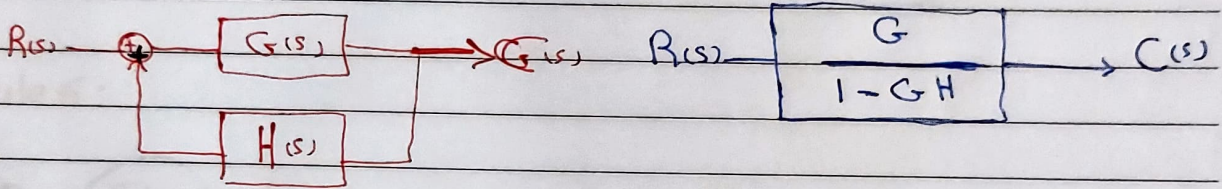
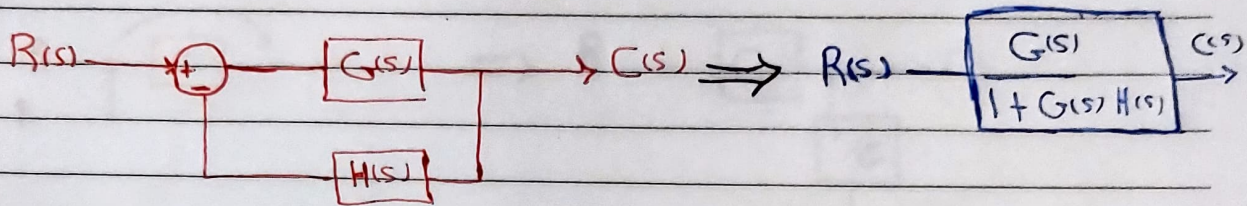
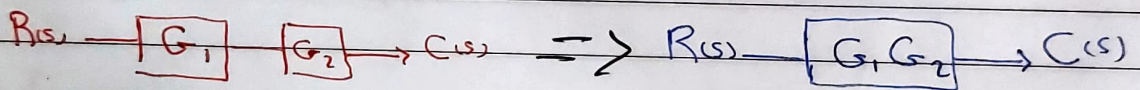


Block Diagram Reduction

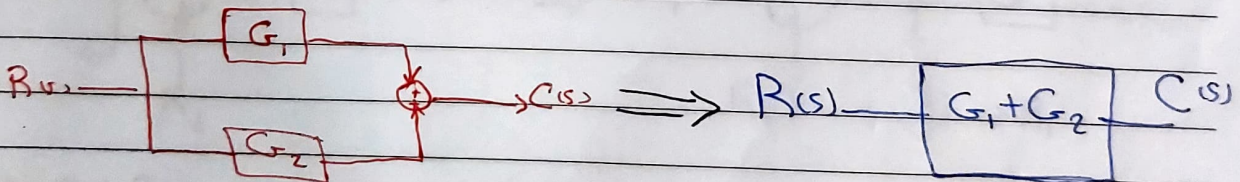
Rule 1:



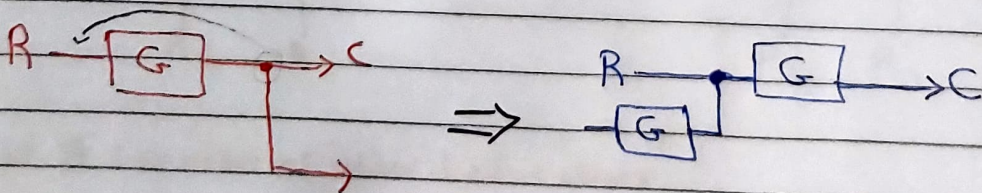
Rule 2:



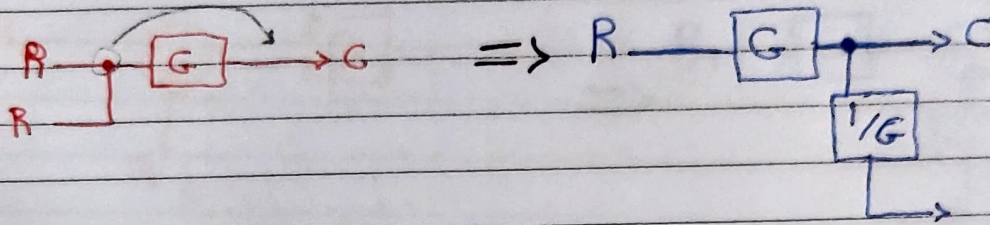
Rule 3:



