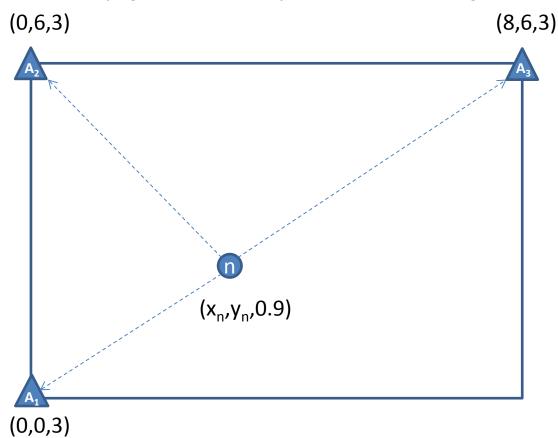


Faculty of Information Engineering & Technology The Networks Department Random Signals & Noise [NETW 505]

## **Practical Assignment 2**Due Date: Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> 2018

The objective of this assignment is to utilize stochastic filtering in estimating the location of a node that could appear within a rectangular room. Three fixed receivers are located as shown in the figure within the room at a height of 3 meters and receive signals from the node that we are trying to localize. The system is shown in the figure below.



You are required to estimate  $x_n$ ,  $y_n$  given that  $x_n$  is uniformly distributed between 1,7 while  $y_n$  is uniformly distributed between 1,5. The height of node n is assumed to be always at 1.5 m. The observation of your system is the received power levels at A<sub>1</sub>, A<sub>2</sub>, A<sub>3</sub> where the received power in dBm follows:

$$P_{R_i} = P_T - 10\eta log_{10}(d_i) + X_{\sigma_i}$$

where  $P_{R_i}$  is the received dBm power at A<sub>i</sub>,  $P_T = -5 \; dBm$  is the transmit power,  $\eta$  is the pathloss exponent,  $d_i$  is the distance between the node

n and the receiver  $A_i$ ,  $X_{\sigma_i}$  is a Gaussian random variable with mean of 0 and standard deviation of 4 dB for all i.

## Deliverables:

- 1. MATLAB code for this system
- 2. The optimal linear estimator H matrix for such system with  $\eta = 3$
- 3. MATLAB Figure for the mean square error of localization given that the pathloss exponent n varies from 2.7 to 4 (Discuss the result)
- 4. MATLAB Figure for the mean square error of localization given that the pathloss exponent  $\eta=3$  and the standard deviation of  $X_{\sigma_i}$  for all i varies from 0 to 8 (Discuss the result)

Note: Maintain your Group of Practical Assignment 1