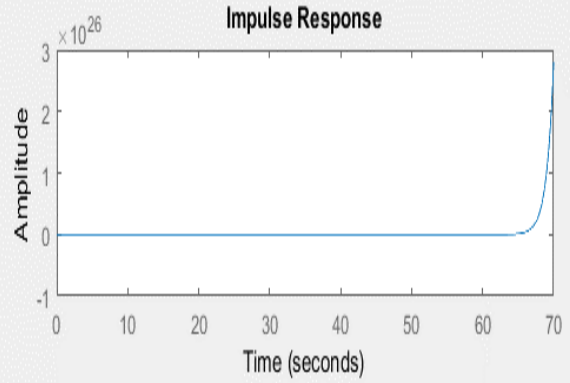
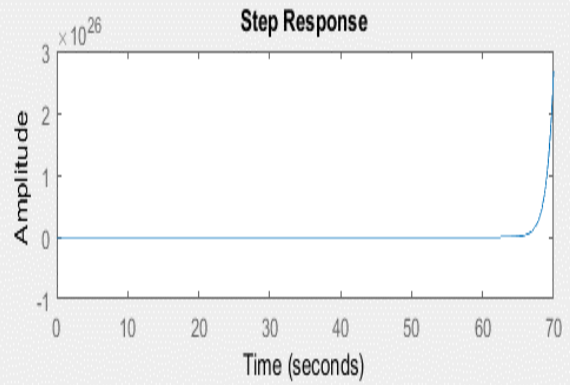
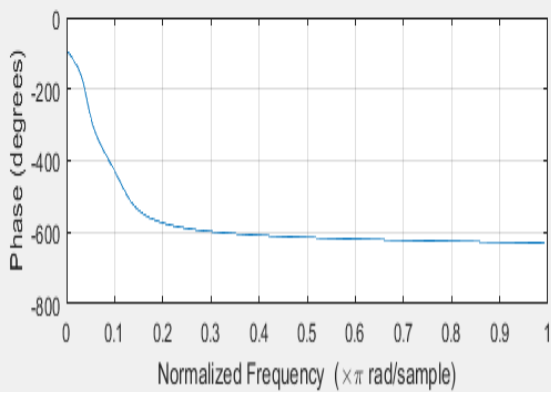
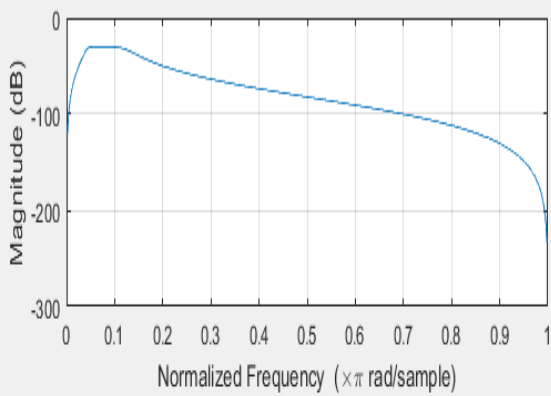


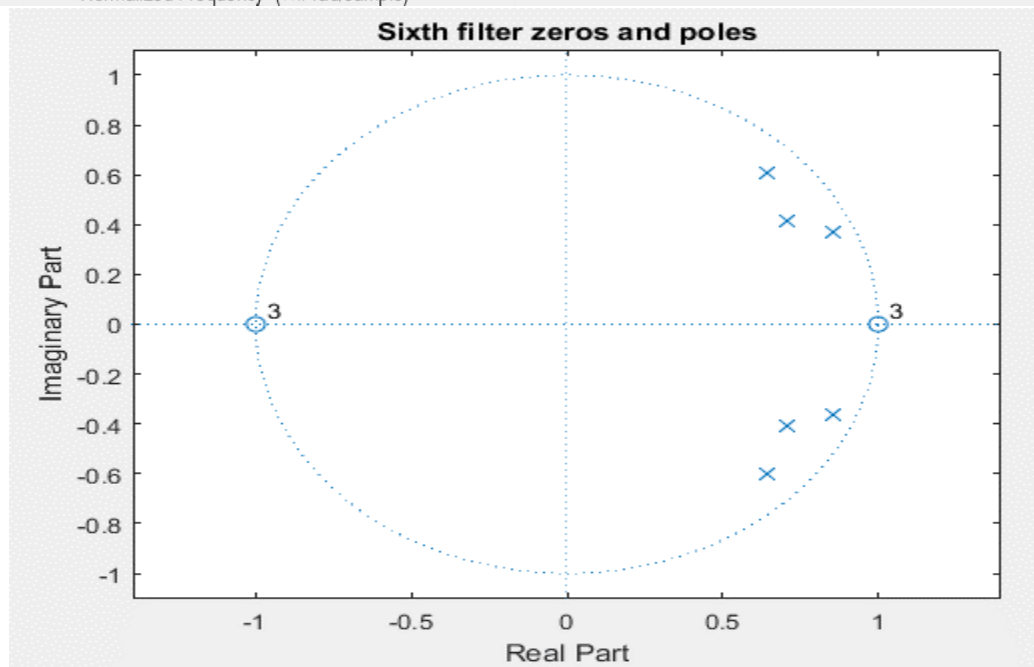
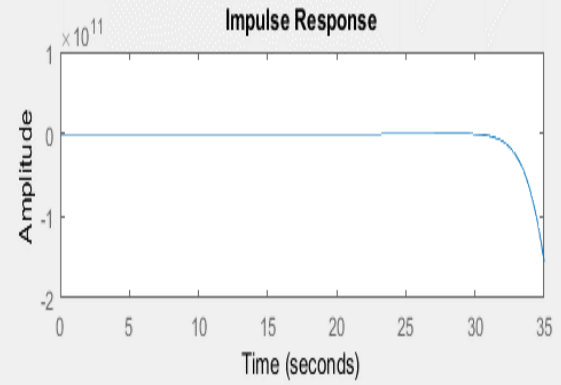
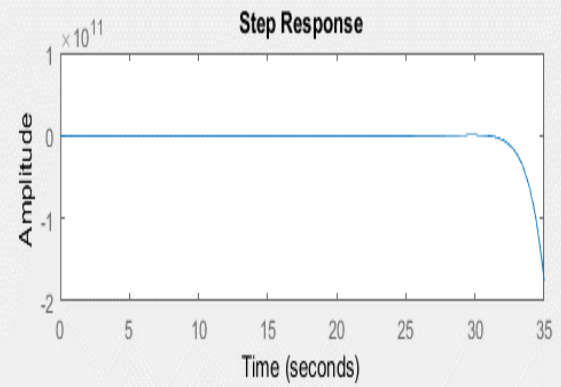
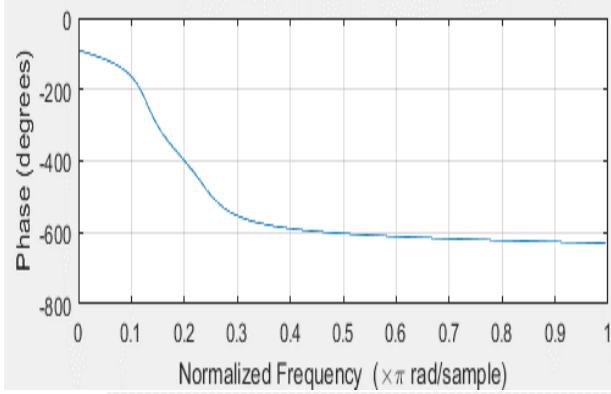
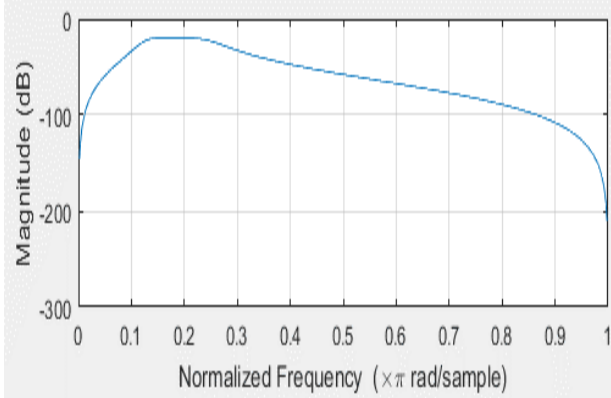


