

**Cairo University**  
**Faculty of Computers and Artificial**  
**Intelligence**



# **CS251**

## **Introduction to**

# **Software Engineering**

Documentation file

## Team Members

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## System Architecture

### Main Components

1. **User Management Subsystem**
2. **Authentication Service Subsystem**
3. **Asset Management Subsystem**
4. **Goal Tracking Subsystem**
5. **Banking Transaction Subsystem**
6. **Zakat Calculation Subsystem**

### Class Documentation

#### 1. User Management

##### User Class

- **Purpose:** Represents a system user and their financial data
- **Properties:**
  - Name: User's name
  - Password: User's password
  - Email: User's email address
  - Is\_Logged\_in: Login status flag
  - BAccount: Associated bank account
  - ass\_coll: Collection of user assets
- **Methods:**
  - CreateAccount(): Links a bank account to the user
  - Get/Set methods for all properties
  - Addass(): Adds a new asset to the collection

##### UpdateProfile Class

- **Purpose:** Handles user profile updates
- **Methods:**

- Update\_Profile(): Provides menu for updating name, email, or password

## 2. Authentication Service

### Auth\_Service Class

- **Purpose:** Handles user registration and login
- **Methods:**
  - Sign\_Up(): Creates new user accounts
  - Log\_in(): Authenticates existing users

### CheckUsers Class

- **Purpose:** Validates user existence
- **Methods:**
  - FoundCheck(): Checks if user already exists

## 3. Asset Management

### AssetCollection Class

- **Purpose:** Manages collection of user assets
- **Methods:**
  - addAsset(): Adds new asset
  - editAsset(): Modifies existing asset
  - removeAsset(): Deletes asset
  - printAsset(): Displays all assets
  - GetTotalAssetValue(): Calculates total value of all assets

### Asset Class

- **Purpose:** Represents a financial asset
- **Properties:**
  - AssetName: Name of asset
  - PurchaseName: Purchase details

- ValueOfAsset: Monetary value
- RiskValue: Risk assessment
- AssetGoal: Associated financial goal
- **Methods:**
  - AddGoal(): Links a goal to the asset

#### 4. Goal Tracking

##### UserGoals Class

- **Purpose:** Tracks financial goals
- **Properties:**
  - goalName: Goal name
  - description: Goal description
  - targetAmount: Target value
  - currentAmount: Current saved amount
- **Methods:**
  - AddProgress(): Updates progress toward goal
  - IsAchieved(): Checks if goal is met
  - GetProgressPercentage(): Calculates completion percentage

##### Supporting Classes:

- GoalInputHandler: Handles goal creation input
- GoalViewer: Displays goal information
- IGoalObserver/Notify: Implements observer pattern for goal notifications

#### 5. Banking Transactions

##### BankAccount Class

- **Purpose:** Represents a bank account
- **Properties:**
  - bankName: Bank institution name

- accountNumber: Account identifier
- Amount: Account balance
- t: List of transactions
- **Methods:**
  - AddTransaction(): Processes new transactions

Transaction Classes:

- ITransactionStrategy: Interface for transaction strategies
- DepositStrategy, WithdrawalStrategy, TransferStrategy, PaymentStrategy: Concrete transaction implementations
- Transaction: Represents a financial transaction
- TransactionHistory: Manages transaction records

## 6. Zakat Calculation

calculateZakat Class

- **Purpose:** Calculates zakat obligations
- **Methods:**
  - CalculateZakat(): Computes 2.5% of total asset value

## 7. Main Menu System

main\_menu Class

- **Purpose:** Provides user interface and navigation
- **Methods:**
  - start(): Main menu loop
  - managAsset(): Asset management submenu
  - managGoals(): Goal management submenu

Usage Flow

### 1. Authentication:

- New users sign up with name, email, and password

- Existing users log in with credentials

## **2. Main Menu Options:**

- Manage assets (add, view, edit, remove)
- Set and track financial goals
- Calculate zakat obligations
- Link bank accounts
- Perform transactions (deposits, withdrawals, etc.)
- View transaction history
- Update profile information

## **3. Asset Management:**

- Track various financial assets with details
- Associate goals with specific assets
- Monitor progress toward goals

## **4. Banking:**

- Link external bank accounts
- Record financial transactions
- View complete transaction history

## Design Patterns Used

### **1. Strategy Pattern:**

- Implemented in transaction processing (ITransactionStrategy and concrete implementations)

### **2. Observer Pattern:**

- Used for goal tracking notifications (IGoalObserver and Notify)

### **3. Separation of Concerns:**

- Clear division between authentication, asset management, goal tracking, and banking subsystems

## Error Handling

The system includes basic input validation for:

- Numeric values (asset values, amounts)
- User authentication
- Menu selection boundaries
- Transaction type validation

#### Limitations

1. No persistent data storage (all data is in-memory)
2. No password encryption/hashing
3. Basic error handling
4. No multi-user concurrency support

#### Future Enhancements

1. Database integration for persistence
2. Enhanced security (password hashing)
3. More sophisticated reporting
4. Budget tracking features
5. Investment performance tracking