## **MYSQL MCQS**

- What does SQL stand for?
  - a) Structured Query Language
  - b) Simple Query Language
  - c) Strong Question Language
  - d) Standard Query Language
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following is the correct way to create a database in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE DATABASE dbname;
  - b) CREATE dbname;
  - c) NEW DATABASE dbname;
  - d) ADD DATABASE dbname;
  - Answer: a
- Which MySQL statement is used to select data from a database?
  - a) GET
  - b) SELECT
  - c) OPEN
  - d) EXTRACT
  - Answer: b
- Which command is used to delete data from a table in MySQL?
  - a) REMOVE
  - b) DELETE
  - c) ERASE
  - d) CLEAR
  - Answer: b
- Which SQL statement is used to update data in a database?
  - a) MODIFY
  - b) UPDATE
  - c) SAVE
  - d) CHANGE
  - Answer: b
- How do you create a table in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE TABLE table\_name;

- b) NEW TABLE table\_name;
- c) MAKE TABLE table\_name;
- d) ADD TABLE table\_name;
- Answer: a
- Which of the following is the correct syntax to create an index on a table?
  - a) CREATE INDEX index\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - b) ADD INDEX index\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - c) MAKE INDEX index name ON table name (column name);
  - d) NEW INDEX index\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following is not a MySQL data type?
  - a) INT
  - b) VARCHAR
  - c) BOOLEAN
  - d) LIST
  - Answer: d
- Which function is used to get the current date and time in MySQL?
  - a) CURRENT\_DATE()
  - b) NOW()
  - c) GETDATE()
  - d) TODAY()
  - Answer: b
- Which keyword is used to sort the result-set in MySQL?



- b) ORDER BY
- c) ARRANGE BY
- d) ALIGN BY
- Answer: b
- Which clause is used to specify conditions for the data to be selected in MySQL?
  - a) WHERE
  - b) IF
  - c) WHICH
  - d) CONDITION
  - Answer: a
- Which command is used to add a new column to an existing table?

- a) ADD COLUMN column\_name;
- b) ALTER TABLE table\_name ADD column\_name datatype;
- c) MODIFY TABLE table\_name ADD column\_name datatype;
- d) CHANGE TABLE table\_name ADD column\_name datatype;
- Answer: b
- Which command is used to remove a table from a database in MySQL?
  - a) DELETE TABLE table\_name;
  - b) DROP TABLE table name;
  - c) REMOVE TABLE table\_name;
  - d) ERASE TABLE table\_name;
  - Answer: b
- Which function is used to count the number of rows in a table?
  - a) COUNT\_ROWS()
  - b) NUMBER()
  - c) COUNT()
  - d) ROWS()
  - Answer: c
- What is the purpose of the GROUP BY clause?
  - a) To combine multiple tables
  - b) To group rows that have the same values into summary rows
  - c) To sort the result-set
  - d) To filter the result-set
  - Answer: b
- What is the purpose of the HAVING clause?
  - a) To set conditions on columns
  - b) To set conditions on groups created by the GROUP BY clause
  - c) To sort the result-set
  - d) To join multiple tables
  - Answer: b
- Which of the following statements is used to create a view in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE VIEW view\_name AS SELECT statement;
  - b) NEW VIEW view\_name AS SELECT statement;
  - c) ADD VIEW view\_name AS SELECT statement;
  - d) MAKE VIEW view\_name AS SELECT statement;
  - Answer: a

- Which function is used to extract a part of a string in MySQL?
  - a) PART()
  - b) SUBSTRING()
  - c) EXTRACT()
  - d) SLICE()
  - Answer: b
- Which of the following is used to join two tables in MySQL?
  - a) JOIN
  - b) COMBINE
  - c) LINK
  - d) MERGE
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following is the correct syntax to create a foreign key in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE FOREIGN KEY fk\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - b) FOREIGN KEY (column\_name) REFERENCES other\_table (other\_column);
  - c) ADD FOREIGN KEY fk\_name TO table\_name (column\_name);
  - d) SET FOREIGN KEY fk\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - Answer: b
- Which command is used to modify the structure of an existing table?
  - a) CHANGE TABLE table\_name;
  - b) ALTER TABLE table\_name;
  - c) MODIFY TABLE table\_name;
  - d) UPDATE TABLE table name:
  - Answer: b



