Project: Amazon.eg Web Application

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1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose:

• To outline the testing strategy and approach for the Amazon.eg web application.

1.2 Scope:

- Functional testing of the Amazon.eg web application
 - **User Account Management**
 - ☑ This module allows users to register, log in, and manage their profiles.
 - ✓ Account Creation
 - ✓ Users can create an account by providing:
 - **★** Full Name
 - **★** Email Address (must be unique)
 - **★** Password (must meet complexity requirements)
 - **★** Optional: Phone Number, Address
 - System Validations:
 - **★** Email format validation
 - **★** Password strength enforcement
 - **★** Duplicate email check
 - **★** CAPTCHA verification to prevent bot registrations.
 - ✓ Login/Logout
 - ✓ Users can log in using:
 - **★** Email + Password combination
 - **★** login (Google, Facebook) [if implemented]

- ✓ System Validations:
- **★** Correct email and password verification
- **★** Account lockout after multiple failed attempts
- **★** Secure session management (cookies, JWT, session timeout)

✓ Profile Management

- ✓ Users can update:
- **★** Name, Phone, Address
- **★** Email (requires re-verification)
- **★** Password (requires current password for security)

Product Browsing and Search

This module enables users to explore available products.

✓ Product Catalog

- Features:
- **★** Categorized display of products
- **★** Pagination for large product listings
- **★** Sorting options (Price, Popularity, New Arrivals)

✓ Product Search

- ✓ Search Capabilities:
- **★** Keyword search
- **★** Filters (Category, Price Range, Brand, Ratings)
- **★** Auto-suggestions for search queries

✓ Product Details

- ✓ Users can view:
- **★** Product name, price, images, and description
- **★** Stock availability
- **★** Customer reviews and ratings

Shopping Cart

- **★** This module allows users to manage selected items before purchasing.
- ✓ Add to Cart
 - ✓ Users can add a product to their shopping cart.
 - System Validations:
 - **★** Check stock availability before adding.
 - **★** Prevent adding duplicate items (or update quantity)
- ✓ Remove from Cart
 - ✓ Users can remove unwanted items from the cart.
- ✓ Update Quantity
 - Users can change the quantity of items in the cart.
 - ✓ System Validations:
 - **★** Cannot exceed stock availability.
 - **★** Minimum quantity should be 1.
- ✓ View Cart
 - ✓ Users can see:
 - **★** List of added products
 - **★** Subtotal, discounts, and total amount
 - **★** Estimated shipping cost.

Checkout Process

- **★** Ensures a smooth purchasing experience for users.
- ✓ Shipping Address
 - Users can:
 - **★** Enter a new shipping address
 - **★** Select a saved address
- ✓ Payment Method
 - Available Payment Options:
 - **★** Credit/Debit Cards
 - **★** PayPal
 - **★** Cash on Delivery (optional)

- **✓** System Validations:
- **★** Secure card transactions with 3D Secure authentication
- ✓ Order Confirmation
 - ☑ Before finalizing, users can:
 - * Review order summary
 - **★** Apply discount codes or coupons
- ✓ Order Tracking
 - ✓ Users can track their order status:
 - **★** Pending → Processing → Shipped → Delivered.

***** Order History & Tracking

- **★** Users can view past purchases.
- ✓ Order History
 - Features:
 - **★** List of past orders with details
 - **★** Invoice download option.
 - ***** Contacting support as a shopper
 - * Answering a support inquiry as an admin
 - * As a shopper: shipment tracking
 - **★** As an admin: fulfilling an order.
 - * Reviews: making a review or browsing the reviews as a shopper
 - **★ Moderating reviews** as an admin
 - * As an admin: validating in-stock/out-of-stock.

• Non-Functional testing of the Amazon.eg web application

Performance Requirements

- **★** These define how efficiently the system should handle requests and process data.
- System Response Time:
 - **★** Pages should load within 2 seconds under normal conditions.
 - * Checkout process should complete within 5 seconds after payment submission.
- ✓ Concurrent Users Handling:
 - **★** System should support at least 1000 concurrent users.
 - **★** Database should handle 100,000+ product listings efficiently.

Scalability:

- **★** System should scale to accommodate increasing users and products.
- **★** Support cloud-based auto-scaling when traffic spikes occur.
- ✓ Load Testing:
 - * Conduct stress testing to simulate peak traffic (e.g., Black Friday sales).