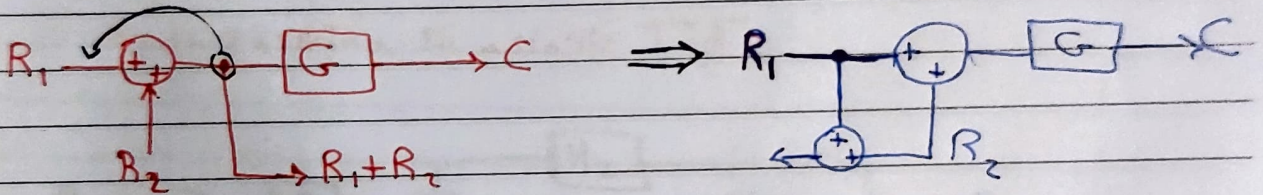
Rule 4: Shifting of take off Point before a block



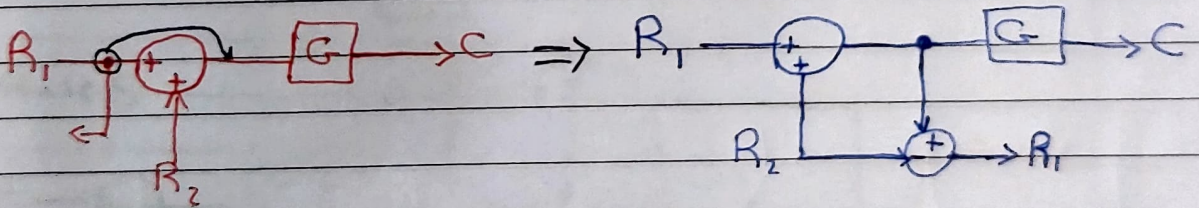
Rule 5:



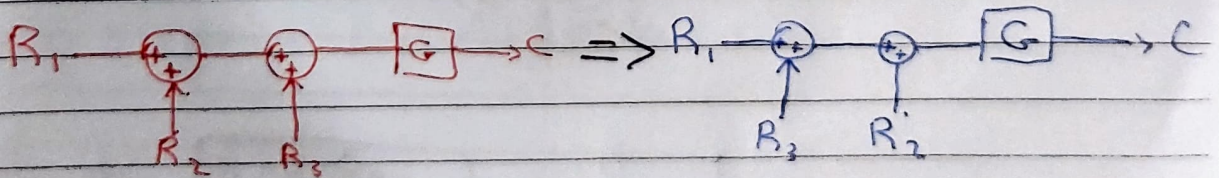
Rule 6:



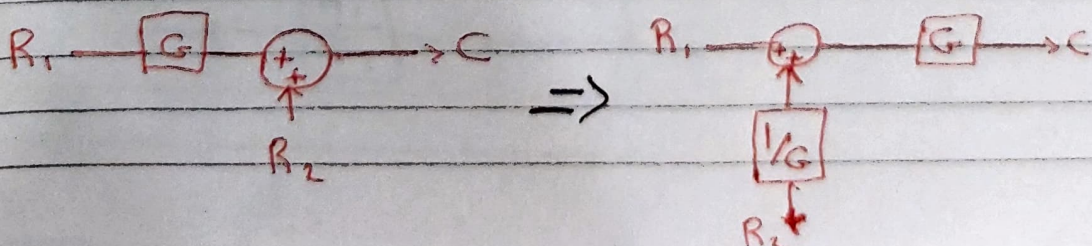
Rule 7:



