

	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	adolescent	C2	Noun	المراهق	<p>She doesn't understand the emotional problems of adolescents. John changed from a friendly and cheerful young boy into a confused adolescent. The adolescent, in a sense, is possessed by his or her new-found powers of logical thought.</p>
2	characteristic	B2	Noun	الصفة المميزة في الشخصية	<p>Patience is not a characteristic we associate with our son. Sentimentality seems a characteristic of all the writers of that period. The male bird displays several characteristics which distinguish him from the female.</p>
3	trait	C2	Noun	خصلية في الشخصية	<p>His sense of humour is one of his better traits. The similarity in a trait is measured with a value called concordance. We can thus know that the trait that gives the advantage is the one being selected.</p>
4	apprehensive		Adj.	قلق / متوجس	<p>She is pregnant but is apprehensive to tell her husband. He was apprehensive about revealing what he was working on. He stated that he had been apprehensive about the consequences of the incident.</p>
5	assertive	C2	Adj.	حازم	<p>I've had to train myself to be more assertive at work. If you really want the promotion, you'll have to be more assertive. In difficult situations, it's important to be assertive without getting angry or aggressive.</p>
6	clumsy	B2	Adj.	أخرق / غير بارع	<p>My attempts to apologize were very clumsy. Her clumsy handling of the situation only made it worse. He wrote a letter to the magazine in an admittedly clumsy try at explaining his viewpoint.</p>
7	cynical	C2	Adj.	إنتقادي / متهكم	<p>She has a pretty cynical view of men. I've always been deeply cynical about politicians. My trusting little child suddenly turns into such an angry, cynical teenager.</p>
8	desirable	B2	Adj.	مرغوب فيه	<p>It's regarded as a highly desirable job. Reducing class sizes in schools is a desirable aim. I'd say that having the vaccination before you travel is desirable, but it's not compulsory.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	eccentric		Adj.	غريب / غريب الأطوار	His eccentric behaviour lost him his job. She was an eccentric neighbour who lived with 25 cats. Geniuses are supposed to be eccentric and hopelessly impractical.
10	egotistical		Adj.	مغرور	She responded in an egotistical manner. He's the most selfish, egotistical individual I have ever met! This new generation seems egotistical , without restrictions.
11	gullible		Adj.	ساذج	Voters are under no obligation to be so gullible . He might be gullible , but he also has a heart of gold. Plastic replicas of the Greek pottery are sold to gullible tourists.
12	idealised		Adj.	مثالي (بشكل مبالغ فيه)	Every culture has its own unique Idealised Cognitive Model. The film presents a very idealised view of 19th-century Ireland. In India, films are treated like a religion and that's why the stars are so idealised .
13	inconsiderate	C1	Adj.	مستهتر / طائش	Motorists were criticised for being inconsiderate to pedestrians. He introduced a penalty for the inconsiderate driver who gives no indication when turning. Our neighbours are very inconsiderate as they're always playing loud music late at night.
14	indecisive		Adj.	مُتردد / غير حاسم	He is widely thought to be an indecisive leader. To remain indecisive will not benefit her or her children. Accordingly, the process of modernization was both slow and indecisive .
15	self-assured	C2	Adj.	واثق من نفسه	She moves with self-assured grace. The interview showed her as a self-assured and mature student. Kids raised in those circumstances are less self-assured and socially poised, and more compliant.
16	self-absorbed		Adj.	أناني / متغرق على ذاته	She's too self-absorbed to care about us. Those who suffer from narcissism become self-absorbed . Sometimes, a self-absorbed child is less sensitive visually as well.



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17	self-centred	C1	Adj.	أناني	<p>She was self-centred, but she wasn't cruel. The problem, rather, is that most people are equally as ignorant and as self-centred as him. What is more, in the child's self-centred world, they are all too ready to shoulder responsibility.</p>
18	self-congratulatory		Adj.	تمجيدي	<p>Officials were self-congratulatory about how well the day had gone. The winners gave themselves a self-congratulatory round of applause. One could see the self-congratulatory expression fade from the faces of his listeners.</p>
19	self-deprecating		Adj.	إسْتَنْكَارِي لِلذَّاتِ إِسْتَنْقَاصُ الذَّاتِ	<p>The nice thing about him is his self-deprecating manner. Sharon tells the story of that night with self-deprecating humour. This time Laim's self-deprecating laugh does not cover the pain.</p>
20	self-important		Adj.	مغور / مُختال	<p>The Government was dominated by self-important eggheads. For some self-important reason, he felt it necessary to examine my action. Their ability to deflate the reputations of self-important politicians makes classy moralists of them.</p>
21	tactful	C2	Adj.	مُرْاعٍ للمُشاعر	<p>I entirely agree that it was the most tactful way of saying it. He was not the most tactful of men at times, but he was not incompetent. I shall try to be as loyal and as tactful as possible in my comments on this situation.</p>
22	well-adjusted		Adj.	مُتَّزنٌ في تصرُّفاته وآفَاكَارَه	<p>The school aims to produce well-adjusted members of society. Their children tended to be more emotionally secure and well-adjusted socially. They are well-adjusted adults who are ready to surpass the achievements of previous generations.</p>
23	well-bred		Adj.	حسن التربية / مُهَدِّب	<p>She is a well-bred young woman. He couldn't disguise his well-bred manners and speech. His experience within the well-bred circles grew as he made his name known to it.</p>
24	well-brought-up		Adj.	حسن التربية / مُهَدِّب	<p>He was a very well-brought-up young man. Despite the family's problems, the children were well brought up. Some children were well brought up, despite family breakdown, he admitted.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	well-dressed	B1	Adj.	أنيق	<p>He was a tall, well-dressed African. This is what today's well-dressed man is wearing. The young woman with the children looked too well-dressed to be a nanny.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	era	B2	Noun	العصر / الحقبة	<p>The fall of the Berlin wall marked the end of an era. They had worked for peace during the long era of conflict. In the mass production era, multinational firms tended to centralize their operations.</p>
2	evolution	B2	Noun	التطور	<p>Religious traditionalists objected to theories of evolution being taught in schools. The new telescope has helped us to understand more about the evolution of the universe. This product was an extremely significant step in the evolution of computer games.</p>
3	finds		Noun	الإكتشافات	<p>She's a real find, singers like her don't grow on trees. The finds are now on display at the Capitoline Museum in Rome. Howard Carter's own sketches and diaries provide the historical background to the finds.</p>
4	pioneer	C2	Noun	الرائد / من الطائفة	<p>He is considered one of the pioneers of modern science. Michael was a pioneer in the development of inertial navigation systems. The pioneers went west across North America, cutting down forests and planting new crops.</p>
5	remnants		Noun	البقايا / الآثار	<p>By the end, he was the sole remnant of the tug fleet. A few living jawless fish are the only remnant of this ancient group. The very outer wall of the car park is the last visible remnant of the 1900 building.</p>
6	retrospect	C2	Noun	إستعادة الأحداث / النظرة للماضي	<p>However, it may seem, in retrospect, to have been a failure. In retrospect, many of our decisions seem correct even today. I'm sure my university days seem happier in retrospect than they really were.</p>
7	status quo	C1	Noun	الوضع الراهن	<p>They have no wish for any change in the status quo. Certain people always want to maintain the status quo. They have, almost as a birthright, a restless dissatisfaction with the status quo.</p>
8	transition	C2	Noun	الانتقال / التحول / الفترة الإنتقالية	<p>The transition to the euro took place in 1999. The region is slowly making a transition to a more knowledge-based economy. Both sides need to work together in order to ensure a smooth transition of power.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	trend	B1	Noun	اتجاه / ميل / نزعة	The trend toward bigger cars is new this year. There's been a downward trend in sales in the last few years. Surveys show a trend away from home-ownership and toward rented accommodation.
10	abrupt	C2	Adj.	مفاجئ	The road ended in an abrupt slope down to the sea. There was an abrupt fall in our sales figures following the bad publicity. Our conversation came to an abrupt end when George burst into the room.
11	bygone		Adj.	الماضي / المنصرم	They appear now to be products of a bygone age. The buildings reflect the elegance of a bygone era. In bygone days, both railroad and stagecoach deposited visitors in nearby Point Reyes Station.