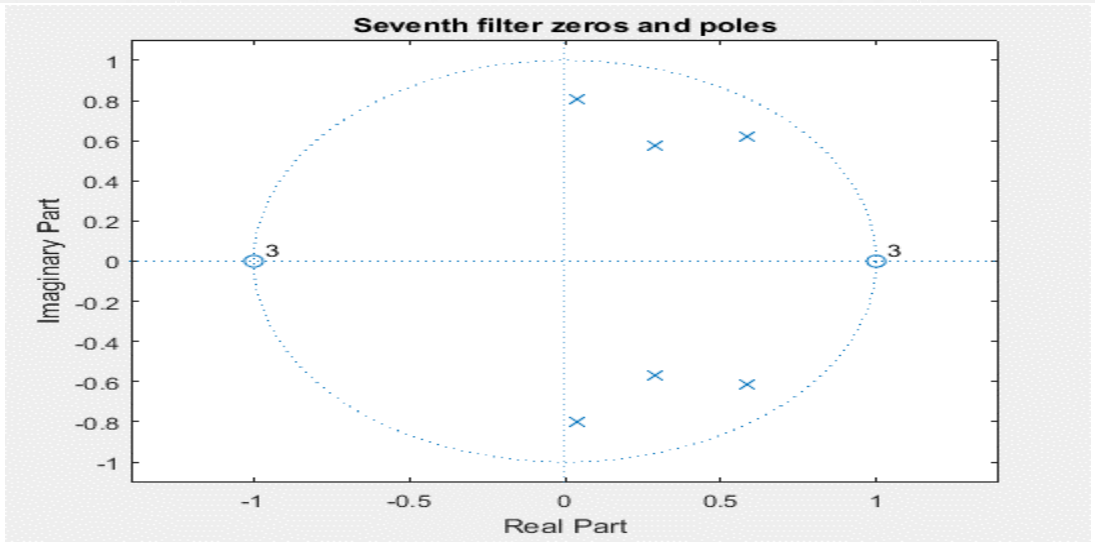
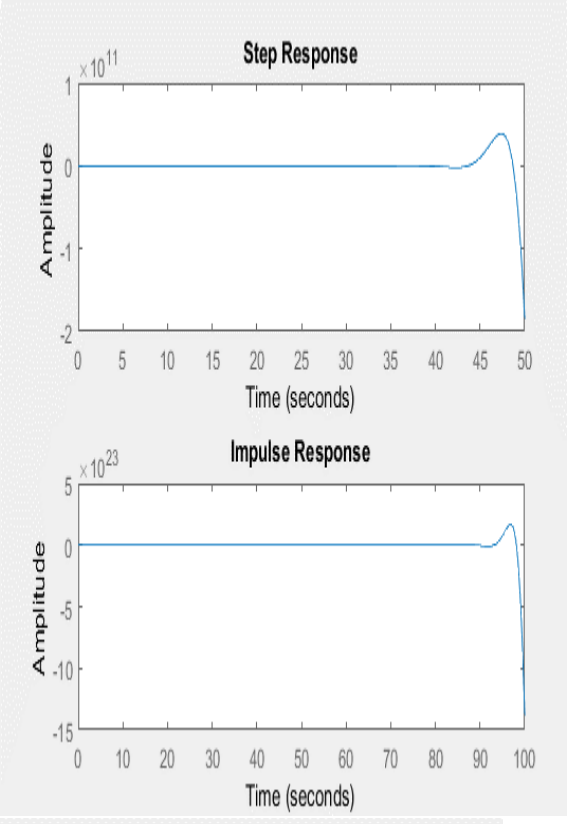
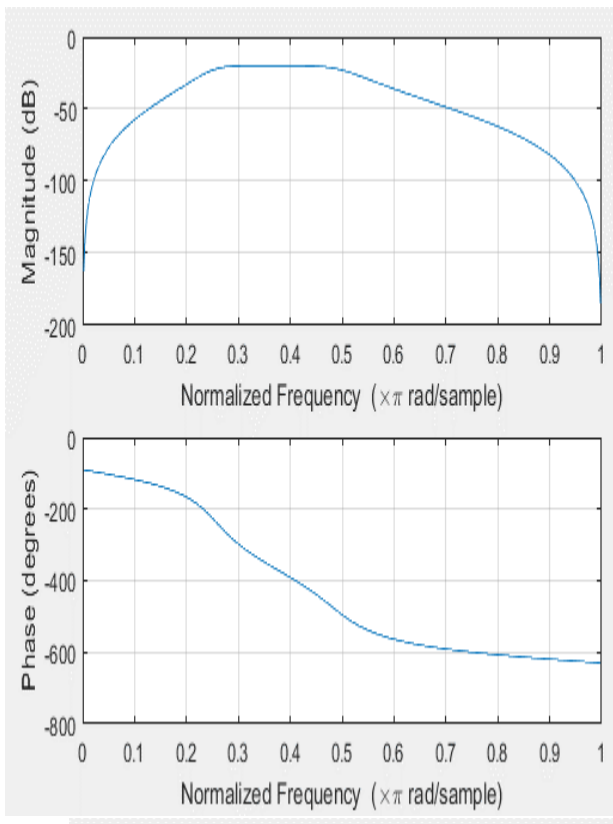