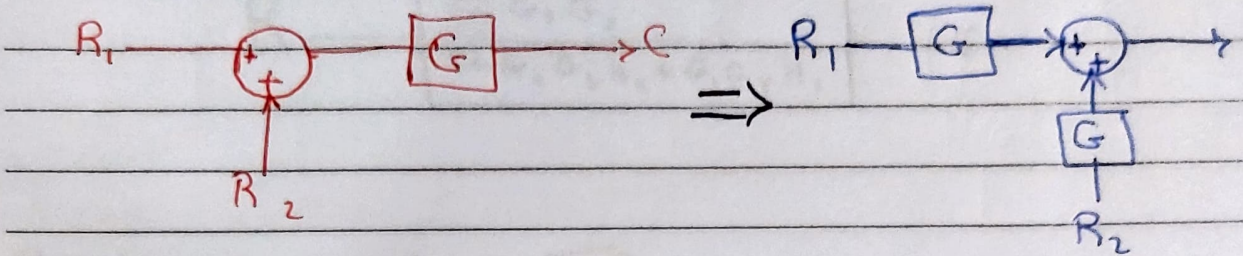
Rule 8: Rearrangement of adders



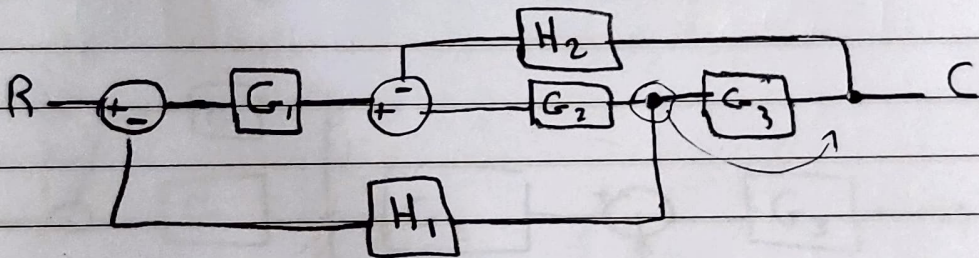
Rule 9: Shifting of adder before a block



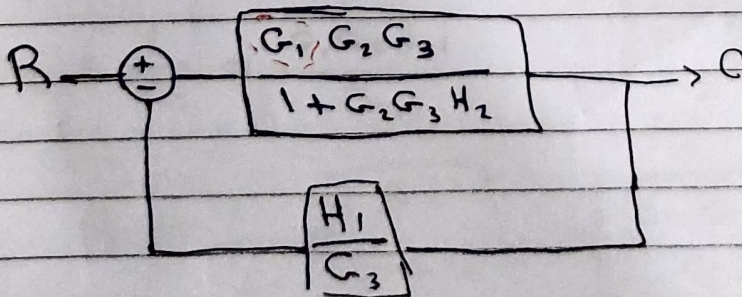
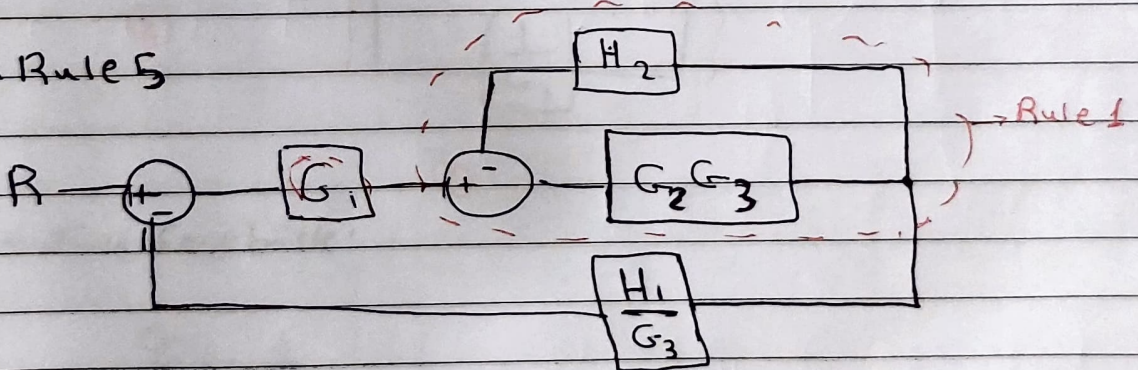
Rule 10: shifting of adder after a block

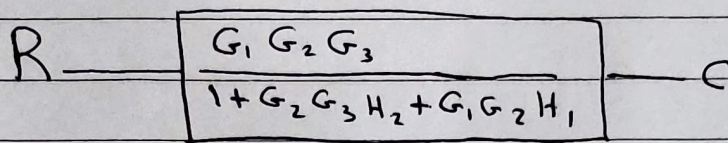


II Reduce system to a single T.F.

