



CS 401

Computer Security

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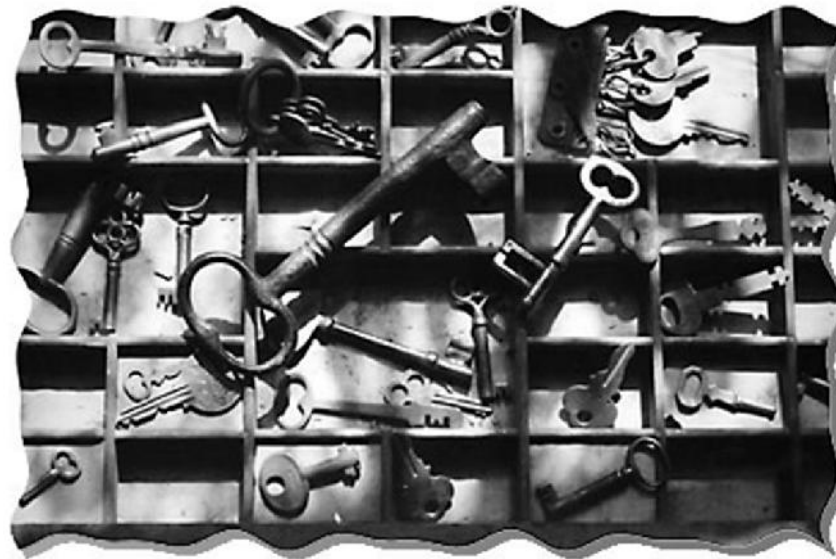
Member of IEEE Communications Society

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AES Project

Fall 2024



Description

Design an encryption (Encrypt/Decrypt) system based on AES algorithm with 10 rounds (128-bit key).

Clarify the behavior of the weak and semi-weak keys.

The attached document provides you with only the basic information needed to implement the AES encryption algorithm.

4 students per group.

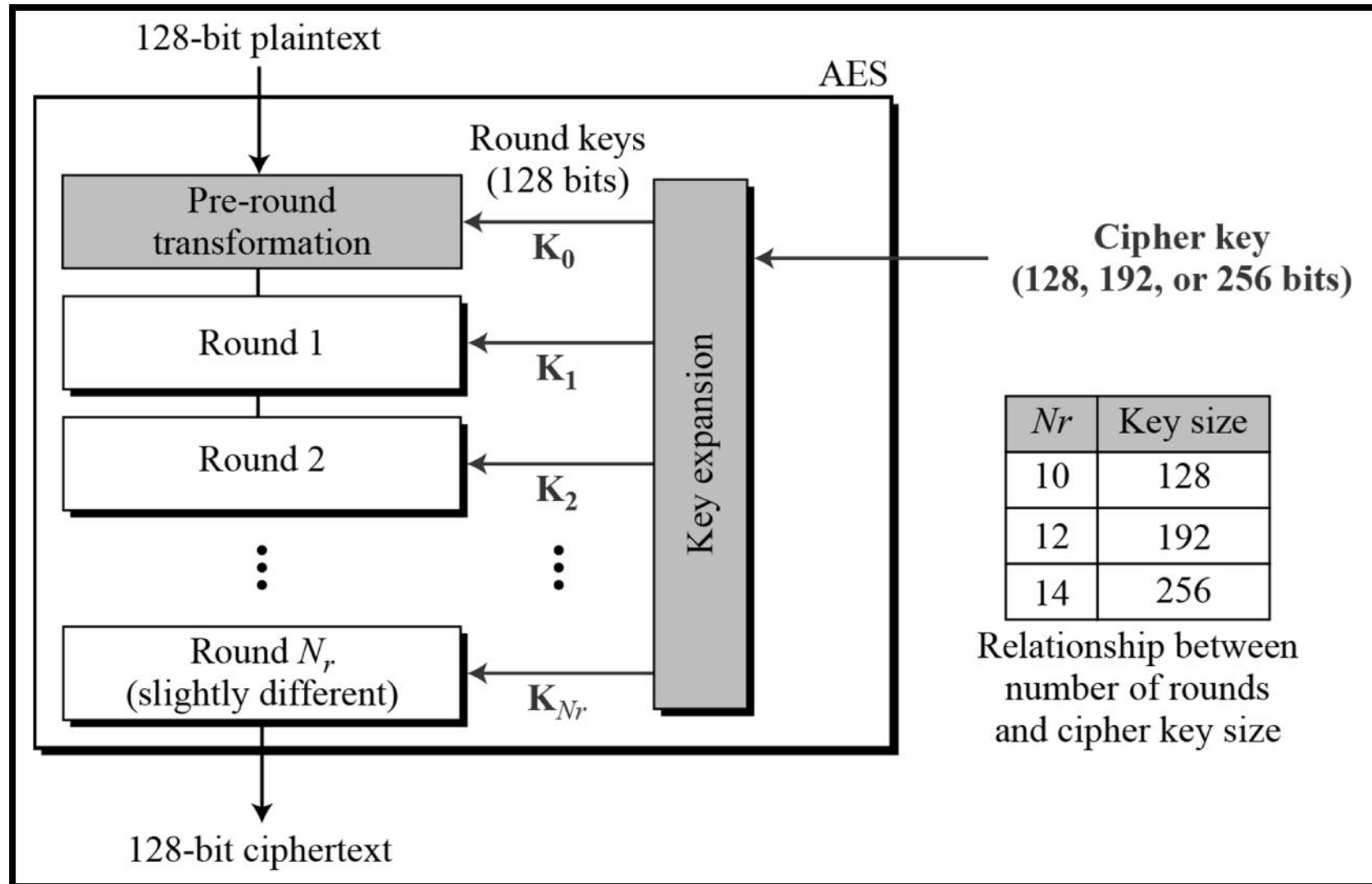
GUI is a must with check points.