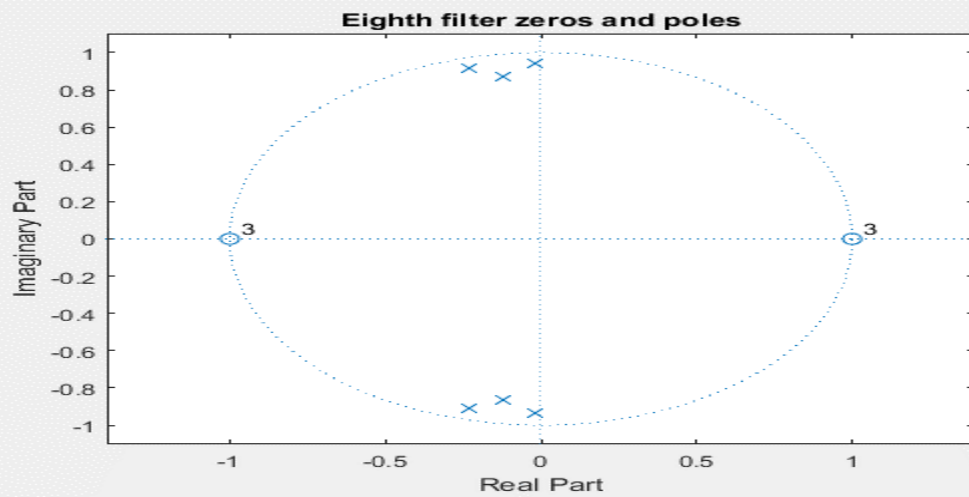
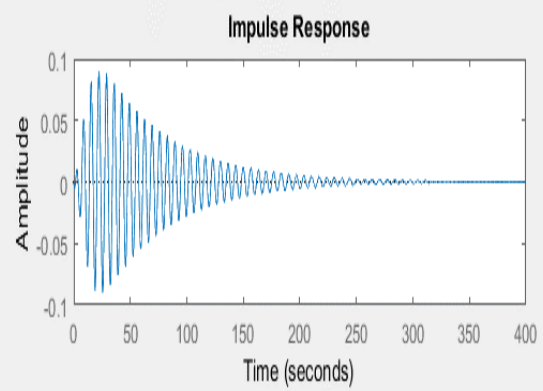
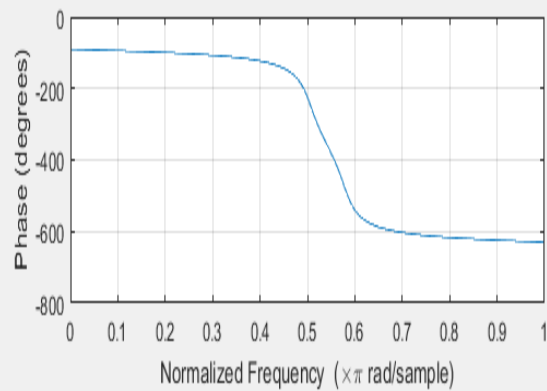
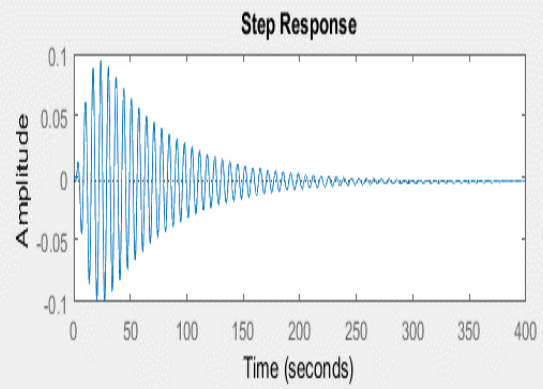
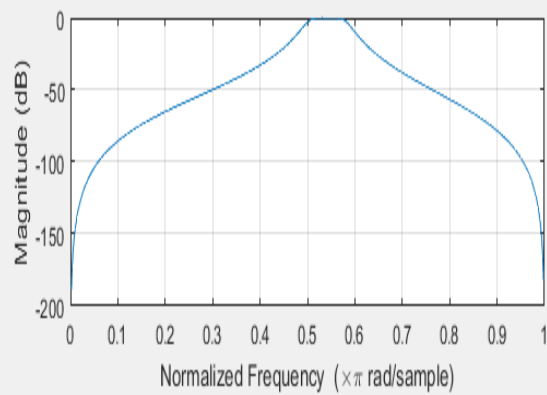


