

	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	adolescence	C2	Noun	مرحلة المراهقة	She had a troubled adolescence .
2	adulthood	A1	Noun	مرحلة البلوغ	People in England legally reach adulthood at 18.
3	bond	B2	Noun	رباط	In societies with strong family bonds , people tend to live longer.
4	brotherhood	A1	Noun	الأخوة	The various groups eventually fused into a single brotherhood .
5	character	C2	Noun	شخصية	There were some dodgy looking characters hanging around.
6	childhood	B1	Noun	مرحلة الطفولة	Most phobias are grounded in childhood experiences.
7	conflict	B2	Noun	الإختلاف / التناقض	The conflict destabilized the whole region.
8	connection	B2	Noun	العلاقات (مفرد)	He only got the job because of his connections .
9	fatherhood	A1	Noun	الأبوة	Fatherhood is a lifelong responsibility.
10	friendship	B1	Noun	الصداقة	Sean and Sarah's friendship blossomed into love.
11	instinct	C2	Noun	الغريزة	It is the instinct that tells the birds when to begin their migration.
12	interaction	C1	Noun	التفاعل	There's not enough interaction between the management and the workers.
13	motherhood	A1	Noun	الأمومة	I don't feel ready for motherhood yet.
14	nature	B2	Noun	طبيعة الشخصية	It's not really in her nature to be aggressive.
15	parent	A1	Noun	ولي الأمر	Children need lots of encouragement from their parents .
16	relation	B1	Noun	المعارف (مفرد)	The funeral was attended by friends and relations .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	relationship	B1	Noun	العلاقة	Lack of trust is very destructive in a relationship .
18	relative	B1	Noun	قريب (من الأقارب)	My relatives live up north in Manchester.
19	resemblance	C2	Noun	التشابه	There was a clear family resemblance between all the brothers.
20	rivalry	C2	Noun	المنافسة / التنافس	There's such rivalry among my three sons.
21	sibling	C2	Noun	الشقيق (ولد أو بنت)	I have four siblings : three brothers and a sister.
22	teenager	A2	Noun	المراهق	He found it very hard teaching a class full of stroppy teenagers .
23	temperament	B2	Noun	المزاج	Women with the aspect often have an excessively emotional temperament .
24	tie	C2	Noun	رابط / صلة	I no longer feel any ties with my hometown.
25	upbringing	B2	Noun	التربية / التنشئة	The children had had a harsh upbringing .
26	close	B1	Adj.	قريب	There weren't many people at the funeral - just close relatives.
27	close-knit		Adj.	متماسكة	We are a very close-knit family.
28	maternal		Adj.	أمومي (المشاعر)	She is very maternal towards her employees.
29	parental		Adj.	أبوي (المشاعر)	He's very paternal with the baby.
30	rewarding		Adj.	مُجزّي	Textbook writing can be an intellectually and financially rewarding activity.
31	stable	C1	Adj.	مُسْتَقَر	Most children need the security of a stable family life.
32	active role		Com. N.	دور فعال	School graduates play an active role in the society.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	extended family		Com. N.	أفراد شجرة العائلة	These extended family members tend to gather often for family events.
34	family gathering		Com. N.	التجمع العائلي	Family gatherings should be fun for everyone.
35	immediate family		Com. N.	أقارب الدرجة الأولى	Someone from your immediate family should attest your education certificate.
36	maternal instinct		Com. N.	غريزة الأمومة	A woman's desire to have a child is called " maternal instinct ".
37	nuclear family		Com. N.	الأب والأم والأولاد	A nuclear family is a family unit that consists of father, mother and children.
38	sibling rivalry		Com. N.	تنافس الأشقاء	Sibling rivalry is the jealousy, competition and fighting between brothers and sisters.
39	stable upbringing		Com. N.	التنشئة المستقرة	Stable upbringing means being brought up in a no conflict house with decent values.
40	striking resemblance		Com. N.	التشابه الملحوظ	She bears a striking resemblance to her mother.
41	accommodate		Verb	يوفر مسكن أو مكان	New students may be accommodated in halls of residence.
42	adopt	B2	Verb	يتبنى (طفل يتيم)	They have no children of their own, but they're hoping to adopt .
43	break down	B2	Verb	يتدهور / ينهار	There is no single reason why their relationship begins to break down .
44	develop	B1	Verb	يتطور / يتطور	Over time, their acquaintance developed into a lasting friendship.
45	endure	B2	Verb	يتحمل	He endured his illness with great stoicism.
46	establish	C1	Verb	يبدأ	She suggested to establish effective communication links between school and parents.
47	have (sth) in common	B1	Verb	يتشارك	We don't really have much in common .
48	inherit	C2	Verb	يورث (من الميراث)	She inherited a fortune from her grandmother.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	interact	B2	Verb	يتفاعل	Peter's teacher says that he interacts well with the other children.
50	nurture		Verb	يرعى / يُربّي	She wants to stay at home and nurture her children.
51	play a role		Verb	يلعب دور	I hope to play a role in the development of the new product.
52	relate	C2	Verb	يرتبط بـ / ذو علاقة بـ	We need to explain why these issues are important and relate them to everyday life.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	ability	B1	Noun	القدرة / المقدرة	She's a woman of considerable abilities .
2	adolescent	C2	Noun	المراهق	She doesn't understand the emotional problems of adolescents .
3	behaviour	B1	Noun	التصرف	He was notorious for his violent and threatening behaviour .
4	childhood	B1	Noun	الطفولة	She had an unhappy childhood .
5	concept	B2	Noun	الفكرة	It is very difficult to define the concept of beauty.
6	consequence	B2	Noun	النتيجة / العاقبة	I told the hairdresser to do what she wanted to my hair, and look at the consequences !
7	gesture	C1	Noun	إيماءة أو إشارة	She made a rude gesture at the other driver.
8	growth	B2	Noun	النمو	A balanced diet is essential for healthy growth .
9	height	B1	Noun	طول الشخص	The sheer height of New York's skyscrapers is so impressive.
10	imagination	B1	Noun	التخيل / الخيال	My younger son has a very vivid imagination .
11	infancy	C2	Noun	مرحلة الرضاعة	Her youngest child died in infancy .
12	infant	C2	Noun	الطفل الرضيع	She has five children, the youngest of whom is still an infant .
13	knowledge	B1	Noun	المعرفة	Her knowledge of English grammar is very extensive.
14	maturity	B2	Noun	النضج (فكرياً أو جسدياً)	Plants were grown to maturity in a greenhouse under natural conditions.
15	memory	B1	Noun	الذاكرة	After the accident, he suffered from memory loss.
16	milestone		Noun	نقطة تحوّل / حدث هام	He felt that moving out of his parents' home was a real milestone in his life.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	mind	B1	Noun	العقل	She was one of the most brilliant minds of the last century.
18	peer	C1	Noun	القرين / الزميل	He wasn't a great scholar, but as a teacher, he had few peers .
19	period	B1	Noun	الفترة الزمنية	Her work means that she spends long periods away from home.
20	phase	B2	Noun	المرحلة	The business is going through a rather depressing phase at the moment.
21	rate	B2	Noun	المعدل	Although she's recovering from her illness, her rate of progress is quite slow.
22	reminder	C1	Noun	التذكير	If he forgot to pay his rent, his landlady would send him a reminder .
23	skill	B1	Noun	المهارة	My job doesn't allow me to fully use my skills .
24	stage	B2	Noun	المرحلة	The project is in its final stages and should be completed by August.
25	toddler	C2	Noun	الطفل (1 - 3 سنوات)	She spoke about caring for a range of children, both newborn and toddlers .
26	transition	C2	Noun	التغيير	There will be an interim government to oversee the transition to democracy.
27	abstract	B2	Adj.	عام / تجريدي	Your idea is rather vague and abstract - could you explain it in a bit more detail, please?
28	cognitive		Adj.	إدراكي	Some of her cognitive functions have been impaired.
29	clumsy	B2	Adj.	متهور / طائش	Her movements were rather clumsy .
30	fond	B1	Adj.	مُغرم / جميل	I have fond memories of my college days.
31	fully-grown		Adj.	كامل النمو	A full-grown giraffe is 5.5 m tall.
32	immature	C2	Adj.	غير ناضج	She's rather immature for her age, don't you think?



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	independent	B2	Adj.	مُسْتَقِل	I've always been financially independent .
34	irresponsible	B2	Adj.	مُسْتَهْتِر / غير مسئول	It would be irresponsible to ignore these warnings.
35	mature	B2	Adj.	ناضج	He's very mature for his age.
36	patient	B1	Adj.	صَبور	Dinner will be ready in half an hour - just be patient !
37	rebellious	C1	Adj.	مُتَمَرِّد / مُشَاغِب	Her teachers regard her as a rebellious , trouble-making girl.
38	significant	B2	Adj.	كَبِير / عَظِيم	There has been a significant increase in the number of women students in recent years.
39	tolerant	C1	Adj.	مُتَسَامِح / مُتَسَاهِل	The present government is even less tolerant of dissent.
40	acquire	B2	Verb	يَكْتَسِب / يَحْضُلْ عَلَي	He has acquired a reputation for being difficult to work with.
41	develop	B1	Verb	يَتَطَوَّر	It became clear that he wasn't developing like all the other little boys.
42	gesture	C2	Verb	يُشِير بِيدِه / يُومِ بِرَأْسِه	He made no answer but walked on, gesturing for me to follow.
43	grow	A2	Verb	يَنمو	This plant grows best in the shade.
44	imitate	C1	Verb	يُقَلِّد	Some of the younger pop bands try to imitate their musical heroes from the past.
45	look back	B2	Verb	يَنظُر لِلْمَاضِي	One day, we'll look back on this and laugh.
46	master	B2	Verb	يَتَحَكَّم فِي / يَتَقَنَّ شَيْ	I finally mastered my fear of flying.
47	mature	B2	Verb	يَنضِج عَقْلِيّاً أَوْ جِسْمَانِيّاً	He matured a lot while he was in college.
48	remember	A1	Verb	يَتَذَكَّر	I can remember people's faces, but not their names.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	remind	B1	Verb	يُذَكِّر (شخص آخر)	She concluded the speech by reminding us of our responsibility.
50	reminisce		Verb	يُحْكِي ذَكَرِيَّاتِهِ	My grandfather used to reminisce about his years in the navy.
51	throw a tantrum		Verb	يَغْضَبُ بِشِدَّةٍ	My mother threw a tantrum when she saw what a mess we'd made of her kitchen.
52	visualize	B2	Verb	يَتَصَوَّرُ / يَتَخِيلُ	I was so surprised when he turned up - I'd visualized someone much older.
53	typically	B1	Adv.	عَادَةً / بِشَكْلِ خَاصٍ	Tickets for these events will typically cost around thirty dollars.
54	bear in mind	B2	Phrase	يَأْخُذُ بِعَيْنِ الْإِعْتِبَارِ	Bearing in mind how young she is, I thought she did really well.
55	broaden the mind	C1	Phrase	يُوسِعُ الْإِدْرَاكَ	The Internet can give children opportunities to broaden their minds .
56	have something in mind		Phrase	يَمْتَلِكُ فِكْرَةً	I have something in mind for the living-room carpeting.
57	it slipped my mind		Phrase	نَسِيتُ / رَاحَ عَنِ الْبَالِ	I meant to tell her that Nick had phoned, but it completely slipped my mind .
58	keep an open mind		Phrase	يُحَافِظُ عَلَى الْعَقْلِ مُنْفَتِحاً	We should keep an open mind until all of the evidence is available.
59	my mind went blank		Phrase	لَمْ أَسْتَطِيعِ التَّذَكُّرَ	I tried to remember her name, but my mind went completely blank .
60	put your mind at ease	C1	Phrase	يَصْبِحُ مَرْتَاحَ الْبَالِ	Chris phoned to say they'd arrived safely, so that really put my mind at ease .
61	social skills		Phrase	المهارات الإجتماعية	Social skills are learned behaviors that allow people to achieve social reinforcement.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	allergy		Noun	الحساسية	She has an allergy to wheat.
2	anxiety	B2	Noun	القلق	Children normally feel a lot of anxiety about their first day at school.
3	appetite	C1	Noun	الشهية	You'll spoil your appetite for dinner if you have a cake now.
4	artery		Noun	الشريان / الوريد	Hardening of the coronary arteries can lead to a heart attack.
5	asset	C1	Noun	الشئ الثمين / الأصول	He'll be a great asset to the team.
6	benefit	B1	Noun	المنفعة / الفائدة	The discovery of oil brought many benefits to the town.
7	craving	C2	Noun	الأشتياق / الحنين	I have a craving for chocolate.
8	depression	B2	Noun	الإحباط	I was overwhelmed by feelings of depression .
9	diagnosis	C2	Noun	التشخيص الطبي	The doctor has made an initial diagnosis .
10	diet	B1	Noun	النظام الغذائي	Rice is the staple diet of many people in China.
11	dietician		Noun	أخصائي التغذية	There are many problems that still call for an answer by the chemist and dietician .
12	disease	B1	Noun	المرض	Regular exercise reduces the risk of coronary heart disease .
13	disorder	C1	Noun	إضطراب / خلل	The family has a history of mental disorder .
14	exercise	A2	Noun	التمارين الرياضية	A good diet and plenty of exercises will help you to keep your body healthy.
15	factor	B2	Noun	العامل / المُعامل	Heavy snow was a contributing factor in the accident.
16	fast food	A2	Noun	الأكلات سريعة التحضير	I'm sure that no fast-food chain would recommend eating their food everyday.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	fat	B2	Noun	الدهون	Try to avoid foods which contain a lot of fat .
18	harm	B2	Noun	الأذى / الضرر	She was frightened by the experience but she came to no harm .
19	health	A2	Noun	الصحة	The state of my father's health concerns us greatly.
20	heart attack	B1	Noun	أزمة قلبية	Since my heart attack , I've cut fatty foods out altogether.
21	infection	B2	Noun	العدوي	White blood cells help defend the body against infection .
22	ingredient	B1	Noun	مكونات وصفة الطبخ	He created a wonderful meal from very few ingredients .
23	insomnia	C2	Noun	الأرق / قلة النوم	Holly suffered from insomnia caused by stress at work.
24	intake		Noun	إستهلاك / إستيعاب	Four slices of this bread contains one half of your recommended daily intake of fibre.
25	junk food	B2	Noun	الوجبات الغير صحية	Junk food refers to foods that contribute lots of calories but little nutritional value.
26	muscle	B2	Noun	العضلات	These exercises build muscle and increase stamina.
27	nutrient		Noun	العناصر الغذائية	A healthy diet should provide all your essential nutrients .
28	nutrition	C1	Noun	التغذية	Good nutrition is essential if patients are to make a quick recovery.
29	obesity	C1	Noun	السمنة / البدانة	A diet that is high in fat and sugar can lead to obesity .
30	onset		Noun	بداية ظهور	The new treatment can delay the onset of the disease by several years.
31	portion	C1	Noun	حصة أو حجم الوجبة	The portions are very generous in this restaurant.
32	risk	B2	Noun	المخاطرة / المجازفة	There's a high risk of another accident happening in this fog.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	serving		Noun	حجم الوجبة الواحدة	The quantities given in the recipe should be enough for four servings .
34	stress	B1	Noun	الضغط العصبي	Yoga is a very effective technique for combating stress .
35	stroke	B2	Noun	السكتة الدماغية	She suffered a stroke that left her unable to speak.
36	treatment	B2	Noun	العلاج / المعاملة	This disease doesn't generally respond to treatment .
37	therapy	B2	Noun	العلاج / جلسة العلاج	Joining a club can be a therapy for loneliness.
38	variety	B1	Noun	التنوع	I suppose you mix with a wide variety of people in your job.
39	weight	B1	Noun	الوزن	There was a slight decrease in his weight after a week of dieting.
40	acute		Adj.	حاد / شديد	The problem of poverty is particularly acute in rural areas.
41	allergic		Adj.	حساس (لنوع أكل معين)	She has an allergic reaction to fish.
42	alternate	C1	Adj.	مُتبادل	We ordered a dessert with alternate layers of chocolate and cream.
43	brisk		Adj.	سريع	Her tone on the phone was brisk and businesslike.
44	chronic	C2	Adj.	مُزمن	She suffers from chronic pain in her knees.
