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\times	GROUP	\times	NAME	\times
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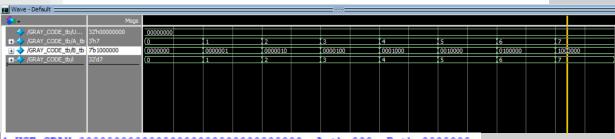
```
module GRAY CODE (
           input [2:0] A,
 2
 3
           output reg [6:0] B
 4
     h);
 5
      parameter USE_GRAY = 1;
 6
 7
    p generate
     ¢
8
         if (USE_GRAY) begin
9
               always @(*) begin
     中
10
                   case (A)
11
                       3'b000: B = 7'b00000000;
12
                       3'b001: B = 7'b00000001;
13
                       3'b010: B = 7'b00000011;
14
                       3'b011: B = 7'b0000010;
                       3'b100: B = 7'b0000110;
15
16
                       3'b101: B = 7'b0000111;
17
                       3'b110: B = 7'b0000101;
18
                       3'b111: B = 7'b0000100;
19
                       default: B = 7'b00000000;
20
                   endcase
21
               end
22
          end else begin
23
              always @(*) begin
                   case (A)
24
25
                       3'b000: B = 7'b00000000;
26
                       3'b001: B = 7'b0000001;
27
                       3'b010: B = 7'b0000010;
28
                       3'b011: B = 7'b0000100;
29
                       3'b100: B = 7'b0001000;
30
                       3'b101: B = 7'b0010000;
31
                       3'b110: B = 7'b0100000;
32
                       3'b111: B = 7'b1000000;
                       default: B = 7'b00000000;
33
34
                   endcase
35
               end
36
           end
37

    endgenerate

38
39
     endmodule
40
41
```

```
Ln#
  1
      module GRAY_CODE_tb();
  2
       parameter USE GRAY=1;
  3
        reg [2:0] A_tb;
  4
        wire [6:0] B_tb;
      GRAY_CODE # (.USE_GRAY(USE_GRAY)) DUT (
  5
  6
            .A(A tb),
  7
            .B(B_tb)
  8
       -);
  9
       integer i;
  10
  11
      initial begin
 12
            // Apply test vectors
  13
            for (i = 0; i < 8; i = i + 1) begin
  14
                A tb = i;
 15
                #10;
 16
            end
       end
 17
 18
 19
      🛱 initial begin
  20
            $monitor("USE_GRAY=%b, A_tb=%b, B_tb=%b", USE_GRAY, A_tb, B_tb);
  21
       - end
  22
       endmodule
  23
 24
Wave - Default =
# USE_GRAY=0000000000000000000000000001, A_tb=000, B_tb=0000000
# USE_GRAY=00000000000000000000000000001, A_tb=001, B_tb=0000001
# USE GRAY=000000000000000000000000000001, A tb=010, B tb=0000011
# USE_GRAY=00000000000000000000000000001, A_tb=011, B_tb=0000010
# USE_GRAY=00000000000000000000000000001, A_tb=100, B_tb=0000110
# USE GRAY=000000000000000000000000000001, A tb=101, B tb=0000111
# USE GRAY=000000000000000000000000000001, A tb=110, B tb=0000101
# USE GRAY=00000000000000000000000000001, A tb=111, B tb=0000100
```

