

PROBLEMS SUBMIT STATUS STANDINGS CUSTOM TEST

A. MEX Game 1

time limit per test: 2 seconds
memory limit per test: 256 megabytes

Alice and Bob play yet another game on an array a of size n . Alice starts with an empty array c . Both players take turns playing, with Alice starting first.

On Alice's turn, she picks one element from a , appends that element to c , and then deletes it from a .

On Bob's turn, he picks one element from a , and then deletes it from a .

The game ends when the array a is empty. Game's score is defined to be the MEX[†] of c . Alice wants to maximize the score while Bob wants to minimize it. Find game's final score if both players play optimally.

[†] The **MEX** (minimum excludant) of an array of integers is defined as the smallest non-negative integer which does not occur in the array. For example:

- The MEX of $[2, 2, 1]$ is 0, because 0 does not belong to the array.
- The MEX of $[3, 1, 0, 1]$ is 2, because 0 and 1 belong to the array, but 2 does not.
- The MEX of $[0, 3, 1, 2]$ is 4, because 0, 1, 2 and 3 belong to the array, but 4 does not.

Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains a single integer t ($1 \leq t \leq 2 \cdot 10^4$) — the number of test cases. The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains a single integer n ($1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$).

The second line of each test case contains n integers a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n ($0 \leq a_i < n$).

It is guaranteed that the sum of n over all test cases does not exceed $2 \cdot 10^5$.

Output

For each test case, find game's score if both players play optimally.

Example

input	Copy
3 4 0 0 1 1 4 0 1 2 3 2 1 1	
output	Copy
2 1 0	

Note

In the first test case, a possible game with a score of 2 is as follows:

- Alice chooses the element 1. After this move, $a = [0, 0, 1]$ and $c = [1]$.
- Bob chooses the element 0. After this move, $a = [0, 1]$ and $c = [1]$.
- Alice chooses the element 0. After this move, $a = [1]$ and $c = [1, 0]$.
- Bob chooses the element 1. After this move, $a = []$ and $c = [1, 0]$.

At the end, $c = [1, 0]$, which has a MEX of 2. Note that this is an example game and does not necessarily represent the optimal strategy for both players.

Codeforces Round 934 (Div. 1)

Finished

Practice

→ Virtual participation

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Start virtual contest

→ Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest

→ Submit?

Language: GNU G++20 13.2 (64 bit, win

Choose file: Choose File No file chosen

Submit

→ Last submissions

Submission	Time	Verdict
254211623	Mar/30/2024 22:45	Accepted
254209491	Mar/30/2024 22:23	Wrong answer on test 2
254208979	Mar/30/2024 22:18	Wrong answer on test 2

→ Problem tags

games greedy *1300

No tag edit access

→ Contest materials

Announcement (en)

Tutorial (en)