



**Ain Shams University  
Faculty of Engineering  
Computer and Systems Engineering Department**

**CSE 321: Software Engineering – 3rd Year CSE – 1st Semester 2019/2020**

## **Library Management System**

## Abstract

Library Is a collection of sources of information and similar resources, made accessible to a defined community for reference or borrowing. Thus the process of handling a library manually is very troublesome and clumsy. As regards to this point of view, the computerized system for handling the activities of library management provides a comprehensive way to lessen physical labour, to reduce complexity of the manual system and soon. This project aims to design and implement a computerized library management system. Thus, this software is built to handle the primary functions of a library. Libraries rely on library management systems to manage and store book information electronically. The system helps both students and library managers to keep a constant track of all the books available in the library. It allows both the admin and the student to search for the desired book. It also allows libraries to keep a continuous check on the books issued and returned and even calculate fine.

The Library Management System will comprise of:

- Acquisition (allowing the library to add new books to its collection)
- Cataloging (classifying books by types and genres)
- Circulation (lending books to students and receiving them back)

# Table of Contents

Abstract	2
Table of Contents	3
Introduction	5
Purpose	5
List of Definitions	6
Scope	6
Overview	6
General Description	7
Product Perspective	7
General Capabilities	7
General Constraints	8
User Characteristics	8
Environment Description	9
Assumptions and Dependencies	9
Other resources needed	9
System Requirements	10
Functional Requirements	10
Non-functional Requirements	10
Use-Case Diagram	11
Narrative Description of Use Cases	12
Requirements Validation	19
Class Model	22
State Diagram	24

Interaction Diagram	25
Detailed Class Diagram	27
Data Model Design	28
User Interface Design	29
Client-Object Relation Diagram	32
Detailed Design	33
Testing	35
Success Test	48
Estimated Project Cost	62
User Guide	68

# 1. Introduction

Library management system is a project which aims in developing a computerized system to maintain all the daily work of the library. This project has many features which are generally not available in normal libraries like facility of admin login through which the admin can monitor the whole system. It also has a facility where students, after logging into the system, can see a list of books available in the library's collection and also the students can borrow and return books. The librarian after logging into his account, ie. admin account, can monitor and control every aspect of the library's operations. This project of ours is being developed to help the students as well as staff of the library to maintain the library in the best way possible and also reduce the human efforts.

## 1.1. Purpose

The purpose of this document is to convey all the necessary information needed to understand, run, and use the software.

Additionally, this document provides:

- Software design and modelling using UML notation.
- A specification of the application's functional and non-functional requirements.
- A definition of the application's capabilities.
- A description of the environment in which the application is expected to operate.

The document is intended to serve several groups of audiences:

First, it is anticipated that it will be used by the application designers. Designers will use the information recorded here as the basis for creating the application's design.

Secondly, the client for the project, the library manager in our case, is expected to review this document, as it will serve to establish a basis for agreement between the client and development team about the functionality to be provided by the application.

Finally, the application maintainers will review the document to clarify their understanding of what the application does.

## 1.2. List of Definitions

Acronym	Definition
LMS	Library management system
BDB	Book Database
SDB	Student Database
UI	User interface

## 1.3. Scope

The scope of the Library Management System project is as follows:

- To assist the staff in capturing the effort spent on their respective working areas.
- To utilize resources in an efficient manner by increasing their productivity through automation.
- The system generates types of information that can be used for various purposes.

The Library Management System will be PC-base that allows library users to search for books and view the available ones, and library staff members to manage the book inventory and corresponding databases.

## 1.4. Overview

This document provides the user with a comprehensive description of the software provided in the library management system, including system description, detailed design features, software GUI and user manual description. The document is split up into the following sections:

1. An introduction which briefly describes the purpose of this document and LMS.
2. General description of the system by using UML diagrams.
3. User manual to help the user to interact with the system.

## **2. General Description**

### **2.1. Product Perspective**

LMS is a stand-alone system used by the library manager, librarian, and students. The system is self-contained. However, it is possible to exchange data with other systems through external interface if required.

### **2.2. General Capabilities**

The application will have the following capabilities:

- Library staff will be able to manage and have full control over the library's students' accounts.
- Library staff will be able to manage and have full control over the book inventory database.
- The application will provide search for books by title functionality.
- Students can easily borrow and return books, provided that certain limits aren't exceeded.
- The database is readily available for administrative purposes.

The project's client has determined that this application will provide the following benefits:

1. Provide additional flexibility and convenience to the library users.
2. Provide better reliability and security of the library information.
3. Provide a more productive environment for the library .
4. Reduce the cost of the library operations.
5. The availability of information at any time in any place.

## 2.3. General Constraints

This system is a Windows-based application, there will be a need to provide PC hardware connected to the system.

LMS can potentially have hundreds of users. Therefore, the system should be designed to be easy to use, providing help instructions, and appropriate error messages for invalid user inputs.

Security is important to library operation. Library users are allowed to use the LMS only for searching book records. Users should never be able to break into the system and to perform any modification.

Reliability is vital to library operation. The LMS should not suffer any data loss, even if the system fails for any reason. The data should be recovered and operations should re-run smoothly.

## 2.4. User Characteristics

The two types of user for the LMS are:

- Librarian
- Library User

The following table describes general users characteristics that will affect the functionality of the software product.

User	User Characteristics	Role
<b>Librarian</b>	Good understanding of library operations.  Should receive a brief training on how to use the system	Responsible for library day-to-day operations.  Must be able to manage the book and the student databases.
<b>Student</b>	Will not receive any formal training to use the system.	Search and view the library's book collection.



## **2.5. Environment Description**

The project is a Windows-based environment.

## **2.6. Assumptions and Dependencies**

The following is a list of assumptions and dependencies that would affect the software requirements if they turned out to be false:

- Users have a basic understanding of PC and Windows.
- The librarian should have some Excel skills in order to interact with the database.

## **2.7. Other resources needed**

- Datetime Module that was useful for calculating late fees.
- Microsoft Excel was used as a database.
- Openpyxl Module that was useful for working with an excel database.
- PyQt5 Module that was used to create the GUI.

## **3. System Requirements**

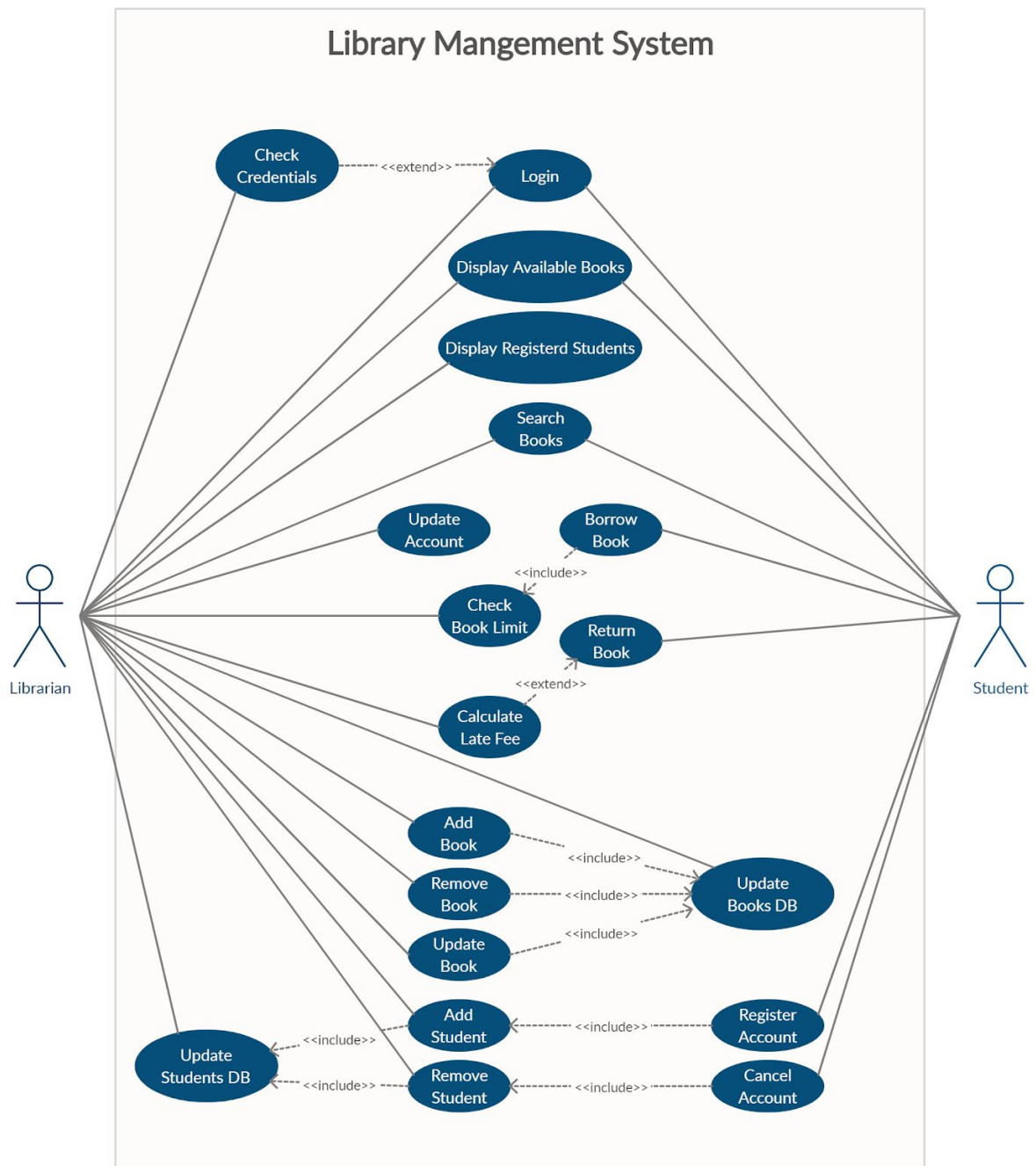
### **3.1. Functional Requirements**

1. Librarians should be able to access admin functionality through a simple login system.
2. Librarians should be able to change their login credentials.
3. Librarians should be able to add new/remove books to/from the library's collection.
4. Librarians should be able to update existing books in the library's collection.
5. Books shall have a unique identification number and other details including a rack number which will help to physically locate it.
6. Librarians should be able to view all students that are registered in the library.
7. Librarians should be able to add/remove students from the library's database.
8. There should be a limit on how many books a student can borrow.
9. There should be a limit on how many days a student can borrow a book, after which the student must pay a fee.
10. Librarians and students shall be able to view the library's book collection.
11. Librarians and students should be able to search for books by title.
12. Students should be able to borrow and return books.
13. System should calculate fees for late returns.

### **3.2. Non-functional Requirements**

1. System is to be implemented using Python 3.8.
2. Development timespan is 2 months.
3. In case of system failure, no data shall be lost.
4. Response time of the system shall not exceed 500ms.
5. System should follow the Style Guide for Python Code PEP8.
6. System should follow all applicable copyright laws and the Engineer's code of ethics.