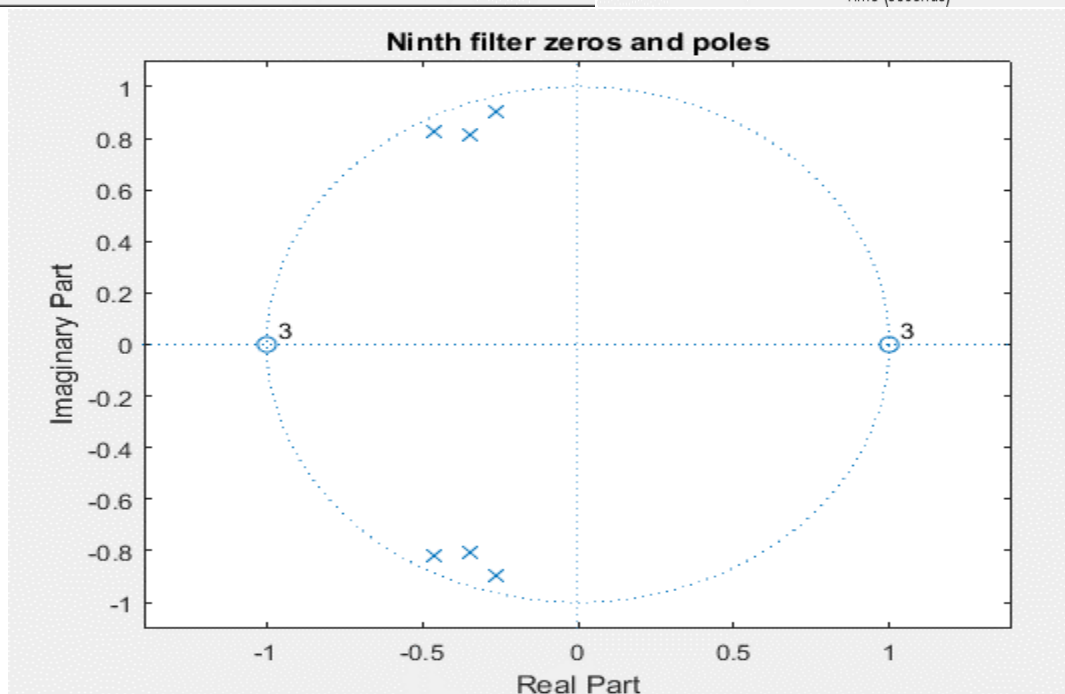
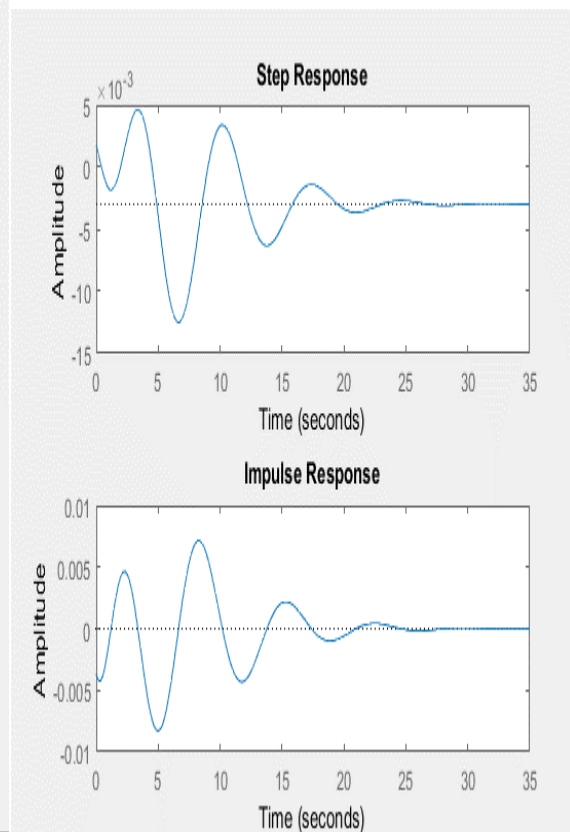
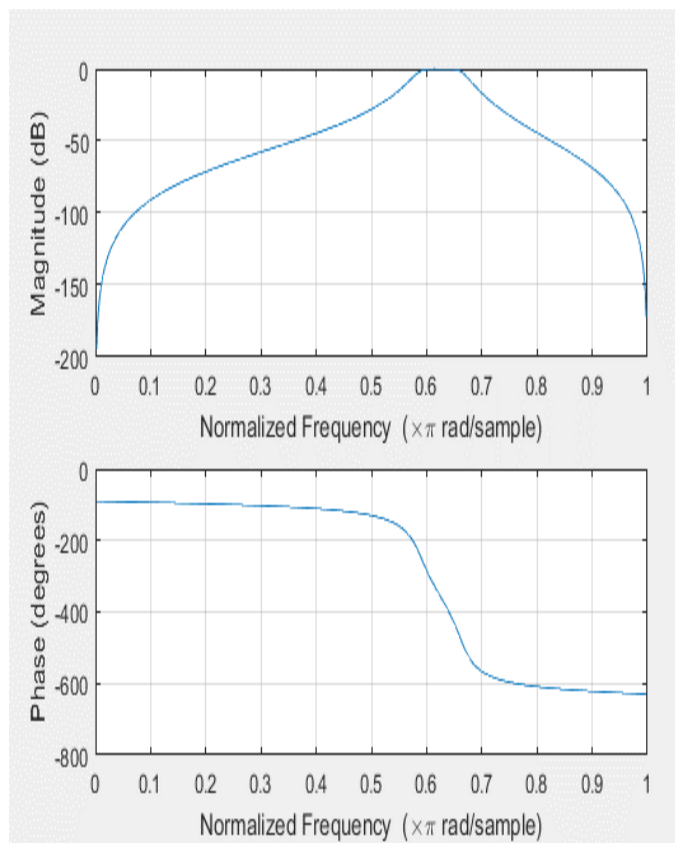