12	fleeting	C1	Adj.	عابر / سريع	This is just a fleeting visit. He had a fleeting moment of panic but quickly recovered. The work memorializes the fleeting trace of the artist's hand as a timeless monument.
13	immense	C1	Adj.	هائل / ضخم	The expense of living is immense . They spent an immense amount of time getting the engine into perfect condition. Regular visits from a social worker can be of immense value to old people living alone.
14	infinitesimal	C2	Adj.	ضئيل جداً / متناهي الصغر	The body's annual intake of metallic iron is infinitesimal . All living organisms produce electrical impulses on an infinitesimal scale. Even an infinitesimal change in temperature will be recorded by the equipment.
15	moderate	C1	Adj.	متوسط / معتدل	A moderate intake of caffeine should not harm you. We have had moderate success in changing people's attitudes. There has been a moderate improvement in her health since she began the treatment.
16	periodic		Adj.	دوري / متكرر	He suffers periodic mental breakdowns. Negative feedback loops can be periodic . Periodic failures of the olive crop kept the country in constant debt.



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17	preceding	C2	Adj.	السابق / السالف	<p>The author anticipated the question in a preceding chapter. The paintings are a development of ideas she explored in the preceding decade. In conclusion, I hope the preceding arguments have convinced you of the need for action.</p>
18	prehistoric		Adj.	قبل التاريخ	<p>Painting originated in prehistoric times. He also defined prehistoric societies as ecologically adaptive systems. Archaeological evidence should exist for the occurrence of severe prehistoric droughts.</p>
19	profound	C2	Adj.	شديد / بلغ	<p>There was a note of profound irritation in his voice. His mother's death, when he was aged six, had a very profound effect on him. The invention of the contraceptive pill brought about profound changes in the lives of women.</p>
20	rapid	B2	Adj.	سرع	<p>Her climb to power has been very rapid. The report notes a rapid decline in manufactured goods. We, therefore, fully support changes aimed at the effective and rapid mobilisation of resources.</p>
21	topical		Adj.	موضوعي / متعلق بالأحداث الجارية	<p>The discussion focused on topical issues in medicine. The recent events in Europe have made this film topical. He is known for recording topical songs about social issues.</p>
22	tremendous	B2	Adj.	ضخم / عظيم	<p>He is under tremendous pressure at work. She has every right to be proud of her tremendous achievements. The candidate countries are undergoing tremendous structural and institutional changes.</p>
23	turbulent	C2	Adj.	عنيف / هائج	<p>His book discusses the turbulent years of the civil rights struggle. The ocean was too turbulent for us to be able to take the boat out. The publishing world is going through a turbulent time at the moment.</p>
24	pressed for time		Phrase	في ضيق من الوقت	<p>I'd love to stop and talk, but I'm pressed for time. A microwave oven can be a real lifesaver when you're pressed for time. Today's wealthy are so pressed for time and overloaded with existing social commitments.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	have the time of your life		Phrase	يسْتَمْتَعُ بِوقْتٍ مُنْفَرِغٌ / لديه وقت فراغ	We had the time of our lives at the party. Julie had the time of her life when she went safari at the weekend. If attending a wedding of close friends, you should have the time of your life .
26	have time on your hands		Phrase		I don't have time in my hands to waste in this argument. Gina has some time on her hands , so she is taking a college course. I encourage you to do that the next time you have some free time on your hands .
27	in next to no time	C1	Phrase	بِسْرَعَةٍ	We'll be home in next to no time . He expects to be out of prison in next to no time . Many tasty and nutritious meals can be rustled up in next to no time .
28	in the blink of an eye	C2	Phrase	في لمح البصر / بِسْرَعَةٍ جَدًا	In the blink of an eye , he was gone. The accident was over in the blink of an eye . He went from frozen stillness to liquid and menacing movement in the blink of an eye .
29	there aren't enough hours in the day		Phrase	ساعات اليوم لا تكفي	We live as though there aren't enough hours in the day . There aren't enough hours in the day to get so little done. If you think there aren't enough hours in the day to achieve your dreams, wake up earlier!
30	time goes so fast		Phrase	الزمن يمر بسرعة / الوقت يمر بسرعة	Time goes by so fast , people go in and out of your life. Time just goes so fast and there aren't enough hours in the day to get everything done. Nothing makes you aware of how time goes so fast like watching your children grow.
31	excavate		Verb	يَحْفَرُ / يُنْقَبُ	Ice age bones are being excavated in the caves. We'll be excavating here for the foundation of the building. In mining today, workers excavate tunnels horizontally from a vertical shaft.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	behaviour	B1	Noun	التصريف / السلوك	<p>Her behaviour is often appalling.</p> <p>He was notorious for his violent and threatening behaviour.</p> <p>These behaviours can be observed among many children who have lost a parent.</p>
2	demographics		Noun	دراسة التركيبة السكانية	<p>No one has exact demographics on the area.</p> <p>The demographics of the country have changed dramatically in recent years.</p> <p>Companies use demographics to compile a 'customer profile' of their target audience.</p>
3	heritage	C2	Noun	التراث	<p>A fund has been set up to preserve the town's heritage.</p> <p>The heritage industry has an annual turnover of 25 million pounds.</p> <p>These monuments are a vital part of the cultural heritage of South America.</p>
4	interaction	C1	Noun	التفاعل	<p>Language games are usually intended to encourage student interaction.</p> <p>There's not enough interaction between the management and the workers.</p> <p>We select employees who will be good at face-to-face interaction with customers.</p>
5	minority	C1	Noun	الأقلية	<p>Only a minority of people support military action.</p> <p>Traditional families are in the minority in this neighborhood.</p> <p>It's only a tiny minority of people who are causing the problem.</p>
6	norm	C1	Noun	العرف / المعيار / المبدأ	<p>These standards generally exceed the accepted industry norms.</p> <p>Delays are likely to be the norm for air travel in the next few weeks.</p> <p>Material culture represented a reflection of shared norms held in the past people's minds.</p>
7	peer	C1	Noun	القرىن / الشبيه في المواصفات	<p>Getting help from a peer is easier than asking a teacher.</p> <p>When it comes to mathematics, he's in a different class to his peers.</p> <p>Teenagers are often worried about looking stupid in front of their peers.</p>
8	pressure	C1	Noun	الضغط	<p>She's putting pressure on him to get married.</p> <p>Competitive pressures will force the company to sell off its factories.</p> <p>The Defence Secretary resigned under pressure from the Prime Minister</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	segment		Noun	القطعة / الجزء القسم /الجزء	Each of these products is aimed at a specific market segment . People over the age of 85 make up the fastest-growing segment of the population. Couples with joint incomes over \$50,000 are the fastest growing segment of the housing market.
10	standard	C2	Noun	المعايير	Their Customer Services is generally of a very high standard . The new probe is modest by modern space technology standards . Most people agree that there are standards of behaviour that need to be upheld.
11	status	C1	Noun	الوضع / الحالة الوضع / الحالة	The qualification will raise her status to staff nurse. There are prestige and social status attached to ownership of certain brands. Everybody is concerned right now with the financial status of the whole country.
12	antisocial	C1	Adj.	غير اجتماعي	Increasingly, smoking is regarded as an antisocial habit. I hope they won't think I'm antisocial if I don't join them in the bar. They have very antisocial neighbours who play music all night and leave rubbish everywhere.
13	conservative	C1	Adj.	محافظ / تقليدي	She's very conservative in her eating habits. The firm has always had a conservative approach to investment. Older people tend to be more conservative and a bit suspicious of anything new.
14	conventional	B2	Adj.	محافظ / تقليدي	I prefer a more conventional style of dress. We were raised in a conventional , middle-class family. The book challenges the conventional wisdom that companies are engaged in a "war" for talent.
15	harmonious	C2	Adj.	مُتناغم / مُتناغم	The decor is a harmonious blend of traditional and modern. An apology is necessary for restoring harmonious relations, not the admission of guilt. The harmonious development of a city was the outcome of the active endeavours of its citizens.
16	influential	C1	Adj.	مؤثر / له تأثير قوي	She wanted to work for a bigger and more influential newspaper. He was very influential in shaping the government's economic strategy. He has managed to play an influential role in Washington for a quarter of a century.