45	harmful	B2	Adj.	ضار	It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.
46	healthy	A2	Adj.	صحي	Fresh fruit and vegetables form an important part of a healthy diet.
47	infectious	C2	Adj.	مُعدي	After the 21-day isolation period, Ebola survivors are no longer infectious .
48	moderate	C1	Adj.	متوسط / مُعتدل	A moderate intake of caffeine should not harm you.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	obese	C1	Adj.	بدین / سمین	She was not just overweight; she was clinically obese .
50	overweight	B2	Adj.	بدین / زائد الوزن	I'm only a few pounds overweight , but I just can't seem to lose them.
51	persistent	C2	Adj.	مُثابِر / مستمر	There have been persistent rumours that the principal might take early retirement.
52	regular	B1	Adj.	مُنْتَظَم / بشكل دوري	She goes to her doctor for regular check-ups.
53	vital	B2	Adj.	هام / حيوي / أساسي	The kidney plays a vital role in the removal of waste products from the blood.
54	avoid	B1	Verb	يتجنب / يبتعد عن	We need to examine how an accident like this can be avoided in the future.
55	counteract		Verb	يواجه / يتصدى لـ	Drinking a lot of water counteracts the dehydrating effects of hot weather.
56	curb	C2	Verb	يُقَيِّد / يكبح	You really need to curb your spending.
57	cure	B2	Verb	يُعالِج	He made wild claims about being able to cure cancer.
58	diminish	C1	Verb	يقل / ينقص / يتلاشي	Her popularity as a singer has diminished since the glory days of the 1980s.
59	disrupt	B2	Verb	يقاطع / يعطل	Heavy snow disrupted travel into the city this morning.
60	eliminate	C1	Verb	يقضي علي	A move towards healthy eating could help eliminate heart disease.
61	maintain	B2	Verb	يحافظ علي	Security during the president's visit must be maintained at all costs.
62	overdo	C1	Verb	يُفْرِط في عمل الشئ	After a heart attack, you have to be careful not to overdo things.
63	overeat		Verb	يُفْرِط في تناول الطعام	When I'm tired or stressed, I tend to overeat .
64	prevent	B1	Verb	يمنع	His disability prevents him from driving.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	recommend	B1	Verb	يُوصي بـ	The doctor recommended swimming as the best all-around exercise.
66	recover	B1	Verb	يتعافى / يستعيد صحته	It took her a long time to recover from her heart operation.
67	reduce	B1	Verb	يقل / يُقلّل	My weight reduces when I stop eating sugar.
68	skip		Verb	يقفز بالحبل / يتخطى	Sports players often train by skipping .
69	stimulate	B2	Verb	يُحفّز / يُنشّط	Good teachers should ask questions that stimulate students to think.
70	trigger	C1	Verb	يُثير / يُطلق	The racial killings at the weekend have triggered off a wave of protests.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	activity	A2	Noun	نشاط	Textbook writing can be an intellectually and financially rewarding activity .
2	aspect	B2	Noun	جانب أو بُعد للموضوع	All of these aspects play a role in shaping someone's lifestyle.
3	attitude	B1	Noun	سلوك الشخص	It's often very difficult to change people's attitudes .
4	competition	A2	Noun	منافسة / مسابقة	High School Design competition will take place on Tuesday.
5	creativity	B2	Noun	الإبداع	Too many rules might deaden creativity .
6	desire	B2	Noun	الرغبة	I certainly have no desire to have children.
7	disappointment	B1	Noun	خيبة الأمل	She tried to hide her disappointment at not getting the promotion.
8	experience	B1	Noun	الخبرة / التجربة	The new job will provide you with invaluable experience .
9	fulfillment	C2	Noun	تحقيق الرغبات / تنفيذ المهام	Winning the championship was the fulfillment of a childhood dream.
10	goal	B1	Noun	الهدف	They have set themselves a series of goals to achieve by the end of the month.
11	hobby	A2	Noun	هواية	Rebecca's main hobby is painting.
12	insight	C1	Noun	رؤية / بصيرة	The research affords a new insight into the origins of the universe.
13	leisure	B1	Noun	وقت الفراغ	Most people only have a limited amount of leisure time.
14	lifestyle	B2	Noun	أسلوب الحياة	She needs a pretty high income to support her lifestyle .
15	opportunity	B1	Noun	فرصة	I used to love going out hiking, but I don't get much opportunity now.
16	optimist	C1	Noun	الشخص المتفائل	Optimist is someone who always believes that good things will happen.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	outlook	C1	Noun	توقعات / نظرة مستقبلية	The overall oil price outlook is expected to remain bearish.
18	personality	B2	Noun	الشخصية	He had a nice smile and an appealing personality .
19	pessimist		Noun	الشخص المتشائم	In the coming months pessimists will say that stocks are not a good buy.
20	priority	B2	Noun	الأولوية	My top priority is to find somewhere to live.
21	pressure	B2	Noun	الضغط	He's been under a lot of pressure recently.
22	realist	A2	Noun	الشخص الواقعي	I'm a realist , I knew there was no way I could win, so I swam for a good finish, for points.
23	risk-taker	B2	Noun	الشخص المُخاطر	They are risk-takers who either make a lot of money or lose a lot.
24	self-expression	B2	Noun	التعبير عن الذات	He regarded poetry as sentimental self-expression .
25	sense	B2	Noun	المعنى / الحاسة	I've read the letter twice, but I can't make any sense of it.
26	active	B1	Adj.	نشط / فعال	I had an active social life when I was at college.
27	bored	A1	Adj.	الشخص المُصاب بالملل	He was getting bored with doing the same thing every day.
28	confused	B1	Adj.	مُرتبك / مُشوَّش	She was momentarily confused by the foreign road signs.
29	dissatisfied	B2	Adj.	غير راضي / مُستاء	He felt increasingly dissatisfied with his life as he approached middle age.
30	intense	C1	Adj.	شديد / قوي	He suddenly felt an intense pain in his back.
31	materialistic	C2	Adj.	مادّي	Materialistic is a person who is focused on objects, ownership and wealth.
32	negative	B2	Adj.	سلبى / متشائم	You're so negative about everything!



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	outdoor	B1	Adj.	خارجي	We offer our guests a wide range of outdoor activities.
34	positive	B1	Adj.	إيجابي / متفائل	He has a fairly positive outlook on life.
35	recreational	C2	Adj.	ترفيهي	The tennis club is one of the recreational activities that students can join at the school.
36	successful	B2	Adj.	ناجح	He's the author of several hugely successful children's books.
37	achieve	B1	Verb	يُحقق / يُنجز	She finally achieved her ambition to visit South America.
38	appeal	B2	Verb	يستميل / يُعجب	I think what appeals to me about his painting is his use of colour.
39	attract	B1	Verb	يجذب	The hotel is making a major push to attract customers.
40	choose	A1	Verb	يختار	I need you to help me choose an outfit.
41	express	B2	Verb	يُعبر عن	Like a lot of men, he finds it hard to express his emotions.
42	enjoy	A1	Verb	يستمتع	We all enjoyed ourselves tremendously at the party.
43	fulfill	C1	Verb	يُرضي رغبة	At the age of 45, she finally fulfilled her ambition to run a marathon.
44	improve	A2	Verb	يُحسن	Her health has improved dramatically since she started on this new diet.
45	motivate	C1	Verb	يُحفّز	He is genuinely motivated by a desire to help people.
46	participate	B2	Verb	يشارك / يُشارك	We want to encourage members to participate fully in the running of the club.
47	regret	B1	Verb	يندم	I greatly regret not having told the truth.
48	relax	B1	Verb	يسترخي	After work she relaxed with a cup of tea and the newspaper.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	satisfy	B2	Verb	يُرضي	She satisfies all the requirements for the job.
50	achieve a balance		Phrase	يحقق التوازن	It is necessary to achieve a balance between the needs of employers and employees.
51	lead a happy life		Phrase	يعيش حياة سعيدة	The better you choices, the better opportunity to lead a happy life .
52	live life on the edge		Phrase	يعيش حياة المخاطرات	As a gambler, John is living on the edge .
53	live life to the full		Phrase	يستمتع بكل حياته	He lived life to the full and was always happy.
54	make a choice		Phrase	يختار	No one else can ever make your choices for you.
55	make a decision		Phrase	يُقرّر	Once you make a decision , the universe conspires to make it happen.
56	make a living		Phrase	يكسب قوته للمعيشة	John makes a living from painting houses.
57	meet a need		Phrase	يُلبي إحتياجاته	The service is tailored to meet your needs .
58	miss an opportunity		Phrase	يضيع الفرصة	It would be unforgivable to miss this opportunity to travel.
59	play a role		Phrase	يلعب دور مهم	A good diet and fitness play a role in helping people live longer.
60	put pressure on		Phrase	يضغط على	He's putting pressure on me to change my mind.
61	set a goal		Phrase	يضع له هدف أو حلم	You should learn how to set smart goals and achieve your dreams.
62	take part in		Phrase	يشترك في	It is a great honour to be invited to take part in this educational tour of inspection.
63	work hard for a living		Phrase	يعمل جاهداً لكسب قوته	Whatever you may think, I work hard for a living .
64	all walks of life		Phrase	كل طوائف المجتمع	As a social worker, I interact with all walks of life every day.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	daily routine		Phrase	الروتين اليومي	Exercise has become part of my daily routine .
66	cost of living		Phrase	تكاليف المعيشة	The increase in interest rates will raise the cost of living .
67	lifelong ambition		Phrase	حلم العمر	It was her lifelong ambition to write a best-selling novel.
68	living expenses		Phrase	تكاليف المعيشة	His tuition is paid, but he'll work to cover his living expenses .
69	once in a lifetime opportunity		Phrase	فرصة العمر	A tour of Australia is a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity .
70	standard of living		Phrase	مستوي المعيشة	The standard of living in many developing countries is low.
71	way of life		Phrase	أسلوب المعيشة	She loved meeting people and finding out about their way of life .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	assignment	B1	Noun	واجب مدرسي / مهمة	I have a lot of reading assignments to complete before the end of term.
2	college	A2	Noun	الكلية (جزء من الجامعة)	I attended the College of Arts and Sciences at New York University.
3	controversy	C1	Noun	جدال / خلاف	The policy has caused heated controversy ever since it was introduced.
4	curriculum	B1	Noun	المنهج الدراسي	She demanded to see the school's curriculum .
5	dissertation	C1	Noun	أطروحة / بحث / رسالة علمية	Ann did her dissertation on global warming.
6	education	B1	Noun	التعليم	A college education is often the best route to a good job.
7	exam	A2	Noun	الإمتحان	She got very high marks in her biology exam .
8	field	B2	Noun	مجال (العمل / الدراسة)	I've been corresponding with several experts in the field .
9	findings		Noun	النتائج النهائية / الإكتشافات	These findings are inconsistent with those of previous studies.
10	funding	C1	Noun	التمويل المالي	Alisha is trying to get funding for her research.
11	grade	B1	Noun	المستوي أو الدرجة العلمية	Bill has been on the same grade for several years now.
12	graduation	B1	Noun	التخرج (من المدرسة أو الجامعة)	Your graduation ceremony is a special and significant day.
13	grant	B1	Noun	منحة (دراسية / مالية)	They awarded her a grant to study abroad for one year.
14	high school	A2	Noun	المدرسة الثانوية	Sarah will go to high school next year.
15	homework	A1	Noun	الواجب المنزلي	You can't watch TV until you've done your homework .
16	junior school		Noun	المدرسة الإبتدائية	My son goes to the local junior school .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	kindergarten		Noun	الحضانة / روضة الأطفال	These kindergarten activities are the perfect way to help kids master key skills.
18	learning disorder		Noun	إضطراب التعلم	Reading, writing, and math aren't the only skills impacted by learning disorders .
19	lecturer	B2	Noun	المُحاضر (أستاذ جامعي)	Students may also have been reluctant to criticise their lecturers .
20	library	A2	Noun	المكتبة	Jill spent the past few months doing research in the library .
21	limits	B1	Noun	حدود	His genius knows no limits .
22	Master	B2	Noun	ماجستير	I got my Master of Science in engineering in 1998.
23	nursery	B2	Noun	الحضانة / روضة الأطفال	The office complex has an on-site nursery .
24	PhD		Noun	الدكتوراة	Michael got a PhD in Italian literature.
25	primary school		Noun	المدرسة الابتدائية	That primary school has a strong soccer team.
26	program	A2	Noun	برنامج	The university has 40 different graduate programs .
27	project	A2	Noun	مشروع (متعلق بالدراسة)	In our third year at college everyone had to do a special project .
28	research	B1	Noun	بحث (علمي / دراسي)	They are conducting some fascinating research on the language of dolphins.
29	resources	B2	Noun	الموارد / المصادر	To conserve resources , please reuse this carrier bag.
30	results	B1	Noun	النتائج	I finished my exams yesterday, but I won't get the results until August.
31	scholarship	C1	Noun	منحة دراسية	He got a scholarship to Harvard.
32	scope	C1	Noun	النطاق / المجال / المدي	Oil painting does not come within the scope of a course of this kind.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	secondary school		Noun	المدرسة الثانوية	Problems are not confined to teenagers in secondary schools .
34	source	B2	Noun	مصدر	Always acknowledge your sources at the end of a paper.
35	syllabus	C2	Noun	المنهج الدراسي	We have a new geography syllabus this year.
36	task	B2	Noun	مهمة / عمل	All tasks performed or questions answered by each student were impartially scored.
37	theory	B2	Noun	نظرية	This research seems to give some validity to the theory that the drug might cause cancer.
38	thesis	C2	Noun	أطروحة / فرضية	Her main thesis is that children need a lot of verbal stimulation.
39	tutor	B2	Noun	مُدَرِّس / أستاذ	His tutor encouraged him to read widely in philosophy.
40	topic	B1	Noun	الموضوع	I'd like to steer our discussion back to our original topic .
41	university	A1	Noun	الجامعة	The majority of the employees have university degrees.
42	academic	B2	Adj.	أكاديمي / ذو علاقة بالدراسة	The school is noted for its academic excellence.
43	eligible	C1	Adj.	مؤهل	She is eligible to enter the competition.
44	mixed		Adj.	مُختلط	Our children go to a mixed school.
45	postgraduate		Adj.	الدراسات العليا (بعد التخرج)	She has a postgraduate degree in microbiology.
46	relevant	B2	Adj.	ذو صلة	Education should be relevant to the child's needs.
47	senior	B2	Adj.	طالب السنة النهائية	Senior students are given some extra responsibilities.
48	single-sex		Adj.	أحادي الجنس	I went to a single-sex school.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	studious		Adj.	الشخص الذي يُحب الدراسة	She was a studious child, happiest when reading.
50	work-related		Adj.	ذو علاقة بالعمل	Many people suffer from work-related stress.
51	adopt	B2	Verb	يتبنى	We will have to adopt a more scientific approach in the future.
52	analyze	B2	Verb	يُحلّل	Water samples taken from streams were analyzed for contamination by chemicals.
53	conduct	B2	Verb	يقوم بـ / يتولى	The experiments were conducted by scientists in New York.
54	concentrate	B1	Verb	يركّز	I can't concentrate on my work with all that noise.
55	consider	C1	Verb	يأخذ بعين الاعتبار	You've got to consider the time element when planning the whole project.
56	find out	A2	Verb	يكشف	I just found out that he was cheating on the test.
57	graduate	B2	Verb	يتخرج (من المدرسة أو الجامعة)	After he graduated from high school, he joined the Army.
58	learn	B1	Verb	يتعلم	I've learned a lot about computers since I started work here.
59	organize	B1	Verb	يُنظّم / يُرتّب	This event was organized in association with the Sports Council.
60	overcome	B2	Verb	يتغلب على	Eventually she managed to overcome her shyness in class.
61	review	C1	Verb	يراجع المواد الدراسية	The committee is reviewing the current situation.
62	revise	B1	Verb	يراجع المواد الدراسية / يُعدّل	We're revising algebra for the test tomorrow.
63	struggle	B2	Verb	يُكافح	I've been struggling to understand this article all afternoon.
64	take a course		Verb	يأخذ دورة تعليمية	I'd like to take a writing course when I retire.
65	relatively	B2	Adv.	نسبياً	These people are living on relatively low incomes.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	accuracy	B2	Noun	الدقة	We can predict changes with a surprising degree of accuracy .