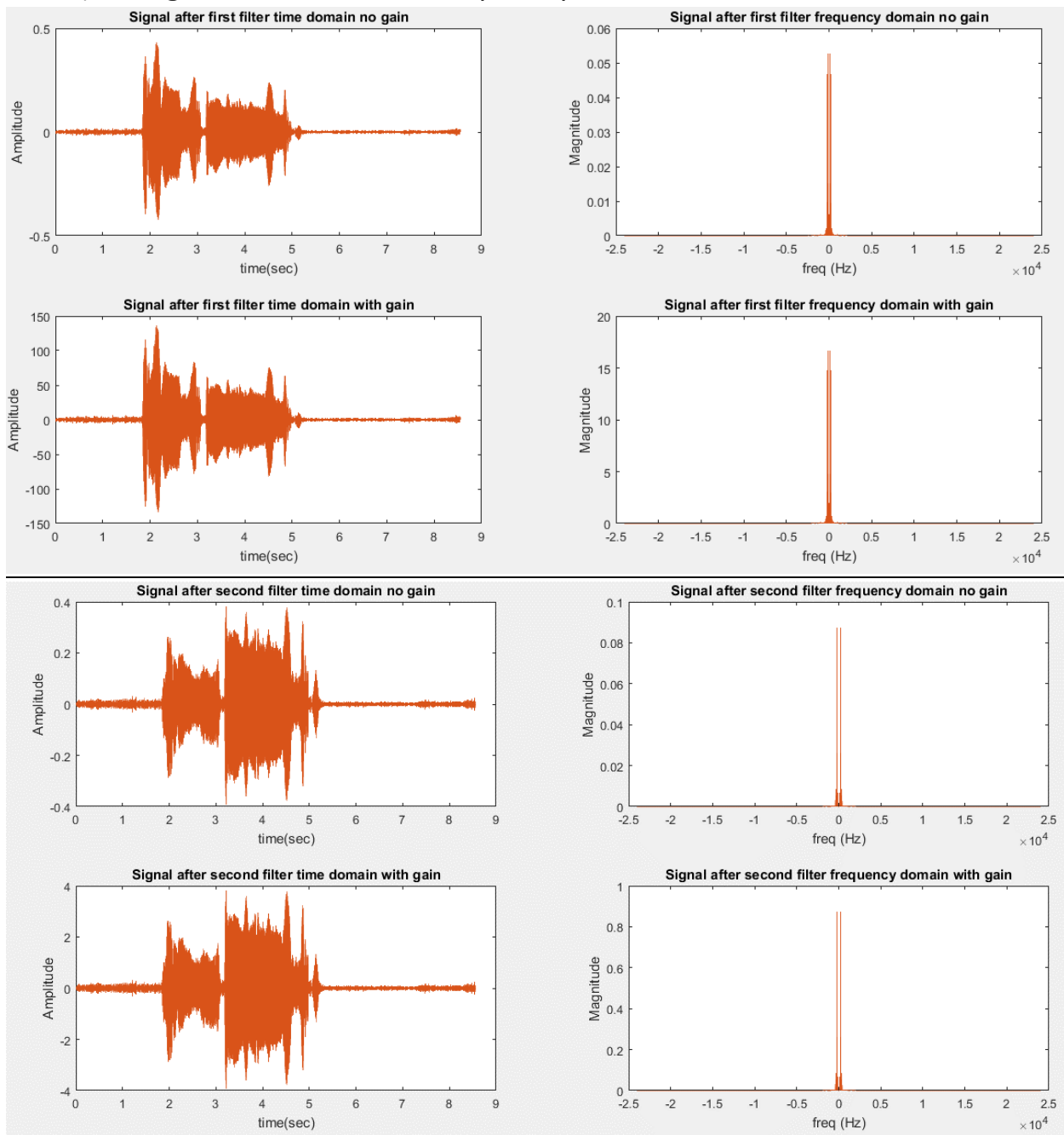


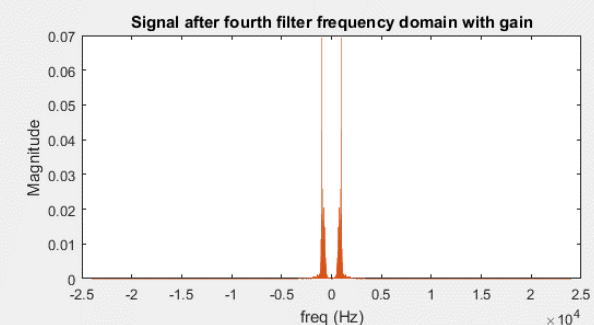
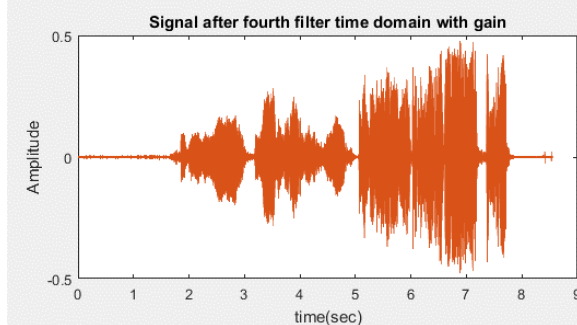
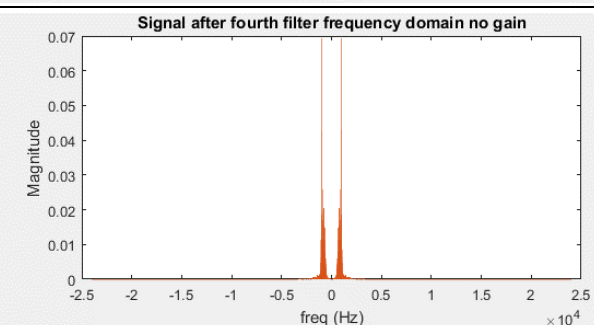
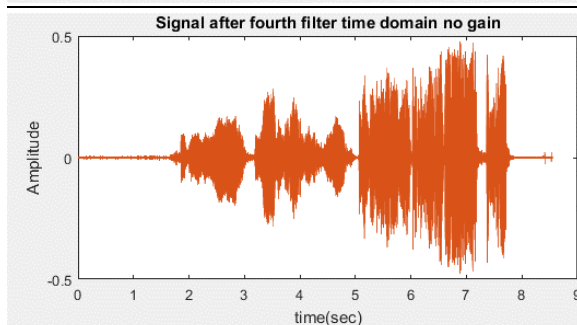
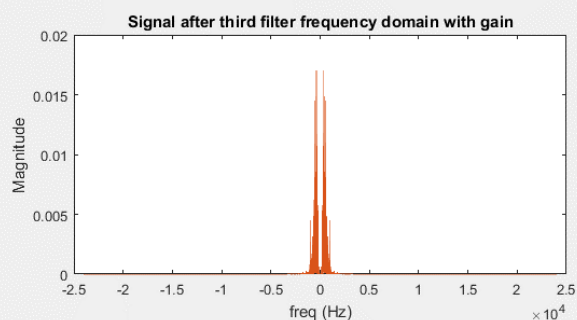
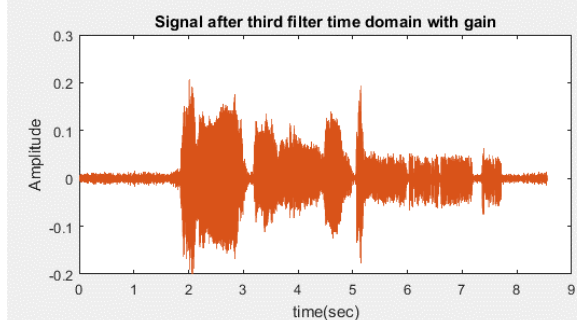
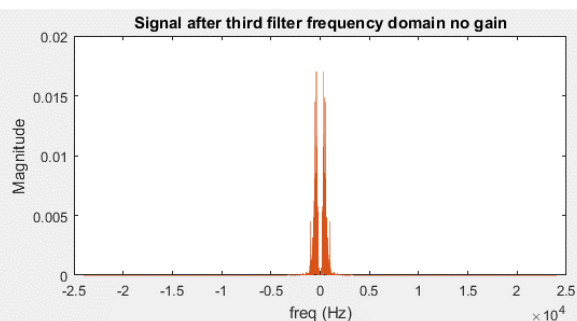
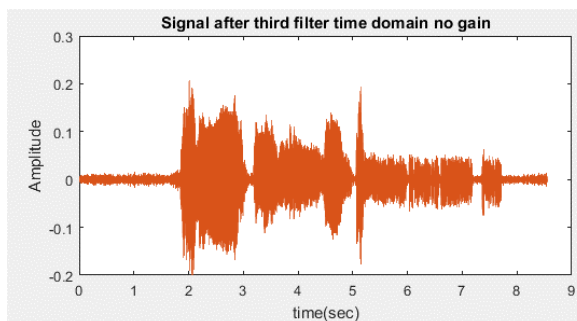


