

## Q1. What is the concept of a metaclass? ¶

- 1 A metaclass is a class that defines the behavior and structure of other classes.
- 2 In other words, it is a class that creates and controls other classes.

## Q2. What is the best way to declare a class's metaclass?

```
1 One of the best way is by inheritance
2 class BaseClass(metaclass=MyMeta):
3     pass
4
5 class SubClass(BaseClass):
6     pass
7
```

## Q3. How do class decorators overlap with metaclasses for handling classes?

- 1 Class decorators: Class decorators operate on the class object after it is defined.
- 2 They can add, modify, or remove class attributes, methods, or even the entire class.
- 3 Metaclasses: Metaclasses have more control over the class creation process.
- 4 They are responsible for creating the class object and can customize various aspects,
- 5 including attribute creation, method binding, inheritance, and more.

## Q4. How do class decorators overlap with metaclasses for handling instances?

In [ ]:

- ```
1 Class decorators can modify the __init__ method of a class,
2 which affects how instances are initialized.
3 Metaclasses have control over the creation process of instances. By overriding the __call__
4 you can customize how instances are created.
```