Documentation of the project with application S/W will be submitted to your class assistants.

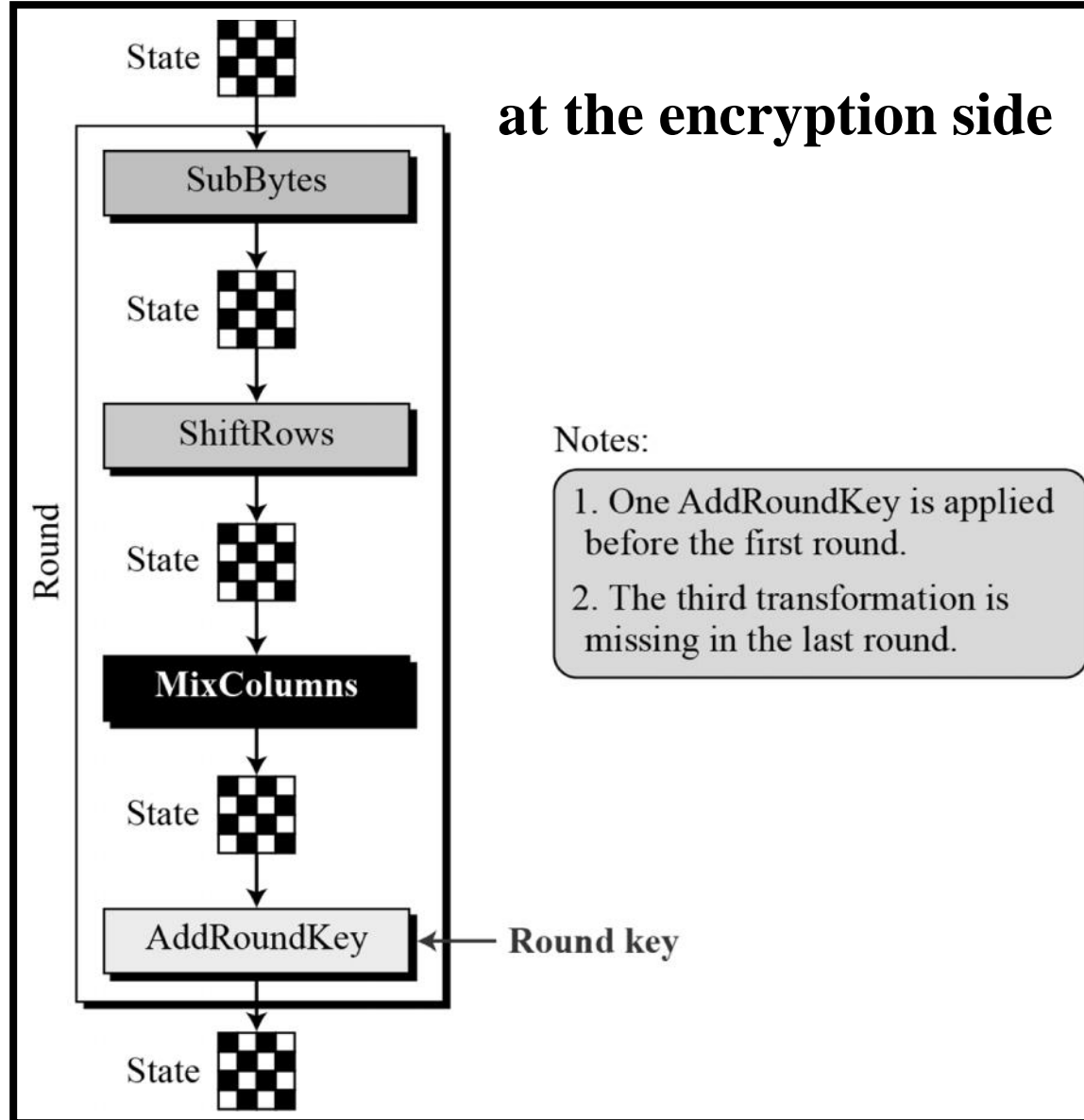
Documentation and Presentation will be offered in lecture time on Saturday 19-5-2012.