## 4. Use-Case Diagram



## 5. Narrative Description of Use Cases

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Login
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-1
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Librarian can login into the system
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Librarian has opened LMS Interface
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	Librarian successfully logged into the system
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	Login failed
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	Librarian clicked the login button on UI
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian opens the LMS program.</li><li>2. Librarian clicks on the login button.</li><li>3. Librarian enters his username and password.</li><li>4. Librarian successfully logs into the system.</li></ol>
<b>Extensions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. System checks entered credentials.</li><li>2. Successful end condition is achieved if the entered credentials match the actual ones.</li><li>3. Otherwise, the login fails.</li></ol>

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Add/Remove/Edit Book
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-3
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Librarian adds/removes/edits the required book to the BDB
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Librarian has sufficient information about the book
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	Book is added/removed/edited successfully
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	Book addition/removal/edit failed
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	Add/Remove/Edit book button is clicked
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian opens the LMS program.</li><li>2. Librarian logs into the system.</li><li>3. Librarian enters book information.</li><li>4. Book is successfully added/removed/edited in the system.</li></ol>
<b>Extensions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. System checks if the entered information is sufficient and correct.</li><li>2. If so, the book will be added/removed/edited in the BDB</li><li>3. Otherwise, book addition/removal/edit will fail.</li></ol>

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Display Available Books
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-10
<b>Goal in Context</b>	View the library's entire book collection
<b>Pre-condition</b>	None
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	The user successfully viewed the available books in the library.
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	The user failed to view the available book in the library.
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian/Student
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	User clicked on the "view all" button in the books tab.
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User opens the LMS program.</li><li>2. User logs into the system.</li><li>3. User clicks "view all".</li><li>4. The available books are successfully displayed.</li></ol>
<b>Extensions</b>	None

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Search Books
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-11
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Users are able to search for a book by its title.
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Book already exists in the library's collection.
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	User successfully found the required book.
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	User failed to find the required book
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian/Student
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	User clicks the "search" button.
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User opens the LMS program.</li><li>2. User logs into the system.</li><li>3. User enters the book title.</li><li>4. Users click "search".</li><li>5. The matched books are successfully displayed.</li></ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the entered title doesn't match any books in the BDB, no books will be displayed.</li></ol>

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Display Registered Students
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-6
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Librarians can view all registered students in the library.
<b>Pre-condition</b>	There are registered students.
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	Librarians successfully view the registered students in the library system.
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	Librarians fail to view the registered students in the library system.
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	Librarian clicks the "view all" button in the students tab.
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian logs in successfully into the system.</li><li>2. Librarians access the SDB through the UI.</li><li>3. Librarian clicks the "view all" button.</li><li>4. The registered students are successfully displayed.</li></ol>
<b>Exception</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian failed to login into the system.</li><li>2. There aren't any registered students in the library.</li></ol>



<b>Use Case Name</b>	Update Account
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-2
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Librarian updates admin credentials
<b>Pre-condition</b>	None
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	Librarian successfully updates admin credentials
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	Librarian failed to update admin credentials
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	None
<b>Trigger</b>	Librarian clicks on "Change Admin Credentials"
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian logs in successfully into the system.</li><li>2. Librarian clicks on "Change Admin Credentials"</li><li>3. Librarian enters new credentials.</li><li>4. Credentials are updated successfully.</li></ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian failed to login into the system.</li></ol>

<b>Use Case Name</b>	Add/Remove Student
<b>Related Requirements</b>	FR-7
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Librarian adds/removes a student in the SDB
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Librarian has sufficient information about the student.
<b>Successful End Condition</b>	Add/Removal is successful.
<b>Failed End Condition</b>	Add/Removal failed
<b>Primary Actor</b>	Librarian
<b>Secondary Actor</b>	Student
<b>Trigger</b>	Librarian clicks the "add/remove" button in students tab.
<b>Main Flow</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Librarian opens the LMS program.</li><li>2. Librarian logs into the system.</li><li>3. Librarian enters student information.</li><li>4. Students are successfully added/removed in the system.</li></ol>
<b>Extensions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. System checks if the entered information is sufficient and correct.</li><li>2. If so, the student will be added/removed in the SDB.</li><li>3. Otherwise, the student addition/removal will fail.</li></ol>

## 6. Requirements Validation

### 1. Functional Requirements

- 1.1. **Librarians should be able to access admin functionality through a simple login system.**
- 1.2. **Librarians should be able to add new/remove books to/from the library's collection.**
- 1.3. **Librarians should be able to update existing books in the library's collection.**
- 1.4. **Books shall have a unique identification number and other details including a rack number which will help to physically locate it.**
- 1.5. **Librarians should be able to add/remove students from the library's database.**
- 1.6. **There should be a limit on how many books a student can borrow.**
- 1.7. **There should be a limit on how many days a student can borrow a book, after which the student must pay a fee.**
- 1.8. **Librarians and students shall be able to view the library's book collection.**
- 1.9. **Students should be able to search for books by title.**
- 1.10. **Students should be able to borrow and return books.**
- 1.11. **System should calculate fees for late returns.**

### 2. Non-functional Requirements

- 2.1. **System is to be implemented using Python 3.8.**
- 2.2. **Development timespan is 2 months.**
- 2.3. **In case of system failure, no data shall be lost.**
- 2.4. **Response time of the system shall not exceed 500ms.**
- 2.5. **System should follow the Style Guide for Python Code PEP8.**
- 2.6. **System should follow all applicable copyright laws and Engineer's code of ethics.**

**Requirements Traceability Matrix**

	Req 1.1	Req 1.2	Req 1.3	Req 1.4	Req 1.5	Req 1.6	Req 1.7	Req 1.8	Req 1.9	Req 1.10	Req 1.11
Req 1.1		✓	✓		✓			✓			
Req 1.2	✓										
Req 1.3	✓										
Req 1.4											
Req 1.5	✓										
Req 1.6							✓				
Req 1.7						✓					✓
Req 1.8	✓										
Req 1.9										✓	
Req 1.10									✓		
Req 1.11							✓				

**Source Traceability Matrix**

	<b>Students</b>	<b>Librarian</b>	<b>Developers</b>	<b>Sponsor</b>	<b>Project Manager</b>	<b>Executive Manager</b>
<b>Req 1.1</b>		✓				
<b>Req 1.2</b>		✓				
<b>Req 1.3</b>		✓				
<b>Req 1.4</b>		✓				
<b>Req 1.5</b>	✓	✓				
<b>Req 1.6</b>	✓					
<b>Req 1.7</b>	✓					
<b>Req 1.8</b>	✓	✓				
<b>Req 1.9</b>	✓					
<b>Req 1.10</b>	✓					
<b>Req 1.11</b>		✓				
<b>Req 2.1</b>			✓		✓	
<b>Req 2.2</b>						✓
<b>Req 2.3</b>	✓	✓				
<b>Req 2.4</b>	✓	✓				
<b>Req 2.5</b>						✓
<b>Req 2.6</b>						✓

## 7. Class Model

### Noun Extraction

Librarians should be able to access admin functionality through a simple login system.

Librarians should be able to add new/remove books to/from the library's collection.

Librarians should be able to update existing books in the library's collection.

Books shall have a title, an author, a unique identification number and other details including a rack number which will help to physically locate it.

Librarians should be able to add/remove students from the library's database.

There should be a limit on how many books a student can borrow.

There should be a limit on how many days a student can borrow a book, after which the student must pay a fee.

Librarians and students shall be able to view the library's book collection.

Students should be able to search for books by title.

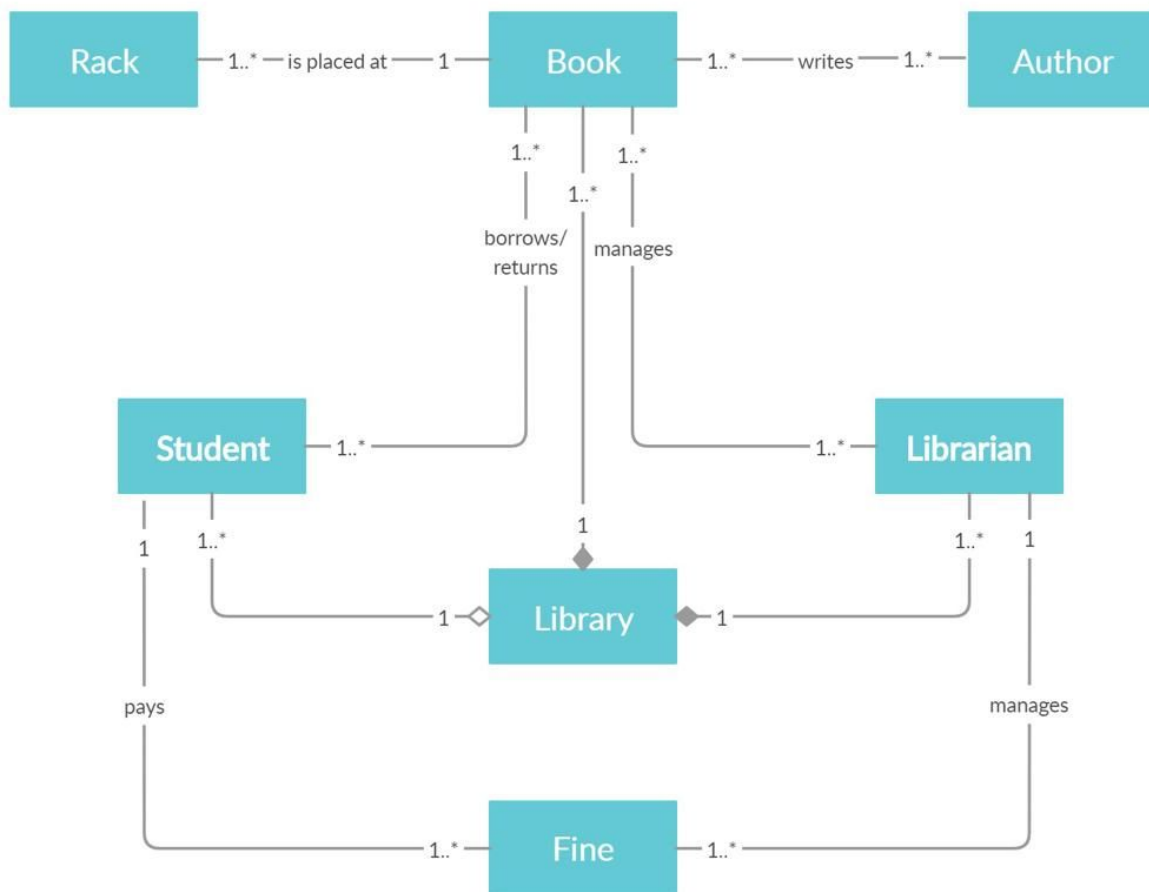
Students should be able to borrow and return books.

System should calculate fees for late returns.

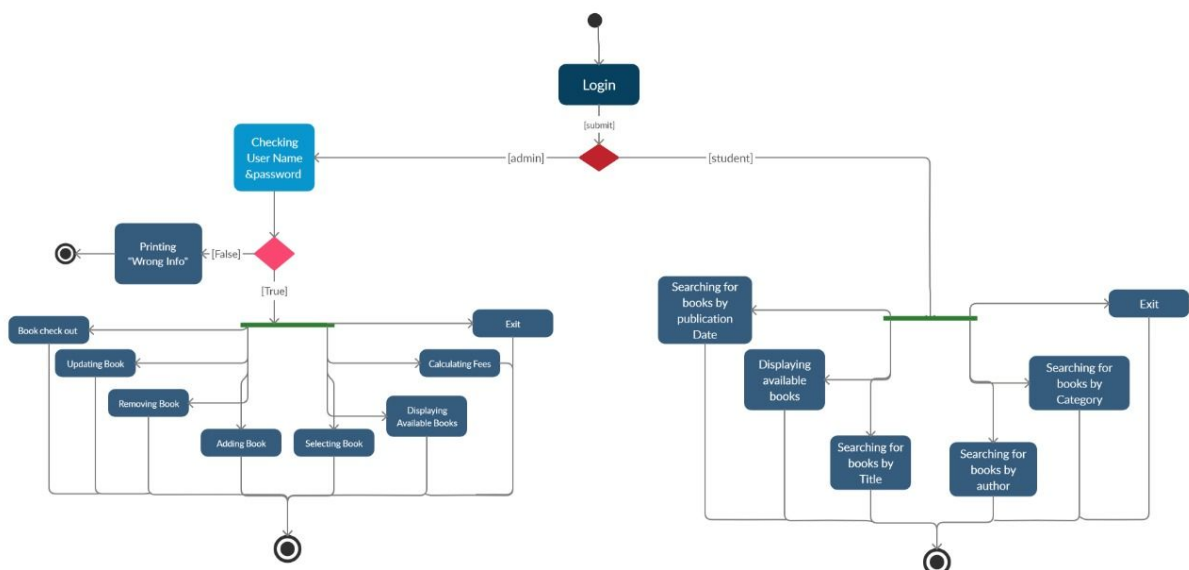
### List of extracted classes:

1. Librarian
2. Books
3. Library
4. Rack
5. Students
6. Fee

Classes	Relationships
Book is placed at rack	Association
Author writes book	Association
Student borrows/returns books	Association
Librarian manages books	Association
Librarian manages fine	Association
Student pays fine	Association
Library has books	Composition
Library has a librarian	Composition
Library has students	Aggregation