Security Requirements

- **★** Ensures the protection of user data, transactions, and system integrity.
- ✓ Authentication & Authorization:
 - ★ Enforce strong password policies (8+ characters, mix of uppercase, lowercase, numbers, symbols).
 - **★** Implement **multi-factor authentication** (MFA) for high-risk actions.
 - **★** Use **role-based access control (RBAC)** for admin vs. user privileges.
- ✓ Data Protection:
 - **★** Encrypt sensitive data (passwords, payment details) using AES-256.
 - **★** Use HTTPS with TLS 1.2+ to encrypt all network communications.
 - **★** Secure cookies to prevent cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks.

- ✓ Payment Security:
 - **★** Comply with PCI-DSS standards for secure payment transactions.
 - **★** Implement tokenization to avoid storing credit card details.
- Session Management:
 - ★ Auto-log out inactive users after 15 minutes of inactivity.
 - **★** Use secure session tokens (JWT) to prevent session hijacking.
- ✓ Vulnerability Protection:
 - **★** Perform regular penetration testing to detect security flaws.
 - **★** Implement firewall and intrusion detection systems (IDS/IPS).

Usability Requirements

- **★** Ensures a smooth and intuitive user experience.
- ✓ User-Friendly Interface:
 - **★** Provide clean, simple navigation with a responsive UI.
 - **★** Use standardized UI elements (buttons, dropdowns, forms).
 - **★** Offer dark mode/light mode for better accessibility.
- ✓ Mobile Responsiveness:
 - **★** Ensure the system is fully functional on mobile, tablet, and desktop.
 - **★** Support all major screen sizes (from 360px width to large desktops).
- Accessibility Compliance:
 - **★** Follow WCAG 2.1 guidelines for users with disabilities.
 - **★** Implement keyboard navigation and screen reader support.
- ☑ Error Handling & Feedback:
 - ★ Display clear error messages (e.g., "Invalid email format" instead of generic "Error!").
 - **★** Provide real-time form validation (e.g., invalid email format warnings).

❖ Reliability & Availability

- **★** Ensures system stability and uptime.
- ✓ Uptime Guarantee:
 - **★** System must have **99.9% availability** with minimal downtime.

- **★** Implement automatic failover to a backup server in case of crashes.
- ✓ Database Reliability:
 - **★** Use data replication to prevent single points of failure.
 - **★** Implement daily automated backups to prevent data loss.
- ✓ Error Recovery & Logging:
 - **★** Implement **real-time monitoring** for error detection.
 - **★** Store **error logs** for debugging and troubleshooting.

Compatibility Requirements

- **★** Ensures the system works across different devices and platforms.
- **☑** Browser Compatibility:
 - **★** Support Chrome, Firefox, Edge, Safari (latest 3 versions).
 - **★** Ensure compatibility with **JavaScript** disabled scenarios.
- Operating System Compatibility:
 - **★** Support Windows, macOS, Linux, Android, and iOS.
 - **★** Ensure proper rendering in **light and dark mode settings**.
- ✓ API Compatibility:
 - ★ Expose RESTful APIs for integration with third-party services (e.g., Payment Gateway, Shipping API).
 - **★** Ensure **APIs return standardized HTTP status** codes (200, 400, 500).

* Maintainability & Scalability

- **★** Ensures the system is easy to update and expand.
- ✓ Code Maintainability:
 - **★** Follow **modular architecture** to allow easy updates.
 - **★** Use consistent **coding standards** (e.g., naming conventions, documentation).
- ✓ Logging & Monitoring:
 - **★** Use centralized logging to track system errors.
 - **★** Implement real-time alerts for system failures.

- **✓** Future Scalability:
 - **★** Ensure the system can handle a **10x increase** in users/products.
 - **★** Support microservices-based architecture for flexibility.

2. Test Strategy

- 2.1 Testing Approach:
 - **★** The Black Box Testing Strategy for Amazon.eg covers.
 - * functional testing (user authentication, search, checkout, payments, order management)
 - * non-functional testing (performance, security, usability, compatibility, scalability, accessibility, and reliability) to ensure a seamless, secure, and high-performing e-commerce experience.

2.2 Test Environment:

- * Chrome Version 132.0.6834.160 (Official Build) (64-bit)
- ***** Windows 10, 11
- * IOS