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17	multicultural		Adj.	مُتعدد الثقافات	Britain is increasingly a multicultural society. The school board strongly endorsed a curriculum that reflected a multicultural education. Even though being a multicultural organization, we still have a common culture in the company.
18	suburban		Adj.	مُتعلق بالضواحي	They live in a suburban area of Shanghai. The station etiquette of the suburban commuter was quite distinctive. The suburban dwellings of the new class were big enough to accommodate the extended family.
19	unconventional	C1	Adj.	غير تقليدي	He has an unconventional attitude toward work. The band is known for its unconventional use of their instruments. Her unconventional behavior at home was often misunderstood by those around her.
20	follow accepted behaviour		Phrase	يتبع القيم السائدة	In the school, it's a must to follow accepted behaviour . They are doing their best to follow the accepted behaviour of the group. He found that is hard to follow the accepted behaviour of the new society.
21	shun mainstream values		Phrase	لا يتبع القيم السائدة	Unfortunately, he insists on shunning mainstream values . If you shun mainstream values , you will find yourself isolated in your neighbourhood. It was observed that many new immigrants shun mainstream values of the new country.
22	conform		Verb	يتبع التعليمات / يُطيع	Wood-burning stoves must conform to the fire code. The contract requires that managers conform to high standards of personal conduct. At our school, you were required to conform , and there was no place for originality.
23	exclude	C1	Verb	يستثنى	The advertised price excludes the sales tax. It is impossible to exclude liability for death or personal injuries caused by negligence. The insurance company may exclude a particular condition from cover or ask for a higher excess.
24	flaunt		Verb	يتباهى / يتفاخر	He's got a lot of money but he doesn't flaunt it. The banquet gave the chef a chance to flaunt his talents. While the rich could flaunt their wealth, the numerous urban poor lived in a state of penury.



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25	obey	B2	Verb	يُطِيع / يتبع	The soldiers refused to obey orders. Falling objects obey the law of gravity. The role of the police is to ensure that the law is obeyed .
26	skew		Verb	ينحرف / يميل	These last-minute changes have skewed the company's results. Beyond this, their discussion of the actual data is frustratingly skewed . The average property price is skewed by strong activity at the upper end of the market.



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1	capsule		Noun	الكبسولة	<p>The doctor advised me to take a capsule this morning. Alternatively, Vitamin C can be taken in capsule or tablet form. To avoid capture by the enemy, he swallowed a cyanide capsule.</p>
2	carbon dioxide	B2	Noun	ثاني أكسيد الكربون	<p>Plants absorb carbon dioxide during photosynthesis. The increased use of natural gas will help reduce carbon dioxide emissions. There has been a sudden and worrying rise in the level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.</p>
3	compound		Noun	المُرْكَب	<p>Salt is a compound of sodium and chlorine. Many fertilizers contain nitrogen compounds. His jokes have been described as a compound of fears, anxieties, and insecurities.</p>
4	consequences	B2	Noun	العواقب	<p>The drought has had devastating consequences. The accident was the inevitable consequence of carelessness. Not making a will can have serious consequences for your children and other family members.</p>
5	dose	B2	Noun	الجرعة	<p>The label says to take one dose three times a day. The government received a hefty dose of bad news this week. Stories of dramatic cancer cures should be taken with a healthy dose of skepticism.</p>
6	emissions	C1	Noun	الإنبعاثات	<p>Hybrid vehicles reduce the emission of pollutants by about 20%. Many countries are reluctant to cut emissions if it means sacrificing economic growth. Environmental groups want a substantial reduction in the emission of greenhouse gases.</p>
7	exposure	C1	Noun	التعرض	<p>You should always limit your exposure to the sun. According to received wisdom, exposure to low-level radioactivity is harmless. Researchers concluded that low-level exposure to the chemical was unlikely to cause harm.</p>
8	food chain		Noun	السلسلة الغذائية	<p>Predators are always at the top of the food chain. As a result of this, they contaminate poultry carcasses and enter the human food chain. You may notice that a particular animal does not always occupy the same position in a food chain.</p>



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9	infection	B2	Noun	العدوي	<p>White blood cells help defend the body against infection. You should bandage the wound to reduce the risk of infection. If the infection is not checked, it will probably spread to the upper body.</p>
10	interaction	C1	Noun	التفاعل	<p>Such an interaction prevents the formation of a gravitational singularity. Modern industrial manufacturing is a complex interaction of numerous systems. In essence, interaction over time defined appropriate group behavior, not preconceived norms.</p>
11	pesticide		Noun	المبيد الحشري	<p>Environmentalists called for cuts in pesticide use. Pesticide residues present a second channel for health effects. Although crops' pesticides kill pests, they can also damage people's health.</p>
12	protein	C1	Noun	البروتين	<p>Meat and fish are a vital source of protein. Sometimes, there are elevated levels of protein in liquor study. Vegans get all the protein they need from nuts, seeds, beans, and cereals.</p>
13	reaction	B2	Noun	رد الفعل / التفاعل	<p>She had a very bad allergic reaction to the peanuts. A chemical reaction rearranges the atoms of the reactants to create different substances. Young people's reactions to world events are often at variance with those of their parents.</p>
14	side effects	C1	Noun	الأعراض الجانبية	<p>His treatment had some nasty side effects. A side effect of the new law is that fewer people will take out insurance. The drug has the beneficial side effect of lowering the patient's blood pressure.</p>
15	bacterial		Adj.	بكتيري	<p>My sore throat came from a bacterial infection. Antibiotics may be used to treat bacterial superinfections. Due to bacterial resistance, different parts of the world require different antibiotics.</p>
16	contagious		Adj.	مُعدي / ناقل للعدوي	<p>Keep him out of school until he's not contagious anymore. The mood was contagious, and soon everyone was laughing. The infection is highly contagious, so don't let anyone else use your towel.</p>



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17	contaminated		Adj.	مُلوَث	<p>There are fears that groundwater might become contaminated. Several outbreaks of infection have been traced to contaminated food. The infection was probably caused by swimming in contaminated water.</p>
18	controversial	B2	Adj.	جدلي / مثير للجدل	<p>The book was very controversial. They hold widely divergent opinions on controversial issues like abortion. Her controversial speech was punctuated with noisy interjections from the audience.</p>
19	crucial	B2	Adj.	هام جداً / حاسم	<p>It is crucial that the problem is tackled immediately. Price will be a crucial factor in the success of this new product. During the trial, the prosecution was accused of withholding crucial evidence from the defence.</p>
20	essential	B1	Adj.	ضروري / أساسي	<p>Water is essential for living things. It is essential that our prices remain competitive. Fresh fruit and vegetables form an essential part of a healthy diet.</p>
21	natural	B1	Adj.	طبيعي	<p>Dying is as natural as living. A good diet helps build the body's natural defences. Some natural resources, such as natural gas and fossil fuel, cannot be replaced.</p>
22	organic	B2	Adj.	عضوی	<p>The farm went fully organic in 1996. These organic olives are packaged in recycled glass containers. Sales of organic food have increased dramatically in recent years.</p>
23	petrochemicals		Adj.	البتروكيميات	<p>The petrochemical industry is also a key industry on the privatization list. Less than a third of the raw materials used by the group are petrochemicals. Our society is heavily dependent on oil-based goods such as plastics and petrochemicals.</p>
24	absorb	B2	Verb	يتصفح	<p>Plants absorb carbon dioxide. The barrier absorbed the main impact of the crash. Vitamin D is absorbed by the body after exposure to sunshine.</p>



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25	contaminate		Verb	يُتلوث	<p>The food which had been contaminated was destroyed.</p> <p>Much of the coast has been contaminated by nuclear waste.</p> <p>The disease can be caused by a variety of viruses and bacteria that contaminate food or water.</p>
26	release	C1	Verb	يُطلق	<p>Highly toxic dioxins were released into the air.</p> <p>Hormones are released from glands into the bloodstream.</p> <p>The company was charged with releasing toxic gases into the atmosphere.</p>



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1	accounting		Noun	الحسابات	<p>Accounting has always been a popular career for women. He attended Cleveland State University, where he earned a degree in accounting. The company has engaged in a pattern of questionable business and accounting practices.</p>
2	apprenticeship		Noun	فترة التدريب المهنية	<p>She served a six-month apprenticeship. Training involves both academic work and apprenticeship and lasts one year. It's believed that if I got an apprenticeship to a proper trade, I'd be financially secure for life.</p>
3	conceptualization	C2	Noun	التصور	<p>At present, the new car is in the conceptualization stage still. The primary aim of this paper is to analyze their conceptualizations of home. That reflects the need for different conceptualizations to cover the different ideas.</p>
4	consistency	C2	Noun	الثبات / الإنسجام	<p>It's important to show some consistency in your work. He has shown remarkable consistency in his exam results. They've won a few games this season but they lack consistency.</p>
5	establishment	C1	Noun	مؤسسة / تأسيس	<p>The establishment of new areas of employment is a priority. He called for the establishment of nationwide academic standards. Since its establishment, the UN has played an active role in the development of international law.</p>
6	formulation	C2	Noun	الصيغة / التشكيل	<p>There have been problems with the formulation of the vaccine. They generally have no role in the formulation of personnel policy. The formulation stage involves using the results of the assessment process.</p>
7	hypothesis	C2	Noun	الفرضية / الإفتراض	<p>Several hypotheses for global warming have been suggested. The prospect of greater enlargement is no longer a mere hypothesis. New evidence has been presented in support of a more precise interpretation of this hypothesis.</p>
8	inconsistency	C2	Noun	التضارب / التناقض	<p>The program has found an inconsistency in the database files. Defense counsel looks for inconsistency between witness statements. Even commentators sympathetic to the government saw the inconsistency of this plan.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	insignificance	C1	Noun	التفاهه / عدم الأهمية / صغر الحجم	Success took him from insignificance to wealth and fame. Our problems pale into insignificance when compared to theirs. The grandeur of the mountains is a constant reminder of man's insignificance .