- Which of the following is not a valid MySQL aggregate function?
  - a) SUM()
  - b) AVG()
  - c) COUNT()
  - d) COMBINE()
  - Answer: d
- What does the LIMIT clause do in a MySQL query?
  - a) Limits the number of columns in the result-set
  - b) Limits the number of rows in the result-set
  - c) Limits the size of the database
  - d) Limits the execution time of the query

- Answer: b
- Which statement is used to create a stored procedure in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE PROCEDURE proc\_name AS BEGIN ... END;
  - b) MAKE PROCEDURE proc\_name AS BEGIN ... END;
  - c) ADD PROCEDURE proc\_name AS BEGIN ... END;
  - d) NEW PROCEDURE proc name AS BEGIN ... END;
  - Answer: a
- Which MySQL keyword is used to prevent duplicate values in a column?
  - a) UNIQUE
  - b) DISTINCT
  - c) PRIMARY
  - d) NONDUP
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following is a valid SQL constraint?
  - a) ONLY
  - b) LIMIT
  - c) PRIMARY KEY
  - d) RESTRICT
  - Answer: c
- What is the default port number for MySQL?
  - a) 8080
  - b) 3306
  - c) 5432
  - d) 1433
  - Answer: b
- Which function is used to convert a string to lowercase in MySQL?
  - a) LOWER()
  - b) LCASE()
  - c) TOLOWER()
  - d) LOW()
  - Answer: a
- Which command is used to change the user password in MySQL?
  - a) SET PASSWORD FOR 'user'@'host' = 'newpassword';
  - b) UPDATE USER SET PASSWORD = 'newpassword' WHERE User = 'user';

- c) ALTER USER 'user'@'host' IDENTIFIED BY 'newpassword';
- d) CHANGE USER 'user'@'host' PASSWORD = 'newpassword';
- Answer: c
- Which of the following is used to backup a MySQL database?
  - a) BACKUP DATABASE dbname;
  - b) mysqldump dbname > backup.sql
  - c) COPY DATABASE dbname TO backup.sql;
  - d) SAVE DATABASE dbname TO backup.sql;
  - Answer: b
- Which of the following is used to restore a MySQL database from a backup?
  - a) mysql dbname < backup.sql
  - b) RESTORE DATABASE dbname FROM backup.sd;
  - c) IMPORT DATABASE dbname FROM backup.sql;
  - d) LOAD DATABASE dbname FROM backup.sql;
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following is not a MySQL storage engine?
  - a) InnoDB
  - b) MyISAM
  - c) MEMORY
  - d) POSTGRES
  - Answer: d
- Which MySQL statement is used to create a user?
  - a) CREATE USER 'username' (a) 'host' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
  - b) ADD USER 'username'@'host' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
  - c) NEW USER 'username'@'host' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
  - d) MAKE USER 'username'@'host' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
  - Answer: a
- Which command is used to grant privileges to a user in MySQL?
  - a) GIVE PERMISSIONS TO 'user'@'host';
  - b) GRANT privileges ON database.table TO 'user'@'host';
  - c) ALLOW privileges TO 'user'@'host';
  - d) PERMIT privileges TO 'user'@'host';
  - Answer: b
- Which of the following statements is used to revoke privileges from a user in MySQL?