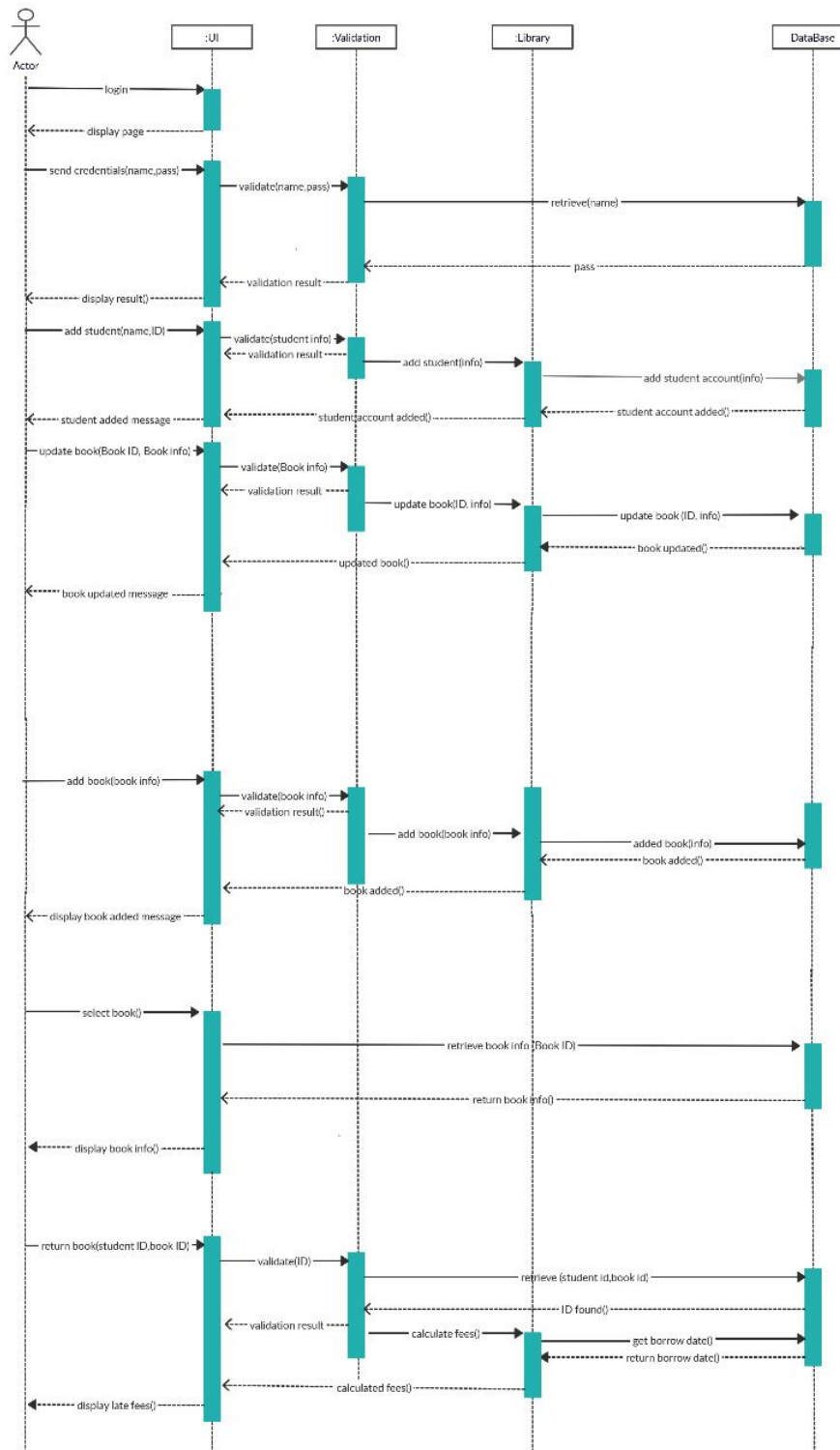


## 8. State Diagram

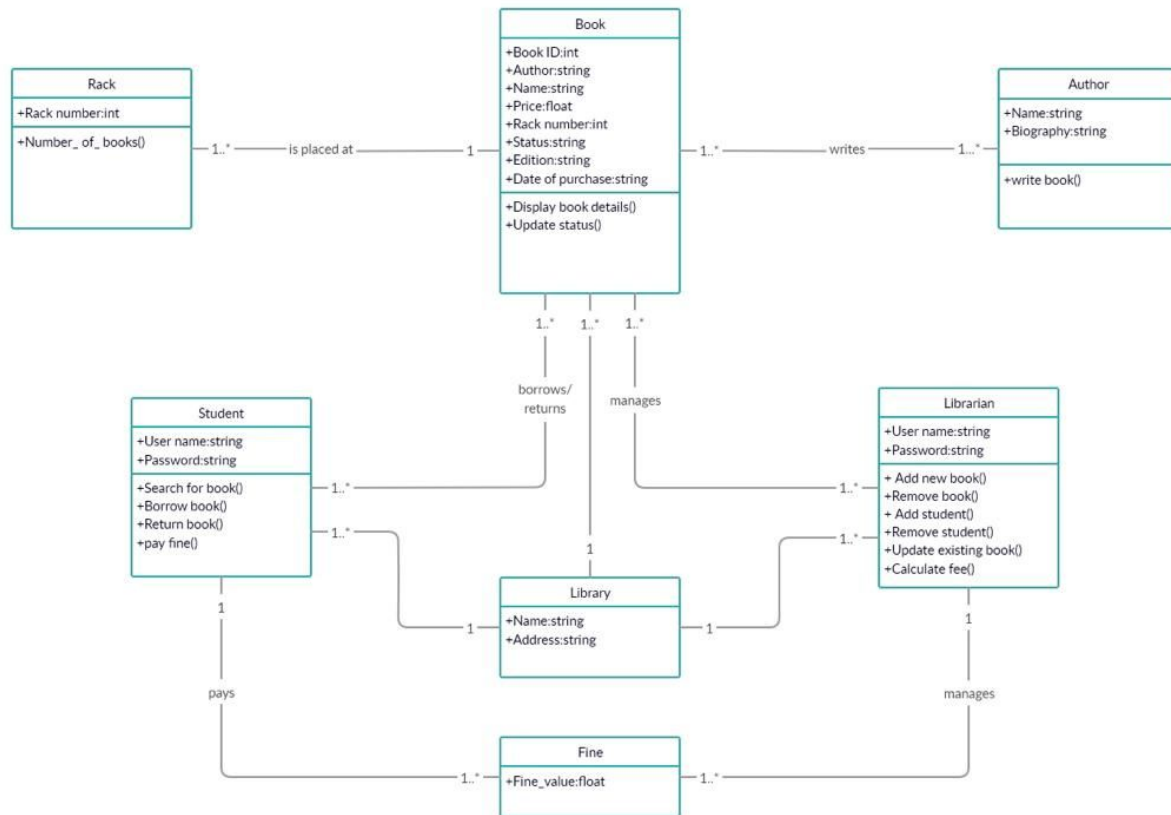




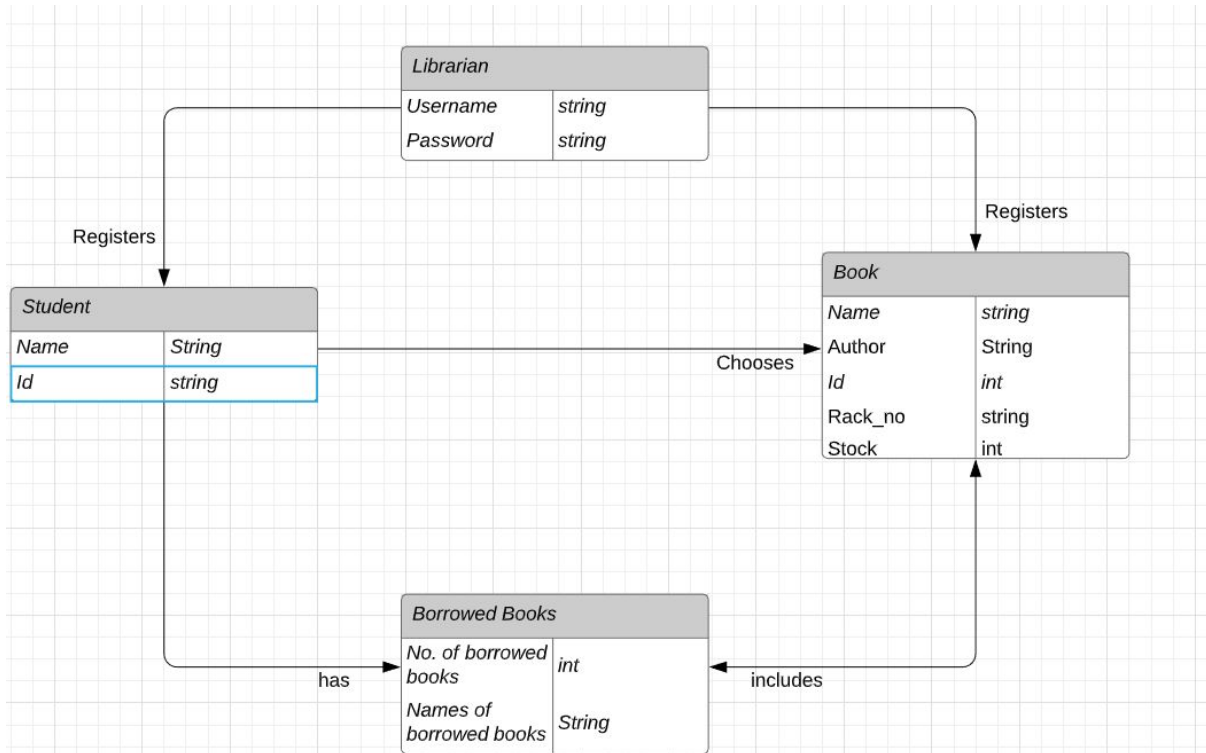
## 9. Interaction Diagram



## 10. Detailed Class Diagram



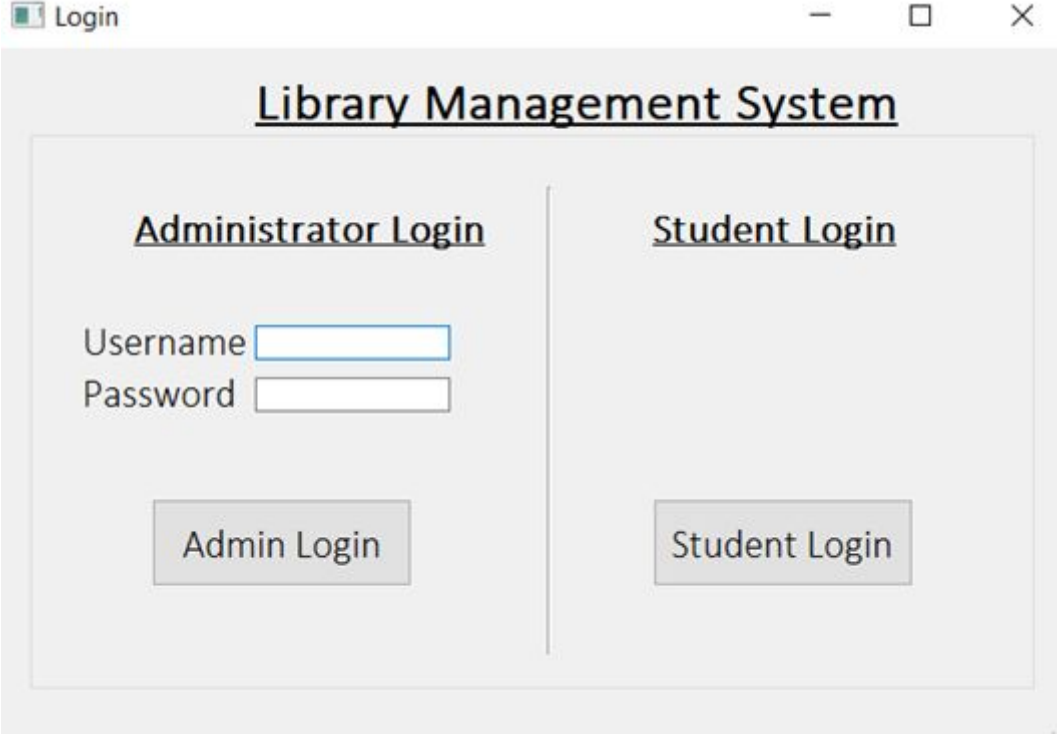
## 11. Data Model Design



## 12. User Interface Design

Form fill-in interaction style was used, for more intuitive, easy-to-use user interface.

Shown below is the Login Window that is shown to the user once the software is run. The user will have the option to login as a system administrator, provided they entered correct credentials, or they could simply login as students but have limited functionality,



The screenshot shows a window titled "Login" with standard Windows window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The main content area is titled "Library Management System" and is divided into two sections by a vertical line. The left section is titled "Administrator Login" and contains two input fields labeled "Username" and "Password", followed by a button labeled "Admin Login". The right section is titled "Student Login" and contains a button labeled "Student Login".

There are two actions within this window:

- "Admin Login" changes the UI from "Login Window" to "Administrator Window".
- "Student Login" changes the UI from "Login Window" to "Student Window".

An option to go back to the "Login Window" is provided from any other window in the system.