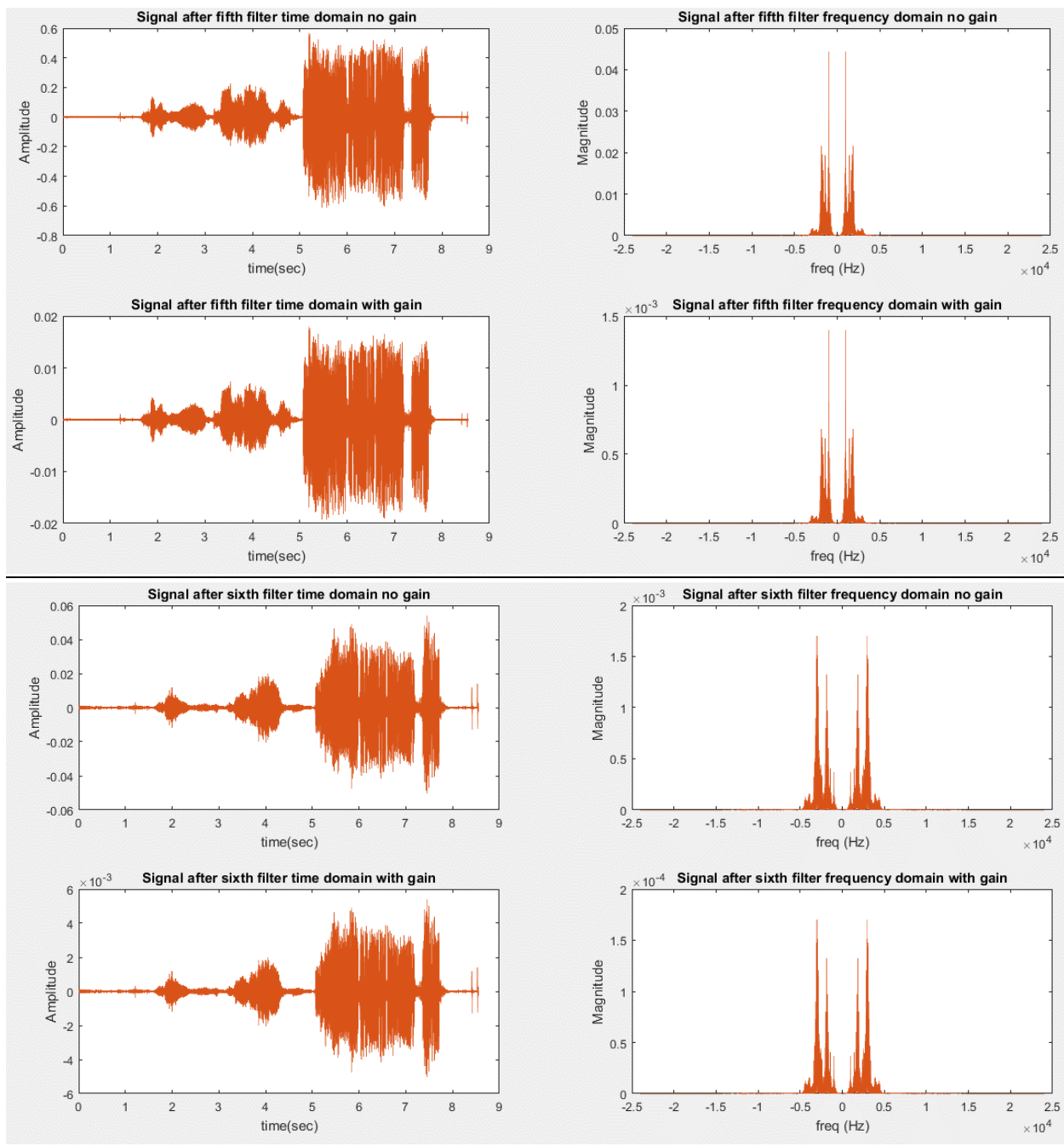


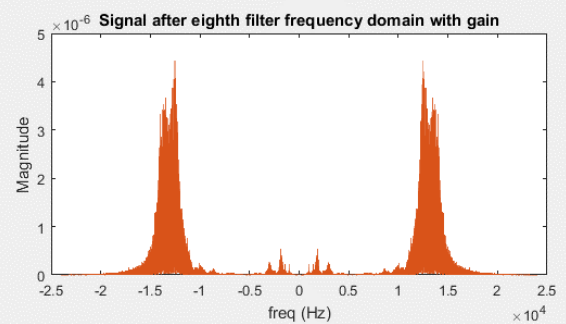
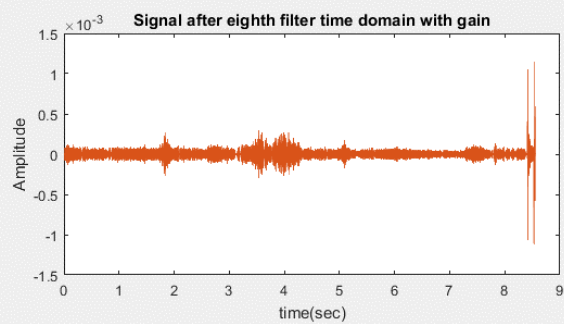
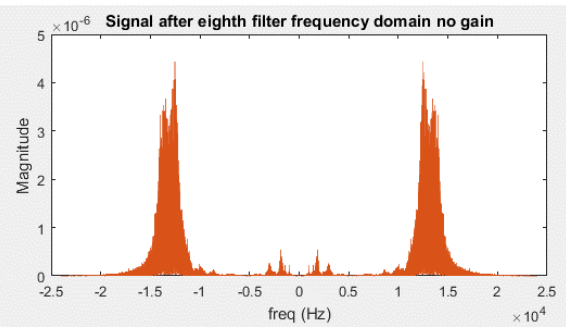
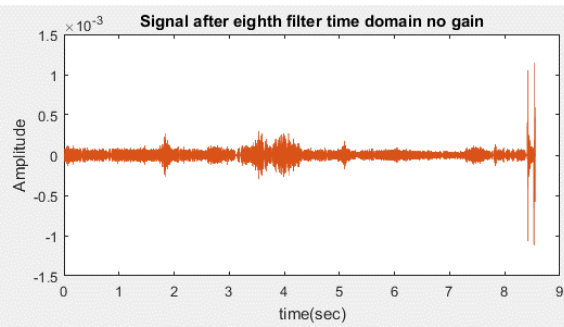
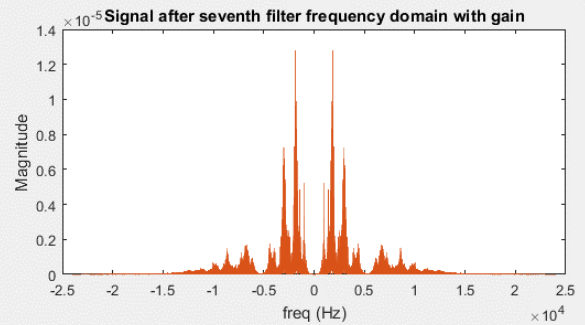
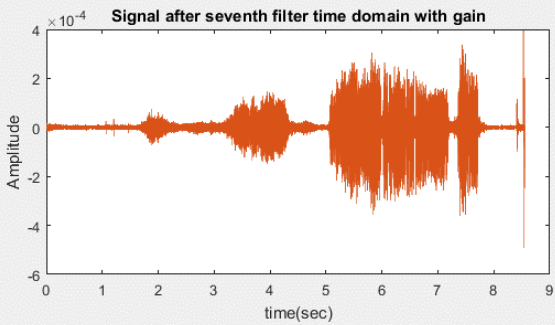
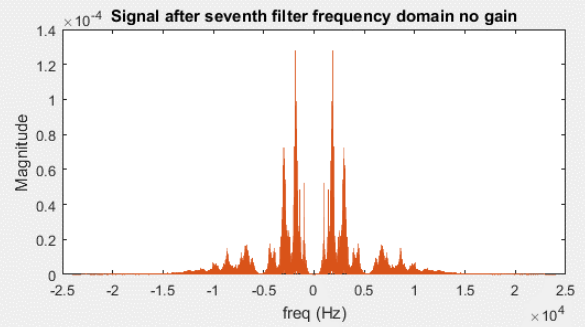
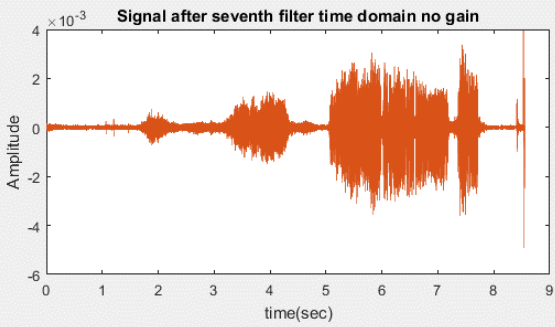