- a) REMOVE privileges FROM 'user'@'host';
- b) REVOKE privileges ON database.table FROM 'user'@'host';
- c) DELETE privileges FROM 'user'@'host';
- d) DROP privileges FROM 'user'@'host';
- Answer: b
- Which of the following functions can be used to concatenate strings in MySQL?
  - a) CONCAT()
  - b) MERGE()
  - c) COMBINE()
  - d) ATTACH()
  - Answer: a
- Which keyword is used in a SELECT statement to return only distinct values?
  - a) UNIQUE
  - b) DISTINCT
  - c) DIFFERENT
  - d) EXCLUSIVE
  - Answer: b
- Which function is used to calculate the average value of a numeric column in MySQL?
  - a) MEAN()
    - **b)** AVG()
  - c) AVERAGE()
  - d) MEAN\_VALUE()
  - Answer: b

- a column from an existing table?
- Which command is used to remove a column from an existing table?
  - a) DELETE COLUMN column\_name;
  - b) DROP COLUMN column\_name;
  - c) REMOVE COLUMN column\_name;
  - d) ERASE COLUMN column\_name;
  - Answer: b
- Which of the following functions can be used to find the maximum value in a column?
  - a) MAX()
  - b) HIGHEST()
  - c) TOP()
  - d) UPPER()
  - Answer: a

- Which of the following is a valid SQL keyword used to create a primary key?
  - a) PRIMARY
  - b) MAIN
  - c) UNIQUE
  - d) KEY
  - Answer: a
- Which clause is used to combine the results of two SELECT statements?
  - a) UNION
  - b) COMBINE
  - c) JOIN
  - d) MERGE
  - Answer: a
- What is the function of the AUTO\_INCREMENT attribute in MySQL?
  - a) Automatically increments a value in a column when a new row is added
  - b) Automatically updates a value in a column when it is modified
  - c) Automatically decreases a value in a column when a row is deleted
  - d) Automatically sets a default value for a column
  - Answer: a
- Which function is used to remove leading and trailing spaces from a string in MySQL?
  - a) STRIP()
  - b) TRIM()
  - c) CLEAN()
  - d) REMOVE(
  - Answer: b



- Which clause is used to rename a table in MySQL?
  - a) RENAME TABLE old\_name TO new\_name;
  - b) CHANGE TABLE old\_name TO new\_name;
  - c) ALTER TABLE old\_name TO new\_name;
  - d) MODIFY TABLE old\_name TO new\_name;
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following functions can be used to return the length of a string in MySQL?
  - a) LEN()
  - b) LENGTH()
  - c) STRING\_LENGTH()
  - d) SIZE()

- Answer: b
- Which statement is used to create a trigger in MySQL?
  - a) CREATE TRIGGER trigger\_name BEFORE|AFTER INSERT|UPDATE|DELETE ON table name FOR EACH ROW BEGIN ... END;
  - b) MAKE TRIGGER trigger\_name BEFORE|AFTER INSERT|UPDATE|DELETE ON table name FOR EACH ROW BEGIN ... END:
  - c) ADD TRIGGER trigger\_name BEFORE|AFTER INSERT|UPDATE|DELETE ON table name FOR EACH ROW BEGIN ... END;
  - d) NEW TRIGGER trigger\_name BEFORE|AFTER INSERT|UPDATE|DELETE ON table\_name FOR EACH ROW BEGIN ... END;
  - Answer: a
- Which function is used to calculate the sum of a column in MySQL?
  - a) SUM()
  - b) TOTAL()
  - c) ADD()
  - d) CALCULATE()
  - Answer: a
- Which of the following statements can be used to create a unique index on a table?
  - a) CREATE UNIQUE INDEX index name ON table name (column name);
  - b) ADD UNIQUE INDEX index\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - c) MAKE UNIQUE INDEX index name ON table name (column name);
  - d) SET UNIQUE INDEX index\_name ON table\_name (column\_name);
  - Answer: a
- Which function is used to get the current database name in MySQL?
  - a) CURRENT\_DATABASE()
  - b) DB\_NAME()
  - c) DATABASE()
  - d) CURRENT\_DB()
  - Answer: c