### Students Window

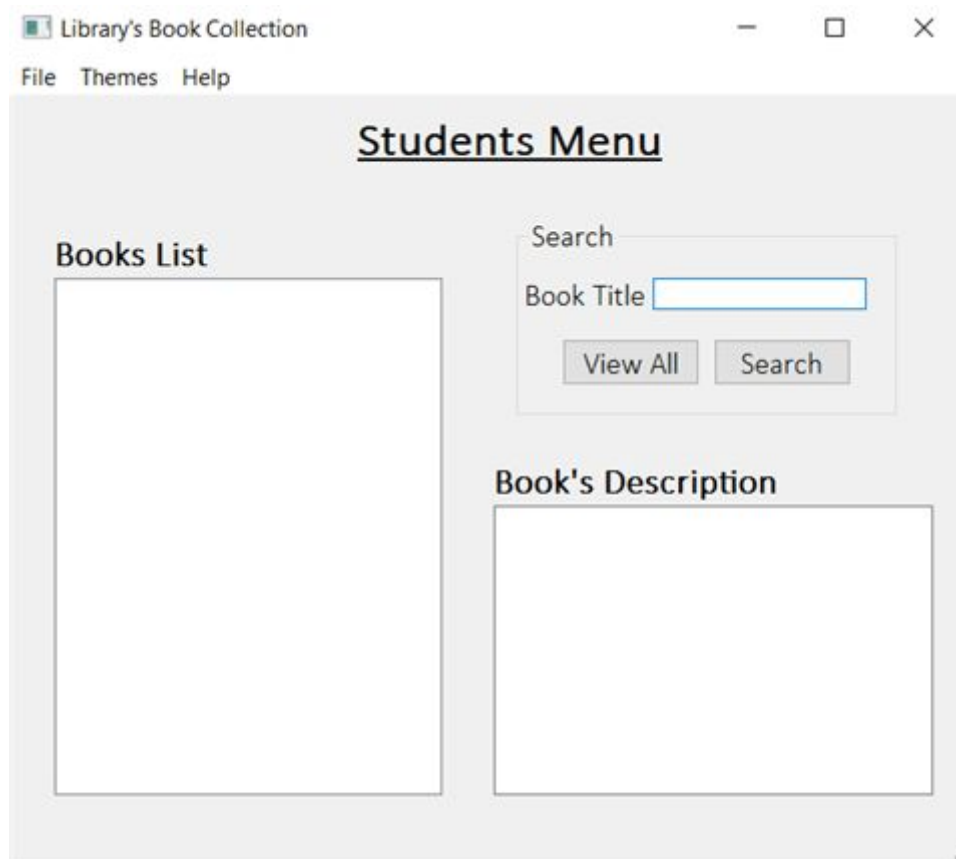
This window is freely accessed by any student. It allows students to:

- View all available books in the library's collection.
- Search the library's collection for any book by title.
- Select and view additional information about any book they pick, including where that book is physically located within the library.

The UI was designed to be intuitive, easy-to-use and aesthetically pleasing. It additionally has a menu-bar with the following tools:

- File Menu, which allows the students to go back to the login window or exit the system.
- Themes Menu, which allows the students to change the colour scheme of the system.
- Help Menu, which provides students with a brief description of what they can do with the system.

Additional help was implemented through the use of a status bar that shows insight into the functionality of each component they hover over.



### Administrator Window

This window is only accessed by librarians who enter correct credentials upon login.

They're allowed to monitor and are given complete control over every aspect of the library's day-to-day operations.

The window is divided into two tabs:

- BDB tab allows admins to monitor/control BDB by adding/removing/editing books in the library's collection.
- SDB tab allows admins to monitor/control SDB by registering/removing students to/from the library.

From the Menu-bar, they can access similar functionality as discussed previously, however some admin functionality was added to aid librarians with the circulation of books.

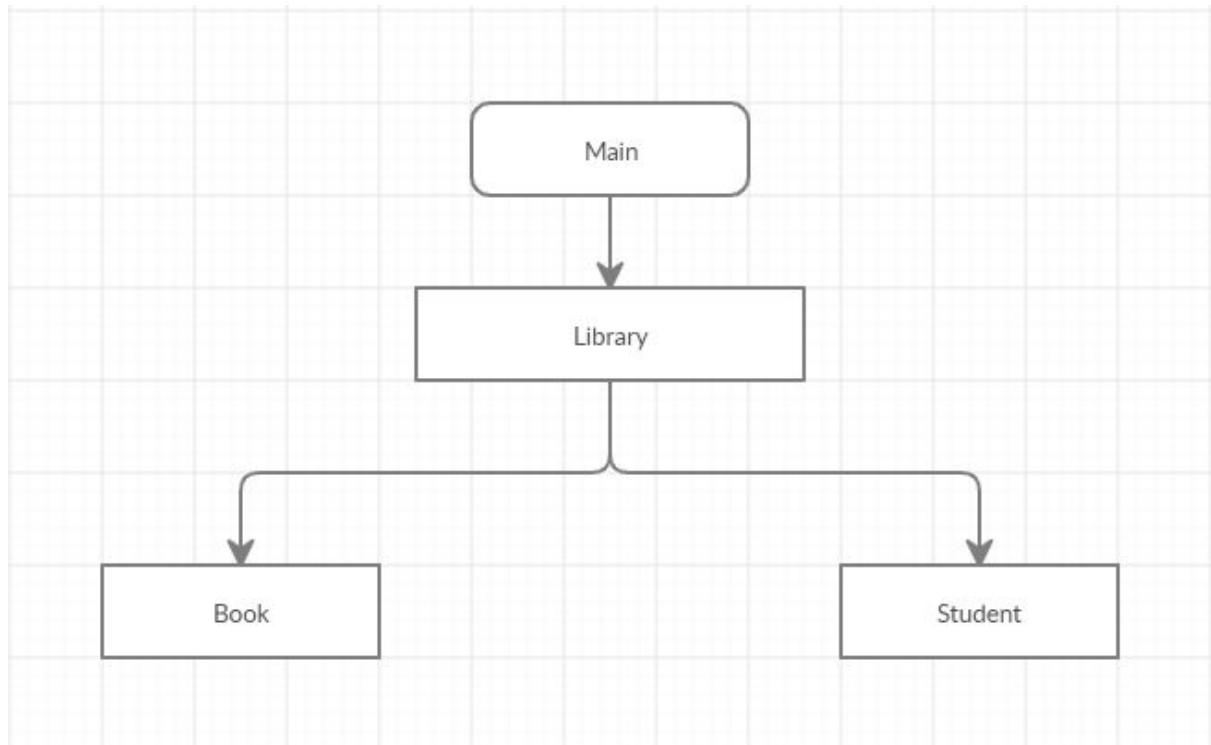
- File Menu now has a Lend/Return field which allows librarians to manage library's transactions.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Library Management System" with a menu bar containing "File", "Themes", and "Help". The main content area is titled "Administrator Menu" and features two tabs: "Books Database" (selected) and "Students Database".

Under the "Books Database" tab, there is a section with input fields for "Title", "Author", "ID", "Stock", and "Rack No". Below these fields are five buttons: "Search", "Add Book", "Edit Book", "Remove Book", and "View All".

Below the input fields and buttons, there are two large rectangular boxes. The left box is titled "Books List" and the right box is titled "Book's Info". Both boxes are currently empty.

## 13. Client-Object Relation Diagram



## 14. Detailed Design

### ADD STUDENT

```
def add_student(student_list):  
    student_name = input("Enter the student name")  
  
    if student_name in student_list:  
        print("sorry student_name already exists")  
    else:  
        student_list.append(student_name)
```

### REMOVE STUDENT

```
def remove_students(student_list):  
    student_name = input("Enter the student name")  
  
    if student_name in student_list:  
        student_list.remove(student_name)  
    else:  
        print(" The student doesn't exist in SDB")
```



### **SEARCH STUDENT**

```
def search_students(student_list):  
    student_name = input("Enter the student name")  
    if student_name in student_list:  
        print(Info about the student)  
    else:  
        print("The name doesn't exist")
```

### **ADD BOOK**

```
def add_book(books_list):  
    book_name = input("Enter the book name")  
    if book_name in books_list:  
        print("Sorry the book already exists in the BDB")  
    else:  
        books_list.append(book_name)
```

### **REMOVE BOOK**

```
def remove_book(books_list):  
    book_name = input("Enter the book name")  
    if book_name in books_list:  
        books_list.remove(book name)  
    else:  
        print(" The book doesn't exist in BDB")
```

## 15. Testing

Testing was divided into three main sections:

- **Class/unit testing**
  - Where individual components/functions/classes were tested.
- **Integration testing**
  - Where classes' interfaces were tested with each other.
- **System testing**
  - Where the entire system was tested through the GUI.

### Class Testing

#### 1. Book

Class book has the following attributes:

- Id
- Title
- Author
- Stock
- Rack number

And the following methods:

- Getters and setters
- Print overriding
- Get info
- Update Book

Getters and setters were the first tested methods (which also tested correct instantiation) and the testing was straightforward.

### Print Overriding Test

```
class Book(object):...

b1 = Book("1", "The Magicians", "Lev. Grossman", stock="4", rack_no="QA")
print(b1)
```

```
-----
ID: 1
Title: The Magicians
Author: Lev. Grossman

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### get\_info Test

```
class Book(object):...

b1 = Book("1", "The Magicians", "Lev. Grossman", stock="4", rack_no="QA")
print(b1.get_info())
```

```
ID: 1
Title:    The Magicians
Author:   Lev. Grossman
Stock:    4
Rack No:  QA

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### Update Book Test

```
class Book(object):...

b1 = Book("1", "The Magicians", "Lev. Grossman", stock="4", rack_no="QA")
print(b1)
b1.update_book("Magicians", "Lev. G.", "2", stock="2", rack_no="QT")
print(b1)
```

```
-----
ID: 1
Title: The Magicians
Author: Lev. Grossman
-----
ID: 2
Title: Magicians
Author: Lev. G.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## 2. Student

Again, getters and setters were the first tested methods (which also tested correct instantiation) and the testing was straightforward.

Print Overriding Test

```
class Student(object):...  
  
s1 = Student("Michael", "16T0076")  
print(s1)
```

```
Name:  Michael  
ID:    16T0076  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Student class testing was halted at this point and continued later on as part of integration testing. Moreover some database testing was done in order to ensure database functionality later on as part of integration and system testing.

Additionally, the following GUI classes were tested individually and the testing was mostly done in the GUI itself.

```
class LoginScreen(object):...  
  
class StudentsMenu(object):...  
  
class ChangeCredsWindow(object):...  
  
class AdminWindow(object):...  
  
class LendReturnWindow(object):...
```

## Integration Testing

### Student - Book Integration Test

```
class Book(object):...

class Student(object):...

b1 = Book("1", "The Magicians", "Lev. G.")
b2 = Book("2", "12 Rules for Life", "Jordan Peterson")

s1 = Student("Michael", "16T0076")

borrow_date = "1/1/2020"
s1.borrow_book(b1.get_title(), borrow_date="1/1/2020")
s1.borrow_book(b2.get_title(), borrow_date="1/1/2020")

print(s1.get_borrowed_books_list())

s1.return_book(b2.get_title())
print(s1.get_borrowed_books_list())
```

```
['The Magicians', '12 Rules for Life']
['The Magicians']

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### Student - Book - Library Integration Test

```
class Library(object):...

class Book(object):...

class Student(object):...

b1 = Book("1", "The Magicians", "Lev. G.")
b2 = Book("2", "12 Rules for Life", "Jordan Peterson")

s1 = Student("Michael", "16T0076")

LMS = Library([b1, b2], [s1], ["username", "password"])

