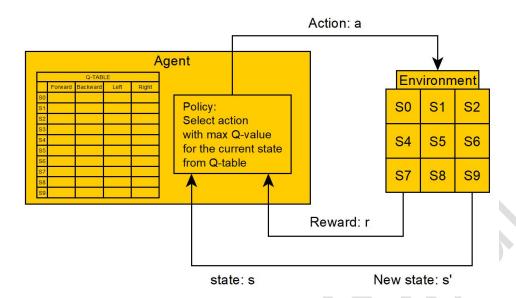
Q Reinforcement Learning with PyTorch Step by Step:



- 1. Observe the current state **s**.
- 2. Select an action **a** based on the agent's policy.
- 3. Perform the action $\underline{\mathbf{a}}$ in the environment.
- 4. The state transitions to a new state **s'**.
- 5. Receive a reward $\underline{\mathbf{r}}$.
- 6. Update the Q-value for the previous state-action pair **Q(s, a)** using the Bellman equation:

$$Q(s, a) = Q(s, a) + \alpha * [r + \gamma * max(Q(s', a)) - Q(s, a)]$$

where:

- α is the learning rate.
- γ is the discount factor.
- From the Q-table, take Q(s, a) for the previous state-action pair.
- For the current new state s', look up the Q-table and take the maximum Q-value, max(Q(s', a)).
- 7. Repeat steps 1-6 for every action taken.
- 8. Over time, the agent learns an optimal policy by balancing exploration and exploitation.