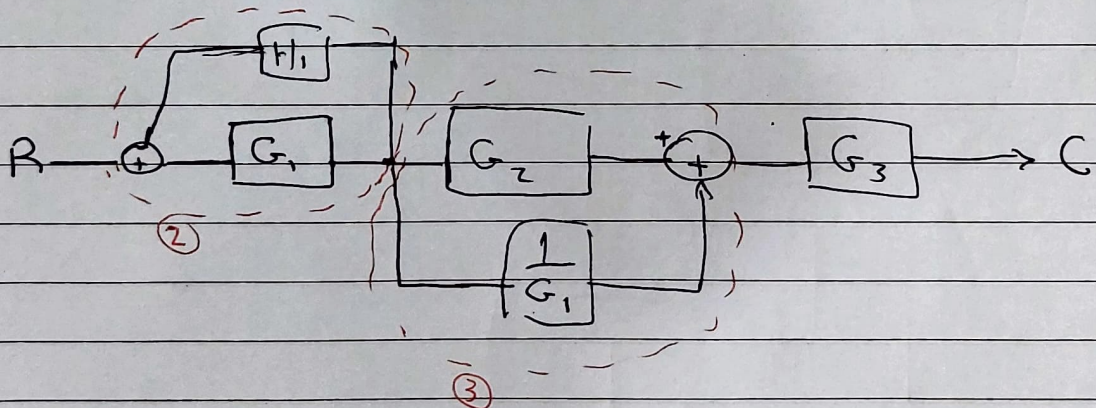
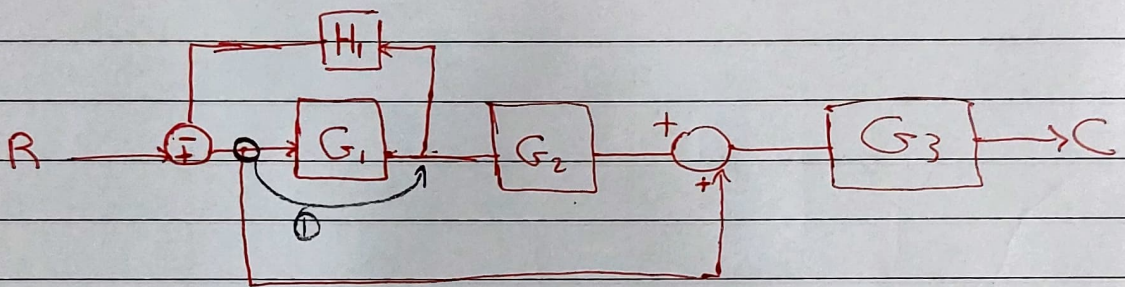


From Rule 5





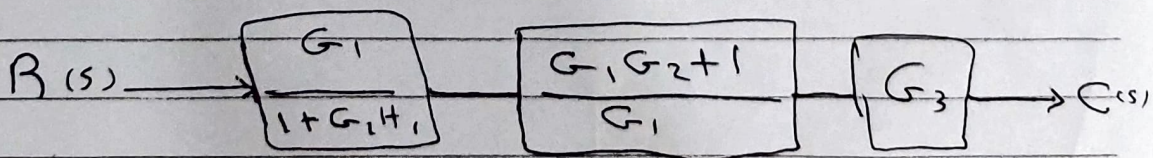
② Reduce the system to single T.F

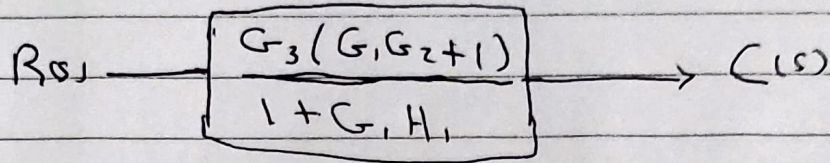


② negative feedback!