LMS.display_available_books()
LMS.display_students()
```

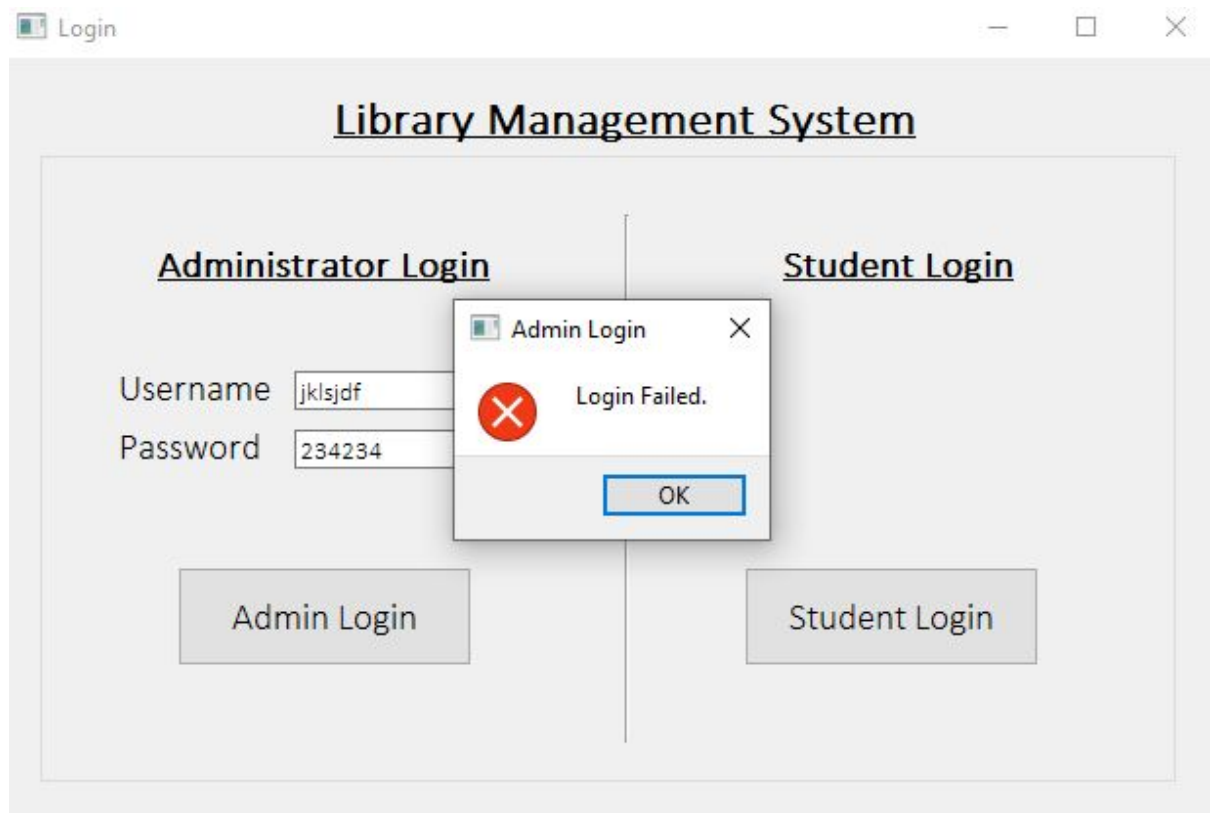
```
-----
ID: 1
Title: The Magicians
Author: Lev. G.
-----
ID: 2
Title: 12 Rules for Life
Author: Jordan Peterson
-----
-----
Name: Michael
ID: 16T0076
-----