Late submission is not allowed.

General design of AES encryption cipher

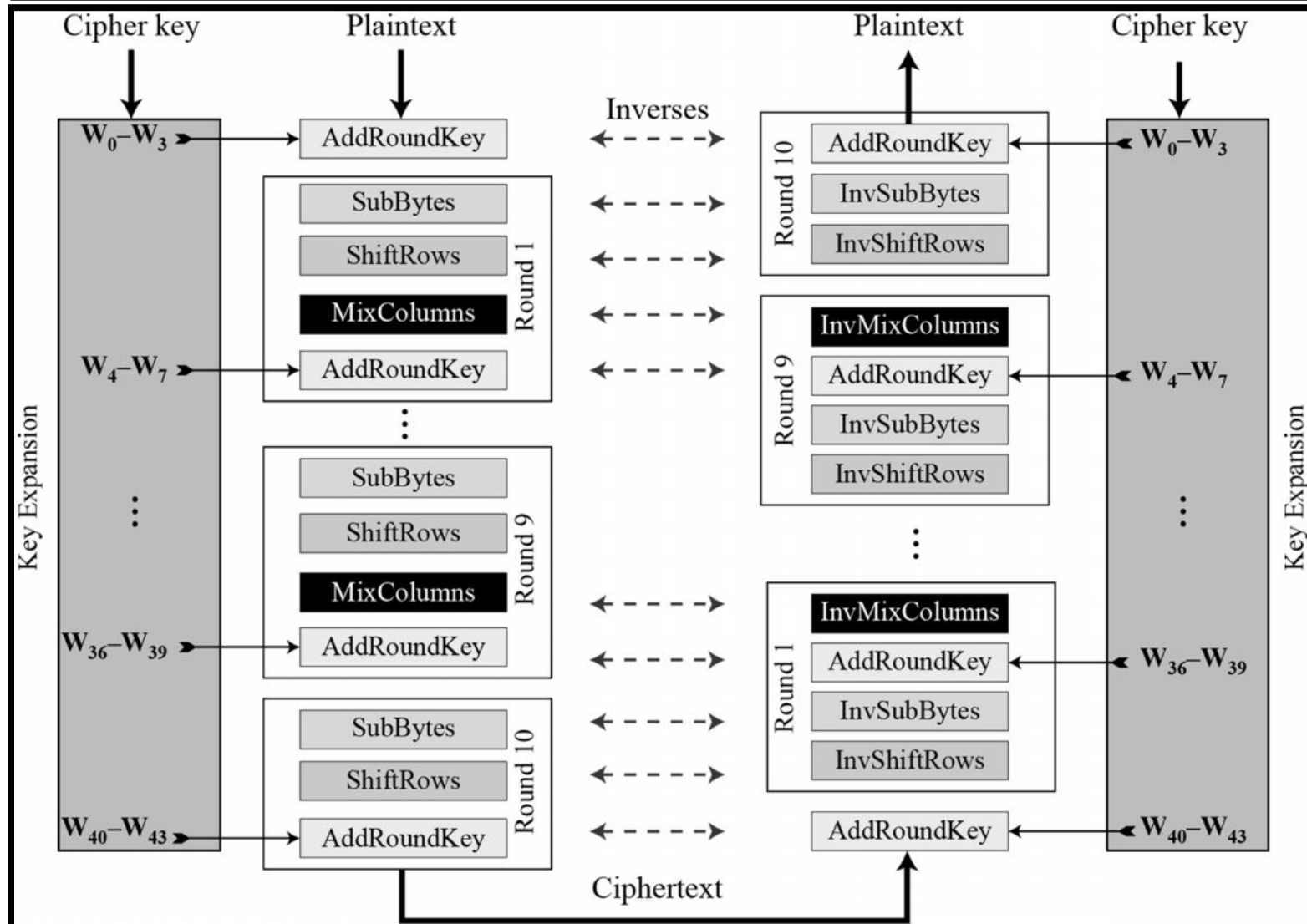


8.1.5 Structure of Each Round



