

**Project:** Amazon.eg Web Application

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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose:

- To outline the testing strategy and approach for the Amazon.eg web application.

### 1.2 Scope:

- **Functional testing** of the Amazon.eg web application

- ❖ **User Account Management**

This module allows users to register, log in, and manage their profiles.

**✓ Account Creation**

Users can create an account by providing:

- ★ Full Name
- ★ Email Address (must be unique)
- ★ Password (must meet complexity requirements)
- ★ Optional: Phone Number, Address

System Validations:

- ★ Email format validation
- ★ Password strength enforcement
- ★ Duplicate email check
- ★ CAPTCHA verification to prevent bot registrations.

**✓ Login/Logout**

Users can log in using:

- ★ Email + Password combination
- ★ login (Google, Facebook) [if implemented]

System Validations:

- ★ Correct email and password verification
- ★ Account lockout after multiple failed attempts
- ★ Secure session management (cookies, JWT, session timeout)

**Profile Management**

Users can update:

- ★ Name, Phone, Address
  - ★ Email (requires re-verification)
  - ★ Password (requires current password for security)
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## ❖ Product Browsing and Search

This module enables users to explore available products.

**Product Catalog**

Features:

- ★ Categorized display of products
- ★ Pagination for large product listings
- ★ Sorting options (Price, Popularity, New Arrivals)

**Product Search**

Search Capabilities:

- ★ Keyword search
- ★ Filters (Category, Price Range, Brand, Ratings)
- ★ Auto-suggestions for search queries

**Product Details**

Users can view:

- ★ Product name, price, images, and description
  - ★ Stock availability
  - ★ Customer reviews and ratings
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## ❖ Shopping Cart

- ★ This module allows users to manage selected items before purchasing.

### ✓ Add to Cart

- Users can add a product to their shopping cart.
- System Validations:

- ★ Check stock availability before adding.
- ★ Prevent adding duplicate items (or update quantity)

### ✓ Remove from Cart

- Users can remove unwanted items from the cart.

### ✓ Update Quantity

- Users can change the quantity of items in the cart.

- System Validations:

- ★ Cannot exceed stock availability.
- ★ Minimum quantity should be 1.

### ✓ View Cart

- Users can see:

- ★ List of added products
- ★ Subtotal, discounts, and total amount
- ★ Estimated shipping cost.

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## ❖ Checkout Process

- ★ Ensures a smooth purchasing experience for users.

### ✓ Shipping Address

- Users can:

- ★ Enter a new shipping address
- ★ Select a saved address

### ✓ Payment Method

- Available Payment Options:

- ★ Credit/Debit Cards
- ★ PayPal
- ★ Cash on Delivery (optional)

System Validations:

- ★ Secure card transactions with 3D Secure authentication

Order Confirmation

Before finalizing, users can:

- ★ Review order summary
- ★ Apply discount codes or coupons

Order Tracking

Users can track their order status:

- ★ Pending → Processing → Shipped → Delivered.
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**❖ Order History & Tracking**

- ★ Users can view past purchases.

Order History

Features:

- ★ List of past orders with details
  - ★ Invoice download option.
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- ★ **Contacting support** as a shopper

- ★ **Answering a support inquiry** as an admin

- ★ **As a shopper:** shipment tracking

- ★ **As an admin:** fulfilling an order.

- ★ **Reviews:** making a review or browsing the reviews as a shopper

- ★ **Moderating reviews** as an admin

- ★ **As an admin: validating in-stock/out-of-stock.**

- **Non-Functional testing** of the Amazon.eg web application

- ❖ **Performance Requirements**

- ★ These define how efficiently the system should handle requests and process data.

- System Response Time:**

- ★ Pages should load within 2 seconds under normal conditions.
      - ★ Checkout process should complete within 5 seconds after payment submission.

- Concurrent Users Handling:**

- ★ System should support at least 1000 concurrent users.
      - ★ Database should handle 100,000+ product listings efficiently.

- ❖ **Scalability:**

- ★ System should scale to accommodate increasing users and products.
      - ★ Support cloud-based auto-scaling when traffic spikes occur.

- Load Testing:**

- ★ Conduct stress testing to simulate peak traffic (e.g., Black Friday sales).