10	interpretation	C2	Noun	التفسير / الترجمة	The rules are vague and open to interpretation . He would be found guilty under a strict interpretation of the law. We were disappointed that they insisted on such a rigid interpretation of the rules.
11	technician	C1	Noun	الشخص المُدرب (التقني / الفني)	A skilled technician takes years to train. Pharmacy technicians were responsible for all morphine preparation. Rebecca was, without question, the most capable technician on the team.
12	theorist		Noun	الباحث / مُبتكر النظرية	A person who studies or practices music theory is a music theorist . In addition to being a novelist and a translator, he was also a literary theorist . He has been considered an important theorist by contemporary defense experts.
13	vocation	C2	Noun	وظيفة / مهنة / المهنة التي تمناها	Finally, I feel I've found my true vocation . To work in medicine, you should have a vocation for it. Most teachers regard their profession as a vocation , not just a job.
14	analytical	C1	Adj.	تحليلي	He has a very analytical mind. Some students have a more analytical approach to learning. Notably, the majority of his works were of a scientific- analytical nature.
15	blue-collar		Adj.	خاص بالعمال	We already know about blue-collar woes. He is rapidly losing the support of blue-collar voters and of middle-class conservatives. In previous downturns, blue-collar manufacturing workers bore the brunt of job losses.
16	conceptual		Adj.	تصوري / خيالي / نظري	The main weakness of the proposal is conceptual . We were at what one could call the conceptual stage. Working out the conceptual details of this idea presents interesting questions of its own.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	hypothetical	C2	Adj.	تخيلي / نظري / افتراضي	He dismissed the questions as purely hypothetical . Total return will be based on a hypothetical \$1,000 investment. Most publishers pay writers based on a hypothetical number of words in the manuscript.
18	indicative	C1	Adj.	إرشادي / دلالي	Having no employment problems is indicative of success or adaptation. Following are four indicative projects each pursuing particular strategies. Resumption of the talks is indicative of an improving relationship between the countries.
19	a process of trial and error	C2	Phrase	طريقة التجربة والخطأ	In a language lab, students learn through the process of trial and error . There's no instant way of finding a cure - it's just a process of trial and error . Certain institutions sometimes emerge as the result of a complex process of trial and error .
20	give yourself something to aim for		Phrase	اجعل لنفسك هدفًا لتسعى إليه	Give yourself something to aim for in terms of vacation. As usual, my grandfather gave me something to aim for to in the next summer. Give yourself something to aim for and you'll usually do better than you expected.
21	make a concerted effort		Phrase	ينظم مجهوداته	We need to make a concerted effort to finish on time. All governments should make a concerted effort to stop the drug trade. At that time, the pioneer must make a concerted effort in order to survive.
22	set yourself a goal		Phrase	يجعل لنفسك هدفًا	Set yourself a goal , and stick to it. You must ensure that you do not set yourself a goal that is not attainable. The sales team have set themselves a series of goals to achieve by the end of the month.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	billboard		Noun	لوحة الإعلانات	<p>There is an eye-catching image of him on billboards and in movie trailers.</p> <p>By law, billboards can be debarred from localities possessing unusual scenic beauty.</p> <p>At the entrance to Golden Gate Park stands a billboard, twenty feet high and a hundred feet long.</p>
2	branding		Noun	العلامة التجارية	<p>Successful branding uses design to reinforce customers' visual memories.</p> <p>Last month, the company launched an aggressive new branding campaign on national TV.</p> <p>By applying a branding strategy, the company has fortified its position in the competitive market.</p>
3	distributor		Noun	المُوزع (للمنتجات) / وكيل التوزيع	<p>We have appointed the company as a sole distributor of our goods in Japan.</p> <p>The distributors often tell the product manufacturers exactly what the consumer wants.</p> <p>For the past twenty years, they have been the local distributor of household appliances.</p>
4	flyer		Noun	نشرة إعلانية	<p>Her job is to hand out flyers for the club on street corners.</p> <p>The flyer about the rally is taped to the wall behind the counter.</p> <p>The association has prepared a flyer asking reporters not to exaggerate the damage.</p>
5	gimmick		Noun	وسيلة للجذب	<p>The proposal to cut taxes was nothing but a campaign gimmick.</p> <p>They give away free gifts with children's meals as a sales gimmick.</p> <p>Some Wall Street bankers say one-stop shopping is more of a marketing gimmick by the banks.</p>
6	jingle		Noun	نغمة / أغنية الإعلان	<p>He is one of America's most successful commercial jingle writers.</p> <p>The marketing campaign was very successful with the use of similar slogans and jingles.</p> <p>That jingle was one of the reasons which have helped in the success of the advertisement.</p>
7	manufacturer	B2	Noun	المُصنّع	<p>Germany is a major manufacturer of motor cars.</p> <p>They are the world's leading manufacturer of audio equipment.</p> <p>Any manufacturer who does not conform to the standards could be prosecuted by law.</p>
8	marketing	B2	Noun	التسويق	<p>Part of her job involves devising clever marketing strategies.</p> <p>Our marketing people have come up with a great idea for the launch of the new model.</p> <p>Loyal customers are easier to retain, so marketing costs for these customers should be lower.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	online retailer	C2	Noun	المُوزع من خلال الإنترنت	<p>Amazon is considered the world's largest online retailer. Our company is an online retailer of office equipment and furniture. Online retailers have reported that consumer spending fell over the last 12 months.</p>
10	ploy		Noun	حيلة / خدعة	<p>Some state that it is just a marketing ploy. He only said he had a meeting as a ploy to get her to leave. Christmas should be a time of excitement and wonder, not a cynical marketing ploy.</p>
11	rebate		Noun	خصم / تخفيض	<p>Rebates are available on all computer purchases. Chrysler announced cash rebates of \$1000 on some trucks. We are offering consumers rebates ranging from \$75 to \$125 to buy new dishwashers.</p>
12	sales representative		Noun	مندوب مبيعات	<p>I started my career as a sales representative. What the company needs is a highly competitive sales representative. The role of the sales representative is extremely important in the organization's sales.</p>
13	slogan	C1	Noun	الشعار / الجملة المميزة للمنتج	<p>They've come up with a new marketing slogan for the product. The company's advertising slogan in the 1970s and 1980s was "You can be sure of Shell". That old campaign slogan really means that there should be jobs and enough food for all citizens.</p>
14	telemarketing		Noun	التسويق عبر الهاتف	<p>Last year, the firm spent almost 60% of its revenue on telemarketing and direct mail. We provide traditional call center services such as outbound and inbound telemarketing. Call our Consumer Protection Division if you believe that you are victims of telemarketing fraud.</p>
15	vendor		Noun	البائع	<p>Only software from an approved vendor may be used. Our company deals with many vendors of women's clothing. For the past few months, he's been working as a street vendor, selling fruit and vegetables.</p>
16	catchy		Adj.	جذّاب وسهل التذكر	<p>They are known for combining humorous lyrics with catchy melodies. The vocals and the lyrics were catchy and meshed well with each song. The best ads attract World Wide Web surfers with snappy graphics and catchy slogans.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	compelling		Adj.	مُثير / مُقنع	I found the whole film very compelling . It's a fairly compelling argument for going. There are secrets that advertising professionals use to create amazing, compelling designs.
