

NAME	AHMED AZIZ
SAP ID	55223
SECTION	SE3-2

TASK1:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
    Node(int val) {
```

```
        data = val;
```

```
        next = nullptr;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class LinkedList {
```

```
private:
```

```
    Node* head;
```

```
public:
```

```
    LinkedList() {
```

```
        head = nullptr;
```

```
}
```

```
void insert(int data) {
```

```
    Node* newNode = new Node(data);
```

```
    if (!head) {
```

```
        head = newNode;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        Node* current = head;
```

```
        while (current->next) {
```

```
            current = current->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        current->next = newNode;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void deleteNode(int key) {
```

```
    Node* current = head;
```

```
    Node* previous = nullptr;
```

```
    while (current && current->data != key) {
```

```
        previous = current;
```

```
        current = current->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (!current) {
```

```
        cout << key << " not found in the list." << endl;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
if (previous == nullptr) {  
    head = current->next; // Deleting head  
} else {  
    previous->next = current->next; // Bypass the node to be deleted  
}  
  
delete current; // Free memory  
cout << key << " deleted from the list." << endl;  
}
```

```
bool search(int key) {  
    Node* current = head;  
    while (current) {  
        if (current->data == key) {  
            return true;  
        }  
        current = current->next;  
    }  
    return false;  
}
```

```
void display() {  
    Node* current = head;  
    while (current) {  
        cout << current->data << " -> ";  
        current = current->next;  
    }  
    cout << "nullptr" << endl;  
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main() {  
    LinkedList linkedList;  
  
    int value;  
  
    // Taking user input for 5 nodes  
    cout << "Enter 5 integers to create the linked list:" << endl;  
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {  
        cin >> value;  
        linkedList.insert(value);  
    }  
  
    // Display the list  
    cout << "Linked List: ";  
    linkedList.display();  
  
    // Insert a new node  
    cout << "Enter a value to insert into the linked list: ";  
    cin >> value;  
    linkedList.insert(value);  
    cout << "Linked List after insertion: ";  
    linkedList.display();  
  
    // Delete a node  
    cout << "Enter a value to delete from the linked list: ";  
    cin >> value;  
    linkedList.deleteNode(value);  
    cout << "Linked List after deletion: ";
```

```
linkedList.display();

// Search for a value
cout << "Enter a value to search in the linked list: ";
cin >> value;
if (linkedList.search(value)) {
    cout << value << " found in the list." << endl;
} else {
    cout << value << " not found in the list." << endl;
}

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

TASK2:

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct Node{
    int data;
    Node* next;
};

void insertAtEnd(Node** head, int newData){
    Node* newNode=new Node();
    newNode->data= newData;
    newNode->next= NULL;
    if(*head == NULL){
        *head= newNode;
        return;
    }
    Node* last = *head;
    while(last->next!=NULL){
        last=last->next;
    }
    last->next=newNode;
}

void reverseList(Node** head){
    Node* prev= NULL;
    Node* current = *head;
    Node* next= NULL;
    while(current != NULL){
        next = current ->next;
        current->next= prev;
        prev= current;
        current= next;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    *head = prev;
}

void printList(Node* node){
    cout<<"Linked List elements"<<endl;
    while(node!=NULL){
        cout<<node->data<<"->";
        node=node->next;
    }
    cout<<"NULL"<<endl;
}

int main(){
    Node* head= NULL;
    int n, value;
    cout<<"How many values do you want to insert in the list?"<<endl;
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<"ENter values"<<i+1<<":"<<endl;
        cin>>value;
        insertAtEnd(&head,value);
    }
    cout<<"Original LINKED List"<<endl;
    printList (head);
    reverseList(&head);
    cout<<"Reverse linked list"<<endl;
    printList(head);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\Riphah\Desktop\New folder\Ahmed.exe
How many values do you want to insert in the list?
4
Enter values1:
2
Enter values2:
4
Enter values3:
6
Enter values4:
8
Original LINKED List
LInked List elements
2->4->6->8->NULL
Reverse linked list
LInked List elements
8->6->4->2->NULL

-----
Process exited with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

TASK3:



TASK4:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node** head, int newData){
```

```
    Node* newNode=new Node();
```

```
    newNode->data= newData;
```

```
    newNode->next= NULL;
```

```
    if(*head == NULL){
```

```
        *head= newNode;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    Node* last = *head;
```

```
    while(last->next!=NULL){
```

```
        last=last->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    last->next=newNode;
```

```
}
```

```
void findMiddle(Node* head){
```

```
    if(head==NULL){
```

```
        cout<<"The list is empty"<<endl;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    Node* slow = head;
```

```
    Node* fast = head;
```

```
    while(fast!=NULL && fast->next !=NULL){
```

```

        slow = slow->next;

        fast= fast->next->next;

    }

    cout<<"The middle element is: "<<slow->data<<endl;
}

void printList(Node* node){

    cout<<"Linked List elements"<<endl;
    while(node!=NULL){

        cout<<node->data<<"->";

        node=node->next;

