```
1  # 1
2
3  esscape characters are used to perform specuial operations
4  we have to use them after the balck slash(\)
5  example: new line:"\n"
```

```
1  # 2
2
3  \n: newline
4  \t : tab
```

```
1  # 3
2
3  include   the black slash before the backlsash caharacter in the string
4
```

```
1  # 4
2
3  because we have used the single quote  inside the double quote
4  if u use the single on both the ends of the string then it will cause a problem
```

In [2]:

```python
1  # 5
2
3  k="ali\
4  alo\
5  alo"
6  print(k)
7
8  or
9
10
11  print("data",end=" ")
12  print("science")
```

```
alialoalo
data science
```

```
1  # 6
2
3  1.'e'
4  2.'Hello'
5  3.'Hello'
6  4.'lo, world!'
```

```
1  # 7
2
3
4  1.'HELLO'
5  2.True
6  3.'hello'
```

In [ ]:

```python
1  # 8
2
3  ['Remember,remember,the', 'fifth', 'of', 'July']
4  'There-can-only-one'
```

In [ ]:

```python
1  # 9
2
3  right-justifying --> "String".rjust(width)
4  left-justifying --> "String".ljust(width)
5  centering        --> "Strng".center(width,"char")
```

In [ ]:

```python
1  # 10
2
3  " string ".strip()
```