

51. type of budgeting is based on estimation of total project cost by the top management.

- a. Top down
- b. Bottom up
- c. Neutral
- d. Zero-based

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Answer: (a).
Top down

52. Deciding how to carry out specific tasks by strategic and middle management and establishing criteria for completion and resource allocation best describes

- a. strategic decision making
- b. operational control
- c. knowledge level decision making
- d. management control

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Answer: (d).
management control

53. Which level of an organization is responsible for setting medium term goals and allocating resources?

- a. The tactical level
- b. The supervisory level

- c. The strategic level
- d. The executive level

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Answer: (a).
The tactical level

54. Management information system usually
- a. serve managers interested in weekly, monthly and yearly results not day to day activities.
 - b. Help managers make decisions that unique, rapidly changing and not easily specified in advance
 - c. Provide managers with a generalized computing and telecommunications capacity that can be applied to a changing array of problems.
 - d. Perform and record the daily routine transactions necessary to the conduct of business.

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Answer: (a).
serve managers interested in weekly, monthly and yearly results not day to day activities.

55. Critical information for top management is provided by information system.
- a. expert
 - b. managerial
 - c. executive
 - d. decision

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Answer: (c).
executive

56. is/are the resources are used for DSS to explore decision alternatives.

- a. Data
- b. Software
- c. Hardware
- d. People

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Answer: (d).
People

57. _____ expressly designed for the support of individual and collective decision making.

- a. MIS
- b. DSS
- c. TPS
- d. OIS

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Answer: (b).
DSS

58. The cost of information can be _____.

- a. Costly
- b. Valuable
- c. Processing
- d. None of the above

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Answer: (b).
Valuable

59. _____ is the process of identifying a problem, developing alternative solutions and choosing and implementing.

- a. Decision making
- b. Business
- c. Value
- d. Re-engineering

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Answer: (a).
Decision making

60. Decision making is a _____ activity.

- a. Intuitive
- b. Cognitive
- c. Systematic

d. Analytic

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A