2	communication	B1	Noun	الاتصال / التواصل	Social media is an increasingly important means of communication .
3	concept	B2	Noun	المبدأ / الفكرة	This is a very difficult concept to get hold of.
4	conjecture		Noun	التخمين	There's been a lot of conjecture in the media recently about the marriage.
5	dialect	C2	Noun	اللهجة المحلية	The poem is written in northern dialect .
6	fluency	B2	Noun	الطلاقة في اللغة	One of the requirements of the job is fluency in English.
7	gesture	C1	Noun	إشارة باليد / إيحاءة	The prisoner raised his fist in a gesture of defiance.
8	hesitation	C1	Noun	التردد	After a slight hesitation , she began to speak.
9	language	A1	Noun	اللغة	We were encouraged to learn foreign languages at school.
10	language barrier	B2	Noun	حاجز اللغة	Despite the language barrier , western people are warm and welcoming.
11	linguist		Noun	عالم في اللغة	Linguists agree that language is an important species-specific property.
12	linguistics		Noun	علم اللغة	She is recognized to be an expert on linguistics .
13	means of communication		Noun	وسائل الإتصال	Means of Communication are the necessary part of present life.
14	mother tongue	B2	Noun	اللغة الأم / اللغة الأساسية	Although Arabic is my mother tongue , I speak English fluently.
15	native speaker	B2	Noun	المُتحدِّث بلغته الأم	All our teachers are native speakers of English.
16	pronunciation	B1	Noun	طريقة النطق	There are two different pronunciations of this word.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	sign language		Noun	لغة الإشارة	They even learnt sign language because of having a deaf boy there.
18	vocabulary	C1	Noun	مفردات اللغة	Every week our Spanish teacher gives us a list of vocabulary to learn.
19	incoherent	C2	Adj.	غير مترابط (للكلام)	He was confused and incoherent and I didn't get much sense out of him.
20	inherent	C2	Adj.	متأصل / متلازم / كامن	There are risks inherent in almost every sport.
21	sophisticated	B2	Adj.	متطور / معقد	I think a more sophisticated approach is needed to solve this problem.
22	spontaneous		Adj.	تلقائي / عفوي	The audience broke into spontaneous applause.
23	clarify	C1	Verb	يوضح / يشرح	Could you clarify the first point please? I don't understand it completely.
24	communicate	B1	Verb	يتواصل	We can now communicate instantly with people on the other side of the world.
25	comprehend		Verb	يستوعب / يفهم جيداً	I don't think he fully comprehends that she won't be here to help him.
26	conclude	C1	Verb	يستنتج / يُنهي مقالة أو خطبة	He concluded the speech by reminding us of our responsibility.
27	confirm	B1	Verb	يؤكد	Please confirm your reservation in writing by Friday.
28	converse		Verb	يتحدث	She's so shy that conversing with her can be pretty hard.
29	define	B2	Verb	يوضح / يعرّف	Before I answer your question, could you define your terms a little more.
30	demonstrate	C1	Verb	يُظهر / يوضح / يشرح	The teacher demonstrated how to use the equipment.
31	distinguish	B2	Verb	يُميّز / يُفرّق بين	It's important to distinguish between business and pleasure.
32	emerge	C1	Verb	ينبثق / يظهر / يتضح	Later in the day a few details started to emerge .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	evolve	C1	Verb	يتطور	The company has evolved over the years into a multi-million dollar organization.
34	explain	A2	Verb	يفسر / يشرح	The teacher explained the rules to the children.
35	express	B2	Verb	يُعبر عن نفسه / يُظهر	Children often express themselves in painting.
36	gesture	C2	Verb	يُشير بيده / يُومئ برأسه	He made no answer but walked on, gesturing for me to follow.
37	illustrate	C1	Verb	يوضح بالكلام أو الرسم	She illustrated her point by carrying out a simple experiment.
38	imply	C2	Verb	يدل ضمناً / يلمح	The relationship implied a high degree of trust between the two parties.
39	indicate	B2	Verb	يُشير إلى / يدل على	The test indicated that she is pregnant.
40	pronounce	B1	Verb	ينطق	The year 1705 is usually pronounced seventeen o five.
41	recall	B2	Verb	يتذكر	She recalled seeing him outside the shop on the night of the robbery.
42	refer (to)	B2	Verb	يُشير إلى	The new salary scale only refers to company managers and directors.
43	signify		Verb	يدل على / يُعبر عن	She signified that she was in agreement by nodding her head.
44	state	B2	Verb	يُصرح	Union members stated that they were unhappy with the proposal.
45	stutter		Verb	يتلعثم	She stutters a little, so be patient and let her finish what she's saying.
46	suggest	B1	Verb	يقترح	Liz suggested that I try the shop on Mill Road.
47	translate	B1	Verb	يترجم	She works for the UN, translating from English into French.
48	there is something to be said for			هناك بعض المزايا لـ	There's something to be said for living alone.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	needless to say,	C1	Idiom	لا داعي لنذكر أن	Needless to say, he'll be off work for a while.
50	have a say		Idiom	لديه الحق لإبداء الرأي	When he's 18, he'll begin to have a say in the running of the family business.
51	when all is said and done,		Idiom	إذا أخذنا في الاعتبار كل الحقائق	When all is said and done, you can only do your best.
52	having said that,		Idiom	بالرغم مما قيل	He forgets most things, but having said that, he always remembers my birthday.
53	to say the least	C1	Idiom	بإختصار	It's going to be awkward, to say the least.
54	you can say that again		Idiom	اوافقك الرأي	You can say that again.
55	that is to say		Idiom	بمعنى أدق	Our friends, that is to say our son's friends, will meet us at the airport.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	accommodation	B1	Noun	المسكن	The cost of student accommodations is rising steadily.
2	attraction	B1	Noun	منطقة جذب	The historic centre is one of the major visitor attractions of the city.
3	community	B2	Noun	مجتمع / جماعة / جالية	He's well known in the local community .
4	countryside	A2	Noun	الريف	This countryside provides you with some of the most entrancing views.
5	destination	B1	Noun	وجهة السفر	It's the good weather that makes Spain such a popular tourist destination .
6	eco-tourism		Noun	السياحة البيئية	Local communities consider eco-tourism an effort to save their cultural heritage.
7	effect	B1	Noun	التأثير	It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.
8	facilities	B1	Noun	التسهيلات / المرافق	The hotel offers exceptional sporting facilities , including a swimming pool.
9	identification	A2	Noun	تحقيق الشخصية	We were asked to show our identification before getting in the club.
10	inhabitant	B2	Noun	السكان المحليين	The city of Ely has about 10,000 inhabitants .
11	itinerary	C1	Noun	خط سير الرحلة / برنامج الرحلة	The tour operator will arrange transport and plan your itinerary .
12	journey	A2	Noun	رحلة طويلة	The train journey took us through a valley past rolling hills.
13	landscape	B1	Noun	المناظر الطبيعية	The garden has been designed to harmonize with the natural landscape .
14	luggage	A2	Noun	الحقائب	We dropped our luggage off at the hotel and went sightseeing.
15	peak	B1	Noun	قمة الجبل / الذروة	It is one of the most difficult peaks to climb.
16	tourism	B1	Noun	السياحة	We must ensure that tourism develops in harmony with the environment.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	tourist	A2	Noun	السائح	Disney world is one of Florida's major tourist attractions.
18	transport	B1	Noun	المواصلات / النقل	The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.
19	travel	B1	Noun	السفر / التنقل	Passes are available for one month's unlimited travel within Europe.
20	travelling		Noun	التجول / التنقل	I love the work but I hate the travelling that's involved.
21	trend	B1	Noun	إتجاه / نزعة	There's been a upward trend in sales in the last few years.
22	trip	A2	Noun	رحلة قصيرة	We're going on a trip to Norway this summer.
23	village	A1	Noun	القرية	Many people come from the surrounding villages to work in the town.
24	adventurous	B2	Adj.	المُخاطر	I'm not normally very adventurous when choosing my holidays.
25	budget	B2	Adj.	رخيص	We'll stay at a budget hotel.
26	breathtaking	B2	Adj.	جذاب / فاتن / ساجر	The view from the top of the mountain is breathtaking .
27	coastal	B2	Adj.	ساحلي	The coastal resorts are deserted in winter.
28	cosmopolitan	C1	Adj.	متحرر الأفكار / متعدد الجنسيات	New York is a highly cosmopolitan city.
29	diverse	B2	Adj.	متنوع	India is quite diverse , both politically and religiously.
30	flexible	B2	Adj.	مرن	The constitution is flexible enough to change as the organization develops.
31	foreign	A2	Adj.	أجنبي	His work provided him with the opportunity for a lot of foreign travel.
32	local	B1	Adj.	محلي	Most of the local population depend on fishing for their income.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	luxurious	C1	Adj.	فاخر / فخّم	We spent a luxurious weekend at a country hotel.
34	mountainous		Adj.	جبلي	The country in the neighbourhood is mountainous and bare.
35	peaceful	B2	Adj.	سلمي / مُسالم	The president favours a peaceful way of resolving the crisis.
36	picturesque	B2	Adj.	رائع أو فاتن بشكل عتيق	The countryside in this region is very picturesque .
37	polluted	B2	Adj.	مُلوث	High concentrations of toxic elements were found in the polluted areas of the sea.
38	quaint	C2	Adj.	جذاب وطريف	Last holiday, we stayed at a quaint old cottage.
39	remote	B2	Adj.	بعيد جداً / مُعزل	They live in a remote corner of Scotland, miles from the nearest shop.
40	rough	B1	Adj.	خشن / قاسٍ / خطر	It was a rough mountain road, full of stones and huge holes.
41	rural	B2	Adj.	ريفي / بدائي	The area is still very rural and undeveloped.
42	scenic	C1	Adj.	ذو مناظر خلابة	We took the scenic route home.
43	stunning	B2	Adj.	فاتن / ساحر	The view from our room is stunning .
44	tough	B2	Adj.	صعب / قاسي	We've had to make some very tough decisions.
45	traditional	B1	Adj.	تقليدي / تراثي	The villagers retain a strong attachment to their traditional values.
46	unspoiled	C1	Adj.	غير ملوث / الطبيعة العذراء	There is an island with clean, unspoiled beaches in the south.
47	urban	B2	Adj.	مدني / حضري	Pollution has reached disturbingly high levels in some urban areas.
48	affect	B2	Verb	يؤثر علي / يتأثر بـ	Farmers and market gardeners have been badly affected by the drought.
49	fluctuate	C2	Verb	يتأرجح / يتغير	Her wages fluctuate between £150 and £200 a week.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	age	B1	Noun	العصر	It's time this company moved into the computer age .
2	archaeologist	C1	Noun	عالم الآثار	The site of the temple was discovered by a group of amateur archaeologists .
3	century	A2	Noun	القرن (100 عام)	Life in the 19th century was very different from what it is now.
4	decade	B2	Noun	العقد (10 أعوام)	Air traffic has increased 30% in the last decade .
5	era	B2	Noun	العصر	We are on the threshold of a new era in European relations.
6	evidence	B2	Noun	الدليل	Fresh evidence suggests that the statement had been fabricated.
7	excavation		Noun	الحفر	Excavation on the site is likely to continue for several years.
8	generation	B1	Noun	الجيل	It's our duty to preserve the planet for future generations .
9	the Middle Ages		Noun	العصور الوسطى	It is no surprise that the people of the Middle Ages were terrified of the trebuchet!
10	millennium	C2	Noun	ألف عام (1000 عام) - مفرد	Imagine what the world will be like at the end of the next millennium .
11	millennia	C2	Noun	ألف عام (1000 عام) - جمع	The book is a history of the last two millennia .
12	period	B1	Noun	الفترة	The study will be carried out over a six-month period .
13	phase	B2	Noun	المرحلة	We're now entering the final phase of the project.
14	pioneer	C2	Noun	رائد (في مجاله) / مُستكشف	Some of the early pioneers got it badly wrong and lenders lost a packet.
15	timeline		Noun	خط زمني	There is no timeline has been given.
16	ancient	B1	Adj.	قديم / عتيق	People have lived in this valley since ancient times.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	chronological		Adj.	متسلسل زمنياً / مُرتَّب زمنياً	Give me the dates in chronological order.
18	consecutive	C2	Adj.	مُتتالي / مُتعاقب / مُتلاحق	This is the fifth consecutive weekend that I've spent working.
19	historical	B1	Adj.	تاريخي	The book is a work of fiction and not intended as a historical account.
20	imminent	C2	Adj.	وشيك / قريب	He announced the imminent arrival of a messianic leader.
21	middle-aged	B1	Adj.	منتصف العمر	They're a middle-aged couple, with grown-up children.
22	nostalgic	C2	Adj.	حنيي / يُشعرك بالحنين للماضي	Talking about our old family holidays has made me feel all nostalgic .
23	prehistoric		Adj.	ما قبل التاريخ	Painting originated in prehistoric times.
24	prior (to)	C1	Adj.	سابق / سالف / من قبل	She visited us two weeks prior to her death.
25	punctual		Adj.	دقيق / مُنضبط	He promised more punctual and reliable services.
26	time-consuming	C1	Adj.	مُستغرق للوقت / مُضَيِّع للوقت	Producing a dictionary is a very time-consuming job.
27	erode	C2	Verb	يتآكل	The coastline is slowly being eroded by the sea.
28	infer	C2	Verb	يستنتج / يستنبط	I inferred from her expression that she wanted to leave.
29	predate		Verb	يسبق تاريخياً	These cave paintings predate any others which are known.
30	span		Verb	يجتاز / يعبر	Her acting career spanned almost six decades.
31	in time	B1	Phrase	في الوقت المناسب (قبل الميعاد)	I got home just in time - it's starting to rain.
32	on time	B1	Phrase	في الوقت المُحدد	My parents go to the house right on time .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	lose track of time		Phrase	يفقد الإحساس بالوقت	When I surf the net, I often lose track of time .
34	save time		Phrase	يوفر الوقت	I try to make my lunch the night before to save time .
35	spend time		Phrase	يقضي الوقت	At the weekend, I try to spend time with my family.
36	take so long		Phrase	يأخذ وقت كثير	We booked a taxi but it took so long to arrive.
37	the right time		Phrase	الوقت المناسب	You always come at the right time .
38	chronologically		Adverb	بشكل تسلسلي	The dates are arranged chronologically .
39	formerly	B2	Adverb	بشكل سابق	The house was formerly owned by the local council.
40	previously	B1	Adverb	سابقاً	She was previously employed as a tour guide.
41	subsequently	C1	Adverb	فيما بعد / لاحقاً	In 1982, he was arrested and subsequently convicted on drug trafficking charges.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	agriculture	B2	Noun	الزراعة	The area depends on agriculture for most of its income.
2	animal kingdom		Noun	مملكة الحيوانات	What made you want to look up animal kingdom ?
3	burrow		Noun	جُحر الحيوانات	You can film down rabbit burrows .
4	climate	B1	Noun	المُنَاخ	The climate is cooler in the east of the country.
5	crop	B1	Noun	المحصول	Wheat is a staple crop for millions of people across the world.
6	decline	B2	Noun	هبوط / إنخفاض	She seemed to be recovering and then she went into a decline .
7	den		Noun	عرين الحيوانات المفترسة	They were expected to go into the lion's den .
8	disaster	B2	Noun	كارثة / نكبة	It would be a disaster for me if I lost my job.
9	ecological balance		Noun	التوازن البيئي	A great example of ecological balance is the predator-prey relationship.
10	ecology	C1	Noun	علم دراسة البيئة	She hopes to study ecology at college.
11	evolution	B2	Noun	التطور	This product was an extremely significant step in the evolution of computer games.
12	extinction	C1	Noun	الإنقراض	The extinction of the dinosaurs occurred millions of years ago.
13	fauna		Noun	الحيوانات	While she was in Hawaii, she studied the local fauna and flora.
14	flora		Noun	النباتات	This National Park is an area with unique fauna and flora .
15	genetics	B2	Noun	علم الجينات	Scientists have long suspected genetics play a role in the onset of the disease.
16	habitat	C1	Noun	الموطن	The place is a natural habitat for 15 endemic plants bearing the mountains' name.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	human nature		Noun	الطبيعة البشرية	It's only human nature to want the best for your children.