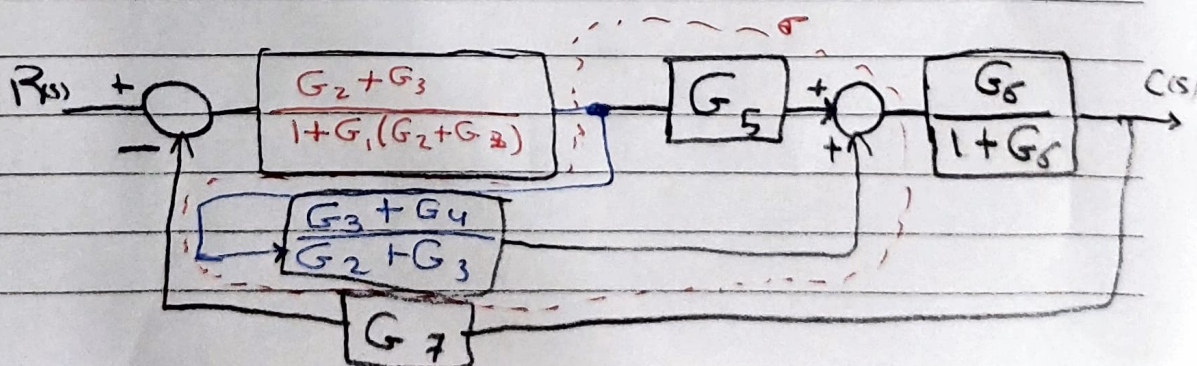
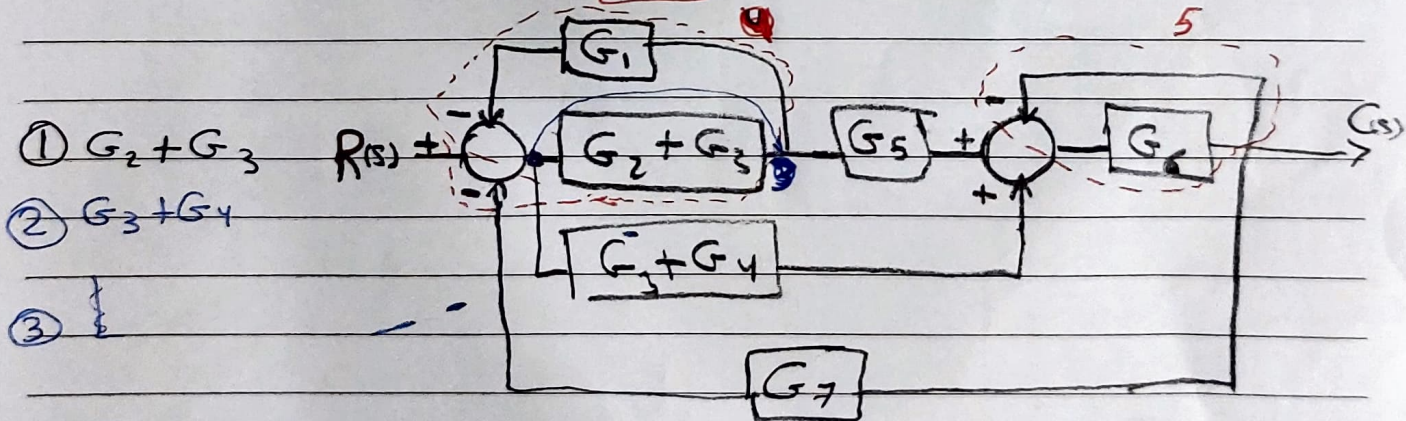
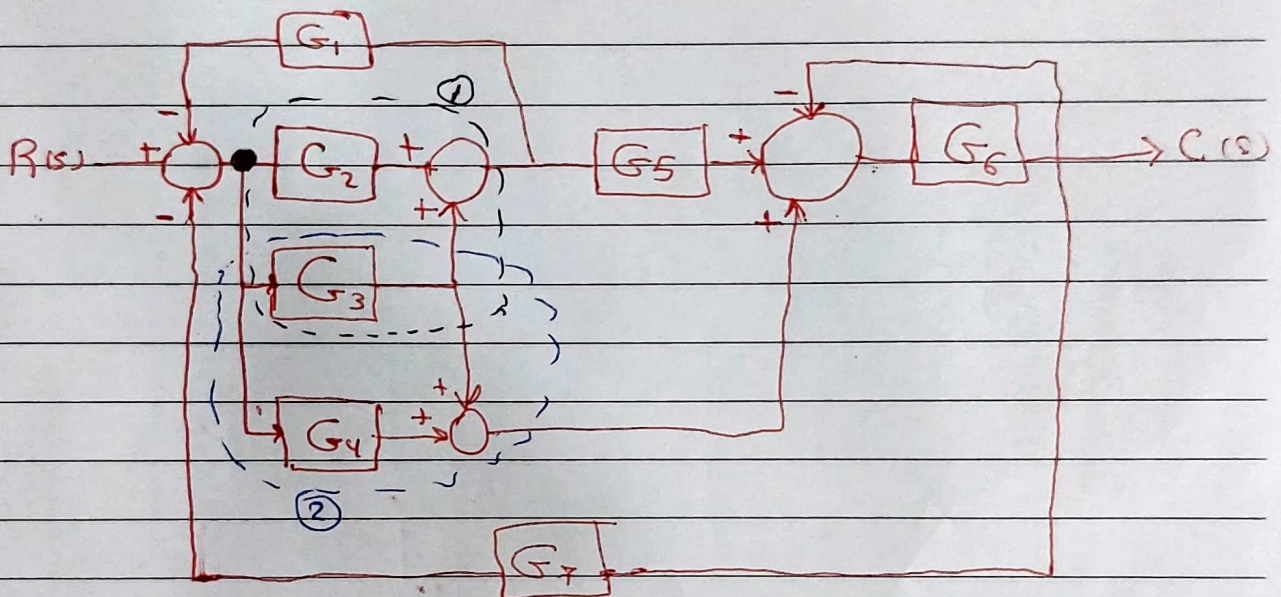
$$\frac{G_1}{1 + G_1 H_1}$$

