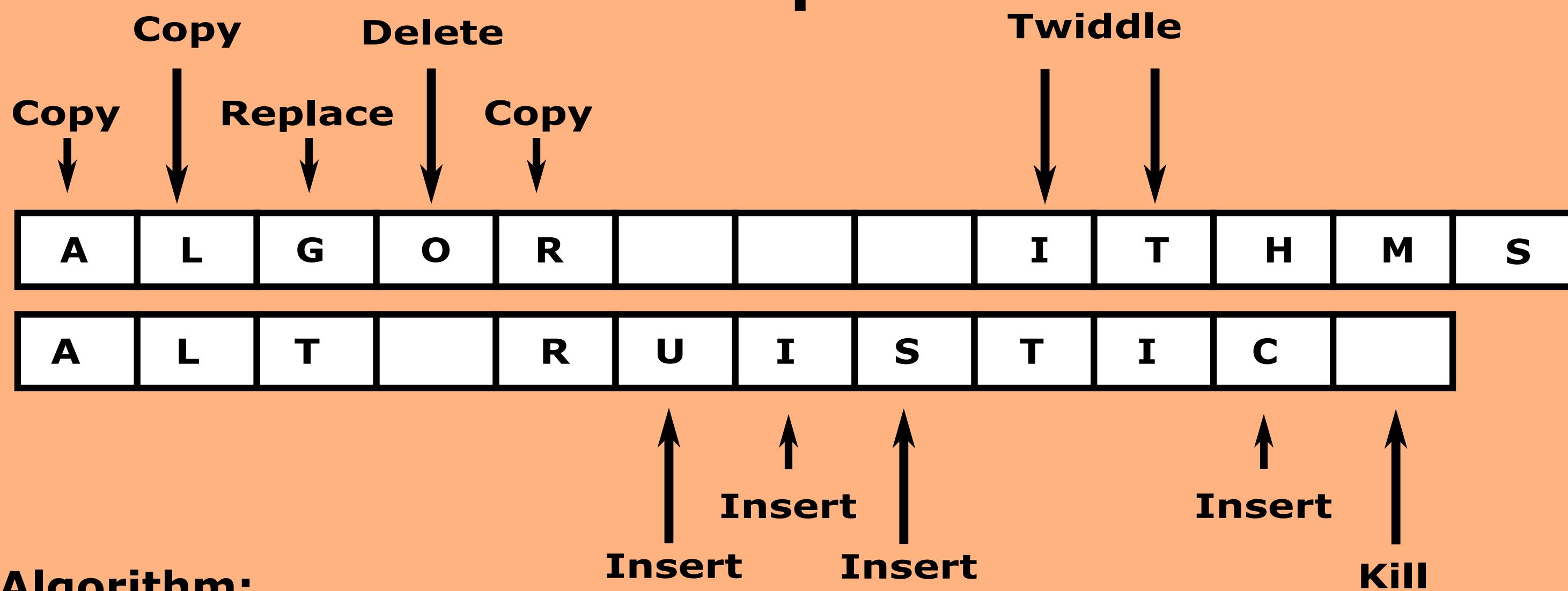


# Edit Distance

## Problem:

The edit Distance problem is to compute the edit distance between two given strings, along with an optimal edit transcript that describes the transformation.

## Example



## Algorithm:

**Algorithm** edit\_distance

**Input:** two strings  $A = a_1 \dots a_m$  and  $B = b_1 \dots b_n$

**Output:** the matrix  $D = (D_{ij})$

1  $D[0,0] := 0$

2 for  $i := 1$  to  $m$  do  $D[i,0] = i$

3 for  $j := 1$  to  $n$  do  $D[0,j] = j$

4 for  $i := 1$  to  $m$  do

5   for  $j := 1$  to  $n$  do

6      $D[i,j] := \min( D[i-1,j] + 1,$

7                    $D[i,j-1] + 1,$

8                    $D[i-1,j-1] + c(a_i, b_j))$

**Running Time:**  $O(m \times n)$

**Cost:**

Insertion: 4

Deletion: 1

Copying: 3

Twiddling: 1

Replacing: 1

Killing: 1

**Total Cost: 11**

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