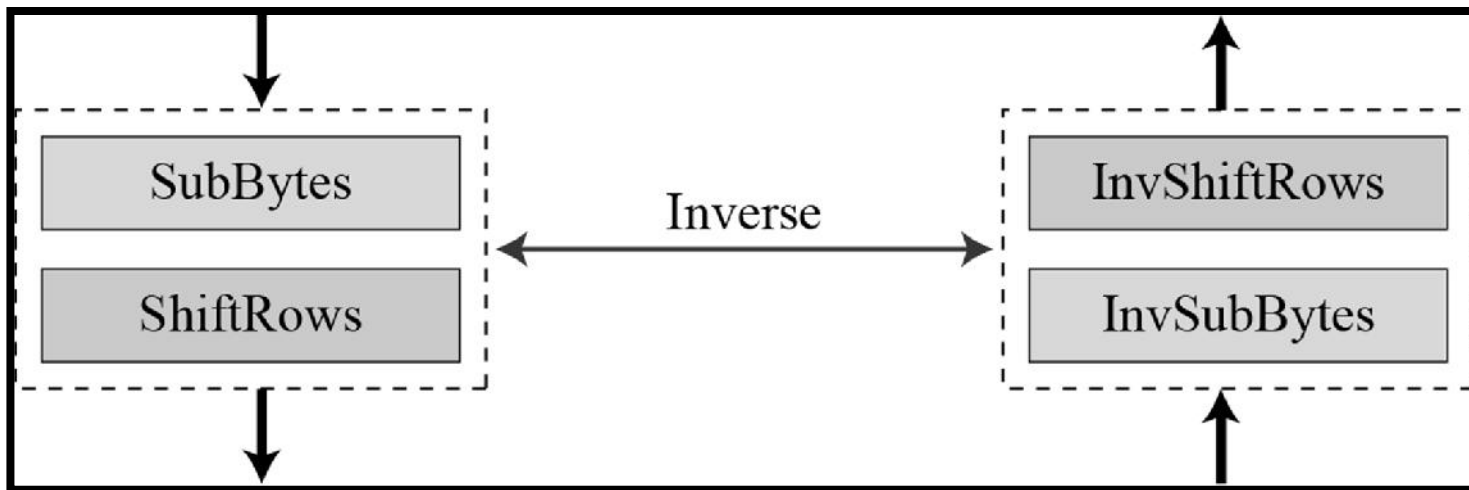
8.4.1 Original Design

Ciphers and inverse ciphers of the original design

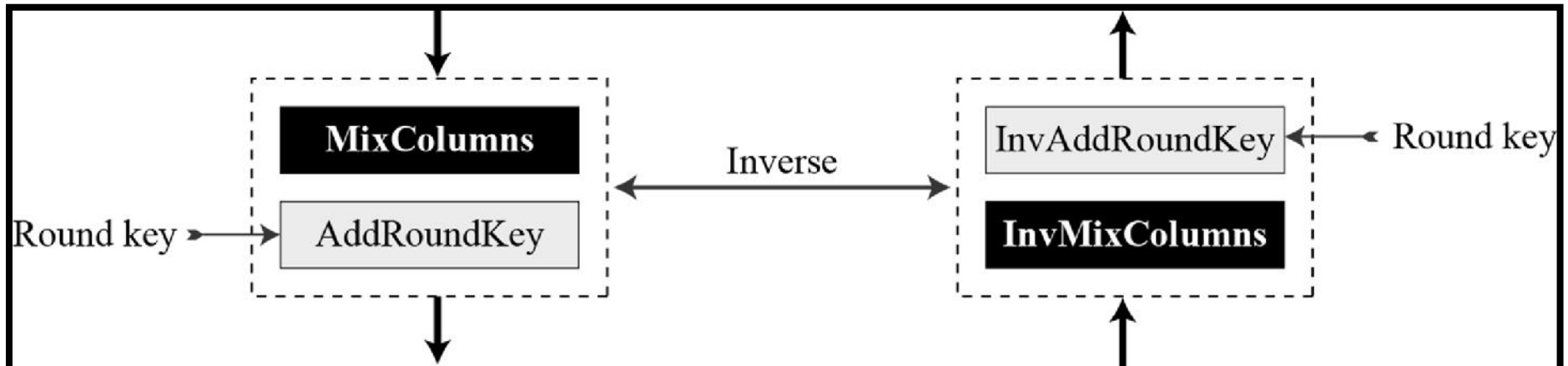


