# Big Data Engineering In details From Beginner to Professional

Mostafa Alaa Mohamed Senior Big Data Engineer

♠ MoustafaAlaa in Moustafa Alaa ♥ @Moustafa\_alaa22

mustafa.alaa.mohamed@gmail.com

<sup>1</sup>Big Data & Analytics Department, Epam Systems

The Definitive Guide to Big Data Engineering Tasks

#### Table of Contents I

- Course Introduction
  - Learning Objectives
  - Getting max benefit from this course
  - Assignments and Labs
  - Course Textbook
  - Introduction To Distributed Systems (Hadoop as example)
    - Data Management
    - From DWH to Big Data
    - Distributed Systems Concepts
    - Hadoop Architecture
      - Storage
      - YARN
      - Hadoop I/O
      - Processing
    - Map-Reduce
      - Map-Reduce Components
      - Word-Count Example

#### Table of Contents II

- Hive
- Section Programming
  - Why FN commonly use distributed systems?
  - Introduction to Scala
- Spark Framework
  - Spark Basics
  - Spark Programming using RDDs
    - Spark RDD
    - Spark Working With Key/Value Pairs
  - Spark Datasets/Dataframe
    - Spark SQL
    - Dataframes/Datasets vs. RDDs
  - Spark on Production
  - Spark For Batch Processing
  - Spark Streaming
  - Spark using other Programming Languages

#### Table of Contents III

- PySpsark for Python Geeks
- RSpark for R Geeks
- Spark For Data Scientist
- Spark Graph Dataframe/Graphx
- Tuning your Spark Jobs
- Seal World Applications
  - Big Data Development Life Cycle
  - Template for ETL Application
  - Template for QA
  - Template for Streaming Applications
  - Template for Machine Learning Applications
- Massaging Systems
  - Motivation
  - Massaging Systems Architecture
  - JMS queue as an example
  - Introduction to Kafka

#### Table of Contents IV

- Kafka Architecture
- Kafka Topics
- Partitions
- Kafka Producers
- Kafka Consumers
- Kafka Connector
- Kafka Custom Connectors
- Kafka Configuration
- Kafka Configuration Optimizations
- Kafka Operations
- Kafka Integration with Enterprise tools
- Elastic
- NOSQL
  - Introduction to NoSQL Databases.
  - Cassandra
    - Why Cassandra?
    - Introducing Cassandra
    - The Cassandra Data Model

#### Table of Contents V

- Architecture
- Reading and Writing Data
- Integrating Hadoop
- Data Orchestration
  - Motivation
  - Enterprise vs Open source tools
    - Open source tools
    - Enterprise source tools
    - How to choose the right tool?
- Appendix
  - Appendix A- Shell Programming
  - Appendix B- Java Programming
  - Appendix C- Scala Programming
  - Appendix D- SQL Programming
  - Appendix E- Oozie Orchestration
  - Appendix F- DWH Concepts and Data Modeling Design

#### Table of Contents VI

- Appendix G- Machine Learning Concepts Data Engineers
- Appendix H- Docker for Data Engineers



• Understand the data management life-cycle.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.
- Apply QA and testing for the data pipeline cycle.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.
- Apply QA and testing for the data pipeline cycle.
- Automate the Data life-cycle process End-to-End.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.
- Apply QA and testing for the data pipeline cycle.
- Automate the Data life-cycle process End-to-End.
- Building real-life examples.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.
- Apply QA and testing for the data pipeline cycle.
- Automate the Data life-cycle process End-to-End.
- Building real-life examples.
- Applying machine learning over Big Data.

- Understand the data management life-cycle.
- Illustrate the basics of distributed systems concepts
- Be familiar with ETL for (Batch/Steaming) data over distributed systems ex: Hadoop & Spark.
- Apply QA and testing for the data pipeline cycle.
- Automate the Data life-cycle process End-to-End.
- Building real-life examples.
- Applying machine learning over Big Data.
- Understanding of the DevOps tools and functions in data life-cycle.

#### Take the course advantage

• Follow the videos order as described.

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).
- Repeat the lecture code with your own.

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).
- Repeat the lecture code with your own.
- Do the assignments.

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).
- Repeat the lecture code with your own.
- Do the assignments.
- Ask your questions.

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).
- Repeat the lecture code with your own.
- Do the assignments.
- Ask your questions.
- Join the online meeting or discussions.

- Follow the videos order as described.
- Read the references for each section (including the implementation of the examples if exists).
- Repeat the lecture code with your own.
- Do the assignments.
- Ask your questions.
- Join the online meeting or discussions.

# Assignments and Labs

#### Remark

• Full project code.

# Assignments and Labs

#### Remark

- Full project code.
- Notebooks (Jupyter or Zeppelin).

# Assignments and Labs

#### Remark

- Full project code.
- Notebooks (Jupyter or Zeppelin).
- Read the reference.

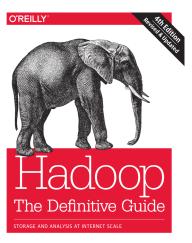
• Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale 4th Edition by Tom White.

- Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale 4th Edition by Tom White.
- Learning Spark by Matei Zaharia, Patrick Wendell, Andy Konwinski, Holden Karau

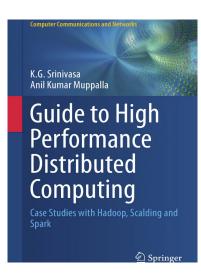
- Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale 4th Edition by Tom White.
- Learning Spark by Matei Zaharia, Patrick Wendell, Andy Konwinski, Holden Karau
- High Performance Spark Best Practices for Scaling and Optimizing Apache Spark By Holden Karau, Rachel Warren.

- Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale 4th Edition by Tom White.
- Learning Spark by Matei Zaharia, Patrick Wendell, Andy Konwinski, Holden Karau
- High Performance Spark Best Practices for Scaling and Optimizing Apache Spark By Holden Karau, Rachel Warren.
- Kafka: The Definitive Guide by Todd Palino, Gwen Shapira, Neha Narkhede.

- Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale 4th Edition by Tom White.
- Learning Spark by Matei Zaharia, Patrick Wendell, Andy Konwinski, Holden Karau
- High Performance Spark Best Practices for Scaling and Optimizing Apache Spark By Holden Karau, Rachel Warren.
- Kafka: The Definitive Guide by Todd Palino, Gwen Shapira, Neha Narkhede.
- Guide to High Performance Distributed Computing: Case Studies with Hadoop, Scalding and Spark (Computer Communications and Networks) 2015th Edition



Tom White





Holden Karau, Andy Konwinski, Patrick Wendell & Matei Zaharia





Neha Narkhede, Gwen Shapira & Todd Palino Introduction To Distributed Systems (Hadoop as example)

# Chapter Objectives

• What is data management?

## Chapter Objectives

- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts

- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts
- Why we need Hadoop?

- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts
- Why we need Hadoop?
- Understand the concept of HDFS and Map-Reduce.

- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts
- Why we need Hadoop?
- Understand the concept of HDFS and Map-Reduce.
- Developing Map-Reduce applications.
- Using Hive QL over Map-Reduce.

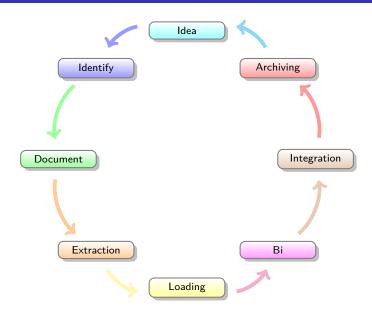
- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts
- Why we need Hadoop?
- Understand the concept of HDFS and Map-Reduce.
- Developing Map-Reduce applications.
- Using Hive QL over Map-Reduce.

- What is data management?
- Introduction to distributed systems concepts
- Why we need Hadoop?
- Understand the concept of HDFS and Map-Reduce.
- Developing Map-Reduce applications.
- Using Hive QL over Map-Reduce.
- Hadoop advantages and disadvantages with use cases?

## Data Management

- Data are a product.
- Data product has a life-cycle as following (simplified):
  - Question, Idea, or service.
  - **Identifying** the source of information and the data type ex: (text, images, videos, audio, or sensors).
  - Document all details regarding the data including quality, security, efficiency, and access (consideration during the cycle).
  - Extraction Process (collection).
  - Transformation ex: (cleansing, Apply business logic, Organize).
  - Loading or store the transformed data based on our usage or use case.
  - Business Intelligence (BI) or data discovery (continues process).
  - Integration and publishing.
  - Data retention or archiving process ex: (Hot or Cold storage).

# Data Management Life-Cycle



# From DWH to Big Data

#### From DWH to Big Data

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

## Distributed Systems Concepts

## Distributed Systems Concepts

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

#### Hive

#### Hive

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?





# Spark Framework: Spark Basics

# Spark Framework: Spark Basics

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

# Spark Basics

# Spark Basics

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

# Spark Programming using RDDs

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

## Spark For Batch Processing

## Spark For Batch Processing

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

#### Spark For Data Scientist

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

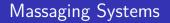
- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

# Real World Applications



#### Elastic







## Appendix A- Shell Programming

## Appendix A- Shell Programming

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

# Appendix B- Java Programming

## Appendix B- Java Programming

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

## Appendix C- Scala Programming

#### Appendix C- Scala Programming

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

## Appendix D- SQL Programming

## Appendix D- SQL Programming

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

#### Appendix E- Oozie Orchestration

#### Appendix E- Oozie Orchestration

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

# Appendix F- DWH Concepts and Data Modeling Design

## Appendix F- DWH Concepts and Data Modeling Design

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

## Appendix G- Machine Learning Concepts Data Engineers

#### Appendix G- Machine Learning Concepts Data Engineers

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?

#### Appendix H- Docker for Data Engineers

#### Appendix H- Docker for Data Engineers

- Any Big Data solution working based distributed systems.
- What is distributed systems in brief?