Process finished with exit code 0
```

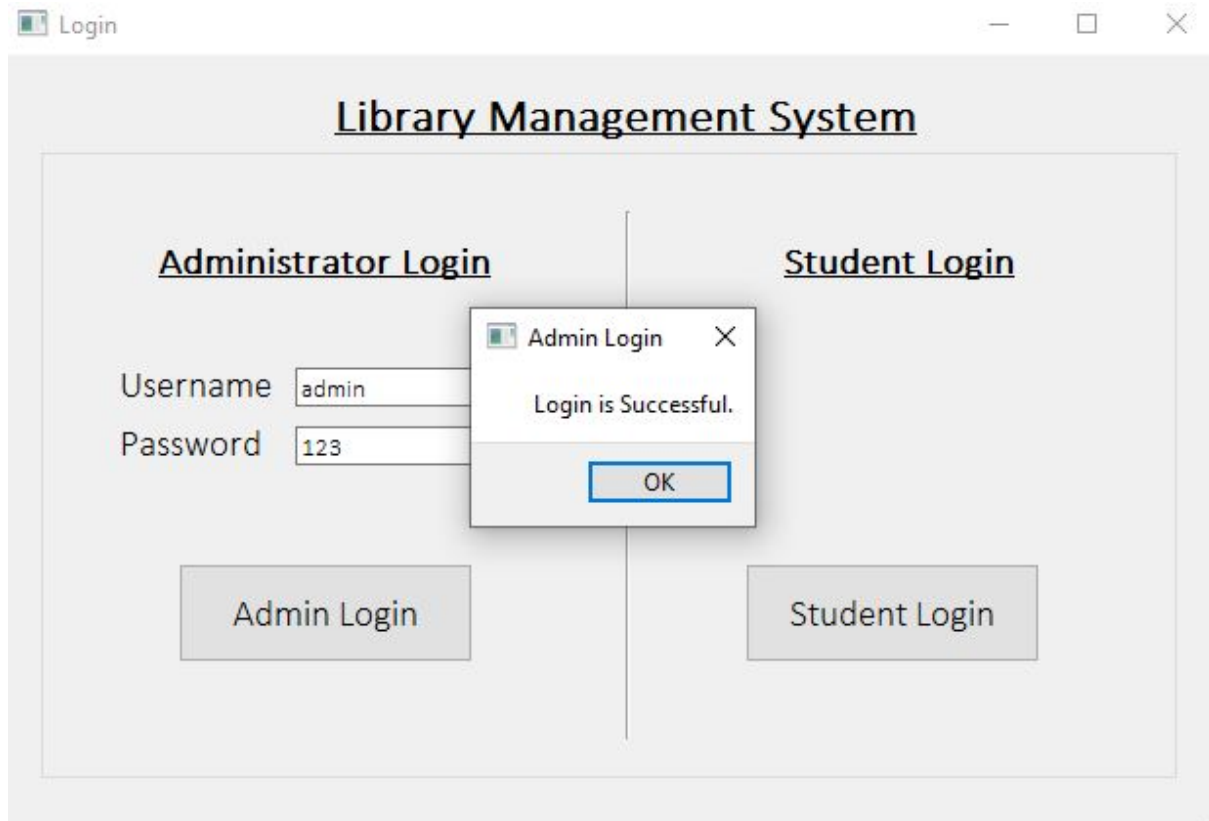
## System Testing

The majority of our testing was done here to find and fix little bugs that couldn't be identified before. System testing was done through the GUI and after integrating the entire system.

### Failed Login Test



### Successful Login Test





## Search Fail Test

Library Management System

File Themes Help

**Administrator Menu**

Books Database Students Database

Books Database

Title  Author  ID  Stock  Rack No

Search Add Book Edit Book Remove Book View All

**Books List**

**Book's Info**

**Book Search**

Please Enter a Title.

OK

## Search Successful Test

Library Management System

File

Themes

Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Books Database

Title

Author

ID

Stock

Rack No

Search

Add Book

Edit Book

Remove Book

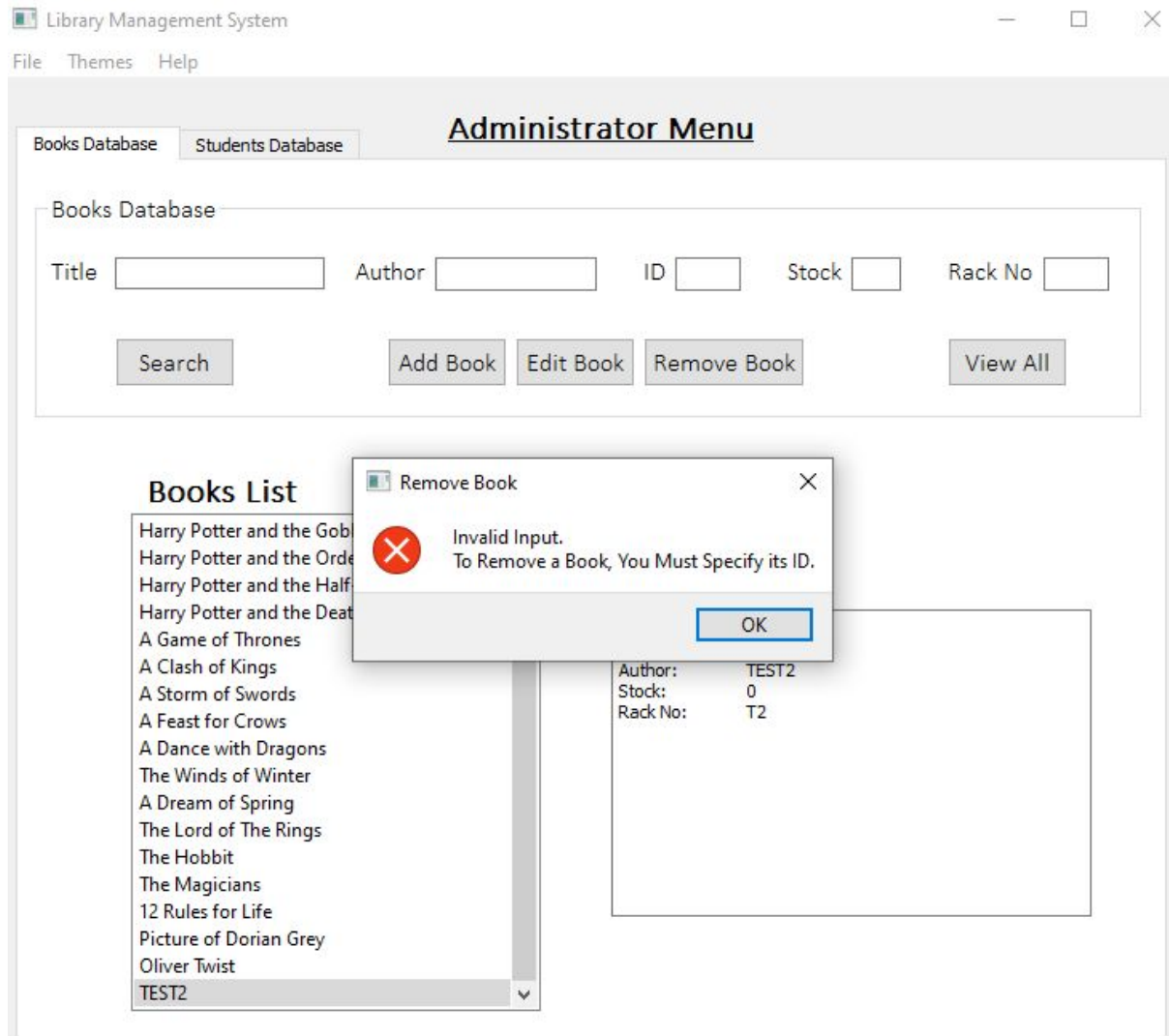
View All

Books List

Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone  
Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets  
Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban  
Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire  
Harry Potter and the Order of Phoenix  
Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince  
Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

Book's Info

## Remove Book Fail Test



## Add Book Fail Test

The screenshot displays a web application titled "Library Management System" with a menu bar containing "File", "Themes", and "Help". The main interface has two tabs: "Books Database" (selected) and "Students Database". Below the tabs is an "Administrator Menu" section. The "Books Database" section contains a form with input fields for "Title" (containing "Harry Potter"), "Author", "ID", "Stock", and "Rack No". Below these fields are buttons for "Search", "Add Book", "Edit Book", "Remove Book", and "View All".

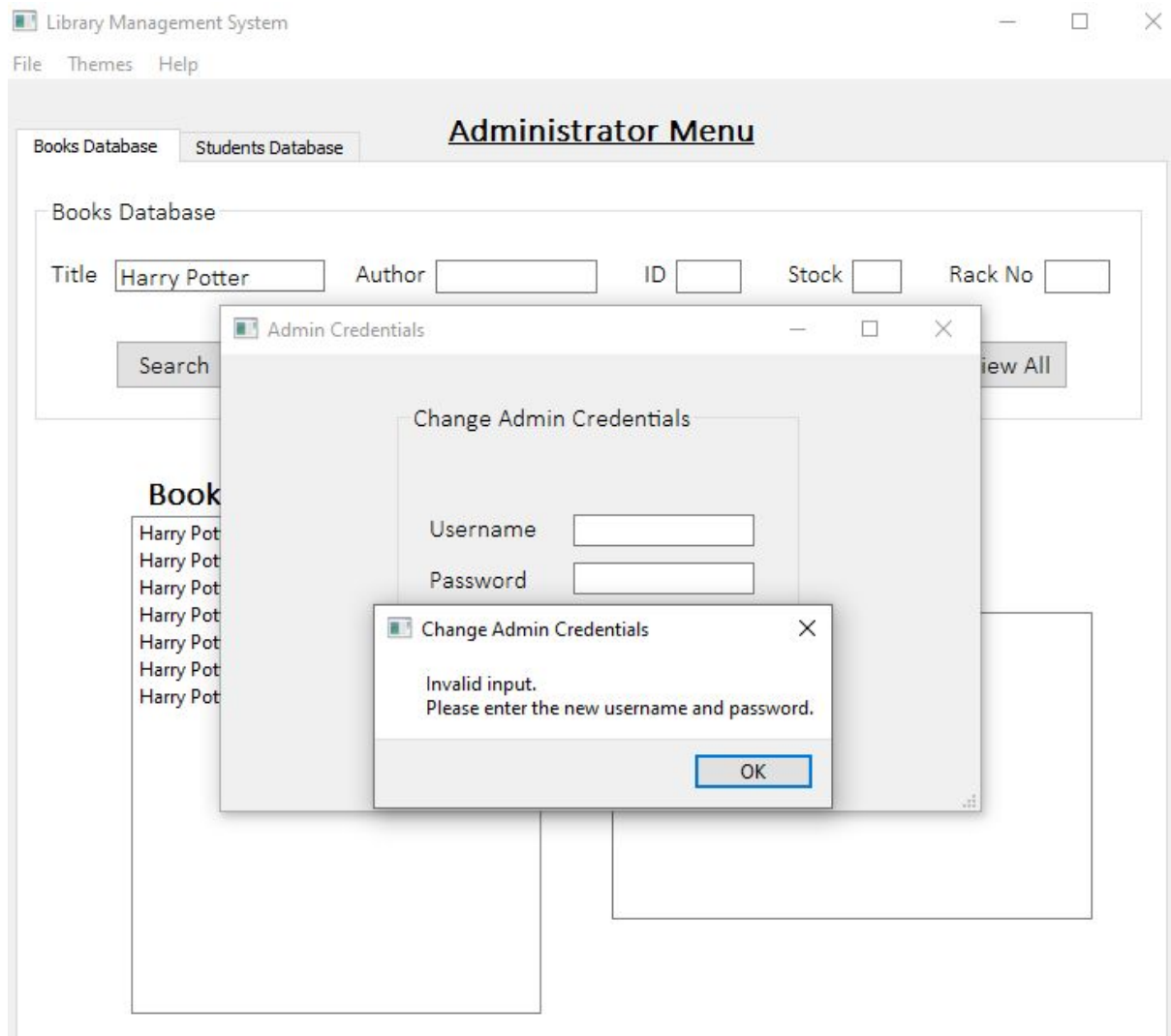
An "Add Book" dialog box is open, displaying an error message. The dialog box has a title bar "Add Book" and a close button. The message reads: "Invalid Input. To Add a Book, Add (at least) the following Info: 1. ID 2. Title 3. Author". An "OK" button is at the bottom right of the dialog box.

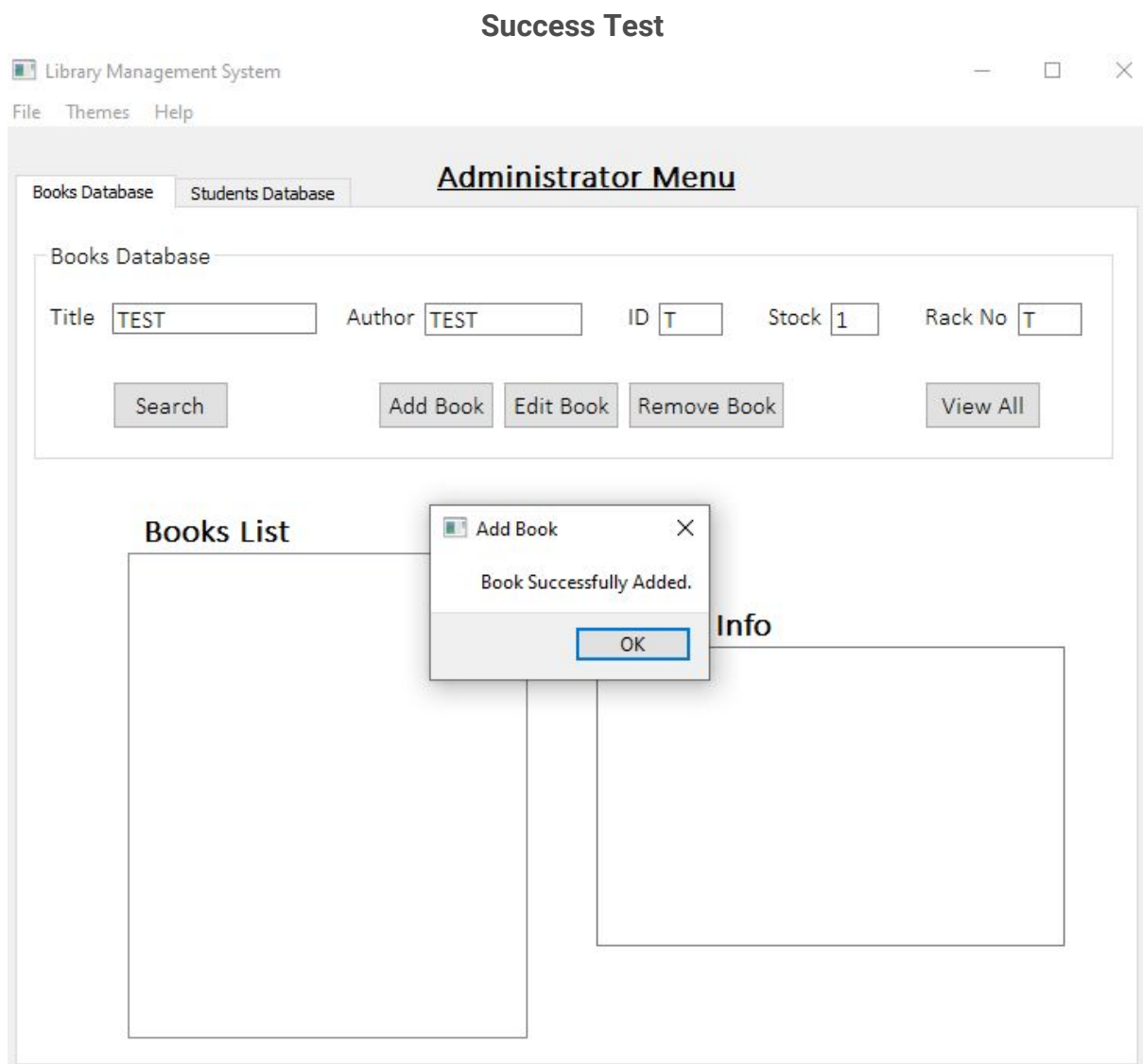
In the background, a "Books List" section is visible, showing a list of books with the title "Harry Potter and the..." repeated multiple times.

## Add Student Fail Test

The screenshot shows a desktop application window titled "Library Management System". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Themes", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a tabbed interface with two tabs: "Books Database" and "Students Database". The "Students Database" tab is active, displaying an "Administrator Menu" section. This section contains two input fields labeled "Name" and "ID", and three buttons: "Add Student", "View All", and "Remove Student". A modal dialog box titled "Add Student" is overlaid on the main window. The dialog box has a red "X" icon and displays the error message: "Invalid Input. Please Enter the Student's Name and ID." with an "OK" button. The background of the main window shows a "Students List" table and an "Info" section, both of which are partially obscured by the dialog box.

## Change Credentials Fail Test





Library Management System

File

Themes

Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Books Database

Title

Author

ID

Stock

Rack No

Search

Add Book

Edit Book

Remove Book

View All

Books List

Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire

Harry Potter and the Order of Phoenix

Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince

Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

A Game of Thrones

A Clash of Kings

A Storm of Swords

A Feast for Crows

A Dance with Dragons

The Winds of Winter

A Dream of Spring

The Lord of The Rings

The Hobbit

The Magicians

12 Rules for Life

Picture of Dorian Grey

Oliver Twist

TEST

Book's Info

ID:

Title:

Author:

Stock:

Rack No:

T

TEST

TEST

1

T



Library Management System

File Themes Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Books Database

Title

TEST2

Author

TEST2

ID

123

Stock

0

Rack No

T2

Search

Add Book

Edit Book

Remove Book

View All

Books List

Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire

Harry Potter and the Order of Phoenix

Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince

Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

A Game of Thrones

A Clash of Kings

A Storm of Swords

A Feast for Crows

A Dance with Dragons

The Winds of Winter

A Dream of Spring

The Lord of The Rings

The Hobbit

The Magicians

12 Rules for Life

Picture of Dorian Grey

Oliver Twist

TEST

Edit Book

Book Successfully Updated.

OK

Info

ID:

TEST

Title:

TEST

Author:

TEST

Stock:

1

Rack No:

T

Library Management System

File

Themes

Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Books Database

Title

Author

ID

Stock

Rack No

Search

Add Book

Edit Book

Remove Book

View All

Books List

Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire

Harry Potter and the Order of Phoenix

Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince

Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

A Game of Thrones

A Clash of Kings

A Storm of Swords

A Feast for Crows

A Dance with Dragons

The Winds of Winter

A Dream of Spring

The Lord of The Rings

The Hobbit

The Magicians

12 Rules for Life

Picture of Dorian Grey

Oliver Twist

TEST2

Book's Info

ID:

Title:

Author:

Stock:

Rack No:

123

TEST2

TEST2

0

T2

Library Management System

File Themes Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Books Database

Title

Author

ID 123

Stock

Rack No

Search

Add Book

Edit Book

Remove Book

View All

Books List

Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire

Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix

Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince

Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

A Game of Thrones

A Clash of Kings

A Storm of Swords

A Feast for Crows

A Dance with Dragons

The Winds of Winter

A Dream of Spring

The Lord of The Rings

The Hobbit

The Magicians

12 Rules for Life

Picture of Dorian Grey

Oliver Twist

TEST2

Books Info

ID: 123

Title: TEST2

Author: TEST2

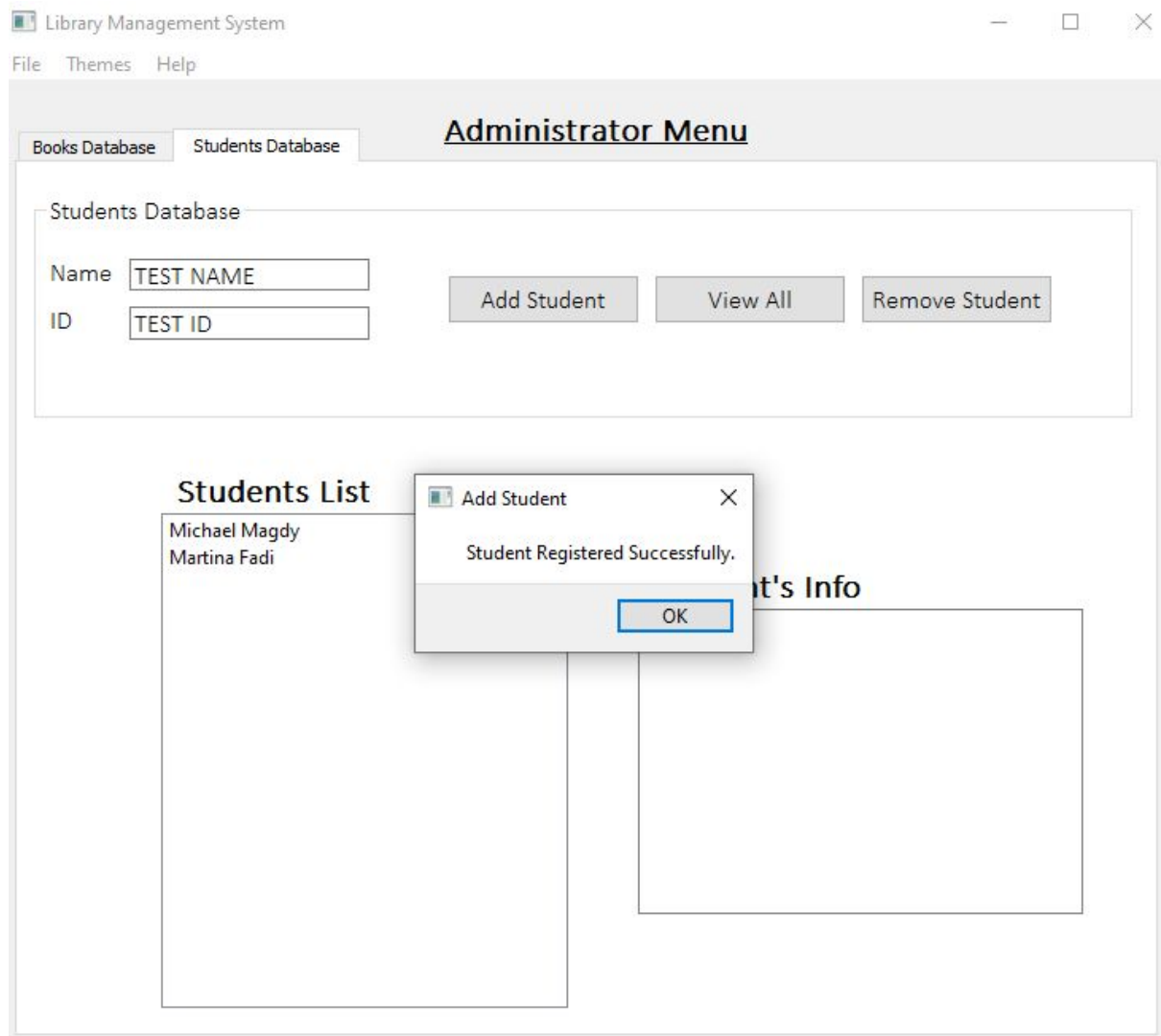
Stock: 0

Rack No: T2

Remove Book

Book Successfully Removed.

OK



Library Management System

File

Themes

Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Students Database

Name

ID

Add Student

View All

Remove Student

Students List

Michael Magdy

Martina Fadi

TEST NAME

Student's Info

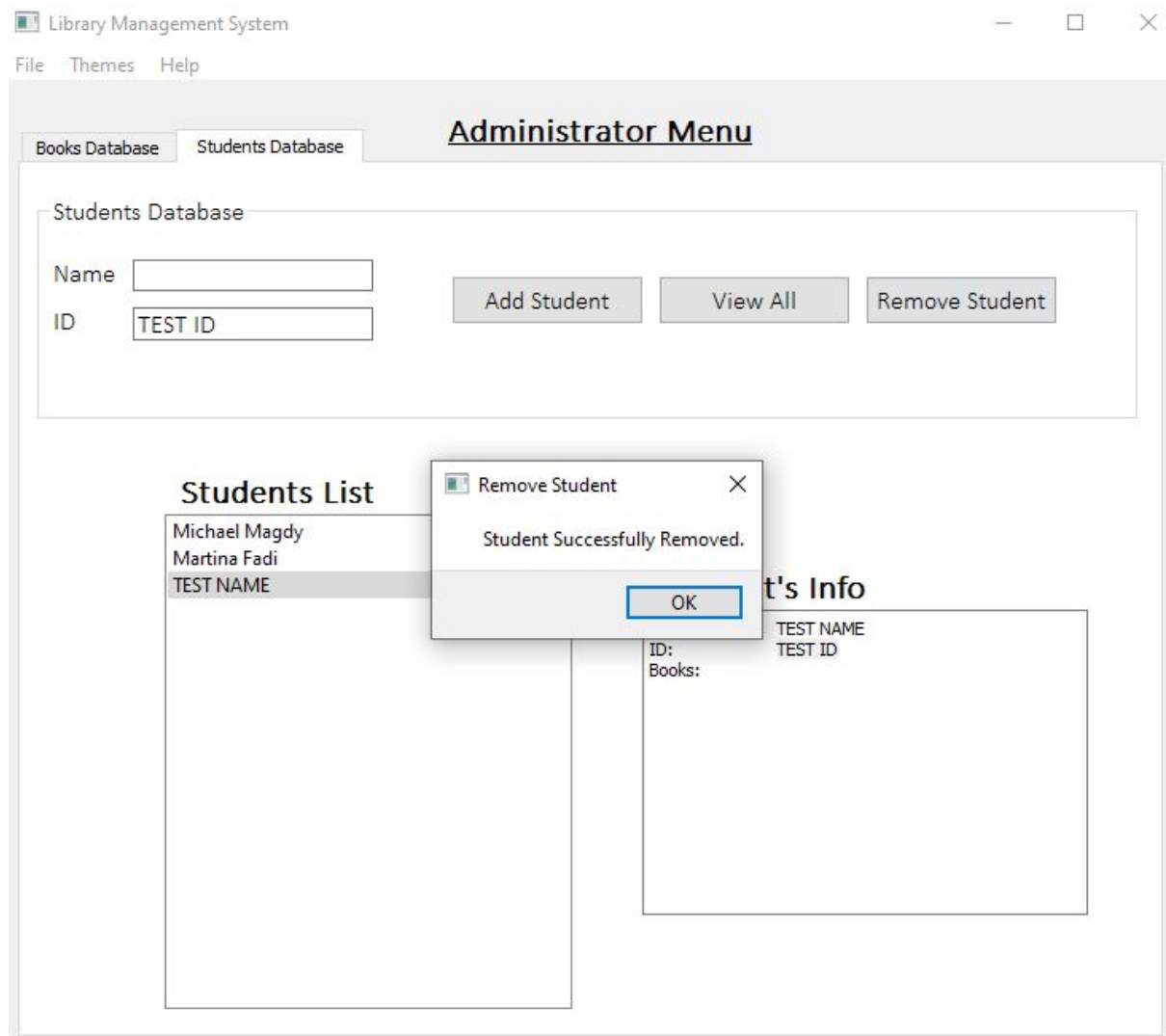
Name:

ID:

Books:

TEST NAME

TEST ID



Library Management System

—

□

×

File Themes Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Students Database

Name

ID

Add Student

View All

Remove Student

Students List

Michael Magdy  
Martina Fadi

Student's Info

## Lend/Return Testcase

Library Management System

—

□

×

File Themes Help

Books Database Students Database

Administrator Menu

Students Database

Name

ID