18	insect	A2	Noun	الحشرة	The spider preys on small flies and other insects .
19	Mother Nature		Noun	الطبيعة الأم	It is better to try to work with, rather than against, Mother Nature .
20	pesticide		Noun	المبيد الحشري	The used pesticides lead to many diseases, including cancer.
21	predator	C1	Noun	الحيوان المفترس	The lack of a shell leaves the larvae unprotected against predators .
22	prey	C2	Noun	الفريسة	If we get out of the car, we will become easy prey .
23	repercussions		Noun	العواقب	Any decrease in tourism could have serious repercussions for the local economy.
24	scent	B2	Noun	رائحة مميزة	The hounds had lost the scent of the fox near the river.
25	species	B2	Noun	الأجناس / الفصائل	Many plant and animal species are found only in the rainforests.
26	soil	B2	Noun	التربة	The soil in this area is very chalky.
27	vegetation	C1	Noun	منطقة نباتية	Much of the region's native vegetation has been damaged by developers.
28	vermin		Noun	الحشرات والقوارض الضارة	The report stated that the area was filthy and vermin infested.
29	weed	C2	Noun	النباتات الضارة	I asked him to get rid of weeds on a weekly basis.
30	arid	C2	Adj.	قاحلة / جافة	The desert is so arid that nothing can grow there.
31	catastrophic	C2	Adj.	كارثي	The excessive use of fossil fuels could have catastrophic results for the planet.
32	disastrous	C1	Adj.	كارثي	Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced ecosystem.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	domesticated		Adj.	المُستأنسة / الأليفة	She likes both wild and domesticated animals.
34	endangered	B2	Adj.	المُهدّد بالإنقراض	For these reasons, these animals have been added to the endangered species list.
35	extinct	C1	Adj.	المُنقرض	There is concern that the giant panda will soon become extinct .
36	genetically modified	C1	Adj.	المُعَدّل جينياً	It is not impossible for organic and genetically modified agriculture to coexist.
37	native	C2	Adj.	أصيل / أصلي	The horse is not native to America - it was introduced by the Spanish.
38	introduced	B2	Adj.	المُستقدمة من الخارج	Introduced species have proved similarly disastrous among native animals.
39	natural	B1	Adj.	طبيعي	The garden has been designed to harmonize with the natural landscape.
40	resistant		Adj.	المُقاوم	You are so resistant to change.
41	semi-arid	C2	Adj.	شبه قاحلة (قليلة الماء)	The semi-arid desert climate gets little rainfall.
42	tropical	B2	Adj.	إستوائي	Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rainforest.
43	vulnerable	C2	Adj.	مُعَرّض للخطر	We provide a place of safety for vulnerable children.
44	wild	A2	Adj.	برياً	Most wild animals won't attack unless they are provoked.
45	adapt	B2	Verb	يتأقلم / يعدّل	It took me a while to adapt to the new job.
46	combat	C2	Verb	يُصارع / يُحارب	I have to combat this constant desire to eat chocolate.
47	cultivate	C1	Verb	يزرع	Most of the land there is too poor to cultivate .
48	eradicate	C2	Verb	يقضي علي	The government claims to be doing all it can to eradicate corruption.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	evolve	C1	Verb	يتطور	The exhibition will illustrate how life evolved from water.
50	hibernate		Verb	يَبِيت البِيات الشتوي	The turtle hibernates in a shallow burrow for six months of the year.
51	tolerate	C2	Verb	يتحمَّل	These ants can tolerate temperatures that would kill other species.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	asteroid		Noun	الكويكب الصغير / الكويكب	Asteroids contain minerals, such as nickel, cobalt, and even platinum.
2	astronaut		Noun	عالم الفضاء	Gold is used to protect astronauts from the brightness and heat of the sun.
3	atmosphere	B2	Noun	الغلاف الجوي	These factories are releasing toxic gases into the atmosphere .
4	cosmos		Noun	النظام الكوني	His father lectured now on astronomy and the cosmos .
5	crater		Noun	حفرة لها حافة مرتفعة	With a good telescope, you can see craters on the moon.
6	debris		Noun	الحطام	Debris from the aircraft was scattered over a large area.
7	Earth	B1	Noun	كوكب الأرض	The earth takes approximately 365 days to go round the sun.
8	exploration		Noun	الاستكشاف	The exploration for new sources of energy is vital for the future of our planet.
9	explorer		Noun	المستكشف	Magellan was a famous 16th-century explorer .
10	galaxy		Noun	المجرة	Look around and you can see other planets and stars in the galaxy .
11	gas	B2	Noun	الغاز	Oxygen, hydrogen, and nitrogen are all gases .
12	gravity		Noun	الجاذبية	When astronauts go to space, they float due to the lack of gravity .
13	horizon	C2	Noun	الأفق	We could see a row of camels silhouetted on the horizon .
14	launch	C1	Noun	الإطلاق (مركبة فضائية)	The launch of the space shuttle was delayed for 24 hours because of bad weather.
15	meteor		Noun	النيزك	The sight of a really bright meteor shooting through a truly dark sky is thrilling.
16	moon	A2	Noun	القمر	Neil Armstrong was the first person to set foot on the surface of the moon .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	ocean	A2	Noun	المحيط	We have a clear view of the ocean from our hotel window.
18	orbit		Noun	المدار	The satellite is now in a stable orbit .
19	outer space		Noun	الفضاء الخارجي	The film was about creatures from outer space .
20	planet	B1	Noun	الكوكب	They launched a rocket to the planet Venus.
21	radiation	C1	Noun	الإشعاع	The radiation leak has had a disastrous effect on the environment.
22	rocket	B2	Noun	صاروخ	The countdown to the rocket launch will begin at 9.00 a.m.
23	satellite	B2	Noun	القمر الصناعي	The World Cup was transmitted around the world by satellite .
24	simulator		Noun	جهاز للمحاكاة	People learning to fly often practise on a flight simulator .
25	solar system		Noun	النظام الشمسي	Beyond the limits of the solar system , we can only watch from a distance.
26	space	B1	Noun	الفضاء	Once in space , the spacecraft will go into orbit around Earth.
27	spacecraft		Noun	مركبة فضائية	In the same year, China sends its first manned spacecraft into orbit.
28	space shuttle		Noun	مكوك الفضاء	The sedan now looked more like a miniature space shuttle than a car.
29	space station		Noun	محطة فضاء	To go outside the space station , you must wear a spacesuit!
30	surface	B2	Noun	السطح	Tropical rain forests used to cover ten percent of the earth's surface .
31	universe	B1	Noun	الكون	There are several schools of thought about how the universe began.
32	weightlessness		Noun	إنعدام الوزن	While walking on the moon, the astronaut experienced weightlessness .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	commercial	B2	Adj.	تجاري	The commercial future of the company looks very promising.
34	cosmic		Adj.	كوني (له علاقة بالكون)	At the moment it is difficult to see how to stop the effects of cosmic radiation.
35	extreme	B2	Adj.	شديد / مُفرط	People here are living in conditions of extreme poverty.
36	gravitational		Adj.	جاذب	No evidence supports the belief we are influenced by its gravitational forces.
37	horizontal	C1	Adj.	أفقي	Draw a horizontal line across the bottom of the page.
38	inevitable	C1	Adj.	حتمي / محتوم / لا بد منه	The accident was the inevitable consequence of carelessness.
39	lunar		Adj.	قمري (له علاقة بالقمر)	There have been some particularly notable lunar eclipses in the past.
40	meteoric		Adj.	نيزكي (له علاقة بالنيزك)	The sudden flash of light in the night sky was caused by a meteoric fireball.
41	outer	B2	Adj.	الخارجي	The telescope can view the outer reaches of the solar system.
42	solar	B2	Adj.	الشمسي (له علاقة بالشمس)	They are searching for intelligent life forms in other solar systems.
43	terrestrial		Adj.	الأرضي (له علاقة بالأرض)	With the death of the plants, the terrestrial food chain would collapse.
44	toxic	B2	Adj.	سام	Yet we know that what is natural can also be toxic and deadly to man.
45	uninhabitable		Adj.	لا يصلح للسكن	If there's no roof then the house is uninhabitable .
46	universal	B2	Adj.	عالمي / كوني	Music is often thought of as a universal language.
47	unmanned		Adj.	آلي / لا تعتمد على البشر	NASA depends on unmanned missions to explore the planet Mars.
48	acclimatize		Verb	يتأقلم	It's impossible to acclimatize ourselves to the new working conditions.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	colonize		Verb	يستوطن / يحتل / يستعير	Peru was colonized by the Spanish in the 16th century.
50	explore	B1	Verb	يستكشف	The best way to explore the countryside is on foot.
51	float	B1	Verb	يطفو	In science, we learned about density, and why oil floats on water.
52	orbit		Verb	يدور حول	On this mission, the Shuttle will orbit the Earth at a height of several hundred miles.
53	propel		Verb	يدفع (للأمام / لفوق)	We need purpose to propel us forwards.
54	rotate		Verb	يدور	The wheel rotates around an axle.
55	sustain	C2	Verb	يحتفظ بـ / يحافظ على	He seems to find it difficult to sustain relationships with women.
56	simulate		Verb	يُحاكي	In cheap furniture, plastic is often used to simulate wood.
57	undergo	C1	Verb	يتكبد / يُعاني / يمر بـ	After the accident, he underwent reconstructive surgery to rebuild his face.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	balcony	B1	Noun	التراس / البلكونة	We had a drink on the hotel balcony .
2	brick	B2	Noun	الطوبية	The chimney was made of bricks .
3	building	A2	Noun	المبنى	The police entered the building by the side door.
4	ceiling	A2	Noun	السقف	On the bathroom ceiling , some pieces of plaster had fallen away.
5	concrete	B2	Noun	الخرسانة	A row of reinforced concrete pillars supports the bridge.
6	construction	B2	Noun	البناء	She works in the construction industry.
7	cottage	B1	Noun	الكوخ الصغير	They've just bought a darling little cottage .
8	design	B1	Noun	التصميم	I don't like the design of this sofa.
9	device	B2	Noun	جهاز	Rescuers used a special device for finding people trapped in collapsed buildings.
10	elevator	A2	Noun	المصعد	In case of fire, don't use the elevators .
11	engineering	B1	Noun	الهندسة	The Eiffel Tower is a remarkable feat of engineering .
12	frame	B2	Noun	الهيكل	The frame needs to be strong enough to support the engine assembly.
13	gadget	C1	Noun	الأداة الصغيرة	This handy little gadget is for separating egg yolks from whites.
14	housing	C1	Noun	الإسكان	There's a shortage of cheap housing in the region.
15	innovation	C1	Noun	الابتكار	Innovation is crucial to the continuing success of any organization.
16	invention	B1	Noun	الإختراع	The world changed rapidly after the invention of the phone.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	landmark	C1	Noun	مبنى مُميز	The Arch Of Triumph is one of Europe's most famous landmarks .
18	lift shaft		Noun	بئر المصعد	There was a lift shaft slicing right through the middle.
19	occupant	B2	Noun	السكن / المستأجر	The previous occupants were an Italian family.
20	platform	B2	Noun	الرصيف / المنصة	The next train for Aberdeen will depart from platform 9.
21	quarry		Noun	المحجر	Quarry workers digging granite had found ancient bones.
22	residence	C2	Noun	السكن / محل الإقامة	She travels constantly, moving among her several residences around the world.
23	skyscraper		Noun	ناطحة السحاب	In Hong Kong, there is also a plan to build a skyscraper over 480 metres tall.
24	staircase	C1	Noun	السلم / درج السلم	The show was in a hall with high ceilings and grand staircases .
25	steel	B2	Noun	الحديد	The concrete is strengthened with steel rods.
26	storage	B2	Noun	المخزن / التخزين	We've had to build some cupboards to give us more storage space.
27	structure	C2	Noun	الهيكل الإنشائي / البناء	The proposed new office tower is a steel and glass structure 43 stories high.
28	tension	B2	Noun	الشد / قوة الشد	The parachute keeps the cable under tension as it drops.
29	timber	C2	Noun	الخشب	It was a brick house fronted on three sides with timber .
30	airy		Adj.	مُتجدد الهواء	The new offices are light and airy .
31	conventional	B2	Adj.	تقليدي / مُعتاد	I prefer a more conventional style of dress.
32	cosy	B1	Adj.	مُريح ودافئ	The room looked cosy and inviting.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	cramped		Adj.	مُتَكَدِس / مُزْدَحَم	We have six desks in this room, so we're a little cramped .
34	curved	B2	Adj.	مُنْحَنِي / مُقْوَس	It was very hard to drive for an hour on those curvy roads.
35	disposable	C2	Adj.	لِلأَسْتِعْمَالِ مَرَّةً وَاحِدَةً فَقَطْ	After the party, they discarded all disposable plates and forks.
36	domestic	B2	Adj.	الْمَحَلِّي / الْمَنْزَلِي	The domestic market is still depressed, but demand abroad is picking up.
37	exterior		Adj.	الْخَارِجِي	They usually put a protective coating on the exterior surface of the walls.
38	functional	B2	Adj.	عَمَلِي / وَظِيفِي / فَعَال	For a web design to be amazing it has to be eye-catching, functional , and practical.
39	futuristic		Adj.	مُسْتَقْبَلِي / يَتَعَلَقُ بِالْمُسْتَقْبَلِ	A futuristic car was on display at the auto show.
40	high-rise		Adj.	شَاهِقُ الْإِرْتِفَاعِ	She lives in a high-rise building overlooking the river.
41	innovative	C1	Adj.	مُبْتَكِر	She was an imaginative and innovative manager.
42	internal	B2	Adj.	دَاخِلِي	The government warned its neighbours not to interfere in its internal affairs.
43	mass-produced		Adj.	ذَاتُ إِنتَاجٍ ضَخْمٍ	We plan to build the biggest mass-produced factory in the middle east.
44	modern	A2	Adj.	حَدِيث	The modern furniture was out of keeping with the old house.
45	multi-storey		Adj.	مُتَعَدِّدُ الطَوَائِقِ	Here too, many multi-storey buildings collapsed due to poor construction.
46	old-fashioned	B1	Adj.	ذُو طَرَاظٍ قَدِيمٍ	She's very old-fashioned in her outlook.
47	ornate		Adj.	مُزَخْرَف	She wants the living room to be with an ornate ceiling and gold mirrors.
48	prefabricated		Adj.	مَسْبِقُ التَّصْنِيعِ	We can get a prefabricated hut for the dog.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	single-storey		Adj.	ذو طابق واحد	The single-storey home has six bedrooms.
50	spacious	C1	Adj.	واسع	They moved to a new spacious house.
51	state-of-the-art	C1	Adj.	حديث جداً / أحدث موضة	The control panel uses all the newest technology and is considered state-of-the-art .
52	traditional	B1	Adj.	تقليدي	She's very traditional in her ideas and opinions.
53	two-storey		Adj.	ذو طابقين	He lived in a brown two-storey building across the street.
54	typical	B1	Adj.	نموذجي / مُتَكَرِّر	The typical floor will consist of 4 apartments.
55	ultra-modern		Adj.	حديث للغاية	The U. S. Navy owns sixty of these ultra-modern attack nuclear boats.
56	activate		Verb	ينشط / يفعّل	The alarm is activated by the lightest pressure.
57	automate		Verb	يجعله يعمل أوتوماتيكياً	Massive investment is needed to automate the production process.
58	build	A2	Verb	يبني	These old houses are built of stone.
59	condemn	C2	Verb	يشجب / يدين	The terrorist action has been condemned as an act of barbarism and cowardice.
60	construct	B2	Verb	يبني	The walls are constructed of concrete.
61	decorate	B1	Verb	يُزَيِّن	They decorated the wedding car with ribbons and flowers.
62	demolish	B2	Verb	يهدم	Our greenhouse was demolished in last night's storm.
63	design	B1	Verb	يُصمِّم (يقوم بعمل تصميم)	This range of clothing is specially designed for shorter women.
64	develop	B1	Verb	يُطَوِّر / يتطوّر	I'm looking for a job which will enable me to develop my skills.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	devise	C2	Verb	يبتكر / يبتكر	The company has devised a computer program that enables people to design their own homes.
66	haul	C2	Verb	يجر / يسحب بالقوة	They hailed the boat out of the water.
67	hoist		Verb	يرفع	A helicopter hoisted the final section of the bridge into place.