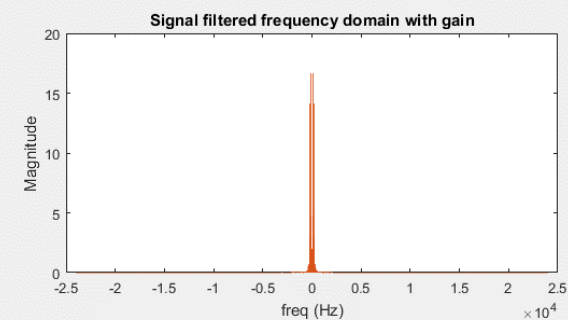
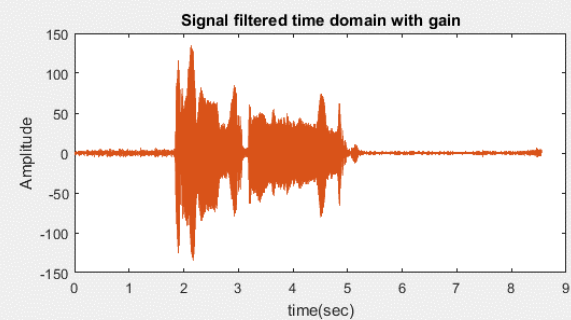
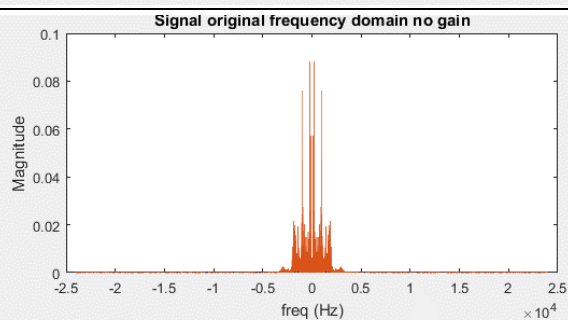
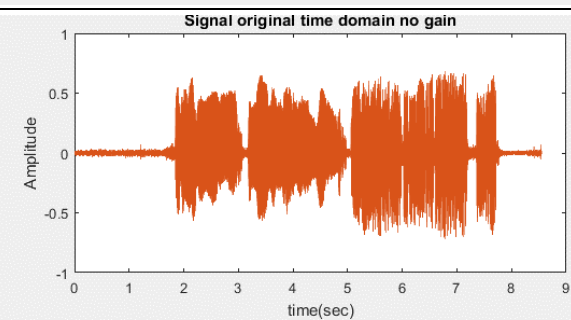
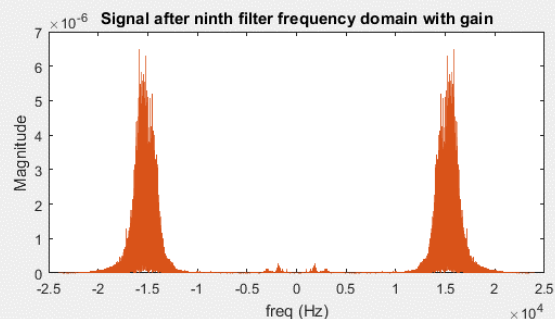
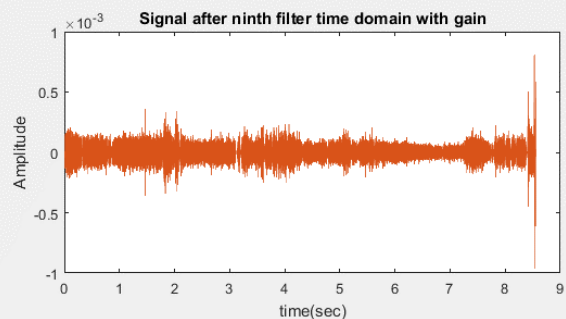
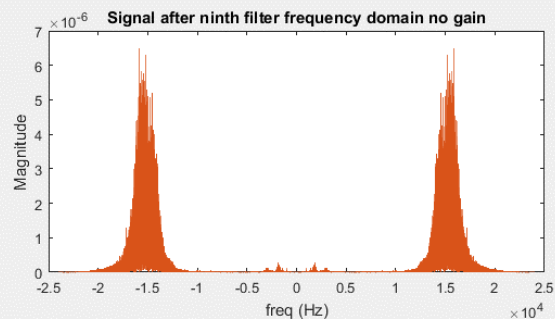
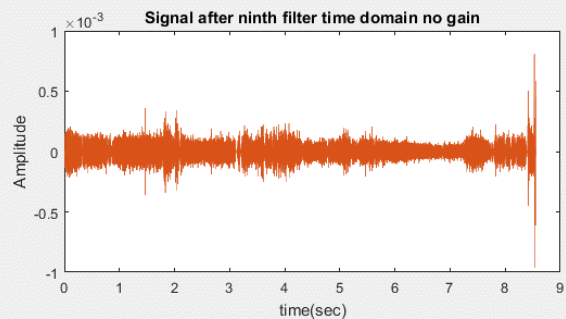
2-b-ii) All figures in time and frequency domain:











## 2-c) IIR with file double sample rate:

gui1

**WINAMP**

Enter wave file name (.wav):