- ❖ **Security Requirements**

- ★ Ensures the protection of user data, transactions, and system integrity.

- Authentication & Authorization:**

- ★ Enforce strong password policies (8+ characters, mix of uppercase, lowercase, numbers, symbols).
      - ★ Implement **multi-factor authentication** (MFA) for high-risk actions.
      - ★ Use **role-based access control** (RBAC) for admin vs. user privileges.

- Data Protection:**

- ★ Encrypt sensitive data (passwords, payment details) using AES-256.
      - ★ Use HTTPS with TLS 1.2+ to encrypt all network communications.
      - ★ Secure cookies to prevent cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks.

Payment Security:

- ★ Comply with PCI-DSS standards for secure payment transactions.
- ★ Implement tokenization to avoid storing credit card details.

Session Management:

- ★ Auto-log out inactive users after 15 minutes of inactivity.
- ★ Use secure session tokens (JWT) to prevent session hijacking.

Vulnerability Protection:

- ★ Perform regular penetration testing to detect security flaws.
- ★ Implement firewall and intrusion detection systems (IDS/IPS).

## ❖ Usability Requirements

- ★ Ensures a smooth and intuitive user experience.

User-Friendly Interface:

- ★ Provide clean, simple navigation with a responsive UI.
- ★ Use standardized UI elements (buttons, dropdowns, forms).
- ★ Offer dark mode/light mode for better accessibility.

Mobile Responsiveness:

- ★ Ensure the system is fully functional on mobile, tablet, and desktop.
- ★ Support all major screen sizes (from 360px width to large desktops).

Accessibility Compliance:

- ★ Follow WCAG 2.1 guidelines for users with disabilities.
- ★ Implement keyboard navigation and screen reader support.

Error Handling & Feedback:

- ★ Display clear error messages (e.g., "Invalid email format" instead of generic "Error!").
- ★ Provide real-time form validation (e.g., invalid email format warnings).

## ❖ Reliability & Availability

- ★ Ensures system stability and uptime.

Uptime Guarantee:

- ★ System must have **99.9% availability** with minimal downtime.

- ★ Implement automatic failover to a backup server in case of crashes.
- Database Reliability:
  - ★ Use data replication to prevent single points of failure.
  - ★ Implement daily automated backups to prevent data loss.
- Error Recovery & Logging:
  - ★ Implement **real-time monitoring** for error detection.
  - ★ Store **error logs** for debugging and troubleshooting.

## ❖ Compatibility Requirements

- ★ Ensures the system works across different devices and platforms.
- Browser Compatibility:
  - ★ Support **Chrome, Firefox, Edge, Safari** (latest 3 versions).
  - ★ Ensure compatibility with **JavaScript** disabled scenarios.
- Operating System Compatibility:
  - ★ Support Windows, macOS, Linux, Android, and iOS.
  - ★ Ensure proper rendering in **light and dark mode settings**.
- API Compatibility:
  - ★ Expose RESTful APIs for integration with third-party services (e.g., Payment Gateway, Shipping API).
  - ★ Ensure **APIs return standardized HTTP status codes** (200, 400, 500).

## ❖ Maintainability & Scalability

- ★ Ensures the system is easy to update and expand.
- Code Maintainability:
  - ★ Follow **modular architecture** to allow easy updates.
  - ★ Use consistent **coding standards** (e.g., naming conventions, documentation).
- Logging & Monitoring:
  - ★ Use centralized logging to track system errors.
  - ★ Implement real-time alerts for system failures.

Future Scalability:

- ★ Ensure the system can handle a **10x increase** in users/products.
  - ★ Support **microservices-based architecture** for flexibility.
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## 2. Test Strategy

### 2.1 Testing Approach:

- ★ The Black Box Testing Strategy for Amazon.eg covers.
  - ★ functional testing (user authentication, search, checkout, payments, order management)
  - ★ non-functional testing (performance, security, usability, compatibility, scalability, accessibility, and reliability) to ensure a seamless, secure, and high-performing e-commerce experience.
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### 2.2 Test Environment:

- ★ Chrome Version 132.0.6834.160 (Official Build) (64-bit)
  - ★ Windows 10, 11
  - ★ IOS
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