68	invent	B1	Verb	يخترع	I wish someone would invent an everlasting light bulb.
69	maintain	B2	Verb	يقوم بعمل صيانة	The roads in the town have been very poorly maintained .
70	occupy	B2	Verb	يُقيم في	The house hasn't been occupied by anyone for a few months.
71	reconstruct	C1	Verb	يُعيد البناء	The post-war government had the enormous task of reconstructing the city.
72	renovate	C1	Verb	يُرَمِّم / يُجَدِّد	He renovates old houses and sells them at a profit.
73	support	C2	Verb	يسند / يُدعِّم	The church dome is supported on marble pillars.
74	trigger	C1	Verb	يُثير / يحث / يُطلق	Some people find that certain foods trigger their headaches.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	automatic pilot		Noun	القيادة الآلية	I wish they could invent an automatic pilot in cars, like in plans.
2	computerisation		Noun	الحوسبة	Widespread computerisation is one of the positive trends in the 21st century.
3	connection	B1	Noun	الإتصال (بشبكة المعلومات)	The company guarantees the connection within 24 hours.
4	data	B2	Noun	البيانات / المعلومات	The data is stored on a hard disk and backed up on a floppy disk.
5	device	B2	Noun	الجهاز	You can stream music on your tablet or other mobile devices .
6	function	B2	Noun	الوظيفة	Surely, the function of the law is to protect everyone's rights.
7	gadget	C1	Noun	الجهاز أو الآلة الصغيرة	In the showroom, visitors can see another set of gadgets .
8	the Internet	A1	Noun	الإنترنت	It is important that children are able to use the internet safely.
9	keyboard	A2	Noun	لوحة المفاتيح	The keyboard plugs in at the back of the computer.
10	keypad		Noun	لوحة الأرقام	Barbara tried not to stare and began pressing random buttons on her keypad .
11	laptop	A2	Noun	الكمبيوتر المحمول	I always take my laptop when I travel.
12	the latest	A2	Noun	الأحدث في التكنولوجيا	This machine is the latest in LED technology.
13	memory	A2	Noun	ذاكرة التخزين	My computer has a gigabyte of memory .
14	monitor	B2	Noun	الشاشة	Doctors watched the old man's heartbeat on a monitor .
15	patent		Noun	براءة الاختراع / حقوق النشر	A design patent was filed and issued in 1986.
16	program	A2	Noun	البرنامج	She's written a program to find words that frequently occur together.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	prototype		Noun	نموذج أولي	After the meeting, we can see a prototype for the new car.
18	remote control	B1	Noun	جهاز التحكم عن بعد	These functions are now operated by remote control .
19	silicon chip		Noun	رقاقة السيليكون	The silicon chip is the backbone of the semiconductor industry.
20	technology		Noun	التقنية / التكنولوجيا	Company profits have doubled since the introduction of new technology .
21	telecommunications		Noun	الاتصالات	The world market for telecommunications is already overcrowded with businesses.
22	vision	C1	Noun	الرؤية المستقبلية	Simon has a clear-sighted vision of the company's future.
23	wireless connection		Noun	إتصال لاسلكي	Most Europeans have now high-speed wireless connection at their homes.
24	compact		Adj.	مدمج / مضغوط	The record album has been replaced by the compact disc.
25	computerised		Adj.	يعمل بالحاسب الآلي	The factory has had computerised machines since 2010.
26	cutting-edge	C1	Adj.	حديث جداً / عصري	We got the most cutting-edge technology on that computer.
27	cyber		Adj.	له علاقة بالكمبيوتر	He's not into the cyber age and keeps away from computers.
28	dated	C2	Adj.	قديم الطراز / عتيق	You should get rid of that dated computer.
29	digital	A2	Adj.	رقمي	A green light appeared on the digital display and the door swung open.
30	labour-saving		Adj.	موفر للجهد	Washing machines are one of the best labour-saving devices at home.
31	portable	C1	Adj.	قابل للحمل / محمول	To reduce firewood consumption, backpackers started carrying small portable stoves.
32	state-of-the-art	C1	Adj.	حديث جداً	The control panel uses all the newest technology and is considered state-of-the-art .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	up-to-date	B1	Adj.	حديث / مُعاصر	We work hard to keep our database up to date .
34	user-friendly		Adj.	سهل الاستخدام	The Website has been designed to be user-friendly and easy to deal with.
35	virtual	B2	Adj.	إفتراضي	It describes a virtual world that challenges how we perceive the real world.
36	access	B2	Verb	يدخل إلى / يعبر إلى	We asked if the computer could access the internet.
37	connect	B1	Verb	يتصل بـ	Anti-virus software is a must if your computer is connected to the internet.
38	download	A2	Verb	يُحمّل الملفات / ينزل الملفات	Buyers can download his latest novel to read on a mobile device.
39	display	B1	Verb	يُظهر على شاشة / يعرض	A photograph of her daughter was prominently displayed on her desk.
40	envisage	C1	Verb	يتوقع / يتخيل	It's envisaged that building will start at the end of this year.
41	operate	B2	Verb	يعمل / يُشغّل / يُدير	The video provides instruction on how to operate the computer.
42	revolutionise		Verb	يُغيّر جذرياً / يثور	Over the past forty years, plastics have revolutionised the way we live.
43	scroll	C2	Verb	يتصفح لأعلى أو لأسفل	You can scroll through the text using the up and down arrow keys.
44	speculate	C2	Verb	يَتوقع / يُخمن	It's useless to speculate without more information.
45	store	B2	Verb	يُخزّن	The data is stored on a hard disk and backed up on a CD.
46	surpass	C2	Verb	يتخطى / يتجاوز	The book's success has surpassed everyone's expectations.
47	automatically	B2	Adverb	بشكل آلي	The camera adjusts the shutter speed automatically .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	attitude	B1	Noun	أسلوب / سلوك	It's often very difficult to change people's attitudes .
2	brand	B2	Noun	ماركة مشهورة	Most people associate this brand with good quality.
3	culture	B1	Noun	الثقافة / الحضارة	American culture has been exported all over the world.
4	cycle	B2	Noun	دورة (الحياة / المنتج ... إلخ)	They eventually discovered the life cycle of that plant.
5	demographics		Noun	التركيبة السكانية	The demographics of the country have changed dramatically in recent years.
6	development	B1	Noun	التطور / التطوير / النمو	The documentary traced the development of popular music through the ages.
7	diversity	C1	Noun	التنوع والإختلاف	She teaches the students to appreciate the diversity of other cultures.
8	globalization		Noun	العولمة	There has been a growing gap between rich and poor as a result of economic globalization .
9	hindsight		Noun	الإدراك المتأخر / بعد فوات الأوان	In hindsight , it would have been better to wait.
10	icon	B2	Noun	أيقونة	Beckham has been one of the country's best-loved sporting icons .
11	identity	B2	Noun	الهوية	In prison, people often suffer from a loss of identity .
12	implication	C1	Noun	النتيجة المترتبة الخفية	Surely, there will be implications as a result of the cutting back of the company's spending.
13	impact	B2	Noun	النتيجة المترتبة الواضحة	This decision will have a disastrous impact on foreign policy.
14	increase	B2	Noun	الزيادة	Any increase in production would be helpful.
15	influence	B2	Noun	تأثير / المقدرة علي الإقناع	He has a huge amount of influence over the city council.
16	industry	B1	Noun	صناعة	Service industries such as tourism have become more important in the post-industrial age.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	isolation	C2	Noun	العزلة / العزل	Libya gradually overcame its international isolation .
18	joint venture		Noun	مشروع مشترك / الشراكة	The website was a joint venture between him and his partner.
19	market	C1	Noun	السوق / التجارة	They've increased their share of the market by ten percent over the past year.
20	monopoly	C2	Noun	إحتكار (للسلع والخدمات)	The government has a monopoly on rail travel.
21	modernization		Noun	التحديث / مواكبة العصر	The modernization of the 100-year-old sewage system will cost millions of pounds.
22	multiculturalism		Noun	التعددية الثقافية	They've promoted mass immigration and multiculturalism .
23	percentage	B2	Noun	النسبة المئوية	The percentage of live births continues to increase.
24	population	B1	Noun	عدد السكان	In 1992, the population of Cairo was approximately 6,500,000.
25	prediction	B2	Noun	التوقع / التنبؤ	Her predictions turned out to be surprisingly accurate.
26	projection	C1	Noun	التوقع	The company has failed to achieve last year's sales projections by 30 percent.
27	proportion	C2	Noun	نسبة (شيء لشيء آخر)	The proportion of women to men at my college was about five to one.
28	rate	B2	Noun	المعدل	This year, the success rate was abnormally high.
29	statistics		Noun	الإحصائيات	The statistics show that, in general, women live longer than men.
30	trend	B1	Noun	إتجاه / نزعة	There's been an upward trend in sales in the last few years.
31	aging		Adj.	القديم	The company should replace all the aging computers.
32	current	B2	Adj.	الحالي	I wouldn't work for them even if they paid me twice my current salary.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	demographic		Adj.	السكاني	There have been dramatic demographic changes in the country.
34	elderly	B1	Adj.	كبير السن	There is an elderly couple live next door.
35	ethnic	C1	Adj.	عربي / له علاقة بالأصول	Television should reflect the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country.
36	exotic	B2	Adj.	نادر وغريب	He has a trend to wear exotic clothes.
37	global	B2	Adj.	عالمي	Changes like this will impact on the global economy.
38	local	B1	Adj.	محلي	Most of the local population depend on fishing for their income.
39	long-term	B2	Adj.	طويل الأمد / ذو مدة طويلة	He seeks for a long-term joint venture with the foreign company.
40	mid-term		Adj.	منتصف المدة	The party in power usually does badly in mid-term elections.
41	multicultural		Adj.	متعدد الثقافات	Britain is increasingly a multicultural society.
42	productive	B2	Adj.	مثمر	We had a very productive meeting - I felt we solved lots of problems.
43	skeptical	C2	Adj.	متشكك / مرتاب	Many experts remain skeptical about his claims.
44	short-term	B2	Adj.	قصير الأمد / ذو مدة قصيرة	Small traders often have short-term cash-flow problems.
45	subsequent	C1	Adj.	لاحق	In subsequent years, he said he regretted his actions.
46	wealthy	B2	Adj.	غني / ذو ثروة	With their natural resources, they are potentially a very wealthy country.
47	worldwide	B2	Adj.	عالمي / في كل أنحاء العالم	The company has a worldwide reputation for quality.
48	compound		Verb	يتفاقم / يزداد سوءاً	Her financial problems were compounded when she unexpectedly lost her job.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	contribute	B2	Verb	يساهم بـ / يشارك بـ	Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the country's economy.
50	decline	B2	Verb	ينخفض / يرفض	The party's popularity has declined in the opinion polls.
51	diminish	C1	Verb	يقل / يتلاشي	These memories will not be diminished by time.
52	dominate	B2	Verb	يُهيمن علي / يفرض سيطرته	He refuses to let others speak and dominates every meeting.
53	dwindle		Verb	يتضاءل / يتقلص	Her hopes of success in the race dwindled last night as the weather became worse.
54	factor		Verb	يؤثر / يُمثّل عامل مهم	The challenge is to pick the trends that factor in human influence.
55	indicate	B2	Verb	يوضح / يشير إلى	Her reply indicated a clear full understanding of the current situation.
56	merge	C2	Verb	يدمج	They decided to merge the two companies into one.
57	migrate		Verb	يهاجر	These birds migrate annually in search of food.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	benefit	B1	Noun	المنفعة / الفائدة	The discovery of oil brought many benefits to the town.
2	challenge	B1	Noun	التحدي	I've promised to finish the task by Friday, but it's going to be quite a challenge .
3	compromise	B2	Noun	حل وسط	Negotiations are a two-way thing - both sides have to come to a compromise .
4	difficulty	B2	Noun	صعوبة / مشكلة	People learning a new language often encounter some difficulties at first.
5	dilemma	B2	Noun	الحيرة	Now he has been offered the other job, which puts him in a bit of a dilemma .
6	inhabitant	B2	Noun	السكان / القاطن	The city of Ely has about 10,000 inhabitants .
7	infrastructure	C1	Noun	البنية التحتية	The war has badly damaged the country's infrastructure .
8	isolation	C1	Noun	العزلة	After all the visitors had left, she experienced a feeling of complete isolation .
9	issue	B1	Noun	مسألة / قضية	We met on several occasions to discuss the issue .
10	megacity		Noun	مدينة ضخمة	Nearly two-thirds of the sewage in the megacity of Dhaka is untreated.
11	migrant		Noun	المهاجر	The cities are full of migrants looking for work.
12	obstacle	C1	Noun	العقبة / العائق	The biggest obstacle in our way was a tree trunk in the road.
13	overpopulation		Noun	الإكتظاظ السكاني	Overpopulation is one of the country's most pressing social problems.
14	population	B1	Noun	التعداد السكاني	Ten percent of the population lived in poverty.
15	poverty	B2	Noun	الفقر	Two million people in the city live in abject poverty .
16	resolution	C2	Noun	قرار لحل مشكلة	The United Nations passed a resolution to increase aid to developing nations.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	setback	C1	Noun	مشكلة / عائق	There has been a slight setback in our plans.
18	slum		Noun	الأحياء الفقيرة	She was brought up in the slums of Lima.
19	solution	B1	Noun	الحل	There's no easy solution to this problem.
20	tolerance	C2	Noun	التسامح / التساهل	The two peoples lived together in mutual tolerance .
21	traffic	A2	Noun	المروور	There was heavy traffic on the roads this morning.
22	urbanization		Noun	التحضر / التمدن	This book can contribute to progress in the formulation of urbanization policy.
23	adequate	B2	Adj.	مُلائم / كافٍ	It's not a big salary, but it's adequate for our needs.
24	basic	B1	Adj.	أساسي / بسيط	The basic problem is that they don't talk to each other enough.
25	booming		Adj.	المُزدهِر / المُدَوِي	High-end designers are chasing the booming children's wear market.
26	catastrophic	C2	Adj.	كارثي	The overuse of fossil fuels could have catastrophic results for the planet.
27	crowded	A2	Adj.	مُزدحم	As Christmas gets closer, the shops get more and more crowded .
28	decent	B2	Adj.	لطيف / مؤدَّب	I thought he was a decent person.
29	developing	B2	Adj.	النامية	The standard of living in many developing countries is low.
30	double-edged		Adj.	ذو حدين / ذو وجهين	It was a double-edged compliment.
31	isolated	C1	Adj.	مُنعزل	Working at home was making her feel increasingly isolated .
32	one-sided		Adj.	أحادي الجانب / من طرف واحد	Obviously, economic security cannot be a one-sided affair.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	long-sighted		Adj.	طويل النظر / بعيد النظر	My husband is extremely long-sighted while I am very short-sighted.
34	long-term	B2	Adj.	طويل المدي	We want long-term solutions, not short-term palliatives.
35	overpriced		Adj.	غالي بشكل مبالغ فيه	These headphones are very nice, but they're really overpriced .
36	overworked	C1	Adj.	مُرهق / مُنْهَك / يعمل كثيراً	Depressingly, I'm overworked and underpaid.
37	pressing	B1	Adj.	مُلح / ضروري وعاجل	There is a pressing need for more funds.
38	rural	B2	Adj.	قروي / نائي	The area is still very rural and undeveloped.
39	short-sighted	C2	Adj.	قصير النظر	My husband is extremely long-sighted while I am very short-sighted .
40	short-term	B2	Adj.	قصير المدي	Small traders often have short-term cash-flow problems.
41	staggering	C1	Adj.	صاعق / غير متوقَّع	It costs a staggering \$50,000 per week to keep the museum open to the public.
42	tolerant	C1	Adj.	مُتسامح / مُتساهل	People in Italy are more tolerant of children in public places than in Britain.
43	address	C1	Verb	يطرح مشكلة / يتكلم عن	The issue of funding has yet to be addressed .
44	adjust	B2	Verb	يُعدِّل / يُنقِّح	If the chair is too high, you can adjust it to suit you.
45	aggravate		Verb	يتفاقم / يزداد سوءاً	Unfortunately, the treatment only aggravated the condition.
46	cause	B2	Verb	يُسبِّب / يتسبب في	The difficult driving conditions caused several accidents.