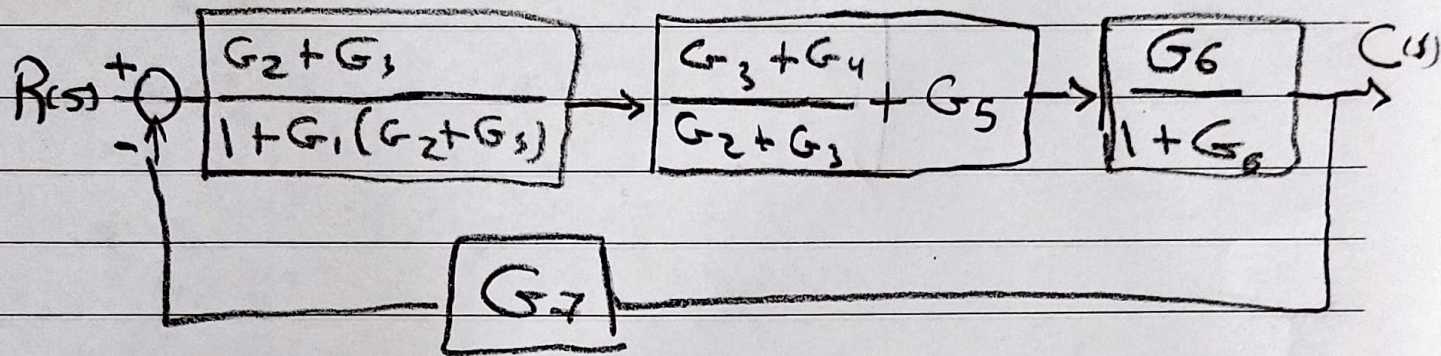
$$③ G_2 + \frac{1}{G_1} = \frac{G_1 G_2 + 1}{G_1}$$





[3] Reduce The system to single T.F





$$R(s) \frac{G_6(G_3 + G_4 + G_5(G_2 + G_3))}{G_6(G_3 + G_4 + G_5(G_2 + G_3)) + G_6 G_7(G_3 + G_4 + G_5(G_2 + G_3))}$$