8.4.2 Alternative Design

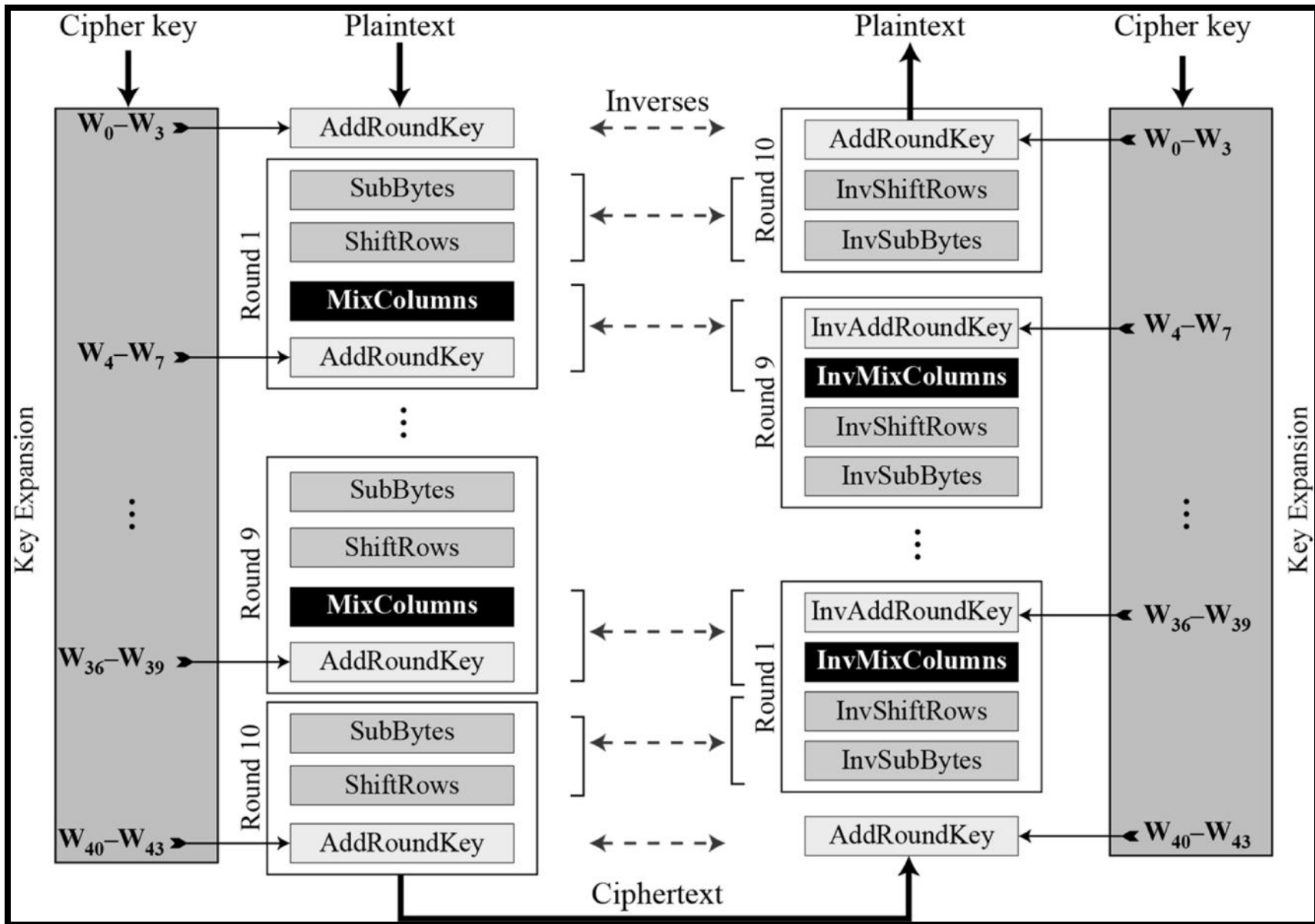
Invertibility of SubBytes and ShiftRows combinations