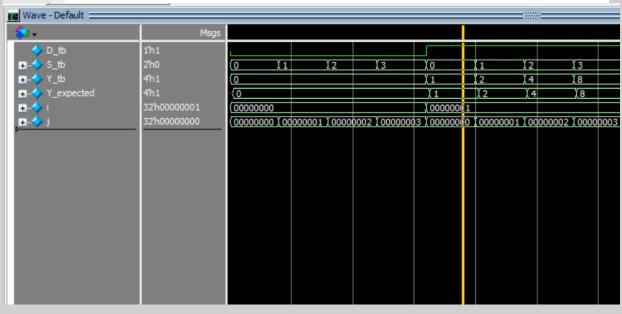
```
Ln#
 1
     module GRAY CODE tb();
       parameter USE GRAY=0;
 2
 3
     reg [2:0] A tb;
 4
     wire [6:0] B tb;
 5
     GRAY CODE # (.USE GRAY (USE GRAY) ) DUT (
 6
           .A(A_tb),
 7
           .B(B_tb)
     -);
 8
 9
      integer i;
10
11
    initial begin
12
           // Apply test vectors
13
           for (i = 0; i < 8; i = i + 1) begin
14
               A_{tb} = i;
15
               #10;
16
           end
17
     - end
18
19
     initial begin
20
           $monitor("USE GRAY=%b, A tb=%b, B tb=%b", USE GRAY, A tb, B tb);
21
     - end
22
23
     endmodule
24
```



2)

```
C:/questasim64_2021.1/examples/DEMUX.v (/DUMUX_tb/DUT) - Default
  Ln#
  2
       input D;
   3
        input [1:0]5;
   4
       output reg [3:0]Y;
   5 always @(*) begin
        Y=4'b0000;
     case (S)
        2'b00: Y[0]=D;
  9
        2'b01: Y[1]=D;
       2'b10: Y[2]=D;
  10
  11
       2'b11: Y[3]=D;
  12
       default : Y=4'b0000;
      - endcase
- end
- endmodule
  13
  14
  15
  16
```

```
module DUMUX tb();
 2
       reg D tb;
 3
       reg [1:0]S_tb;
 4
       wire[3:0]Y_tb;
 5
       reg [3:0] Y expected;
 6
 7
       DUMUX DUT(D_tb,S_tb,Y_tb);
8
       integer i,j;
9
     initial begin
10
       #0;
11
     □ for(i=0 ; i<=l ; i=i+l) begin</pre>
12
      D tb=i;
13
     □ for(j=0 ; j<=3 ; j=j+1) begin</pre>
14
       S tb=j;
15
       #1
16
     case (S_tb)
17
       2'b00: Y_expected={3'b000,D_tb};
18
       2'b01: Y_expected={2'b00,D_tb,1'b0};
19
       2'b10: Y_expected={1'b0,D_tb,2'b00};
20
       2'b11: Y_expected={D_tb,3'b000};
21
       default : Y expected=4'b00000;
22
     endcase
23
      #5;
24
     if (Y expected != Y tb ) begin
25
       $display("error");
26
       $stop;
27
     - end
28
       #10;
29
     - end
30
     - end
31
     - end
32
     initial begin
33
      $monitor ("D_tb=%b,S_tb=%b,Y_expected=%b,Y_tb=%b",D_tb,S_tb,Y_expected,Y_tb);
34
      - end
35
     endmodule
36
```



```
# D_tb=0,S_tb=00,Y_expected=xxxx,Y_tb=0000
# D_tb=0,S_tb=00,Y_expected=0000,Y_tb=0000
# D_tb=0,S_tb=01,Y_expected=0000,Y_tb=0000
# D_tb=0,S_tb=10,Y_expected=0000,Y_tb=0000
# D_tb=0,S_tb=11,Y_expected=0000,Y_tb=0000
# D_tb=1,S_tb=00,Y_expected=0000,Y_tb=0001
# D_tb=1,S_tb=00,Y_expected=0001,Y_tb=0001
# D_tb=1,S_tb=01,Y_expected=0001,Y_tb=0010
# D_tb=1,S_tb=01,Y_expected=0010,Y_tb=0010
# D_tb=1,S_tb=10,Y_expected=0010,Y_tb=0100
# D_tb=1,S_tb=10,Y_expected=0100,Y_tb=0100
# D_tb=1,S_tb=11,Y_expected=0100,Y_tb=1000
# D_tb=1,S_tb=11,Y_expected=0100,Y_tb=1000
# D_tb=1,S_tb=11,Y_expected=1000,Y_tb=1000
```