Add Student

View All

Remove Student

Students List

Michael Magdy

Martina Fadi

Student's Info

Name:

ID:

Books:

Michael Magdy

16T0076



Library Management System

— □ ×

**Lend/Return Menu**

**Lend**

Book's ID

16

Lend Date

1/1/2020

Student's ID

16T0076

Lend Book

×

Book is Successfully Lent

OK

**Return**

Book's Title

Return Date

Student's ID

Return Book

Library Management System

File

Themes

Help

Books Database

Students Database

Administrator Menu

Students Database

Name

ID

Add Student

View All

Remove Student

Students List

Michael Magdy

Martina Fadi

Student's Info

Name:

Michael Magdy

ID:

16T0076

Books:

The Hobbit

1/1/2020

Library Management System

Lend/Return Menu

Lend

Book's ID

Lend Date

Student's ID

Return

Book's Title

The Hobbit

Return Date

25/2/2020

Student's ID

16T0076

Return Book

Return Book

Book is Successfully Returned

OK

Library Management System

— □ ×

## Lend/Return Menu

### Lend

Book's ID

Lend Date

Student's ID

### Return

Book's Title

Return Date

Student's ID

Return Book

×

✖

Late Book Return!  
Borrow Date: 1/1/2020  
Return Date: 25/2/2020  
Late Fee: 96LE

## 16. Estimated Project Cost

In order to estimate the total cost of the project, we will use COCOMO-II model, there are several sub-models in COCOMO-II

such as:

- Application composition model: Used when software is composed from existing parts.
- Early design model: Used when requirements are available but design has not yet started.
- Post-architecture model: Used once the system architecture has been designed and more information about the system is available.

In our project we used the second and the third type only to estimate the total cost.

**Early Design Model**

Estimates can be made after the requirements have been agreed. Based on a standard formula for algorithmic models:

$$PM = A \times \text{Size}^B \times M$$

Where:  $A = 2.94$

Size: (of the code) in terms (KLOC), and in our case it will be equal = 2.073.

B: It depends on 5 scale factors shown in the following table (each factor is rated takes values from 0 to 5):

Name of scale factor	Meaning	Rating in our project
Precedentedness	Reflects the previous experience of the organization with this type of project.	Low=4.96
Development flexibility	Reflects the degree of flexibility in the development process.	High=2.03
Architecture/risk resolution	Reflects the extent of risk analysis carried out.	Nominal=4.26
Team cohesion	Reflects how well the development team know each other and work together.	Very high=1.10

Process maturity	Reflects the process maturity of the organization.	Nominal=4.68
------------------	--	--------------

The formula is:  $B = (\text{sumOfFactors}/100) + 1.01$

So that B will be equal = 1.1803.

M: Multipliers reflect the capability of the developers, the non-functional requirements, the familiarity with the development platform ... etc.

Name of multiplier	Refer to	Its value in our project (Rating)
RCPX	Product reliability and complexity	Nominal = 1
RUSE	The reuse required	High = 1.07
PDIF	Platform difficulty	Nominal = 1
PREX	Personal experience	Low = 4.96
PERS	Personal capability	High = 0.83
SCED	Required schedule	High = 1
FCIL	Team support facilities	High = 1.07

$M = \text{PERS} \times \text{RCPX} \times \text{RUSE} \times \text{PDIF} \times \text{PREX} \times \text{FCIL} \times \text{SCED} = 4.71332$ .

So that, (Effort in person per month) PM will be equal

$\text{PM} = 2.94 * (2.073^{1.18}) * 4.71332 = 32.7537$ .

We will assume that every engineer's salary per month will be 2k\$.

So that the total cost will be equal =  $\text{PM} * \text{salary} = 32.7537 * 2000 = 65.560\text{K\$}$ .

### Post-architecture Model

Name of multiplier	Refers to	Its value in our project (Rating)
RELY	Required software reliability	Nominal=1
DATA	Size of application database	Low=0.90
CPLX	Complexity of the product	Nominal=1
RUSE	The reuse required	High=1.07
DOCU	Extent of documentation required	High=1.11
TIME	Run-time performance constraints	Nominal=1
STOR	Memory constraints	Nominal=1
PVOL	Volatility of the virtual machine environment	Low=0.87
ACAP	Analyst capability	Nominal=1
PCON	Personal continuity	Nominal=1
PCAP	Programmer capability	High=0.88
PEXP	Programmer experience in project domain	High=0.91
LTEX	Language and tool experience	Nominal=1
AEXP	Analyst experience in project domain	Low=1.10
TOOL	Use of software tools	Low=1.09
SCED	Development schedule compression	High=1
SITE	Extent of multi-site working and quality of site communication	Nominal=1

By multiplying all the terms above,  $M=0.8929$  and it will be multiplied by PREX (Personal experience) as a scale factor and as mentioned before, its rating is (Low=4.96).

So that total M will be equal  $0.892 \times 4.96 = 4.428$

As before,  $A=2.94$ ,  $B=1.18$ ,  $Size=2.073$ .

So that, (Effort in person per month) PM will be equal  $= 2.94 \times (2.073^{1.18}) \times 4.428 = 30.771$ .

We will assume that every engineer's salary per month will be 2k\$.



So that the total cost will be equal = PM \* salary= 30.7710\*2000= 61.154K\$.

So that after calculating the total estimated cost by those 2 methods, we can assume that the total estimated cost of the project will be 65k\$.

We use the following tables in order to calculate M(Multiplier) and Bin both methods:

These two tables are used to calculate M:

Drivers	Symbol	Scale Factors					
		Very Low	Low	Nominal	High	Very High	Extra High
PREC	SF1	6.20	4.96	3.72	2.48	1.24	0.00
FLEX	SF2	5.07	4.05	3.04	2.03	1.01	0.00
RESL	SF3	7.07	5.65	4.24	2.83	1.41	0.00
TEAM	SF4	5.48	4.38	3.29	2.19	1.10	0.00
PMAT	SF5	7.80	6.24	4.68	3.12	1.56	0.00
Drivers	Symbol	Effort Multiplier					
		Very Low	Low	Nominal	High	Very High	Extra High
Product Factors							
RELY	EM1	0.82	0.92	1.00	1.10	1.26	-
DATA	EM2	-	0.90	1.00	1.14	1.28	-
CPLX	EM3	0.73	0.87	1.00	1.17	1.34	1.74
RUSE	EM4	-	0.95	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.24
DOCU	EM5	0.81	0.91	1.00	1.11	1.23	-
Platform Factors							
TIME	EM6	-	-	1.00	1.11	1.29	1.63
STOR	EM7	-	-	1.00	1.05	1.17	1.46
PVOL	EM8	-	0.87	1.00	1.15	1.30	-
Personnel Factors							
ACAP	EM9	1.42	1.22	1.00	0.85	0.71	-
PCAP	EM10	1.34	1.16	1.00	0.88	0.76	-
PCON	EM11	1.29	1.10	1.00	0.90	0.81	-
APEX	EM12	1.22	1.10	1.00	0.88	0.81	-
PLEX	EM13	1.19	1.12	1.00	0.91	0.85	-
LTEX	EM14	1.20	1.10	1.00	0.91	0.84	-
Project Factors							
TOOL	EM15	1.17	1.09	1.00	0.90	0.78	-
SITE	EM16	1.22	1.09	1.00	0.93	0.86	0.80
SCED	EM17	1.43	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	-

# COCOMO II Post Architecture

## Effort Multipliers: 17 cost drivers

Product attributes			
RELY	Required system reliability	DATA	Size of database used
CPLX	Complexity of system modules	RUSE	Required percentage of reusable components
DOCU	Extent of documentation required		
Computer attributes			
TIME	Execution time constraints	STOR	Memory constraints
PVOL	Volatility of development platform		
Personnel attributes			
ACAP	Capability of project analysts	PCAP	Programmer capability
PCON	Personnel continuity	AEXP	Analyst experience in project domain
PEXP	Programmer experience in project domain	LTEX	Language and tool experience
Project attributes			
