

## B. Number of Connected Components on Segments

time limit per test: 4 seconds

memory limit per test: 256 megabytes

You are given a graph with  $n$  vertices and  $m$  undirected edges. Write a program that processes  $k$  queries of the form  $(l_j, r_j)$ : the answer for the  $j$ -th query is the number of connected components if we remove all the edges from the graph except edges with indices from  $l_j$  to  $r_j$  inclusive.

The queries should be answered independently. In other words, to answer the  $j$ -th query, you should consider a graph that has  $n$  vertices and  $r_j - l_j + 1$  edges.

### Input

The first line contains two integers  $n$  and  $m$  ( $2 \leq n \leq 50\,000$ ,  $1 \leq m \leq 50\,000$ ) — the number of vertices and the number of edges, respectively.

Next  $m$  lines contain the description of edges, one per line. A description consists of two integers  $u_i$  and  $v_i$  ( $1 \leq u_i, v_i \leq n, u_i \neq v_i$ ) — the ends of an edge. It is guaranteed that all the edges are distinct. In other words, if there is an edge  $(u_i, v_i)$ , then there is no other edge  $(u_i, v_i)$  or  $(v_i, u_i)$ .

The next line contains a single integer  $k$  ( $1 \leq k \leq 50\,000$ ) — the number of queries.

Next  $k$  lines contain the description of queries, one per line. A description consits of two integers  $l_j$  and  $r_j$  ( $1 \leq l_j \leq r_j \leq m$ ) — the segment of edges to be considered.

### Output

Output  $k$  integers, one per line. The  $j$ -th integer should be equal to the number of connected components in the graph of  $n$  vertices and edges with indices  $l_j, l_j + 1, \dots, r_j$ .

### Examples

| input  | Copy |
|--|------|
| 3 3<br>1 2<br>2 3<br>1 3<br>5<br>1 1<br>1 2<br>2 3<br>3 3<br>1 3 |      |
| output   | Copy |
| 2<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>1  |      |

| input   | Copy |
|---|------|
| 8 6<br>1 2<br>2 3<br>3 1<br>3 4<br>4 5<br>5 3<br>7<br>3 5<br>1 6<br>1 4<br>3 6<br>2 4<br>2 3<br>5 6 |      |
| output  | Copy |
| 5<br>4<br>5<br>5<br>5<br>6<br>6   |      |

### → Submit?

Language: GNU G++20 13.2 (64 bit, win

Choose file: Choose File No file chosen

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