47	compete	B2	Verb	يُنَافِس / يتنافس	It's difficult for a small shop to compete with the big supermarkets.
48	compound		Verb	يتفاقم / يزداد سوءاً	His financial problems were compounded when he unexpectedly lost his job.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	deal with	B2	Verb	يتعامل مع	She's used to dealing with difficult customers.
50	deteriorate	C1	Verb	يتدهور	She was taken to hospital last week when her condition suddenly deteriorated .
51	enhance	C1	Verb	يُحسِّن	It's things like this that enhance the quality of life.
52	exacerbate		Verb	يتفاقم / يزداد سوءاً	This attack will exacerbate the already tense relations between the two communities.
53	exclude	C1	Verb	يستثني / لا يتضمن	It wasn't my intention to exclude her from the list - I just forgot her.
54	face	B2	Verb	يواجه / يتعامل مع مشكلة	This is one of the many problems faced by working mothers.
55	flourish	C2	Verb	يزدهر / ينتعش	Watercolour painting began to flourish in Britain around 1750.
56	identify	B2	Verb	يتعرف علي / يميز الشيء	Even the smallest baby can identify its mother by her voice.
57	improve	A2	Verb	يُحسِّن / يتحسن	Her health has improved dramatically since she started on this new diet.
58	include	A2	Verb	يتضمن	The bill includes tax and service.
59	linger	C2	Verb	يتباطأ / يمكث لمدة	The smell of the fire still lingered days later.
60	modify	C1	Verb	يُعدِّل	The system encourages offenders to modify their behaviour.
61	overcome	B2	Verb	يتغلب علي	Eventually, she managed to overcome her shyness in class.
62	present	B2	Verb	يُقدِّم / يعرض / يعطي	She presents the late-night news.
63	raise	B1	Verb	يزيد / يزداد	That is a truth that the government plans to raise taxes.
64	reform	C2	Verb	يُصلِّح / يُعيد تشكيل	He was given license to reform the organization.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	regulate	C1	Verb	يُنظِّم / يُعَدِّل	This valve regulates the flow of water into the tank.
66	remedy	B2	Verb	يعالج	This mistake must be remedied otherwise the consequences shall be unpredictable.
67	resolve	C1	Verb	يحل (المشكلة)	The couple resolved their differences and made an effort to get along.
68	tackle	B2	Verb	يتعامل مع / يعالج المشكلة	There are many ways of tackling this problem.
69	tolerate	C2	Verb	يتحمل / يتساهل	These ants can tolerate temperatures that would kill other species.
70	transform	B2	Verb	يُغيِّر / يُحوِّل	The growth of the textile industry transformed the area.
71	worsen	C1	Verb	يسوء	As the company's financial problems worsened , several directors resigned.
72	find a solution		Phrase	يجد حلاً	Tom is under pressure to find a solution to this problem.
73	overcome a difficulty		Phrase	يتغلب على مشكلة	Roberto had to overcome a lot of difficulties to get where he is today.
74	reach a compromise		Phrase	يتوصل لحل وسط	Tom could tell that it would be impossible to reach a compromise with Mary.
75	find a compromise		Phrase	يجد حلَّ وسطاً	She is trying her best to find a compromise on that issue.
76	remedy a situation		Phrase	يعالج موقف صعب	We have done everything we can to remedy the situation .
77	resolve an issue		Phrase	يحل مشكلة	I tried to resolve issues between workers and management before the meeting.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	acid rain		Noun	الأمطار الحمضية	Acid Rain is a rain that contains large amounts of harmful chemicals.
2	biodiversity		Noun	التنوع البيولوجي	It's natural decline in the habitat that's supported that kind of biodiversity .
3	climate change	B2	Noun	تغير المناخ	Most scientists believe that climate change is happening because of the way people live.
4	contamination		Noun	التلوث	The water supply is being tested for contamination .
5	deforestation		Noun	إزالة الغابات	Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rainforest.
6	disposal	B2	Noun	تصريف / التخلص من النفايات	Some cities in the world do not have proper facilities for the disposal of sewage.
7	drought	C2	Noun	الجفاف / القحط	This year severe drought has ruined the crops.
8	ecosystem		Noun	النظام البيئي	Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced ecosystem .
9	emission	C1	Noun	إنبعاث	Environmental groups want a substantial reduction in the emission of greenhouse gases.
10	the environment	B1	Noun	البيئة	We won't invest in any company that pollutes the environment .
11	erosion	C1	Noun	تآكل / تجريف (التربة)	The soil is subject to wind and water erosion .
12	exhaust	C1	Noun	العاادم	Car exhaust is the main reason for the city's pollution.
13	fertilizer		Noun	السماذ	These crops need heavy inputs of pesticides and chemical fertilizers .
14	flood	B1	Noun	الفيضان	After the flood , it took weeks for the water level to go down.
15	food chain		Noun	السلسلة الغذائية	The whole food chain is affected by the overuse of chemicals in agriculture.
16	fumes	C1	Noun	الأذخنة / العواادم	Petrol fumes always make me feel ill.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	greenhouse gases		Noun	غازات الإحتباس الحراري	Carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases will cause climate to be warmer.
18	impact	B2	Noun	تأثير	This decision will have a disastrous impact on foreign policy.
19	pollutant		Noun	مُسبّب التلوث	Factories waste is one of the major pollutants of the sea.
20	pollution	B1	Noun	التلوث	Car exhaust is the main reason for the city's pollution .
21	process	B2	Noun	عملية / سلسلة من التغيرات	A refining process is used to extract usable fuel from crude oil.
22	refuse	B1	Noun	النفايات / القمامة	Refuse collection is the main service provided by our company.
23	strain	B2	Noun	التوتر / الضغط العصبي	She's been under a lot of strain recently.
24	threat	B2	Noun	التهديد	Nuclear weapons pose a threat to everyone.
25	waste	B1	Noun	النفايات / القمامة	This city produces 20 million tons of household waste each year.
26	achievable		Adj.	قابل للتحقيق	Before you set your targets, make sure that they are achievable .
27	advantageous		Adj.	مفيد / نافع	The lower tax rate is particularly advantageous to poorer families.
28	at risk	B2	Adj.	في خطر	All houses within 100 meters of the seas are at risk of flooding.
29	beneficial	B2	Adj.	مفيد	A stay in the country will be beneficial to his health.
30	chronic	C2	Adj.	مُزمن	There is a chronic shortage of teachers.
31	conceivable		Adj.	يُمكن تخيله / يُمكن تصوره	It's just conceivable that the hospital made a mistake.
32	contaminated		Adj.	مُلوّث	The infection was probably caused by swimming in water contaminated with sewage.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	devastating	C2	Adj.	مُدْمَر	The war has had devastating consequences.
34	doubtful	B2	Adj.	مشكوك فيه / غير مؤكد	It now looks doubtful that the building work will be completed on time.
35	environmental	B2	Adj.	بيئي	People are becoming far more aware of environmental issues.
36	environmentally friendly		Adj.	صديق للبيئة	Cycling is an environmentally friendly form of transport.
37	feasible	C1	Adj.	عملي / يُمكن تحقيقه	It is not feasible to put most finds from excavations on public display.
38	fruitless		Adj.	غير مُثمر / بلا جدوي	All diplomatic attempts at a peaceful solution to the crisis have been fruitless .
39	futile		Adj.	لا جدوي منه / عقيم	It's completely futile trying to reason with him - he just won't listen.
40	immune	C2	Adj.	مُحصّن	She's an experienced politician, but she's not immune to criticism.
41	impracticable		Adj.	غير عملي / غير قابل للتطبيق	The changes to the tax system proved impracticable as they were impossible to enforce.
42	in danger of	A2	Adj.	مُعَرّض لخطر	If he carries on like this, he's in danger of losing his job.
43	insoluble		Adj.	غير قابل للحل / لا تتحلّل	Traffic congestion in large cities seems to be an insoluble problem.
44	irreparable		Adj.	مُتعدّر إصلاحه أو علاجه	Unless the oil spill is contained, irreparable damage will be done to the coastline.
45	irreplaceable		Adj.	لا يمكن الإستغناء عنه	No one's irreplaceable in the workplace.
46	irreversible	C2	Adj.	لا يمكن تغييره	Smoking has caused irreversible damage to his lungs.
47	liable	C2	Adj.	مُعَرّض لـ / مسئول عن	The areas of town near the river are liable to flooding.
48	life-threatening		Adj.	يُهدّد الحياة	It's commonly believed that cancer is a life-threatening illness.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	pervasive		Adj.	مُنْتَشِر / واضح	Knowledge networks have become pervasive because they can be simple to implement.
50	pointless	C1	Adj.	بلا فائدة / بدون مُبرَّر	It seemed pointless to continue.
51	pristine		Adj.	بحالته الأصلية / بحالة جيدة	Washing machine for sale - only two months old and in pristine condition.
52	questionable	C2	Adj.	مشكوك فيه / مُخْتَلَف عليه	Much of late-night television is of questionable value.
53	recyclable		Adj.	قابل لإعادة التدوير	People would soon be able to bring recyclable goods to the landfill.
54	sustainable	C1	Adj.	مُسْتَدِيم / غير ضار للبيئة	Sustainable buildings could get a tax reduction in most countries.
55	taxing		Adj.	مُرهق / شاق	Carrying a baby for nine months is very taxing , emotionally and physically.
56	unattainable	C2	Adj.	يَصْعُب تحقيقه / مُتَعَدَّر	Many economists think that full employment is an unattainable goal.
57	unlikely	B1	Adj.	غير مُحْتَمَل الحدوث	The lack of evidence means that the case is unlikely to go to court.
58	unprecedented	C2	Adj.	غير مسبق	Unemployment has reached an unprecedented level.
59	useless	B1	Adj.	بلا فائدة	It's useless to speculate without more information.
60	viable	C2	Adj.	ذو جدوي / قابل للتطبيق	We hope to provide a viable alternative to car travel.
61	vital	B2	Adj.	هام جدا / أساسي	The exploration for new sources of energy is vital for the future of our planet.
62	worthwhile	B2	Adj.	جدير بالإهتمام / يستحق الجهد	She was doing a really worthwhile job with those young people.
63	confront	C2	Verb	يواجه	When I was confronted with the TV camera, I got very nervous.
64	contaminate		Verb	يُلَوِّث	Much of the coast has been contaminated by nuclear waste.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	dispose (of)	C1	Verb	يتخلص من	Surely there must be a better way to dispose of nuclear waste.
66	dump	C1	Verb	يُفرغ / يتخلص من	Toxic chemicals continue to be dumped into the river.
67	threaten	C1	Verb	يُهدِّد	Changing patterns of agriculture are threatening the countryside.
68	inevitably	C1	Adverb	حتماً / لا محالة	Such a large investment inevitably entails some risk.
69	inexorably		Adverb	حتماً / لا محالة	These events led inexorably to war.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	atmosphere	B2	Noun	الجو / المحيط الجوي	These factories are releasing toxic gases into the atmosphere .
2	balance	B2	Noun	التوازن	She had to hold onto the railings to keep her balance .
3	biofuel		Noun	الوقود (من الكائنات الحية)	Replacing even a few percents of fossil fuels with biofuels would help our emission levels.
4	carbon	B2	Noun	الكربون / الفحم	New legislation aims to reduce carbon emissions.
5	carbon dioxide	B2	Noun	ثاني أكسيد الكربون	Plants absorb carbon dioxide during photosynthesis.
6	crisis	B2	Noun	الأزمة / المحنة	It may yet be possible to find a peaceful solution to the crisis .
7	electricity	A2	Noun	الكهرباء	Underground cables carry electricity to all parts of the city.
8	emission	C1	Noun	الانبعاث	Global warming results from the emission of heat-trapping gases.
9	exhaust	C1	Noun	العوادم	Car exhaust is the main reason for the city's pollution.
10	fossil fuel		Noun	الوقود (من تحلل الكائنات)	The second most prominent and naturally most abundant fossil fuel is coal.
11	fuel	B1	Noun	الوقود	Plutonium is a fuel used to produce nuclear energy.
12	fumes	C1	Noun	الأدخنة	Exhaust fumes always make me feel ill.
13	gas	B2	Noun	الغاز / الغاز الطبيعي	A leak in the gas pipes caused a major explosion.
14	greenhouse gas		Noun	غازات الاحتباس الحراري	Greenhouse gases will cause global surface climate to be warmer.
15	hybrid		Noun	هجين	A hybrid car is a vehicle with an engine that uses both petrol and electricity.
16	hydrogen		Noun	غاز الهيدروجين	Hydrogen is the lightest gas and combines with oxygen to form water.
17	petrol	A2	Noun	البزين	A big old car like that eats up petrol .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
18	resource	B2	Noun	الموارد / الثروات	Britain's mineral resources include coal and gas deposits.
19	turbine		Noun	مُحرِّك (يعمل بالماء أو الهواء)	A turbine can produce enough electricity annually to meet the needs of 700 households.
20	vehicle	B1	Noun	عربة / مركبة	The number of thefts of motor vehicles rose by a third last year.
21	alternative	B2	Adj.	بديل	Doctors these days tend to be more open-minded about alternative medicine.
22	critical	B2	Adj.	خَرَج / خطير / مُتفاقِم	The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.
23	disposable	C2	Adj.	لِلإستعمال لمرة واحدة	A disposable product is intended to be thrown away after use.
24	drastic	C1	Adj.	شَدِيد / صارم / قاس	Many employees have had to take drastic cuts in pay.
25	eco-friendly		Adj.	صديقة للبيئة	Eco-friendly products do the least possible damage to the environment.
26	efficient	B1	Adj.	فَعَال / كفء	The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.
27	effective	B2	Adj.	فَعَال / مُؤثِّر	It's an extremely effective cure for a headache.
28	environmentally friendly	B2	Adj.	صديقة للبيئة	Cycling is an environmentally friendly form of transport.
29	nuclear	B2	Adj.	نووي / ذَرَي	There are hundreds of nuclear missiles aimed at the main cities.
30	rechargeable		Adj.	قابل لإعادة الشحن	A rechargeable battery gives up to eight hours of play.
31	renewable	C1	Adj.	قابل للتجديد / مُتجدِّد	The contract is renewable for two additional years.
32	solar	B2	Adj.	شمسي	Energy will be provided by a combination of wind turbines and solar panels.
33	unleaded (petrol)		Adj.	لا تحتوي على الرصاص	Cars these days all use unleaded petrol.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
34	absorb	B2	Verb	يمتص	In cold climates, houses need to have walls that will absorb heat.
35	conserve		Verb	يحافظ علي	To conserve electricity, we are cutting down on our heating.
36	consume	C1	Verb	يستهلك	Current population consumes 25 percent of the world's oil.
37	convert	B2	Verb	يَتحوَّل / يتغير	Nitrogen is converted into nitrates in the soil which plants can then use.
38	counter	B2	Verb	يُقاوم / يرد علي	Extra police have been moved into the area to counter the risk of violence.
39	deplete		Verb	يستنزف / يستنفد	Unfortunately, we continue to deplete the earth's natural resources.
40	diminish	C1	Verb	يقل / يتناقص	We've seen our house diminish sharply in value over the last six months.
41	discharge		Verb	يتخلص من	The oil that discharged into the sea seriously harmed a lot of birds and animals.
42	dwindle		Verb	يتناقص / يتضاءل	The community has dwindled to a tenth of its former size in the last two years.
43	emit	C2	Verb	يَشع / ينبثق / يُصدر	The machine emits a high-pitched sound when you press the button.
44	expend		Verb	يستهلك / يُنفق	Governments expend a lot of resources on war.
45	limit	B2	Verb	يُحدِّد / يجعله محدوداً	The government is being widely criticized for failing to limit air pollution.
46	maintain	B2	Verb	يُحافظ علي / يقوم بصيانة	With an election approaching, the prime minister is keen to maintain his popularity.
47	outweigh	C1	Verb	يُرجح الكفة	The benefits of this treatment far outweigh any risks.
48	preserve	B2	Verb	يُحافظ علي / يحمي	Putting varnish on wood is a way of preserving it.
49	retain	C2	Verb	يحتفظ بـ	She succeeded in retaining her lead in the second half of the race.