TOOL	Use of software tools	SITE	Extent of multi-site working and quality of site communications
SCED	Development schedule compression		

Software Engineering

SW Cost Estimation

Slide 81

This table is used to calculate B:

Scale Factors	Very Low	Low	Nominal	High	Very High	Extra High
<b>PREC</b>	thoroughly unprecedented	largely unprecedented	somewhat unprecedented	generally familiar	largely familiar	thoroughly familiar
<b>SF<sub>j</sub>:</b>	6.20	4.96	3.72	2.48	1.24	0.00
<b>FLEX</b>	rigorous	occasional relaxation	some relaxation	general conformity	some conformity	general goals
<b>SF<sub>j</sub>:</b>	5.07	4.05	3.04	2.03	1.01	0.00
<b>RESL</b>	little (20%)	some (40%)	often (60%)	generally (75%)	mostly (90%)	full (100%)
<b>SF<sub>j</sub>:</b>	7.07	5.65	4.24	2.83	1.41	0.00
<b>TEAM</b>	very difficult interactions	some difficult interactions	basically cooperative interactions	largely cooperative	highly cooperative	seamless interactions
<b>SF<sub>j</sub>:</b>	5.48	4.38	3.29	2.19	1.10	0.00
<b>PMAT</b>	The estimated Equivalent Process Maturity Level (EPML) or					
	SW-CMM Level 1 Lower	SW-CMM Level 1 Upper	SW-CMM Level 2	SW-CMM Level 3	SW-CMM Level 4	SW-CMM Level 5
	<b>SF<sub>j</sub>:</b> 7.80	6.24	4.68	3.12	1.56	0.00

## 17. User Guide

### Login Window

The screenshot shows a window titled "Login" for the "Library Management System". The window is divided into two main sections: "Administrator Login" and "Student Login". The "Administrator Login" section contains two input fields labeled "Username" and "Password", and a button labeled "Admin Login". The "Student Login" section contains a button labeled "Student Login".

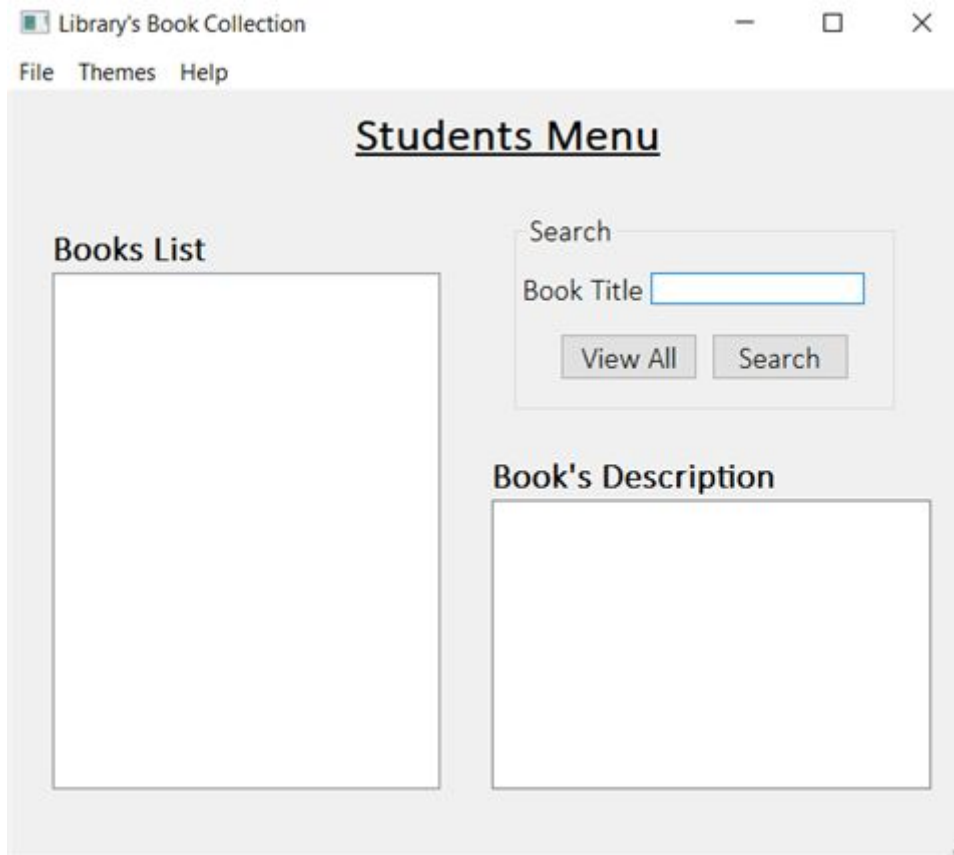
Button list:

- Admin login      Login as admin (must enter correct credentials).
- Student login      Login as a student (freely accessible to anyone).

User inputs:

- Username      Admin's Username.
- Password      Admin's Password.

## Students Window



Button list

- **Search**
  - Search for a book by title.
- **View All**
  - Display all books in the library's collection.

User inputs

- **Book Title**
  - Title of the book that the user wishes to search for.

Output for user

- **Books List**
  - List of all books in the library, the user can select a book from the list to view additional information about it.
- **Book's Description**
  - Information about the selected book.

## Administrator Window

Menu Bar Actions:

- File
  - **Lend/Return Books**
    - Open the library transactions menu.
  - **Change Admin Credentials**
    - Opens a menu allowing the admin to change their credentials.
  - **Logout**
    - Returns librarian to login window.
  - **Exit**
    - Exits the program.
- Themes
  - Allows librarians to change the colour scheme of the system.
- Help
  - Shows the librarian a brief overview of the software and how to use it.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Library Management System" with a menu bar containing "File", "Themes", and "Help". The main content area is titled "Administrator Menu" and features two tabs: "Books Database" (selected) and "Students Database". Below the tabs, there is a section for the "Books Database" with input fields for "Title", "Author", "ID", "Stock", and "Rack No". Below these fields are five buttons: "Search", "Add Book", "Edit Book", "Remove Book", and "View All". At the bottom of the window, there are two large empty rectangular boxes labeled "Books List" and "Book's Info".

As discussed previously, the administrator window is subdivided into two tabs.

### **Books Database Tab**

Buttons:

- **Search**
  - Allows the librarian to search for a book in the database, provided they entered a title.
- **Add Book**
  - Allows the librarian to add a new book to the database, provided they entered sufficient information about the book.
- **Edit Book**
  - Allows the librarian to edit an already existing book in BDB by changing its title, ID, author, stock or rack no.
- **Remove Book**
  - Allows the librarian to remove a book from the database, provided they entered the book ID.
- **View All**
  - Displays all available books in the library's collection.

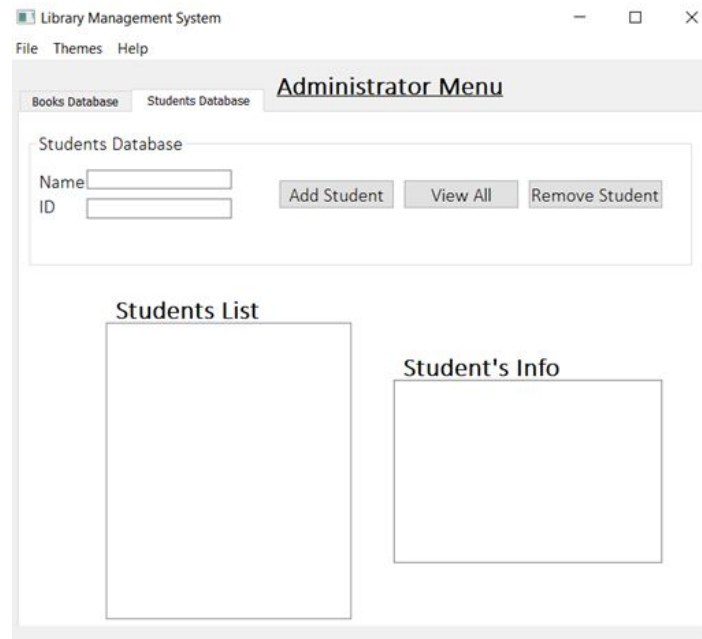
User Inputs:

- **Title**
  - Title of the book that the user wishes to add, edit, or search for.
- **Author**
  - Name of the book's author.
- **ID**
  - Book's unique identification number.
- **Stock**
  - Number of copies of any book in the library.
- **Rack no**
  - Physical location of the book in the library.

Output for user

- **Books List**
  - List of all books in the library, the user can select a book from the list to display additional information about it.
- **Book's Description**
  - Information about the selected book.

## Students Database Tab



Button list

- **Add Student**
  - Allows the librarian to add a new student to the SDB.
- **View All**
  - Allows the librarian to view all students currently registered in the library.
- **Remove Student**
  - remove a student from the database.

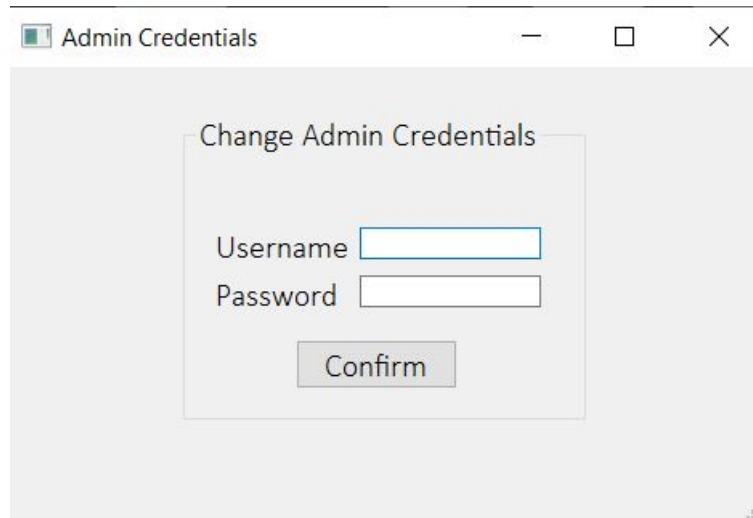
User inputs

- **Name**
  - Name of student the user wishes to add.
- **ID**
  - ID of student the user wishes to add/remove.

Output for user

- **Students List**
  - List of all students registered in the library, users can choose a student from the list to view additional information about them.
- **Students' Info**
  - Information about the selected student.

### Change Admin Credentials Window



The screenshot shows a window titled "Admin Credentials" with a standard Windows-style title bar (minimize, maximize, close buttons). Inside the window, there is a smaller, centered box titled "Change Admin Credentials". This inner box contains two text input fields: "Username" and "Password". Below these fields is a "Confirm" button.

Button list

➤ **Confirm**

- Confirm changing the old username and password to the new ones.

User inputs

➤ **Username**

- Admin's new username.

➤ **Password**

- Admin's new password.



## Lend/Return Menu

The screenshot shows a window titled "Library Management System" with a sub-header "Lend/Return Menu". The interface is divided into two main sections: "Lend" and "Return".

**Lend Section:**

- Inputs: "Book's ID" and "Student's ID" (text boxes), "Lend Date" (text box).
- Button: "Lend Book" (button).

**Return Section:**

- Inputs: "Book's Title" and "Student's ID" (text boxes), "Return Date" (text box).
- Button: "Return Book" (button).

Button list

➤ **Lend Book**

- Stores in the database which student borrowed the book and the date, provided the student didn't exceed the borrowing limit.

➤ **Return Book**

- Stores in the database that the student returned the book and calculates late fees if needed.

User inputs

### Lend Section

➤ **Book's ID**

- ID of the book that the student wants to borrow.

➤ **Lend Date**

- Borrowing date (must be written in the form "dd/mm/yyyy")

➤ **Student's ID**

- ID of the student who wants to borrow the book.

### Return Section

➤ **Book's ID**

- ID of the book that the student wants to return.

➤ **Return Date**

- Return date (must be written in the form "dd/mm/yyyy").

➤ **Student's ID**

- ID of the student who wants to return the Book.