1- Inside today's computers information is encoded as patterns of 0s and 1s. These digits are called .....

2- To understand how individual bits are stored and manipulated inside a computer, it is convenient to imagine that the bit 0 represents the value ..... and the bit 1 represents the value .....

3- The operation ..... is another Boolean operation. It differs from AND, OR, and XOR because it has only one input.

4- If the input of the operation NOT is true, then the output is ....., and vice versa.

5- The ..... gate behaves in the opposite fashion to AND gate. You can think of it as an AND gate followed immediately by a ..... gate.

6- ---------- is a way of defining, storing & retrieving of data in a structural & systematic way.

7- ---------- is a step by step procedure, which defines a set of instructions to be executed in certain order to get the desired output.

8- ---------- consists of programs + documentation + operating procedures

9- ---------- can replace flowcharts.

10- ---------- are transformed into actual code or program during the implementation phase

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1- Depict a tree which has same preorder and inorder traversal.

2- Depict a tree which has same postorder and inorder traversal.

3- Depict a tree which has same preorder, inorder, and postorder traversal.

4- Explain: "Reverse Engineering" and "Re-Engineering"

5- Write the applications of XOR gate in computer engineering.

6- Which problems can be solved with the tree data model?

7- Which problems can be solved with the graph data model?

8- Which problems can be solved with the state machine data model?

9- Write the differences between arrays and linked lists?

10- Write the definitions of job, task, process, and thread. What are the differences?