Q1:

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
   'Gender': ['Male', 'Male', 'Male', 'Female', 'Female', 'Female', 'Female'], 'Height': [6.00, 5.92, 5.58, 5.92, 5.00, 5.50, 5.42, 5.75],
   'Weight': [180, 190, 170, 165, 100, 150, 130, 150],
    'Foot_Size': [12, 11, 12, 10, 6, 8, 7, 9],
   'Target': [1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0] # Assuming Target as the label column for prediction
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
le_gender = LabelEncoder()
df['Gender'] = le_gender.fit_transform(df['Gender'])
X = df[['Gender', 'Height', 'Weight', 'Foot_Size']]
y = df['Target']
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
dt.fit(X, y)
new_entry = {
   'Gender': 'Male',
   'Height': 175,
    'Weight': 68,
   'Foot_Size': 9
new_entry_encoded = [le_gender.transform([new_entry['Gender']])[0], new_entry['Height'], new_entry['Weight'], new_entry['Foot_Size']]
prediction = dt.predict([new_entry_encoded])
predicted_label = 'Play' if prediction[0] == 1 else 'Not Play'
print(f"Prediction for new entry: The person will {'play' if predicted_label == 'Play' else 'not play'}.")
Prediction for new entry: The person will play.
```

Q2:

```
import pandas as pd
 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
    'Gender': ['Male', 'Female', 'Female', 'Male'],
     'Height': [180, 165, 170, 175],
     'Weight': [75, 60, 65, 70],
     'Foot_Size': [10, 8, 9, 9],
     'Result': [1, 0, 0, 1] # Example target variable
 df = pd.DataFrame(data)
 df['Gender'] = df['Gender'].map({'Male': 0, 'Female': 1})
 X = df[['Gender', 'Height', 'Weight', 'Foot_Size']]
 y = df['Result']
 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
 dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
 dt.fit(X_train, y_train)
 new_entry = {
     'Gender': 'Male',
    'Height': 178,
    'Weight': 72,
     'Foot_Size': 9,
     'Result': 1
 new_entry['Gender'] = 0 if new_entry['Gender'] == 'Male' else 1
 new_entry_df = pd.DataFrame([new_entry])
 df = pd.concat([df, new_entry_df], ignore_index=True)
 X = df[['Gender', 'Height', 'Weight', 'Foot_Size']]
 y = df['Result']
dt.fit(X, y)
input_transformed = [
  new_entry['Gender'],
  new_entry['Height'],
  new_entry['Weight'],
new_entry['Foot_Size']
prediction = dt.predict([input_transformed])
print(f"Prediction for the new entry (Gender: {new_entry['Gender']}, Height: {new_entry['Height']}, Weight: {new_entry['Weight']}, Foot_Size: {new_entry['Foot_Size']}}
print("\nUpdated Dataset:")
print(df)
4
```

```
Prediction for the new entry (Gender: 0, Height: 178, Weight: 72, Foot_Size: 9): 1
Updated Dataset:
 Gender Height Weight Foot_Size Result
0
    0 180 75
                    10
                              1
               60
    1
        165
                       8
                              0
1
    1
        170
              65
                       9
3
     0 175
               70
                       9
                             1
    0 178 72
                    9
                             1
4
```

Q3:

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
data = np.array([
   [0, 180, 75, 10, 1],
   [1, 165, 60, 8, 0],
   [1, 170, 65, 9, 0],
   [0, 175, 70, 9, 1]
1)
X = data[:, :-1]
y = data[:, -1]
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
dt.fit(X_train, y_train)
new_entry = np.array([[0, 178, 72, 9, 1]])
data = np.vstack([data, new_entry])
X = data[:, :-1]
y = data[:, -1]
dt.fit(X, y)
input_transformed = np.array([[0, 178, 72, 9]])
prediction = dt.predict(input_transformed)
print(f"Prediction for the new entry (Gender: 0, Height: 178, Weight: 72, Foot_Size: 9): {'1' if prediction[0] == 1 else '0'}")
print("\nUpdated Dataset:")
Prediction for the new entry (Gender: 0, Height: 178, Weight: 72, Foot_Size: 9): 1
Updated Dataset:
[[ 0 180 75 10 1]
[ 1 165 60 8 0]
[ 1 170 65 9 0]
 [ 0 175 70 9 1]
 [ 0 178 72 9 1]]
```

HomeTask:

