

Data Structure Project

Browser History Manager with Doubly Linked List and Stack

Supervised By
DR : Sara Khalil

Prepared By

Section	Name	Student ID
1	احمد حامد محمد حامد جبل	20812022100054
1	احمد علي مصطفى اسماعيل	20812022100632
1	احمد محمد محمد محمد عبدالقادر	20812022100254

Overview

The primary objective of this project is to simulate a browser history manager that provides functionality to navigate between web pages using **Back**, **Forward**, and **Jump-to** actions.

Tools

- **Doubly Linked List** : used to represent the browser's history of visited pages , Each node in the list represents a webpage, with pointers to the previous and next pages for seamless backward and forward navigation.
- **Stack** : Used to Track Back and Forward , We have 2 stacks the first to back and another to forward

Implementation

In the first we have Node Class

To represents a webpage in the browser history (doubly linked) :

```
static class Node {  
  
    String url;  
    Node prev, next;  
  
    public Node(String url) {  
        this.url = url;  
        this.prev = null;  
        this.next = null;  
    }  
}
```

BrowserHistory Class

To manages browser history using a doubly linked list

Constructor

```
public BrowserHistory(String homepage) {  
    head = new Node(homepage);  
    current = head;  
}
```

Methods

BrowserHistory() Method

To adds a new page to the browser history.

```
public void visit(String url) {  
    Node newNode = new Node(url);  
    current.next = newNode;  
    newNode.prev = current;  
    current = newNode;  
    System.out.println("Visited: " + url);  
}
```

back(int steps) Method

To move the current pointer back by steps

```
public String back(int steps) {  
    while (steps > 0 && current.prev != null) {  
        current = current.prev;  
        steps--;  
    }  
    System.out.println("Back to: " + current.url);  
    return current.url;  
}
```

forward(int steps) Method

To move the current pointer forward by steps

```
public String forward(int steps) {  
    while (steps > 0 && current.next != null) {  
        current = current.next;  
        steps--;  
    }  
    System.out.println("Forward to: " + current.url);  
    return current.url;  
}
```

getCurrentPage() Method

To Returns the URL of the current page.

```
public String getCurrentPage() {  
    return current.url;  
}
```

displayHistory() Method

To make loop in doubly linked list starting from head , and Displays all URLs that visited befor ,and marking the current page.

```
public void displayHistory() {  
    Node temp = head;  
    int index = 1;  
    System.out.println("Browsing History:");  
    while (temp != null) {  
        if (temp == current) {  
            System.out.println(index + ". " + temp.url + " (current)");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println(index + ". " + temp.url);  
        }  
        temp = temp.next;  
        index++;  
    }  
}
```

Result

When we run the program



```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) x  
run:  
Enter First URL:  
https://www.google.com/
```

It request to Enter First URL , I entered <https://www.google.com/>



```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) x  
  
DashBoard  
1) Visit a new URL  
2) Current page  
3) Back  
4) Forward  
5) Browsing history  
6) Exit
```

I will choose 1 to visit a new page <https://www.facebook.com/>

```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) x
Visited: https://www.facebook.com/

Dashboard
1) Visit a new URL
2) Current page
3) Back
4) Forward
5) Browsing history
6) Exit

Choose an option:
```

I will enter 1 to visit new pages to test on it as

(<https://www.youtube.com/>

<https://www.instagram.com/>

<https://www.whatsapp.com/>)

after visiting 5 pages we will choose 5 to show **Browsing history**

```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) x
Choose an option: 5
Browsing History:
1. https://www.google.com/
2. https://www.facebook.com/
3. https://www.youtube.com/
4. https://www.instagram.com/
5. https://www.whatsapp.com/ (current)

Dashboard
1) Visit a new URL
2) Current page
3) Back
4) Forward
5) Browsing history
6) Exit

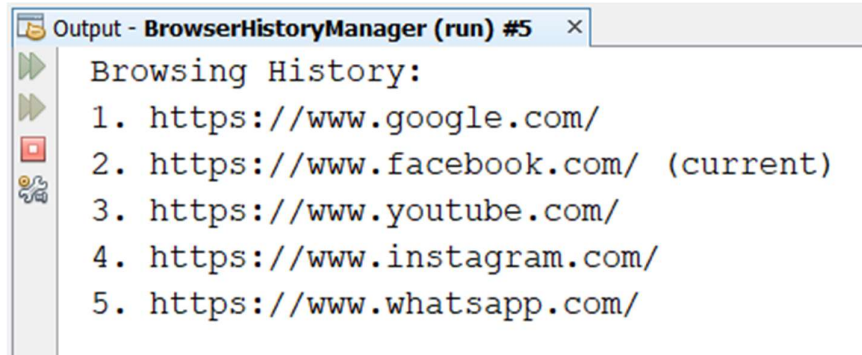
Choose an option: |
```

Now the current page is whatsapp we will chose 3 and enter number of steps (3) to **Back** to facebook



```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) #5
Enter number of steps to go back:
3
Back to: https://www.facebook.com/
```

after Back 3 steps we will choose 5 to show **Browsing history**



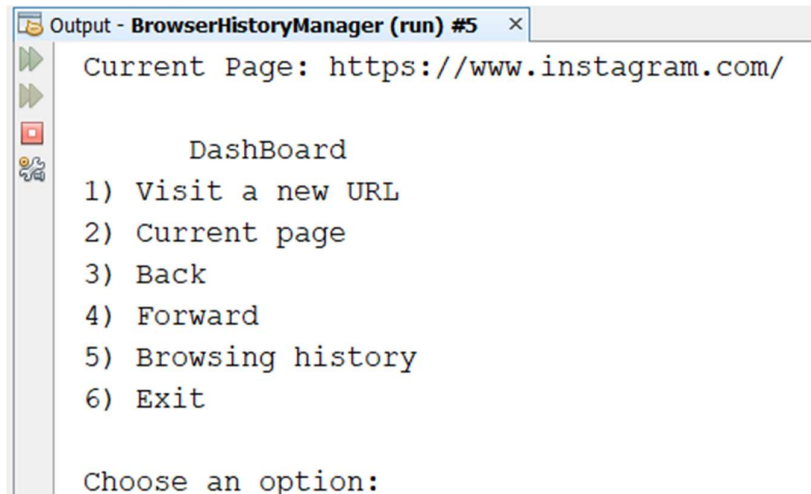
```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) #5
Browsing History:
1. https://www.google.com/
2. https://www.facebook.com/ (current)
3. https://www.youtube.com/
4. https://www.instagram.com/
5. https://www.whatsapp.com/
```

We can also **Forward** by steps (ex: forward 2 steps to go to instagram)



```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) #5
Enter number of steps to go forward:
2
Forward to: https://www.instagram.com/
```

To show **Current page** choose 2



```
Output - BrowserHistoryManager (run) #5
Current Page: https://www.instagram.com/

DashBoard
1) Visit a new URL
2) Current page
3) Back
4) Forward
5) Browsing history
6) Exit

Choose an option:
```

At the end we can choose 6 to **Exit**

Source - Code

For Source Code Click :

<https://github.com/AhmedHamed408/Browser-History-Manager.git>

Or Scan