18	distracting		Adj.	مشتت للانتباه	Even with the sound turned off, television is distracting . Cell phones are far more distracting for drivers than radios. Children are about four times as distracting to drivers as adult passengers are.
19	disturbing	C2	Adj.	مُزعج / مُثير للقلق	A disturbing trend for insurers has been a rise in fraudulent claims. The following programme contains scenes that may be disturbing to some viewers. On one level I quite like the attention but on another level, I suppose I find it a bit disturbing .
20	infuriating		Adj.	مُزعج للغاية / مُثير للغضب	It's infuriating when people keep spelling your name wrong. Millions of kids, through the book, feel the infuriating injustices of autocracy. The team chose the big city to produce their most infuriating performance of the season.
21	invasive		Adj.	المُجتاح / الغازي	That advertising has become too invasive for the services provided. The rise of digital media made a more invasive form of marketing too irresistible. The research involves invasive explorations which have not been done in humans.
22	irritating	B2	Adj.	مُزعج	He has the irritating habit of smoking during meals. Three of the top 10 most- irritating ads were produced in-house by relatively new brands. While 2009 may have been a tough year for the industry, it was a vintage year for irritating ads.
23	monetary	C2	Adj.	مالي / نقدية	This was not done purely for monetary gain. It's hard to put a monetary value on the harm that was done. The world economy is facing another six months of monetary tightening.
24	persuasive	C1	Adj.	مُقنع	Your arguments are very persuasive . There are many persuasive factors that draw users into online communities. The show discusses the combativeness of the persuasive advertising in the market.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	promotional		Adj.	ترويجي	The brand was aided by new advertising and promotional activity. We picked up some promotional material on holiday tours to Europe. The reporters were flown to an expensive hotel and showered with promotional gifts.
26	repetitive	C1	Adj.	تكراري	A short repetitive rhythmic motif can be set up. Repetitive work can become soul-destroying after a while. The primary target of criticism is repetitive advertising for individual brands.
27	slick		Adj.	براق أو لامع (ظاهرياً)	It's that sort of slick sales talk that I mistrust. The Liberal Party's slick marketing has not convinced voters. Manilow gave the slick , polished performance that we've come to expect.
28	ubiquitous		Adj.	واسع الإنتشار	Coffee shops are ubiquitous these days. The Swedish language is under pressure from the ubiquitous spread of English. In our societies, where chemicals are ubiquitous , public health must be the first consideration.
29	unavoidable		Adj.	يصعب تجنبه / لا مفر منه	The negative impact on the employment situation is unavoidable . We should consider the unavoidable consequences of such decisions. A 'digital agenda' is increasingly important and unavoidable in our society.
30	assure	B2	Verb	يضمن / يؤكّد	You can rest assured that I shall be there as promised. The governor assured the voters that taxes would not be raised. In return for writing candidly, contributors are assured of confidentiality.
31	cultivate	C2	Verb	يزرع / يطّور / ينمي	He cultivated business contacts in ten major cities. We're trying to help these kids cultivate an interest in science. The new prime minister is cultivating relationships with East Asian countries.
32	entice		Verb	يغرّ / يحث / يجذب	A smell of coffee in the doorway enticed people to enter the shop. The adverts entice the customer into buying things they don't really want. People are enticed away from government jobs by higher salaries elsewhere.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	induce		Verb	يُقنع / يحث	<p>Nothing could induce me to climb a mountain.</p> <p>They induced her to take the job by promising editorial freedom.</p> <p>Salesmen may make untrue statements to try to induce you to buy the product.</p>
34	oblige (or) obligate		Verb	يُجبر	<p>Employers are obliged to pay employees sick pay.</p> <p>The law does not oblige sellers to accept the highest offer.</p> <p>Companies are obliged by law to carry out regular safety checks.</p>
35	pressurize		Verb	يُمارس ضغطاً	<p>She was pressurized into signing the agreement.</p> <p>He thought she was trying to pressurize him to buy the house.</p> <p>It is not a good idea to pressurize children into playing a musical instrument.</p>
36	tempt		Verb	يغرى / يحث / يجذب	<p>The offer of free credit tempted her into buying a new car.</p> <p>They tempted her to join the company by offering her a huge salary.</p> <p>As a consequence, the architecture is tempted by the ambition of becoming a work of art.</p>
37	urge	C1	Verb	يلْهُ / يحث	<p>The president urges other countries to lift the trade restrictions.</p> <p>Investigators urged that safety procedures at the site should be improved.</p> <p>He again urged approval of a constitutional amendment outlawing abortion.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	breathtaking	B2	Adj.	جذاب / خلاب	<p>The view from the top of the mountain is breathtaking. The forest is artificially decorated and offers some breathtaking views. His performance is described in the paper as "a breathtaking display of physical agility".</p>
2	charming	B1	Adj.	فاتن / ساحر	<p>They live in a charming old cottage. We had dinner with our director and his charming wife. The village was charming and attracted visitors from near and far.</p>
3	comfortable	A2 B2 C2	Adj.	مُريح (جسدياً) مُستريح (نفسياً) مُستريح (مالياً)	<p>Thank you, the bed was really comfortable. I'm not comfortable speaking in front of an audience. The aged poor were similarly divided up among the more comfortable households.</p>
4	dramatic	B2	Adj.	درامي / مثير ومفاجئ	<p>He's as good in comedies as he is in dramatic roles. There has been a dramatic shift in public opinion towards peaceful negotiations. He secured a dramatic victory for England by scoring half a minute before the end of the game.</p>
5	magnificent	B1	Adj.	رائع / عظيم	<p>The view from the top of the mountain is magnificent. New Orleans is famous for its magnificent old oak trees. The area is covered with picturesque hills and beyond them a magnificent landscape.</p>
6	memorable	B2	Adj.	جدير بالذكر / لا ينسى	<p>This was indeed the most memorable day of my life. The lavish production makes this musical truly memorable. I haven't seen them since that memorable evening when the boat capsized.</p>
7	mountainous		Adj.	جبلي / مليئة بالجبال	<p>The terrain is mountainous but fertile in the lowlands. The region is mountainous, with large wooded and unpopulated areas. The deeply eroded mountainous morphology of the area also indicates an active uplift.</p>
8	precarious		Adj.	في وضع خطير / متداع	<p>The situation of some schools is quite precarious. Many borrowers now find themselves caught in a precarious financial position. The lorry was lodged in a very precarious way, with its front wheels hanging over the cliff.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	remote	B2	Adj.	بعيد / منعزل	<p>They lived in a remote cottage set high on a woody hillside. It happened in the remote past, so no one worries about it anymore. People in the remote mountain villages still cleave to their old traditions.</p>
10	rustic		Adj.	بسط / عتيق / ريفي	<p>The property has a certain rustic charm. We stayed in rustic cabins, with no electricity. Constructions dating from before the 1950s are now considered to be rustic.</p>
11	spectacular	B1	Adj.	مُهِّر / مُذَهِّل	<p>There was a spectacular sunset last night. Scotland is famous for its spectacular countryside. As the mother of the bride, I feel obliged to wear something really spectacular.</p>
12	stunning	B2	Adj.	فاتن / ساحر	<p>She looked stunning in that red dress. We can't forget the stunning view over the bay of Saint Tropez There is nowhere better to experience stunning scenery than the Yorkshire Dales.</p>
13	attract	B1	Verb	يَجْذِب	<p>The hotel is making a major push to attract customers. These flowers are brightly coloured in order to attract butterflies. With its varied climate, the country attracts both winter and summer sports enthusiasts.</p>
14	damage	B1	Verb	يتلف / يؤذى / يُخرب	<p>Many buildings were badly damaged during the war. The explosion damaged the bridge, but the substructure remained intact. Certain chemicals have been banned because they are damaging the environment.</p>