Invertibility of MixColumns and AddRoundKey combination



Cipher and reverse cipher in alternate design



Plaintext: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 Cipher Key: 24 75 A2 B3 34 75 56 88 31 E2 12 00 13 AA 54 87
 Ciphertext: 63 2C D4 5E 5D 56 ED B5 62 04 01 A0 AA 9C 2D 8D

Plaintext 1: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 Plaintext 2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01
 Ciphertext 1: 63 2C D4 5E 5D 56 ED B5 62 04 01 A0 AA 9C 2D 8D
 Ciphertext 2: 26 F3 9B BC A1 9C 0F B7 C7 2E 7E 30 63 92 73 13

Plaintext: 00 04 12 14 12 04 12 00 0c 00 13 11 08 23 19 19
 Cipher Key: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 Ciphertext: 5A 6F 4B 67 57 B7 A5 D2 C4 30 91 ED 64 9A 42 72

Input String	Key	Output String (HEX)
ABCDEFGHIJKLMN	11223344556677889900AABBCCDDEEFF	BC4784A37D6F46452656B993D53393F5
ABCDEFGHIJKLMN	01223344556677889900AABBCCDDEEFF	855866490543FDF6504FC84088FEDCA0
ABCDEFHJKLMN	11223344556677889900AABBCCDDEEFF	372CCA446C0D391C4381392344630EE1

Input String (HEX)	Key	Output String (HEX)
00000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000000000000000000	66E94BD4EF8A2C3B884CFA59CA342B2E
00000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000000000000000001	0545AAD56DA2A97C3663D1432A3D1C84
00000000000000000000000000000001	00000000000000000000000000000001	A17E9F69E4F25A8B8620B4AF78EEFD6F

Proposed GUI



MSA at October City
Faculty of Computer Science
Computer Security (CS 401) Final Project
AES Block Cipher

By:

Aaaaaaaaaa

Bbbbbbbbbb

Cccccccccc

Dddddddddd


Encrypt

Decrypt

About

Exit


Proposed GUI; cont.