    }

    cout<<"NULL"<<endl;
}

int main(){

    Node* head= NULL;

    int n,count, value;

    cout<<"How many values do you want to insert in the list?"<<endl;
    cin>>n;

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {

        cout<<"ENter values"<<i+1<<":"<<endl;

        cin>>value;

        insertAtEnd(&head,value);

    }

    cout<<"Origional LINKED List"<<endl;

    printList (head);

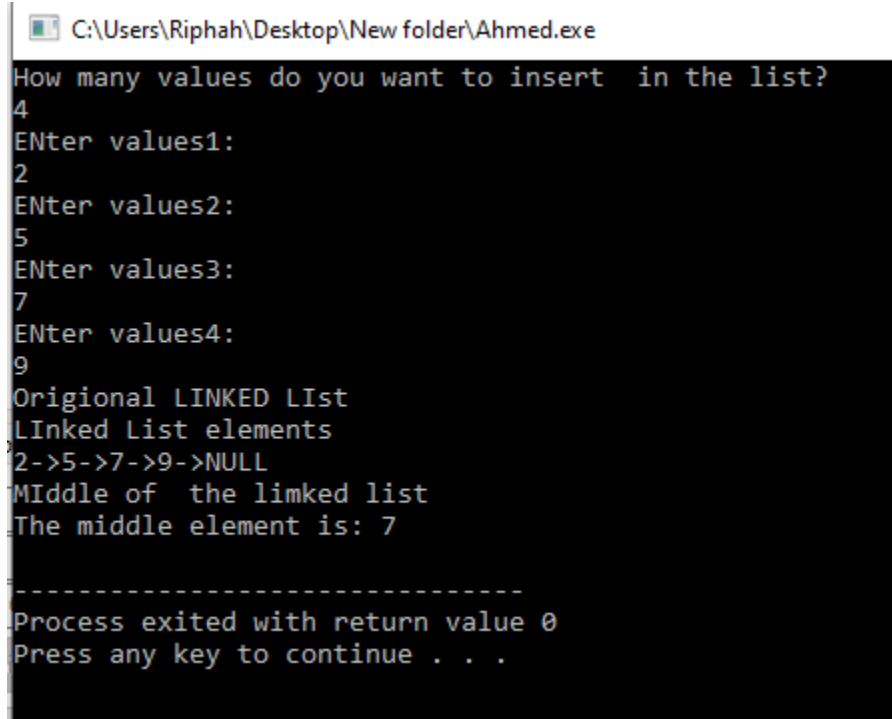
    cout<<"MIddle of the limked list "<<endl;

    findMiddle(head);

```

```
        return 0;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT



```
C:\Users\Riphah\Desktop\New folder\Ahmed.exe
How many values do you want to insert in the list?
4
Enter values1:
2
Enter values2:
5
Enter values3:
7
Enter values4:
9
Original LINKED List
Linkd List elements
2->5->7->9->NULL
Middle of the linked list
The middle element is: 7

-----
Process exited with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

TASK5:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int counter;

struct Node
{
    int data;
    Node* next;
};
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node** head, int newData)
```

```
{  
    Node* newNode = new Node();  
    newNode->data = newData;  
    newNode->next = NULL;  
    if(*head == NULL)  
    {  
        *head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* last = *head;
```

```
    while(last->next != NULL)
```

```
{  
    last = last->next;  
}  
    last->next = newNode;  
}
```

```
void findMiddle(Node* head)
```

```
{  
    if(head == NULL)  
    {  
        cout << "The list is empty." << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* slow = head;  
    Node* fast = head;  
    while(fast != NULL && fast->next != NULL)  
    {  
        slow = slow->next;
```

```

        fast = fast->next->next;
    }

    cout << "The middle Element is: " << slow->data << endl;
}

void middle(Node* node, int counter)
{
    int count1 = counter/2;
    for (int i=1; i<=count1; i++)
    {
        node = node -> next;
    }

    cout << "Middle node Value is: " << node->data << endl;
}

void printList(Node* node)
{
    cout << " linked list elements: ";
    while( node != NULL)
    {
        cout << node->data << " -> ";
        node = node -> next;
    }

    cout << "NULL" << endl;
}

int main()
{
    Node* head = NULL;

    int n, value;

    cout<<" How many values do yo want to insertr in this list: ";
    cin>>n;

```

```

for( int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    cout << " Enter value "<< i+1 <<" : ";
    cin >> value;
    counter++;
    insertAtEnd(&head, value);
}
printList(head);
findMiddle(head);
middle(head,counter);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

C:\Users\Ripah\Desktop\New folder\Ahmed.exe
How many values do yo want to insertr in this list: 4
Enter value 1 : 1
Enter value 2 : 2
Enter value 3 : 3
Enter value 4 : 4
linked list elements: 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> NULL
The middle Element is: 3
Middle node Value is: 3

-----
Process exited with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```