

KBÜ BİLGİSAYAR MÜHENDİSLİĞİ BÖLÜMÜ  
BLM323 OTOMATA TEORİSİ  
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KBU DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING  
CME323 AUTOMATA THEORY  
SUMMER SCHOOL MIDTERM EXAM QUESTIONS

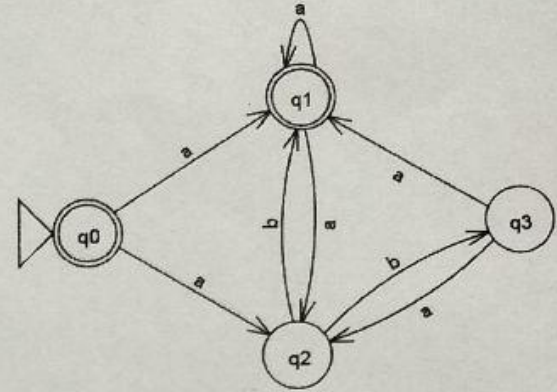
S1) Aşağıda tanımı verilen makineyi tasarlayınız.

Bir DFA  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  alfabesinden oluşan ve "aa" alt stringinin birden fazla oluşumunu içeren stringler hariç tüm stringleri tanımaktadır. (15 puan)

Örn: "aaa" iki tane "aa" içerir, dolayısıyla kabul edilmez.

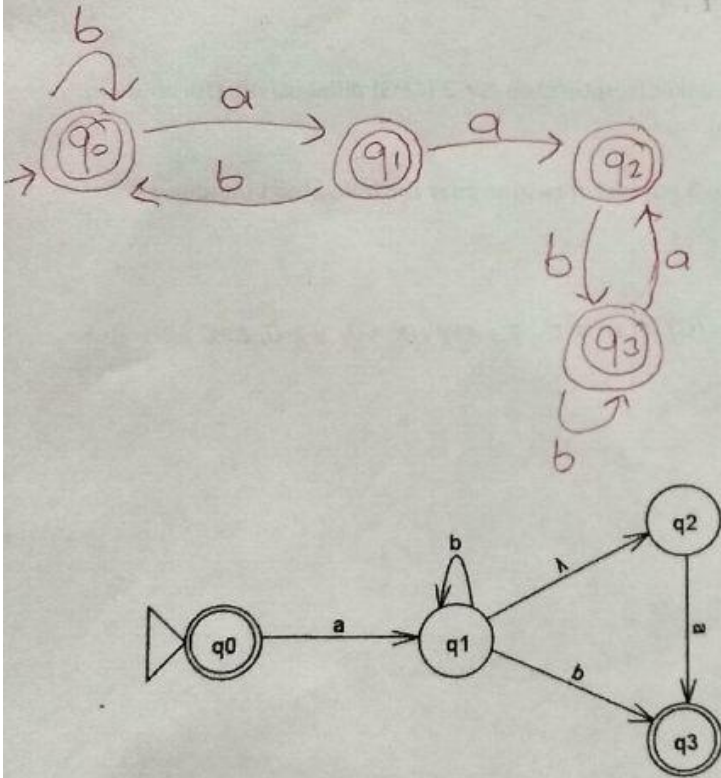
Q1) Construct a machine following: A DFA accepts all strings containing no more than one occurrence of the string "aa" in the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  (15 pts.)

Exp: "aaa" contains two occurrences of "aa" then it is not accepted.

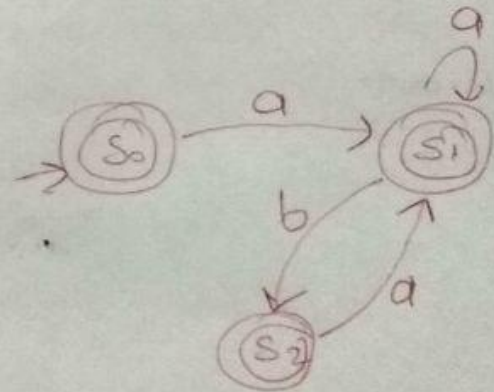


S3) Yukarıdaki NFA'ya denk DFA'yı bulunuz. (15 puan)

Q3) Convert the above NFA to DFA. (15 pts.)