50	waste	B1	Verb	يُهدِر / يُضيِّع	You waste a lot of water by taking a bath instead of a shower.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning
1	advertisement	A2	Noun	إعلان (جريدة أو تليفزيون ... إلخ)
2	advertising	B2	Noun	الدعاية والإعلان
3	boss	A2	Noun	مدير / رئيس
4	campaign	C1	Noun	حملة (إعلانية / إنتخابية ... إلخ)
5	candidate	B2	Noun	مُرشَّح (وظيفة / إنتخابات ... إلخ)
6	career	B1	Noun	مهنة / مجال عمل
7	clerk		Noun	موظف / عامل
8	client	B2	Noun	العميل / الزبون
9	colleague	A2	Noun	الزميل (في العمل / الدراسة ... إلخ)
10	company	A2	Noun	الشركة
11	consumer	B2	Noun	المستهلك
12	credibility	C2	Noun	المصداقية
13	customer	A2	Noun	العميل / الزبون
14	earnings	B2	Noun	الأجر المكتسب / الأرباح
15	employee	B1	Noun	الموظف
16	employer	B1	Noun	صاحب العمل

Example
She scanned the job advertisements in the paper.
Many doctors want to see a law banning all tobacco advertising.
He was the boss of a large international company.
We have planned a new advertising campaign to raise your sales.
There are three candidates standing in the election.
He's hoping for a career in the police force.
Take your purchases to the clerk, and he will wrap them for you.
We always aim to give our clients personal attention.
His colleagues became suspicious when he did not appear at work.
The commercial future of the company looks very promising.
The new rates will affect all consumers, including businesses.
He complained that we had tried to undermine his credibility within the company.
Mrs. Wilson is one of our regular customers.
Average earnings for skilled workers are rising.
Annabel has been a hardworking and responsible employee.
We need a reference from your former employer.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning
17	employment	B1	Noun	التوظيف / العمل
18	experience	B1	Noun	الخبرة
19	goods		Noun	البضائع
20	hospitality	C1	Noun	الضيافة / الفندقية
21	income	B2	Noun	الدخل
22	industry	B2	Noun	صناعة / مجال عمل معين
23	interview	B1	Noun	مقابلة (للعمل / للتلفزيون ... إلخ)
24	job	A1	Noun	وظيفة
25	job satisfaction		Noun	الرضا الوظيفي
26	labourer		Noun	عامل
27	management	B2	Noun	الإدارة
28	manual work	B2	Noun	العمل اليدوي
29	market	C2	Noun	سوق (العمل / التجارة ... إلخ)
30	marketing	B2	Noun	التسويق
31	meeting	A2	Noun	اجتماع
32	money	A1	Noun	المال

Example
Your contract will set out the terms and conditions of your employment.
I don't think she has the experience for the job.
They sell leather goods such as wallets, purses, and briefcases.
The local people showed me great hospitality.
Average incomes have risen by 4.5 percent over the past year.
He works in the construction industry.
I had an interview for a job with a publisher.
She's applied for a job with an insurance company.
He is more interested in job satisfaction than in earning large amounts of money.
My father started his career 30 years ago as a labourer.
The company has suffered from several years of bad management.
She doesn't like doing manual work.
He's not certain whether to invest in the property market.
We need to decide soon what marketing strategy we should pursue.
We're having a meeting on Thursday to discuss the problem.
We're really struggling to find enough money to pay the rent at the moment.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning
33	niche		Noun	المكانة في سوق العمل
34	occupation	A2	Noun	الوظيفة
35	office	A2	Noun	المكتب
36	overtime	B2	Noun	الوقت الإضافي
37	packaging		Noun	التعبئة والتغليف
38	pay	B1	Noun	الأجر / الأجر
39	perk		Noun	مميزات إضافية للراتب (كالسيارة)
40	product	B1	Noun	المنتج
41	profession	B1	Noun	مهنة أو تخصص (تحتاج دراسة)
42	prospects	B2	Noun	الإحتمالات / العملاء المتوقعين
43	qualifications	B2	Noun	المؤهلات / متطلبات الوظيفة
44	retail	C1	Noun	البيع بالتجزئة / المحلات
45	retirement	B2	Noun	التقاعد
46	salary	B1	Noun	الراتب
47	shares	C2	Noun	الأسهم المالية / النصيب من الشراكة
48	shiftwork		Noun	نظام الورديات

Example
He has made a niche for himself as a financial advisor.
In the space marked "occupation" she wrote "police officer".
I didn't leave the office until eight o'clock last night.
They're working overtime to get the job done on time.
They specialized in food packaging.
Management has offered staff a 3% pay increase.
A company car and a mobile phone are some of the perks that come with the job.
They do a range of skin-care products.
He left the teaching profession in 1965 to start his own business.
She's hoping the course will improve her career prospects.
One of the qualifications you need to work here is a sense of humour!
The job is open to applicants with over two years' experience in retail.
Many teachers over the age of 50 are taking early retirement.
She's on quite a decent salary in her present job.
The value of my shares has risen by eight percent.
The factory is run on shiftwork.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning
49	skills	B1	Noun	المهارات
50	staff	A2	Noun	الموظفون
51	supervisor	C1	Noun	المُشرف
52	takeover	C1	Noun	الإستيلاء
53	target	B2	Noun	الهدف
54	trade	B1	Noun	التجارة
55	trend	B1	Noun	إتجاه / نزعة
56	unemployment	B1	Noun	البطالة
57	wages		Noun	الأجور
58	workforce	C2	Noun	عدد العمال / القوي العاملة
59	workplace	C1	Noun	مكان العمل
60	casual (work)	C2	Adj.	عمل مؤقت
61	demanding	B2	Adj.	كثير المطالب
62	economic	B2	Adj.	إقتصادي (له علاقة بالإقتصاد)
63	economical	B2	Adj.	إقتصادي (رخيص / موفر)
64	exhausting	B2	Adj.	مُتعب / مُجهَد

Example
My job doesn't allow me to fully use my skills.
The staff are not very happy with the latest pay increase.
Both supervisors and employees should be educated.
The takeover battle is between two of America's industrial giants.
We set ourselves a target of becoming self-sufficient within four years.
The two countries have signed a trade agreement for one year only.
There's been a downward trend in sales in the last few years.
Unemployment has risen again for the third consecutive month.
We were struggling to get better wages.
The majority of factories in the region have a workforce of 50 to 100.
The survey asks workers about facilities in their workplace.
He has started casual work from last summer.
She's hoping to find a job which is more demanding intellectually.
The country is in the midst of an economic crisis.
A big car like that is not very economical on fuel.
I've had an exhausting day.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning
65	monotonous	C1	Adj.	رتيب / على وتيرة واحدة
66	part-time	B1	Adj.	دوام غير كامل
67	redundant	B2	Adj.	المفصول (عن العمل)
68	rewarding		Adj.	يعود على صاحبه بمنفعة
69	unemployed	B1	Adj.	عاطل / بلا عمل
70	unskilled	B2	Adj.	غير ماهر (فنياً) / غير مُدرَّب
71	apply	B1	Verb	يُقدِّم على (وظيفة ... إلخ)
72	compete	B2	Verb	يتنافس
73	earn	A2	Verb	يكسب أو يجني (مالاً)
74	endorse	C2	Verb	يؤيِّد
75	invest (in)	B2	Verb	يستثمر في
76	persuade	B1	Verb	يُقنع
77	(to be) promoted	B1	Verb	يرقى (في المنصب)
78	request	B1	Verb	يُطلَّب
79	retire	B1	Verb	يتقاعد

Example
The music became monotonous after a while.
Wendy is a mother of three and part-time teacher.
She was made redundant a year ago and hasn't found any work since.
Textbook writing can be an intellectually and financially rewarding activity.
He's been unemployed for over a year.
We should dismiss unskilled labours.
I've applied for a new job with the local newspaper.
It's difficult for a small shop to compete with the big supermarkets.
Brazil earns many millions of dollars a year from coffee exports.
I fully endorse everything the Chairperson has said.
We've decided it's time to invest in a new computer.
He is trying to persuade local and foreign businesses to invest in the project.
She has been promoted from deputy manager to senior manager.
Passengers are requested to check in two hours before the flight.
He is planning to retire from politics next year.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	action	C1	Noun	دعوي قضائية	A criminal action was brought against him.
2	arson		Noun	حريق مُفْتَعَل	A cinema was burned out in north London last night. Police suspect arson .
3	authority	C1	Noun	سُلطة / هيئة	The United Nations has used its authority to restore peace in the area.
4	burglary	B2	Noun	السطو	Many people in the neighbourhood have been victims of burglary .
5	consequence	B2	Noun	العواقب	The drought has had devastating consequences .
6	convict	C2	Noun	الشخص المُدان	In this open prison, convicts live with their families.
7	crime	B1	Noun	الجريمة	Something must be done to reduce the level of crime in the area.
8	crime rate		Noun	معدل الجريمة	The high crime rate has its roots in unemployment and poverty.
9	criminal	B1	Noun	المُجرِم	The police officer told the criminal that he had the right to remain silent.
10	deterrent	C2	Noun	الشئ الرادع	As a deterrent , they have imposed a heavy fine for late payment.
11	evidence	B2	Noun	الدليل	Fresh evidence suggests that the statement had been fabricated.
12	fine	B1	Noun	الغرامة	I've just had to pay £10 for a parking fine .
13	fraud	C2	Noun	النصب والإحتيال	They spent ten years in jail for fraud .
14	imprisonment	C2	Noun	عقوبة السجن	He was sentenced to five years' imprisonment .
15	inequality	C2	Noun	عدم المساواة	There remain major inequalities of opportunity in the workplace.
16	intent	C2	Noun	القصد (مع سبق الإصرار والترصد)	She was charged with possessing weapons with intent to endanger life.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	intrusion	C2	Noun	الإقتحام / التعدي علي ملكية الآخرين	Our objections about this intrusion into the area have been ignored.
18	judge	B2	Noun	القاضي	The judge reminded the witness that she was under oath.
19	jury	B2	Noun	هيئة المُحلفين	Police officers aren't usually allowed to be on a jury .
20	kidnapping		Noun	الإختطاف	He may be charged with kidnapping for taking her child without permission.
21	lawyer	B1	Noun	المحامي	I want to see my lawyer before I say anything.
22	motive	B2	Noun	الحافز / الدافع (الإرتكاب الجريمة)	The motive for this shocking attack seems to be racial hatred.
23	murder	B1	Noun	جريمة القتل	Detectives have been unable to assign a motive for the murder .
24	offence	B2	Noun	مُخالفة القانون	He committed several serious offences .
25	pickpocketing		Noun	النشل	Pickpocketing is a form of stealing without noticing the theft.
26	prevention	B2	Noun	الحجز / الحظر / المنع	Crime prevention is the attempt to reduce and deter crime and criminals.
27	prison	B1	Noun	السجن	He was sent to prison for six months.
28	prisoner	B1	Noun	السجين	Prisoners protested the conditions inside the prison.
29	property crime		Noun	جرائم لها علاقة بالملمتلكات	Property crime is perhaps one of the most common crimes in Australia.
30	prosecutor	C2	Noun	النائب العام / المُدعي العام	The tape recordings provided prosecutors with the evidence they needed.
31	protection	B2	Noun	الحماية	The witness was offered police protection after she received death threats.
32	punishment	B2	Noun	العقاب / العقوبة	I hope they get the punishment they deserve.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	recklessness	C2	Noun	الطيش / التهور	The accident was a result of recklessness .
34	smuggling	C2	Noun	التهرب	There is a major trend in the drug smuggling these days.
35	social system		Noun	النظام الإجتماعي	You should understand the current social system .
36	swearing		Noun	السب والقذف	Our parents and teachers did their best to stop us from swearing .
37	the accused	B2	Noun	المُتَّهَم	The accused were all found guilty.
38	toxic waste		Noun	المُخلفات السامة	The protesters demanded to move the toxic waste from their village.
39	(on) trial	B2	Noun	المحاكمة	She's going on trial for fraud.
40	vandalism	C2	Noun	تخريب الممتلكات العامة	These schools are known to be vulnerable to vandalism .
41	victim	B2	Noun	الضحية	The children are the innocent victims of the fighting.
42	violation		Noun	مخالفة القانون	The way he'd been treated was a gross violation of his human rights
43	criminal	B2	Adj.	إجرامي	The authorities found he had a criminal record.
44	drug-related	B2	Adj.	مُتعلِّق بالمخدرات	Drug-related suicide attempts have increased 51 percent in just six years.
45	evil	B2	Adj.	شرير	The film was about an evil genius who wanted to control the world.
46	guilty	B1	Adj.	مُذنب	I feel so guilty about forgetting her birthday.
47	harsh	C1	Adj.	وَقِح / قاسي	He said some harsh words about his brother.
48	innocent	B2	Adj.	برئ	She firmly believes that he is innocent of the crime.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	intentional		Adj.	مُتَعَمِّد	Did you leave his name out by accident or was it intentional ?
50	law-abiding		Adj.	مُطِيع للقانون	Such actions against law-abiding citizens will not be tolerated.
51	non-violent		Adj.	غير عنيف / سلمي	Gandhi was an exponent of non-violent protest.
52	offensive	B2	Adj.	مُهين / مُعتدي	This programme contains language that some viewers might find offensive .
53	petty (crime)		Adj.	الجُنْحَة / الجريمة الصغيرة	Shoplifting is considered as a petty crime .
54	punishable		Adj.	مُسْتَحِق للعقوبة	Drug dealing is punishable by death in some countries.
55	random	C1	Adj.	عشوائي	It seems that the attack was a random act of violence.
56	strict	B1	Adj.	صارم / حازم / دقيق	The drug should only be administered under strict medical supervision.
57	unintentional		Adj.	غير مقصود / بدون عمد	He recorded a verdict of death by unintentional road traffic accident.
58	victimless		Adj.	بلا ضحايا	Stock market fraud is sometimes regarded as a victimless crime.
59	abide (by)		Verb	يرضي بـ / يقبل بـ / يلتزم بـ	Competitors must abide by the judges' decision.
60	abolish	B2	Verb	يلغي / يوقف	National Service was abolished in the UK in 1962.
61	combat	C2	Verb	يُحارب / يتصدي لـ	The government is spending millions of dollars to combat drug abuse.
62	deter		Verb	يُردع / يُعيق	These measures are designed to deter an enemy attack.
63	enforce	C1	Verb	يَفْرِض / يُطَبِّق القانون	It isn't always easy for the police to enforce speed limits.
64	imprison	C1	Verb	يسجن	He was imprisoned in 1965 for attempted murder.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	monitor	C1	Verb	يُراقِب	The C.I.A. was monitoring his phone calls.
66	obey	B2	Verb	يُطِيع	The role of the police is to ensure that the law is obeyed .
67	offend	B2	Verb	يُخَالِف القانون / يرتكب جرماً	Obviously, if a police officer offends , it's a fairly serious matter.
68	perpetrate		Verb	يُخَالِف القانون / يرتكب جرماً	Most of the violent crime is perpetrated by drug addicts.
69	prevent	B1	Verb	يمنع	The police seem to be powerless to prevent these attacks.
70	protect	B1	Verb	يحمي	Surely, the function of the law is to protect everyone's rights.
71	prove	B2	Verb	يُثَبِّت	Under the present system, you're innocent until proven guilty.
72	punish	B1	Verb	يُعاقِب	Those responsible for these crimes must be brought to court and punished .
73	resent	C2	Verb	يستاء من / يتضايق من	She resents having to explain her work to other people.
74	respect	B2	Verb	يَحْتَرِم	The agreement will respect the rights of both nations.
75	violate		Verb	يُخَالِف القانون / يَنْتَهِك	They were charged with violating federal law.
76	accept the consequences		Phrase	يتقبل العواقب	If you insist on eating so much, you'll have to accept the consequences !
77	commit a crime		Phrase	يرتكب جريمة	The accused denied that he committed that crime .
78	convict a criminal		Phrase	يُدين مجرماً	By the end of the trial, the criminal has been convicted .
79	impose a fine		Phrase	يفرض غرامة	Judges are imposing increasingly heavy fines for minor driving offences.
80	pass a law		Phrase	يمرر قانون جديد / يوافق علي قانون	In 1647, Parliament passed a law making the celebration of Christmas illegal.
81	solve a crime		Phrase	يحل قضية	It took more than a year to solve that crime .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	access	B1	Noun	الدخول / الوصول / المدخل	The system gives the user easy access to the required information.