15	outweigh	C1	Verb	يُرجح / يفوق	<p>The benefits of this treatment far outweigh any risks. The benefits of increased immigration outweigh the costs. Small changes in the tax burden are likely to be outweighed by other factors.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	bureaucrat		Noun	بيروقراطي / موظف حكومي	<p>After completing his education, he started his career as a bureaucrat. It turned out she was one of those faceless bureaucrats who control our lives. School administrators should make these decisions rather than Washington bureaucrats.</p>
2	civil servant		Noun	موظف حكومي	<p>He was the only career civil servant to become an under secretary of Treasury. The local authority manages but does not administer the communal civil servant. He had been a senior civil servant in the pre-war government, specializing in financial matters.</p>
3	community	B2	Noun	المجتمع / الجماعة / الجالية	<p>Bus fares were raised despite the protests of the community. The US Census shows the Latino community has grown to 35 million. This is a restaurant that also provides training for unemployed people from the local community.</p>
4	healthcare	C1	Noun	الرعاية الصحية	<p>For many voters, healthcare reforms are high on the political agenda. Healthcare workers are some of the lowest paid people in the country. Large corporations should have some responsibility in providing healthcare.</p>
5	mayor	B2	Noun	عمدة المدينة / المحافظة	<p>We need a mayor who is tough enough to clean up this town. The mayor announced a reorganization of the police department. The mayor and the city council are anxious to avoid getting entangled in the controversy.</p>
6	member of parliament		Noun	عضو في البرلمان	<p>All Members of Parliament were allowed a free vote. The electors declared against their former Member of Parliament. But as a member of parliament, John Andrew will enjoy immunity from prosecution.</p>
7	military service		Noun	الخدمة العسكرية	<p>He has to do his military service before going to university. They had talked about reducing unemployment through military service. Military service was to be based on fixed term contracts renewable every six years.</p>
8	motion	C2	Noun	اقتراح	<p>Someone proposed a motion to increase the membership fee. The group unanimously passed a motion endorsing the designs. Anyone wishing to dissent from the motion should now raise their hand.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	old-age pension		Noun	معاش كبار السن	<p>He has no savings and lives on his old-age pension.</p> <p>Clearly, there is a need for a decent old-age pension scheme for the rural poor.</p> <p>The real value of the old-age pension dropped by almost 20 percent between 1993 and 2000.</p>
10	safety net		Noun	شبكة الأمان	<p>The welfare system was set up to provide a safety net for the poor.</p> <p>Unemployment insurance is a safety net for people who lose their jobs.</p> <p>The ability to declare bankruptcy is one of the oldest safety nets that the government provides.</p>
11	social services		Noun	الخدمات المجتمعية / مكتب الخدمات الاجتماعية	<p>The case was referred to social services.</p> <p>The county council runs major services like education and social services.</p> <p>I have asked the social services for help, but they have not done anything.</p>
12	state	C1	Noun	دولة / ولاية	<p>The drought is worst in the central African states.</p> <p>The government was determined to reduce the number of state-owned industries.</p> <p>The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was broken up into fifteen independent states.</p>
13	unemployment benefit		Phrase	إعانة البطالة	<p>Figures showed that 50,000 people in the region were on unemployment benefit.</p> <p>Some people consider that generous unemployment benefits have harmed the UK economy.</p> <p>The number of people claiming unemployment benefit fell last week by 1,500 to 2.18 million.</p>
14	leader of the opposition		Phrase	زعيم المعارضة	<p>The leader of the opposition has demanded an early election.</p> <p>I hope that the Leader of the Opposition will also have the courage to admit that.</p> <p>However, over the weekend, the Deputy Leader of the Opposition contradicted the incident.</p>
15	lose control of		Phrase	يفقد السيطرة على	<p>The man lost control of his car and crashed into a tree.</p> <p>But in my view, the trade unions have lost control of the situation.</p> <p>The nation has lost control of federal spending mainly to ever-expanding entitlement programs.</p>
16	means-tested		Phrase	الإعانة الحكومية	<p>Unemployed people may be eligible for means-tested income support.</p> <p>Means-tested benefits are available to people whose income is below a certain level.</p> <p>Ministers should end means-tested pensions and replace them with a single payment per week.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	social welfare		Phrase	التأمين الاجتماعي	<p>Those problems are real and the social welfare state is in retreat.</p> <p>The social welfare function it implies is simple and, at least in some situations, compelling.</p> <p>A new department was formed to deal with all aspects of the social welfare of the inhabitants.</p>
18	social well-being		Phrase	الرفاهية الاجتماعية	<p>There is no straightforward equivalence between economic progress and social well-being.</p> <p>After 25 years of economic growth, it is anxious to show improvements in social well-being.</p> <p>Social well-being is the positive state of our relationships, our social stability, and social peace.</p>
19	miscalculate		Verb	يُخطئ في التقدير	<p>I suppose that the authorities miscalculated the weather conditions.</p> <p>She demonstrates how the protagonists miscalculated on almost all accounts.</p> <p>He miscalculated badly when he underestimated the response of the international community.</p>
20	misinform	C1	Verb	يُضلّل / يعطي معلومات خاطئة	<p>I was misinformed about the meeting, it was yesterday, not today.</p> <p>I was told she would be at the meeting, but clearly, I was misinformed.</p> <p>There are lots of horror stories presented by the press to misinform people.</p>
21	misdiagnose		Verb	يُخطئ في التشخيص	<p>Her depression was misdiagnosed as stress.</p> <p>She underwent unnecessary surgery because doctors misdiagnosed her with cancer.</p> <p>As commonly misdiagnosed, it's not known exactly how many people are affected by this disease.</p>
22	mismanage		Verb	يسئ الإدارة	<p>Many of these health-care plans have been mismanaged.</p> <p>The restaurant was hopelessly mismanaged by a former chef.</p> <p>The audit found that the company had underestimated costs and mismanaged funds.</p>
23	misunderstand	B2	Verb	يسئ الفهم	<p>I think she misunderstood what I meant.</p> <p>His remarks show that he misunderstand my position on the question.</p> <p>She doesn't express her thoughts with precision, so people often misunderstand her.</p>
24	misinterpret	C2	Verb	يسئ التفسير	<p>My speech has been misinterpreted by the press.</p> <p>When we re-examined the regulations, we realized that we had misinterpreted them.</p> <p>Negative moods, such as anxiety, often lead individuals to misinterpret physical symptoms.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	mislead	C1	Verb	يُضلّ	<p>Millions of people were misled into buying these 'low-risk' investments.</p> <p>The government has repeatedly misled the public, and we're here to protest.</p> <p>He has admitted misleading the police about his movements on the night of the murder.</p>
26	misjudge		Verb	يسئ الحكم	<p>I thought he wasn't going to support me, but I misjudged him.</p> <p>Sophie totally misjudged the situation and behaved inappropriately.</p> <p>In the end, he is misunderstood by the media and misjudged by the reading public.</p>
27	mistrust		Verb	يرتاب / يفقد الثقة / يُسيء الظن	<p>She has always mistrusted politicians.</p> <p>I've always mistrusted leaders who make too many promises.</p> <p>Public debate, independent of any involvement by the regulator, is mistrusted.</p>
28	subsidize		Verb	يدعم مالياً	<p>All private universities are subsidized by the government.</p> <p>In other cases, the government will subsidize it, or private charities will help pay.</p> <p>If the market price is lower than the agreed price, the government would subsidize the difference.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	burrow		Noun	الجُحر	Squirrels were captured, by chasing them from their burrows . Two burrows were randomly selected for the addition of water to the sand. Crab burrows within grassland sites were exposed to direct effects of sunlight.