MSA
University

Encryption Process

Plaintext	<input type="text"/>
AES Key	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="Encrypt"/>	<input type="button" value="Refresh"/>
Result (Ciphertext)	<input type="text"/>
Error Message	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="Trace"/>	<input type="button" value="Back"/>
	<input type="button" value="Exit"/>


Proposed GUI; cont.

MSA
University

Decryption Process

Ciphertext	<input type="text"/>
AES Key	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="Decrypt"/>	<input type="button" value="Refresh"/>
Result (Plaintext)	<input type="text"/>
Error Message	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="Trace"/>	<input type="button" value="Back"/>
	<input type="button" value="Exit"/>

Proposed GUI; cont.



Trace of Encryption Process

Plaintext	abcdabcdabcdabcd
AES Key	
Ciphertext	f8db7cd33da5798a

IP: L0=aa00aaff, R0=ff55ff55

Rnd1 f(R0=ff55ff55, SK1=04 00 02 08 11 00 01 00) = c97a5158

Rnd2 f(R1=637afba7, SK2=04 00 22 00 10 08 01 00) = f089b81e

Rnd3 f(R2=0fdc474b, SK3=04 02 20 00 10 08 10 08) = f5be7d2d

Rnd4 f(R3=96c4868a, SK4=00 02 10 04 02 01 10 08) = 6ab50a0d

Rnd5 f(R4=65694d46, SK5=10 00 10 04 02 05 00 20) = d91e50a5

.

Rnd13 f(R12=327cf516, SK13=01 20 04 01 08 22 00 01) = b91db080

Rnd14 f(R13=39b680c3, SK14=02 30 00 01 08 20 04 02) =

a9dd5518

Rnd15 f(R14=9ba1a00e, SK15=02 10 02 08 01 00 04 02) =

92c35749

Rnd16 f(R15=ab75d78a, SK16=02 02 08 01 00 04 02 02) =

d4fe9474

FP: L=f8db7cd3, R=3da5798a

Back

Exit

Proposed GUI; cont.



Trace of Decryption Process

Ciphertext

f8db7cd33da5798a

AES Key

Plaintext

abcdabcdabcdabcd

IP:	L0=4f5f347a, R0=ab75d78a		
Rnd1	f(R0=ab75d78a, SK16=00 10 02 08 01 00 05 00)	=	d4fe9474
Rnd2	f(R1=9ba1a00e, SK15=02 10 02 08 01 00 04 02)	=	92c35749
Rnd3	f(R2=39b680c3, SK14=02 30 00 01 08 20 04 02)	=	a9dd5518
Rnd4	f(R3=327cf516, SK13=01 20 04 01 08 22 00 01)	=	b91db080
Rnd5	f(R4=80ab3043, SK12=01 04 04 10 00 02 02 01)	=	b16080be

```
Rnd13 f(R12=96c4868a, SK4=00 02 10 04 02 01 10 08 ) =
6ab50a0d
```

```
Rnd14  f(R13=Ofdc474b, SK3=04 02 20 00 10 08 10 08 )    = f5be7d2d
Rnd15  f(R14=637afba7, SK2=04 00 22 00 10 08 01 00 )    = f089b81e
Rnd16  f(R15=ff55ff55, SK1=04 00 02 08 11 00 01 00 )    = c97a5158
```

FP: L=abcdabcd, R=abcd
returns abcdabcdabcdabcd

Back

Exit

Evaluation Criteria

Computer Security CS401

Evaluation Sheet of Final Project

ID	Name	Evaluation													Remarks	
		Report				Testing the application			Presentation			Participation of each member	Adding extra features	Quality of the project		Total
		20				50			15							
		Report content	References	Formating presentation	Report presentation	User interface	Robustness	Creativity	Understanding	Skills	Language					
		5	5	5	5	15	20	15	5	5	5					

References

- **Lecture 8**
- **FIPS 197, "Advanced Encryption Standard"**
- **Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)**
<http://www.ratchkov.com/vpn/aes/aes.html>
- **RIJNDAEL**
http://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~kaleigh/computers/crypto_rijndael.html
- **The Laws of Cryptography**
<http://www.cs.utsa.edu/~wagner/laws/>

