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Star Schema

• Use Alteryx (fill dimension tables with data)



#### **Important Concept**

Single version of truth with multiple visions



### Single version of truth

is a technical concept describing the Data Warehousing

Our aim is to store all of an organization's data in a consistent and non-redundant form, So that all department in the organization can see the same version of data (single version of truth)

# But this is not enough !!!



### Single version of truth with multiple visions (dimensions)

Each department should view this single version of data from its point of view (vision) in order to do there own analysis and benefit from this data



### Single version of truth with multiple visions (dimensions)

To achieve this concept, we need multidimensional schema to analyze data in multiple visions (dimension)

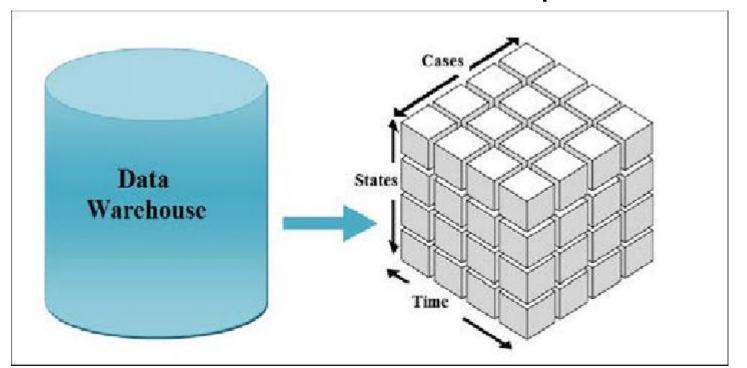
Data Cube: is a multidimensional schema enables data to be modeled and viewed in multiple dimensions

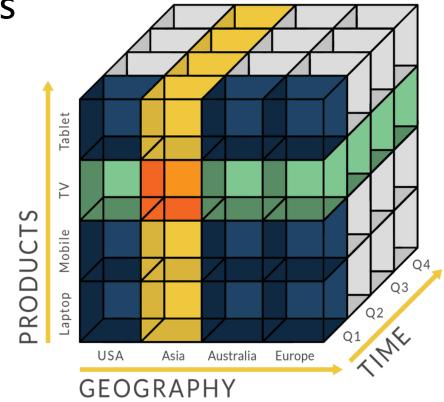


## Single version of truth with multiple visions (dimensions)

Data Cube: is a multidimensional schema enables data to be

modeled and viewed in multiple dimensions



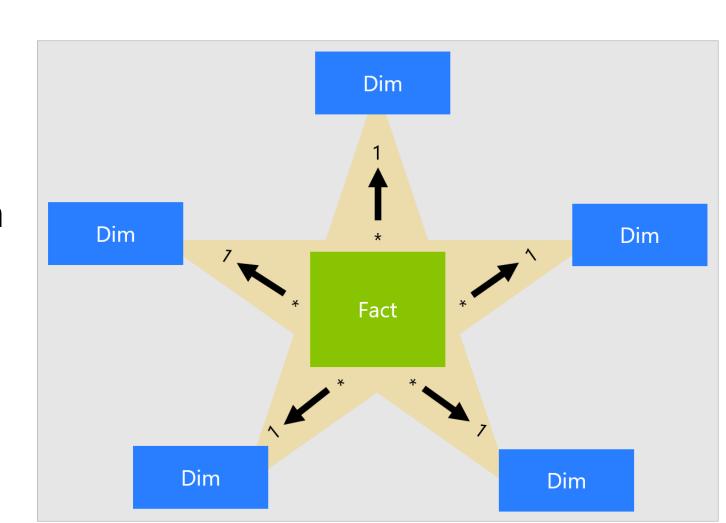




#### Technically, how to model this multidimensional data?

#### **Star Schema**

is a multi-dimensional data model used to organize data in a database so that it is easy to understand and analyze





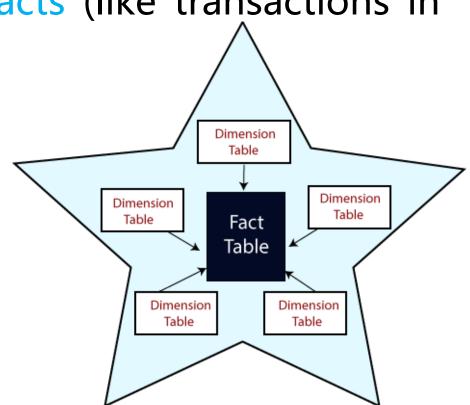
#### **Star Schema**

A star schema is used to de-normalize business data into dimensions (like time and product) and facts (like transactions in

amounts and quantities).

The fact table connects dimension tables

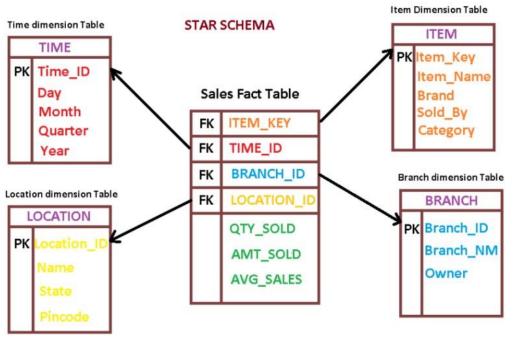
fact table contains Foreign Keys(Dimension Keys)





#### **Star Schema**

Fact tables contain numerical data (measures columns) and dimension-keys (Foreign-keys columns), while dimension tables provide information (descriptive columns)





## **Using Alteryx**

- Create dimensions and fact tables in SQL Server
- Filling Dimension tables with data (New Workflow1.yxmd)
- Data comes from excel data source: students\_results.xlsx

Components used in this section will be discussed in DW (section 5).pdf