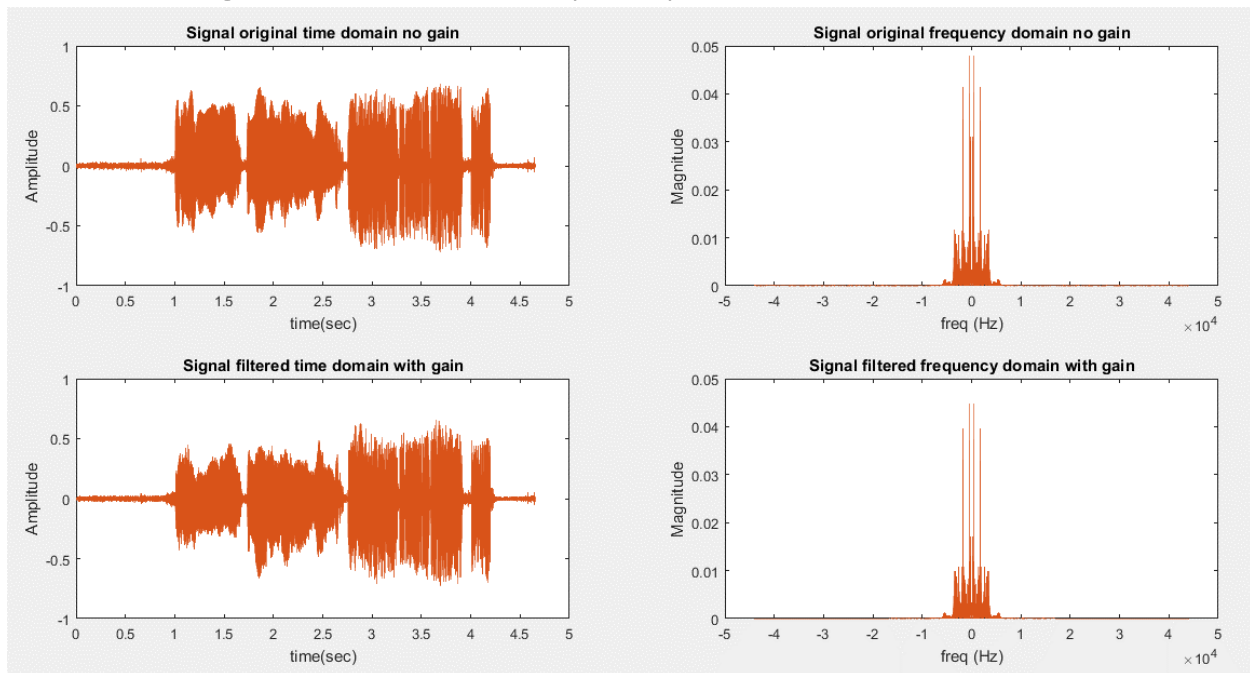
Filter type :

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

Gain 1(dB) 0-170Hz	Gain 2(dB) 170-310Hz	Gain 3(dB) 310-600Hz	Gain 4(dB) 600-1000Hz	Gain 5(dB) 1-3KHz	Gain 6(dB) 3-6KHz	Gain 7(dB) 6-12KHz	Gain 8(dB) 12-14KHz	Gain 9(dB) 14-16KHz
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>

☒ Enter sample rate

## 2-c-i) Final figure in time and frequency domain:



## 2-d) IIR with file half sample rate:

gui1

### WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

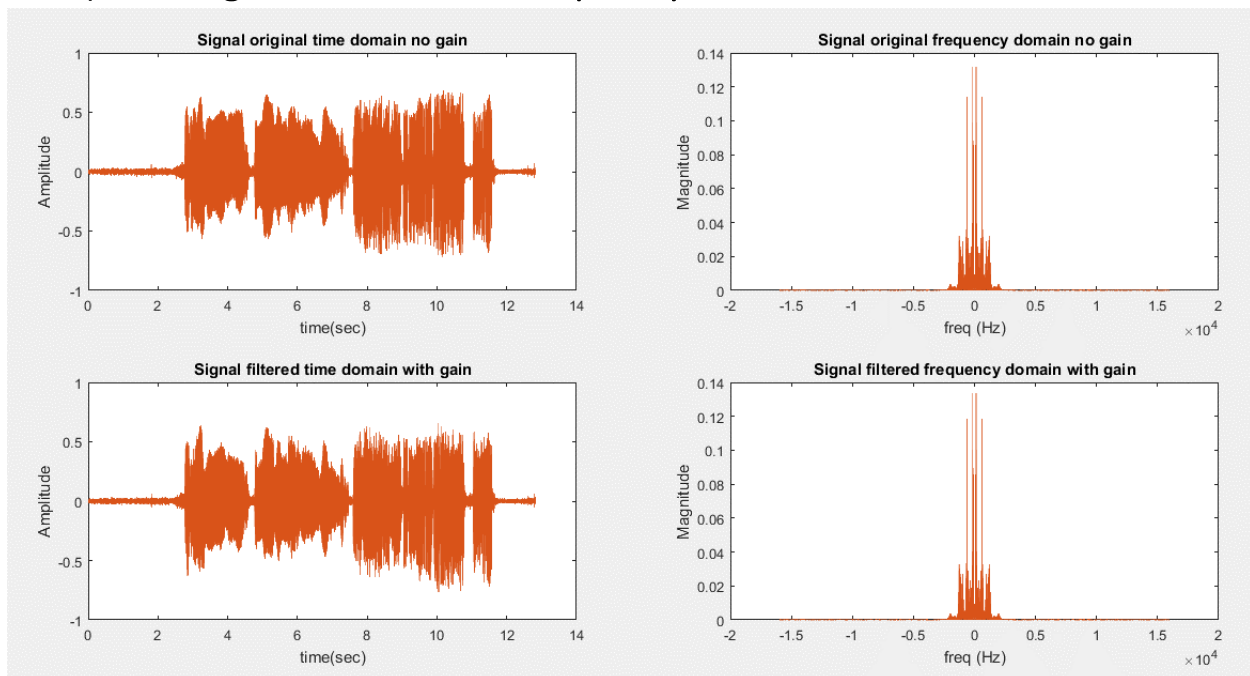
Filter type :

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

Gain 1(dB) 0-170Hz	Gain 2(dB) 170-310Hz	Gain 3(dB) 310-600Hz	Gain 4(dB) 600-1000Hz	Gain 5(dB) 1-3KHz	Gain 6(dB) 3-6KHz	Gain 7(dB) 6-12KHz	Gain 8(dB) 12-14KHz	Gain 9(dB) 14-16KHz
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>

☒ Enter sample rate

## 2-d-i) Final figure in time and frequency domain:



### 3) Error handling:

gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

Filter type :

IIR

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

32001

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☒ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

Must enter file name!!

OK

gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

Recadrf

Filter type :

choose filter type

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

32001

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☐ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

Must choose filter type!!

OK



gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

Recadf

Filter type :

IIR

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

32001

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

jhv

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☐ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

Gain 1 must be a real number!!

OK

gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

Recadf

Filter type :

IIR

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

jhv

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☒ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

Must enter output sampling rate!!

OK

gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

Recording (2).wav

Filter type :

IIR

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

2000

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☒ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

!

Output sample rate must be a real number more than 32000 Hz!!

OK

gui1

WINAMP

Enter wave file name (.wav):

zdgsg

Filter type :

IIR

Enter output sample rate (Hz):

Gain 1(dB)  
0-170Hz

Gain 2(dB)  
170-310Hz

Gain 3(dB)  
310-600Hz

Gain 4(dB)  
600-1000Hz

Gain 5(dB)  
1-3KHz

Gain 6(dB)  
3-6KHz

Gain 7(dB)  
6-12KHz

Gain 8(dB)  
12-14KHz

Gain 9(dB)  
14-16KHz

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Run

☐ Enter sample rate

Error Dialog

!

No wave file with such name exists!!

OK