

No:

Adı-Soyadı (Name-Surname):

01.08.2018

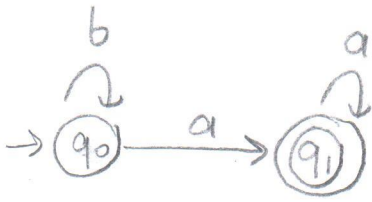
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KBÜ BİLGİSAYAR MÜHENDİSLİĞİ BÖLÜMÜ
BLM323 OTOMATA TEORİSİ
YAZ OKULU ARA SINAV SORULARI

S1) Aşağıda tanımı verilen makineyi tasarlayınız.

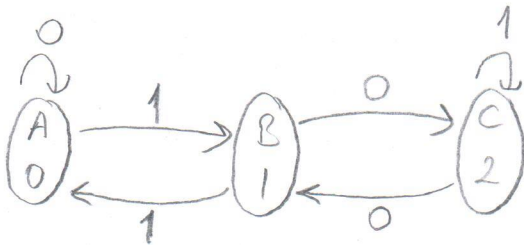
Bir DFA $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ alfabesinden oluşan ve "a" içerip, "ab" içermeyen dizgileri tanımlamaktadır. (20 puan)

Q1) Construct a machine following: A DFA accepts a string that contains "a" and does not contain "ab" in the alphabet $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ (20 pts.)



S2) İkili bir sayının 3 ile bölümünden kalanı (mod3) çıktı olarak veren bir Moore makinesi tasarlayınız. (10 puan)

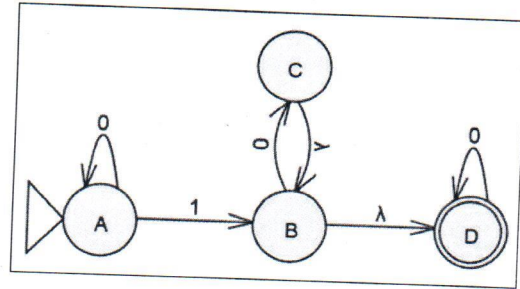
Q2) Construct a Moore machine that gives an output of mod3 for binary numbers. (10 pts.)



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S3) Aşağıdaki NFA'daki λ -geçişlerini yok ediniz. NFA'nın son halini çiziniz. (20 puan)

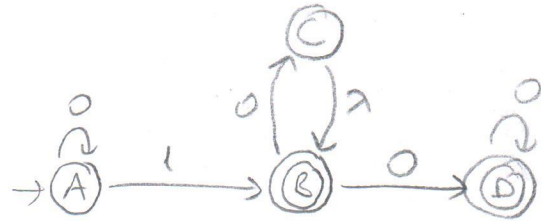
Q3) Remove λ -transitions for following NFA. Draw the final NFA. (20 pts.)



$$\delta(B, \lambda) = D$$

$$\delta(D, 0) = D \Rightarrow \delta(B, 0) = D$$

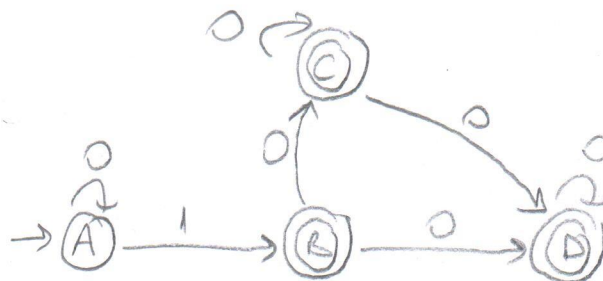
B final



$$\delta(C, \lambda) = B$$

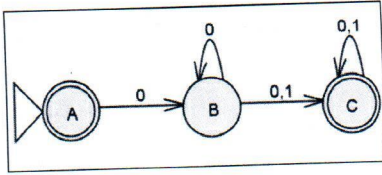
$$\delta(B, 0) = D \Rightarrow \delta(C, 0) = D$$

$$\delta(B, 1) = C \Rightarrow \delta(C, 1) = C$$

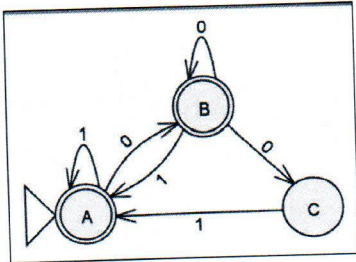


S4) Aşağıda sonlu otomalara ait düzgün deyimleri bulunuz. (30 puan)

Q4) Convert the following FAs to REs. (30 pts.)



RE: $\lambda + 00^*(0+1)(0+1)^*$
 RE(A) RE(C)



RE: $RE(A) + RE(B)$ 5

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \lambda + A1 + B1 + C1 \\ B &= A0 + B0 \\ C &= B0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= A0 + B0 = A00^* \\ C &= B0 = A00^*0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \lambda + A1 + B1 + C1 \\ A &= \lambda + A1 + A00^*1 + A00^*01 \\ A &= \lambda + A(1 + 00^*1 + 00^*01) \end{aligned}$$

$$A = (1 + 00^*1 + 00^*01)^*$$

$$B = A00^*$$

$$B = (1 + 00^*1 + 00^*01)^* 00^*$$

S5) Aşağıdaki gramerlerin türettiği dillerin tanımını yapınız. (20 puan)

Q5) Write a description of the language generated by following grammars (20 pts.)

A) $S \rightarrow XY$
 $X \rightarrow aXb \mid abab$
 $Y \rightarrow Ybc \mid \lambda$

$$L = \{a^x abab b^y (bc)^z \mid x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$$

B) $S \rightarrow Sa \mid Aa$
 $A \rightarrow Ab \mid B$
 $B \rightarrow Bcc \mid cc$

$$L = \{c^{2z} b^y a^x \mid x \geq 1, y \geq 0, z \geq 1\}$$

S6) Aşağıdaki dilleri türeten tür-2 dilbilgisi oluşturunuz. (20 puan)

Q6) Write a context-free grammar for following languages (20 pts.)

A) $L(G) = \{a^{x+2}b^{y+1}, x \geq 1, y \geq 2x\}$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aaaSbbsbb \\ A &\rightarrow aAbbs \mid Abbs \end{aligned}$$

(i) - - -

B) $L(G) = \{a^x b^y c^z, y \geq 1, z \geq 1, x > y + z\}$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aAc \\ A &\rightarrow aAc \mid B \\ B &\rightarrow aCb \\ C &\rightarrow aCb \mid D \\ D &\rightarrow aAa \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aSc \mid aAc \\ A &\rightarrow aAb \mid aAa \end{aligned}$$

(ii) - - - - -