2	colony		Noun	مجموعة أو مستعمرة حيوانات/حشرات/بакتيريا	A colony of seals lay basking in the sun. Many behavioural patterns have been identified in the chimp colony . An average of 300,000 colonies was recovered from three independent experiments.
3	deforestation		Noun	إزالة الغابات	Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rainforest. Forest biodiversity is threatened by illegal deforestation carried out globally. Moreover, deforestation represents the third major factor of global warming.
4	degradation		Noun	إنحطاط / تراجع / تأكل التربة	Land degradation due to natural and cultural factors is widespread. One of the effects of environmental degradation is the absence of fish in that river. The techniques refer to new or modified agricultural practices to reduce soil degradation .
5	demise		Noun	إنتهاء / الهالك / احتضار	The demise of the company was sudden and unexpected. Huge corporate farms have led to the demise of many small, family-owned farms. When the long-delayed demise of the dinosaurs finally occurred, the crash was spectacular.
6	devastation		Noun	التدمير / الهالك / الإيادة	The storm left behind it a trail of devastation . If the disease is allowed to spread, it will cause widespread devastation . Despite precautions, human carelessness can precipitate the utter devastation caused by fire.
7	flooding		Noun	الفيضان / الطوفان	Some roads have been closed because of flooding . Rain caused flooding that washed out bridges and covered roads. The flooding , caused by three days of torrential rain, is the worst in sixty-five years.
8	habitat	C1	Noun	الموطن / المسكن الطبيعي	The habitat consists of thorn forests and desert scrubs. The species is threatened by the loss and degradation of its habitat . With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural habitat .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	harm	B2	Noun	الأذى / الضرر	The board failed to prove irreparable harm in its suit against the council. The harms associated with climate change are serious and well recognized. Biologists think the lake can support 50 residents, without major environmental harm .
10	herd		Noun	القطيع	They try to round up a scattered herd of cattle. The herd of reindeer was being trailed by a pack of wolves. In the distance, we could see a herd of elephants lumbering across the plain.
11	hive		Noun	خلية (النحل)	The bees were humming around the hive . Four single-storey honey bee hives were established in the honey bee experiment. The notion of swarm robotics is borrowed from nature, such as behavior in bee hives .
12	lifespan	C2	Noun	فترة الحياة	The project's lifespan is estimated at about five years. Leaf morphology often changes over the lifespan of the plant in these species. The average human lifespan in the developed countries has increased over the last hundred years
13	pack	C2	Noun	قطيع (كلاب / ذئاب .. إلخ)	The group has been attacked by a wolf pack . For the security purpose, he depends on a pack of wild dogs. The wolves pack moves according to the elder's pace and help each other.
14	parasite		Noun	الكائن المُتغِّرِّب	Financial speculators are parasites on the national economy. The older drugs didn't deal effectively with the malaria parasite . A parasite is a being that lives on or in another animal or plant and feeds from it.
15	prey	C2	Noun	الفريسة	A hawk hovered in the air before swooping on its prey . Children are seen as easy prey for this type of advertising. The toothed whales have a set of teeth which they use to grasp large and quick-moving prey .
16	rival	C1	Noun	المُنافِس	Hyenas are the big rivals to lions. When rival roosters enter their territory, they will attack them in cockfights. In cartoons, cats are predominantly portrayed as the sworn rival , threat or enemy of mice.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	swarm		Noun	سرب	The dead sheep was covered with swarms of flies. A swarm of bees was trying to defend the hive against the wasps' attack. Tilling the heavily treated soil still draws large swarms of houseflies to the area.
18	threshold		Noun	المستوى أو الحد المعيين	Therefore, we are against raising the evaluation threshold . When it came to the threshold values, we had differences of opinion. Insurers can make claims when their own losses exceed certain thresholds .
19	appalling	C2	Adj.	مُروع / بشع	Prisoners were kept in the most appalling conditions. After her appalling behaviour, we had no option but to dismiss her. The standard of cleanliness in some of these restaurants is frankly appalling .
20	aquatic		Adj.	مائي	Waterskiing is my favorite aquatic sport. Oil intoxication has the greatest impact on bird species, and other aquatic organisms. Aquatic life was completely destroyed over a distance of several hundred kilometres.
21	hypocritical	C2	Adj.	منافق / رياضي	It's hypocritical to say one thing and do another. The government was accused of being hypocritical . People naturally choose to be hypocritical if doing so is beneficial to them.
22	impartial		Adj.	غير متحيز / حيادي	A trial must be fair and impartial . The jury has to give an impartial verdict after listening to all of the evidence. There is not an impartial assessment that takes the environmental perspectives into account.
23	irresponsible		Adj.	غير مسئول / مُستهتر	It would be irresponsible to ignore these warnings. It would have been irresponsible to let Claire drive home when she was so tired. What is being negated, in a totally irresponsible manner, is the uniqueness of the atomic bomb.
24	nocturnal		Adj.	ليلي / ينشط ليلًا	Most bats and owls are nocturnal . They are mostly nocturnal , and they may wander upon the skeletons of many animals. A terrestrial and nocturnal snake, when not active, it hides in holes, and under rotting logs.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	outrageous	B2	Adj.	شائن / مُخزٍ / فاضح	<p>He made outrageous claims. The more outrageous the art, the more likely the critical accolade. It is outrageous that these buildings remain empty while thousands of people have no homes.</p>
26	risky	B2	Adj.	محفوف بالمخاطر	<p>Teenagers often engage in risky behaviour. It's risky to buy a car without some good advice. Many investors blamed the government for not warning them against risky investments.</p>
27	venomous		Adj.	سام	<p>There are two families of venomous snakes. Other causes of death included bullet wounds and venomous animal bites. The individuals of a venomous species do not always inoculate the same quantity of venom.</p>
28	flourish	C2	Verb	يزدهر	<p>Watercolour painting began to flourish in Britain around 1750. This is the perfect environment for our company to flourish and expand in. Thanks to a lot of effort and the support of local people, the business flourished.</p>
29	forage		Verb	يقتات / يخرج للحصول على الطعام	<p>The pigs foraged in the woods for acorns. Wild dogs roam the streets, foraging for food. Honey bees were seen actively foraging in the soybean plots.</p>
30	hibernate		Verb	يبت (البيات الشتوي)	<p>They are believed to hibernate during cold weather. The turtle hibernates in a shallow burrow for six months of the year. The fungus consumes its host from inside out as they hibernate in alpine meadows.</p>
31	lay	B2	Verb	يبني	<p>Once the female has one egg in her nest, she will not lay another. Thousands of turtles drag themselves onto the beach and lay their eggs in the sand. Each fig is pollinated by a particular species of wasp, which lay their eggs in the fruits.</p>
32	poach		Verb	يصطاد بشكل غير قانوني	<p>Foreign fishing boats were caught poaching offshore. Anybody you see with a piece of ivory has poached it. The farmer claimed that he shot the men because they were poaching on his land.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	thrive	C1	Verb	ينمو / يزدهر	<p>They thrive in moist soils with the high organic matter.</p> <p>They are inoffensive fish which will not thrive with aggressive tankmates.</p> <p>They, in turn, will thrive and mature and repeat the customary cycle ad infinitum.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	condensation		Noun	التكثيف	<p>We get a lot of condensation on the walls in the winter.</p> <p>The phenomenon of condensation droplet growth is a transient one.</p> <p>Another possible approach is heating of amino acids to bring about dehydrating condensation.</p>
2	debris		Noun	الحطام	<p>Debris from the aircraft was scattered over a large area.</p> <p>After the tornado, debris from damaged trees and houses littered the town.</p> <p>International law prohibits the intentional discarding of debris from ships at sea.</p>
3	eclipse		Noun	الخسوف	<p>On Wednesday, there will be a partial eclipse of the sun.</p> <p>In a lunar eclipse, the earth travels in between the moon and the sun.</p> <p>Total solar eclipses are rarer still and are so striking, turning day into night.</p>
4	evaporation		Noun	التبخر	<p>Evaporation is the process of changing from a liquid to a gas.</p> <p>The soothing, cooling effect is caused by the evaporation of the sweat on the skin.</p> <p>An evaporation system is used to dissipate heat from the sun and protect the shuttle's electronics.</p>
5	gravity		Noun	الجاذبية	<p>In space, the laws of gravity are not valid.</p> <p>Gravity is the force that makes objects fall toward the earth.</p> <p>The being of the trajectory can be reinvented if we restore gravity's force.</p>
6	harbour		Noun	الميناء / المرفأ البحري	<p>Our hotel room overlooked a pretty little fishing harbour.</p> <p>It was a pretty town with a picturesque harbour and well-preserved buildings.</p> <p>The Central harbour area will be closed to all marine traffic from 3:45 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.</p>
7	light year		Noun	السنة الضوئية	<p>Light year is the distance that light travels in one year.</p> <p>The nearest other intelligent life form must be roughly 10 billion light years away.</p> <p>In some cases, specialized units are used, such as the astronomer's parsec and light year.</p>
8	astronomical		Adj.	فلكي	<p>In addition, several astronomical periods fall close to 260 days.</p> <p>His dedication to an obscure astronomical phenomenon proved to be far-sighted.</p> <p>The suggestion that an astronomical innovation might require a new physics was subversive.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	climatic		Adj.	مناخي / له علاقة بالمناخ	The city lies in a transitional climatic zone. Some parts of the world seem to be experiencing climatic changes. However, the proposal for a directive completely disregards climatic conditions.