	$\Sigma$	a	b
$s_0 \rightarrow q_0$	$q_1, q_2$	—	
$s_1 (q_1, q_2)$	$q_1, q_2$	$q_1, q_3$	
$s_2 (q_1, q_3)$	$q_1, q_2$	—	



S2) Yukarıdaki Sonlu Otomataya göre tablodaki stringlerin ACCEPT/REJECT (KABUL/RET) durumlarını işaretleyiniz. (14 puan)

Q2) Specify the ACCEPT/REJECT status of the strings in the table according to the above Finite Automata. (14 pts.)

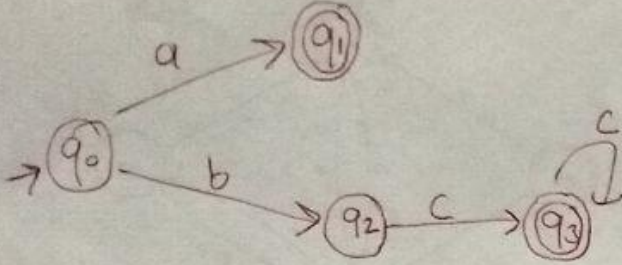
String	Accepted (Kabul)	Rejected (Ret)
$\lambda$	✓	
a		✓
ba		✓
ab	✓	
abba	✓	
aa	✓	
aaa		✓



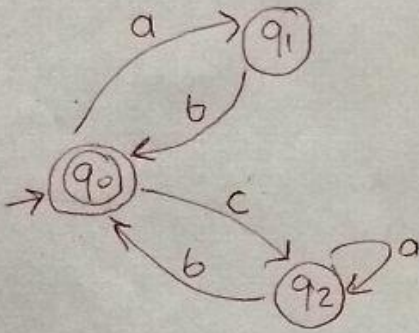
S4) Aşağıdaki Düzenli Deyimlerin Sonlu Otomata karşılıklarını bulunuz. (25 puan)

Q4) Find the FAs equivalent to the REs following. (25 pts.)

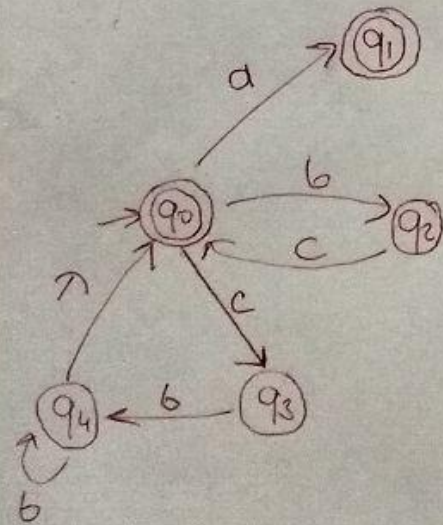
A)  $a + bcc^*$



B)  $(ab + ca^*b)^*$



C)  $a + (bc + cbb^*)^*$



S5) Aşağıdaki gramerlerin türettiği dillerin tanımını yapınız. (20 puan)

Q5) Write a description of the language generated by following grammars (20 pts.)

A)  $S \rightarrow aSa \mid aAa$

$A \rightarrow bA \mid \lambda$

$$L = \{a^m b^n a^m \mid m \geq 1, n \geq 0\}$$

B)  $S \rightarrow aSb \mid aSbbb \mid ab$

$$L = \{a^m b^n \mid 1 \leq n \leq m \leq 3n\}$$

S6) Aşağıdaki dilleri türeten tür-2 (CFG) dilbilgisi oluşturunuz. (20 puan)

Q6) Write a context-free grammar for following languages (20 pts.)

A)  $L(G) = \{a^x b^y c^z, z = x + y, x > 0, y > 0, z > 0\}$

$$S \rightarrow aSc \mid aAc$$

$$A \rightarrow bAc \mid bc$$

B)  $L(G) = \{w \mid w \in (0+1)^*, |w| \text{ is odd}\}$

(length of w is odd, w stringinin uzunluğu tek)

$$S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1A$$

$$A \rightarrow 0S \mid 1S \mid \lambda$$