2	attitude	B1	Noun	السلوك / التصرف	It's often very difficult to change people's attitudes .
3	author	B1	Noun	المؤلف / الكاتب	He is the author of two books on French history.
4	bias	C2	Noun	الإنحياز	Reporters must be impartial and not show political bias .
5	censorship		Noun	الرقابة	The government announced that press censorship was being lifted.
6	challenge	B1	Noun	التحدي	It could be a bit of a challenge getting the piano through the doorway.
7	credibility	C2	Noun	المصداقية	His arrest for lewd behaviour seriously damaged his credibility .
8	current affairs		Noun	الأحداث الجارية	Current affairs are political news about events happening now.
9	editor	B2	Noun	المُحرّر	She got a job as an editor in a publishing company.
10	exposé		Noun	الكشف / الفضح	Today's newspaper contains a searing exposé of police corruption.
11	exposure	C1	Noun	الكشف / العرض / الفضح	The exposure of the politician's love affair forced him to resign.
12	fame	B2	Noun	الشهرة	She moved to London in search of fame and fortune.
13	free press		Noun	الصحافة الحرة	How can there be democratic elections without a free press ?
14	ideology		Noun	المبدأ الفكري	The people are caught between two opposing ideologies .
15	influence	B2	Noun	التأثير	He has a huge amount of influence over the city council.
16	the internet	A1	Noun	الإنترنت	It is important that children are able to use the internet safely.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	investigation	B2	Noun	التحقيق	Both companies are under investigation for corrupt practices.
18	issue	B2	Noun	عدد / إصدار (من مجلة)	There's an article on motorbikes in the latest issue .
19	journal	C1	Noun	مجلة متخصصة	The job was being advertised in a steel industry trade journal .
20	journalism	B2	Noun	الصحافة	My son's planning to go into journalism .
21	mass media		Noun	وسائل الإعلام العامة	The mass media has become one of the main instruments of political change.
22	media	B2	Noun	وسائل الإعلام	His interest in cricket has been well-documented by the media .
23	network	B2	Noun	شبكة	We've just spent £1.9 million on improving our computer network .
24	the news	A2	Noun	نشرة الأخبار	I usually watch the late night news .
25	newspaper	A1	Noun	الجريدة	The supermarket has installed recycling bins for old newspapers .
26	newsstand		Noun	كشك الجرائد	You can always get the latest issue from my newsstand .
27	opinion	B1	Noun	الرأي	People tend to have strong opinions on capital punishment.
28	paparazzi		Noun	المُصوّر (يطارد المشاهير)	Paparazzi is a freelance photographer who pursues celebrities.
29	press	B2	Noun	الصحافة	The incident has been widely reported in the press .
30	privacy	B2	Noun	الخصوصية	The new law is designed to protect people's privacy .
31	publication	B2	Noun	النشر	The brochure will be ready for publication in September.
32	publicity	B2	Noun	شُهرة إعلامية	We have planned an exciting publicity campaign with our advertisers.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	publisher	B2	Noun	الناشر / الموزع	He sent the 400-page manuscript to his publisher .
34	relevance	C1	Noun	العلاقة / الصلة	This issue has no relevance to the matter in hand.
35	safeguard		Noun	الحماية / الوقاية	The disk has built-in safeguards to prevent certain errors.
36	source	C1	Noun	مصدر المعلومات	The journalist refused to reveal her sources .
37	speculation	C1	Noun	التخمين / التوقع	The minister dismissed the newspaper reports as pure speculation .
38	tabloid	B2	Noun	صحيفة شعبية	The story was seized on by the tabloid press.
39	the Web	A2	Noun	شبكة الإنترنت	Jane's been surfing the Web all morning.
40	alternative	B2	Adj.	بديل	Doctors tend to be more open-minded about alternative medicine.
41	artificial	B2	Adj.	صناعي / غير طبيعي	The match will be played on an artificial surface.
42	attention-grabbing		Adj.	مُلفت للانتباه	Her article has an attention-grabbing headline.
43	biased	C1	Adj.	مُتحيز / غير حيادي	The newspapers gave a very biased report of the meeting.
44	celebrity	B1	Adj.	شخص مشهور	She loves to read about the lives of celebrities .
45	controversial	B2	Adj.	مثير للجدل	The controversial scene has been cut from the movie.
46	distorted	C1	Adj.	مُشوّه / مُحَرّف	This report gives a distorted impression of what actually happened.
47	entertaining	B2	Adj.	مُسلٍّ / مُمتع	Her books are always entertaining and this one is no exception.
48	factual		Adj.	حقيقي / واقعي	She gave a clear factual account of the attack to the police.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	informative	C1	Adj.	ملئ بالمعلومات / مُثَقَّف	This is an interesting and highly informative book.
50	intrusive		Adj.	تَطَقُّلي / فضولي	She ended the interview with an intrusive question.
51	investigative		Adj.	إِسْتِقْصائي (يبحث عن الحقيقة)	Children are encouraged to take an investigative approach to learning.
52	mainstream	C2	Adj.	السائد	Mainstream journals did not cover the story.
53	pervasive		Adj.	مُنْتَشِر / واضح	The influence of Freud is pervasive in her books.
54	realistic	B2	Adj.	واقعي	The prediction of 4 million unemployed now looks horrifyingly realistic .
55	sensationalist		Adj.	مُثِير / مُشَوِّق وغير حقيقي	It was a sensationalist newspaper, even by tabloid standards.
56	superficial	C2	Adj.	سطحي	I thought that article was written at a very superficial level.
57	unbiased	C2	Adj.	غير مُتَحَيِّز / حيادي	His assessment of the benefits and drawbacks was unbiased .
58	well-informed	C1	Adj.	حسن الإطلاع / مُطِيع	He is one of the industry's most well-informed voices on this subject.
59	affect	B2	Verb	يؤثر / يتأثر	I was deeply affected by the film.
60	broadcast	B2	Verb	يُذيع / يبث برنامج	Her programme will be broadcast every weekday evening.
61	censor		Verb	يخضع للرقابة	The book was heavily censored when first published.
62	control	B1	Verb	يتحكم في	The film was about an evil genius who wanted to control the world.
63	exploit	B2	Verb	يستغل	Laws exist to stop companies exploiting their employees.
64	expose	B2	Verb	يَكشِف	The newspaper story exposed him as a liar.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	inform	B1	Verb	يُبلِّغ / يُخبر	We'll inform you when a decision has been reached.
66	intrude	C2	Verb	يتطفل / يتدخل في شؤون الآخرين	Press had no right to intrude into their lives.
67	invade	C2	Verb	يَنتهك / يعتدي	Famous people often find their privacy is invaded by the press.
68	investigate	B2	Verb	يُحقِّق / يَتحرِّي	The UN is investigating new methods of population control.
69	publicize		Verb	يَنشُر / يُعلن (المعلومات)	The event was well publicized all over town.
70	publish	B1	Verb	يَنشُر (كتاب / جريدة / مجلة)	She was only 19 when her first novel was published .
71	report	B1	Verb	يُخبر / يقدم تقريراً	The assassination was reported in all the newspapers.
72	review	B2	Verb	ينتقد (فيلم / كتاب)	I only go to see films that are reviewed favourably.
73	verify	C1	Verb	يَتأكد من / يتحقق من	These numbers are surprisingly high and they'll have to be verified .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	actor	A2	Noun	مُمثِّل	He is certainly the finest actor in Hollywood today.
2	actress		Noun	مُمثِّلَة	She's the highest-paid actress in Hollywood.
3	aesthetics		Noun	الجماليات / علم الجمال	These remarks are illustrated in the aesthetics of landscape gardening.
4	appreciation	B2	Noun	التقدير / الإمتنان	The crowd cheered in appreciation .
5	artefact		Noun	الآثار القديمة	The museum's collection includes artefacts dating back to prehistoric times.
6	artist	A2	Noun	فنان	The artist painted this picture using tiny brushstrokes.
7	atmosphere	B1	Noun	الجو العام / الشعور العام	He put on some soft music in order to give the room a little more atmosphere .
8	audience	B1	Noun	الجمهور	The audience were clearly delighted with the performance.
9	ballerina		Noun	راقصة باليه	I feel very proud of being a ballerina of this great ballet company.
10	ballet	B1	Noun	الباليه	Thanks for inviting me, but ballet isn't really my cup of tea.
11	carving	C2	Noun	فن النحت / القطعة المنحوتة	These carvings were designed for export to Europe.
12	conception	C2	Noun	فكرة / تصوّر	People from different cultures have different conceptions of the world.
13	concert	A2	Noun	حفلة موسيقية	She finished the concert with a song from her first album.
14	craft	B2	Noun	الصناعة اليدوية	The show featured traditional country crafts .
15	creation	B2	Noun	الخلق / الإبداع	This 25-foot-high sculpture is her latest creation .
16	culture	B1	Noun	الثقافة / الحضارة	You won't find much culture in this sleepy little town.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	emotion	B2	Noun	الإحساس / المشاعر / العاطفة	As an actor, he could communicate a whole range of emotions .
18	exhibition	B1	Noun	معرض	There's a new exhibition of sculpture on at the city gallery.
19	expression	B2	Noun	التعبير	He wrote her a poem as an expression of his love.
20	festival	B1	Noun	المهرجان	Preparations for the festival are now proceeding smoothly.
21	gallery	B1	Noun	معرض	We visited a few galleries while we were in Prague.
22	image	B2	Noun	صورة / إنطباع	The poem is full of images of birth and new life.
23	imagination	B1	Noun	التخيل / الخيال	One of poetry's functions is to somehow unlock the imagination .
24	influence	B2	Noun	التأثير	My grandmother had a strong influence on my early childhood.
25	inspiration	B2	Noun	الإلهام	The golden autumn light provided the inspiration for the painting.
26	intimacy		Noun	إنسجام / ألفة	The flame in the center of the table created an atmosphere of intimacy .
27	literature	B1	Noun	الأدب	Classic literature never goes out of print.
28	mood	B1	Noun	المزاج / النفسية	I'm really not in the mood for your jokes.
29	musician	B1	Noun	موسيقيار / عازف الموسيقى	The concert features dancers and musicians of all nationalities.
30	opera	A2	Noun	الأوبرا	She is one of the immortals of classical opera .
31	orchestra	B1	Noun	الأوركسترا	The orchestra performed the Rite of Spring with great spirit.
32	painting	A2	Noun	فن الرسم / الصورة المرسومة	The walls are covered in oil paintings .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	performance	B2	Noun	الأداء / التمثيل	This was a very impressive performance from such a young musician.
34	the performing arts		Noun	الفنون المسرحية	Season tickets to the theater are a perfect gift for someone who loves the performing arts .
35	play	A2	Noun	المسرحية	His latest play has delighted theatre audiences and theatre critics alike.
36	portrait	B2	Noun	صورة لوجه الشخص	It was said that the portrait was a very true likeness of her.
37	proportion	C2	Noun	التناسب / التناسق	I'm not very good at drawing people, I can never get the proportions right.
38	reflection	C1	Noun	إنعكاس (للفكر أو المبدأ)	Her novel is an accurate reflection of life in post-war Spain.
39	response	B2	Noun	رد الفعل	The response to the film has been somewhat disappointing.
40	sculptor		Noun	فنان تشكيلي / نحات	Henry Moore, who died in 1986, is one of Britain's best-known sculptors .
41	sculpture	B1	Noun	النحت / تمثال	The museum has several life-sized sculptures of people and animals.
42	stimulus	C2	Noun	المُحفِّز	The book will provide a stimulus to research in this very important area.
43	style	B1	Noun	التصميم / الأسلوب (الفني)	I read the fashion pages in the newspapers to keep up with the latest styles .
44	taste	B2	Noun	الذوق (الفني)	Their house was decorated in a style that was not to my taste .
45	theatre	A2	Noun	المسرح	The theatre managed to boost its audiences by cutting ticket prices.
46	theme	B2	Noun	الموضوع / الفكرة الرئيسية	The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.
47	venue	B2	Noun	مكان العرض أو الحدث	The hotel is often used as a conference venue .
48	works	B2	Noun	الأعمال / المؤلفات (الفنية)	The museum's collection includes works of art from all around the world.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
49	writer	B1	Noun	الكاتب / المؤلف	She is a well-known writer of children's books.
50	abstract	B2	Adj.	تجريدي	The abstract art uses lines and shapes to represent people and things.
51	accomplished	C1	Adj.	بارع	Harry is better known for his talents as an accomplished flute player.
52	aesthetic		Adj.	جمالي / له علاقة بالجماليات	The new building has little aesthetic appeal.
53	burgeoning		Adj.	مُزدهِر	There's no arguing with his burgeoning reputation as a superstar.
54	classical	A2	Adj.	كلاسيكي	The works of Haydn and Mozart belong to the classical period.
55	creative	B1	Adj.	إبداعي / مُبدع	She's very creative on the design front.
56	cultural	B1	Adj.	ثقافي	They organized a series of cultural events.
57	distracting	B2	Adj.	مُشتت للتركيز والانتباه	Please turn your music down - it's very distracting .
58	eclectic		Adj.	إنتقائي / مُنتقاه	Her musical tastes are eclectic .
59	electric	C1	Adj.	مُشوّق / مُثير للمشاعر	He got the prize because of his electric performance in the film.
60	emotional	B2	Adj.	عاطفي / حسّي	Women are more emotional than men.
61	fundamental	C2	Adj.	أساسي / جذري	The new management will make fundamental changes.
62	imaginative	C1	Adj.	مُبدع / خيالي	He is regarded as one of the best imaginative designers.
63	influential	C1	Adj.	مؤثّر	She got a prize for being the most influential film director of her generation.
64	inspirational	C2	Adj.	مُلهِم / مُشجّع	He gave an inspirational reading of his own poems.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
65	interactive	C1	Adj.	مُتفاعِل / تفاعلي	The museum has many interactive exhibits.
66	literary	B2	Adj.	آدي	The annotation of literary texts makes them more accessible.
67	live	B1	Adj.	مُذاع علي الهواء	The concert was broadcast live from New York.
68	magical	B2	Adj.	سحري / مُثير	We walked home arm-in-arm in the magical moonlight.
69	monotonous	C1	Adj.	مُمل / رتيب	The music became monotonous after a while.
70	mundane	C1	Adj.	مُمل / رتيب	I'm not interested in mundane matters such as paying bills.
71	passionate	B2	Adj.	عاطفي / شديد الحماس	The Italians are said to be the most passionate people in Europe.
72	popular	A2	Adj.	مشهور / معروف	That song was popular with people from my father's generation.
73	prominent	C1	Adj.	مشهور / بارز	Lady Thatcher remains a prominent political figure.
74	relaxing	B1	Adj.	يساعد علي الإسترخاء	I find that music so relaxing .
75	stimulating	B2	Adj.	مُحفّز / مُنشّط	The classes look attractive and stimulating .
76	visual	B2	Adj.	بصري	The visual images in his work are very striking.
77	vivid	B2	Adj.	زاهي / مُفعم بالحيوية	Her latest novel paints a very vivid portrait of the aristocracy in the 1920s.
78	choreograph		Verb	يُصمّم (رقصة)	The ballet was choreographed by Ashton.
79	create	B1	Verb	يبتكر / يُبدع	Artists need space to create .
80	depict	C2	Verb	يوصف (بالكلمات / بالرسم)	Her paintings depict the lives of ordinary people in the last century.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
81	enrich	C1	Verb	يُثري / يُغني	Fertilizer helps to enrich the soil.
82	escape	B1	Verb	يهرب	Nothing important escapes her attention.
83	imagine	B1	Verb	يتخيل	You can't imagine how much we enjoyed the concert.
84	influence	B2	Verb	يتأثر / يؤثر على	She had her own style and was not influenced by the vagaries of fashion.
85	inspire	B2	Verb	يُلهم	The design of the car has inspired many imitations.
86	participate	B2	Verb	يشارك في / يشترك في	She never participates in any of our discussions.
87	perform	B2	Verb	يُمثّل / يقوم بالتمثيل	The orchestra is to perform its last ever concert tomorrow night.
88	provoke	C2	Verb	يُسبّب الغضب / يستفز	This song has provoked outrage across the country.
89	transcend		Verb	يتخطى / يتجاوز	The best films are those which transcend national or cultural barriers.