10	colossal		Adj.	ضخم / عملاق / هائل	The whole business has been a colossal failure. They were asking a colossal amount of money for the house. Solving differences by violence and force of arms generates other colossal problems.
11	fascinating	B2	Adj.	فاتن / ساحر	I found the whole movie fascinating . The book offers a fascinating glimpse of the lives of the rich and famous. The museum has a fascinating collection of exhibits ranging from Iron Age pottery to Inuit clothing.
12	fleeting		Adj.	عابر / سريع / خاطف	This is just a fleeting visit. He had a fleeting moment of panic but quickly recovered. There were no groping expectations, just a feeling of fleeting heart's ease.
13	immeasurable		Adj.	غير محدود / يتعدّر قياسه	The corrosive effect within the system is immeasurable . Her movies had an immeasurable effect on a generation of Americans. The cost to the nation is immeasurable , but we may be sure that it is immense.
14	immense	C1	Adj.	ضخم / عملاق / هائل	He inherited an immense fortune. They've managed to capture an immense sound, which is quite a feat. They spent an immense amount of time getting the engine into perfect condition.
15	imperceptible		Adj.	صئيل جدا / غير ملحوظ	She heard a faint, almost imperceptible cry. In this case, the error will be imperceptible to the human eye. When they brought her into the emergency room, her breathing was imperceptible .
16	infinitesimal		Adj.	صئيل جدا / متناهي الصغر	Even in infinitesimal amounts, this poison can kill you. Despite such infinitesimal thickness, it consists of several layers of particles. We split the surface into infinitesimal elements, each of which is effectively flat.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	magnetic	C1	Adj.	مغناطيسي	The magnetic field is discretized by means of edge elements. The reliability of magnetic resonance has not been proven in the heterotaxy syndromes. A magnetic field is an area around a magnet that is affected by the power of the magnet.
18	minuscule		Adj.	صغير الحجم	Salaries are a minuscule part of the project budget. All she gave him to eat was two minuscule pieces of toast. However, these averages are minuscule in comparison to the traffic in the binary groups.
19	transient		Adj.	مؤقت / عابر	The city has a large transient population. The weakness was transient , and soon I was feeling strong again. The transient nature of the jobs market often conspires to force young people to stay at home.
20	vast	B2	Adj.	ضخم جداً / هائل	The amount of detail the book contains is vast . The vast majority of our students, nearly 90 percent, graduate within four years. The people who have taken our advice have saved themselves vast amounts of money.
21	absorb	B2	Verb	يتصبّر	The barrier absorbed the main impact of the crash. In cold climates, houses need to have walls that will absorb heat. For running on hard roads, you need shoes with extra cushioning to absorb the shock.
22	activate		Verb	يُفعّل / يُنشّط	The alarm is activated by the lightest pressure. New customers must call an automated line to activate their card. Not activating certain possibilities does not mean that they are dying out.
23	burst	B2	Verb	ينفجر	The bag burst and the apples fell out. The pipe burst and water was spraying everywhere. Smoke started pouring out from underneath, then the truck burst into flames.
24	collide		Verb	يصطدم / يتصادم	The two vans collided at the crossroads. It was predicted that a comet would collide with one of the planets. If both stars collide , they will be reduced to a lesser size within the same type of object.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	dilute		Verb	يُخْفِفُ / يمزّجه بالماء / يجعله أقل كثافة	<p>It's recommended to dilute the juice with water before you drink it.</p> <p>These measures are designed to dilute public fears about the product's safety.</p> <p>If you dilute a substance, you make it weaker or less pure by mixing it with another substance.</p>
26	dissolve	C2	Verb	يذيب	<p>Nitric acid will dissolve most animal tissue.</p> <p>Sugar is a soluble substance, which means that it dissolves in water.</p> <p>A vote to dissolve the power-sharing government is scheduled for next week.</p>
27	penetrate		Verb	يَخْرُقُ	<p>The drill isn't sharp enough to penetrate into the rock.</p> <p>Unfortunately, our eyes couldn't penetrate the darkness of the inner cave.</p> <p>The company has been successful in penetrating overseas markets this year.</p>
28	pierce		Verb	يَخْرُقُ / يثقب	<p>The hole they drilled pierces six kilometers into the earth's crust.</p> <p>The gun fires a shell capable of piercing the armour of an enemy tank.</p> <p>In an open fracture, the ends of the bone are displaced, visibly piercing the skin.</p>
29	reflect	B2	Verb	يعكس	<p>The light reflected off the surface of the water.</p> <p>The whole place was aglow, with amber light reflected off the teak veneer.</p> <p>The results of the survey reflect a considerable shift in attitudes towards the legal profession.</p>
30	release	B2	Verb	يُطلق / يجعله حرًّا	<p>Hormones are released from glands into the bloodstream.</p> <p>Coal power stations release sulphur dioxide into the atmosphere.</p> <p>He was released from prison after serving two years of a five-year sentence.</p>
31	repel		Verb	يُصد / يدفع بعيداً	<p>This coat has a special surface that repels moisture.</p> <p>The defenders repelled the attack without losing any men.</p> <p>Similar poles of magnets repel each other, and opposite poles attract.</p>
32	solidify		Verb	يُجمد / يجعله صلبةً	<p>Molten volcanic lava solidifies as it cools.</p> <p>The play solidified his reputation as a serious writer.</p> <p>Owing to its small depth and high conductivity, the copper solidifies rapidly.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	cyberspace		Noun	الإنترنت / الفضاء الافتراضي	You can find the answer to almost any question in cyberspace . Many banks and credit card issuers are setting up shop in cyberspace . A group of knitters has banded together in cyberspace to offer free patterns.
2	expense		Noun	الإنفاق / النفقة المصاريف	We need to cut down on our expenses . We went on holiday at my father's expense . It's silly to go to the expense of buying new clothes when you don't really need them.
3	fabric	C1	Noun	القماش / النسيج	This fabric is similar to wool, only cheaper. Consumers are demanding lighter, easy-to-care-for fabrics . Competition from overseas fabric producers forced the company to shed 700 jobs.
4	fibre		Noun	الألياف	Natural fibres such as cotton tend to be cooler. You should eat more dietary fibre to reduce the risk of bowel cancer. The data-carrying capacity of a strand of optical fibre is doubling every year.
5	foam		Noun	الرغوة / الفوم	The waves were high and capped with foam . For the high-specification foam mattress, it was assumed that all mattresses were purchased. Some building officers have given the misleading impression of the risks of cavity foam insulation.
6	log	C1	Noun	قطعة الخشب	He sawed the log in half. Running along the beach, she stumbled on a log and fell on the sand. When I lifted the log , there were lots of beetles skittering around under it.
7	marble		Noun	الرخام	In this respect, it is the finest of all the statuary marbles . They were not allowed, however, to leave the flowers on the marbles . Beneath this, interbedded marbles and schists have buckled and imbricated.
8	patent		Noun	براءة الاختراع	A lot of the company's top-selling drugs were going off patent . The company took out a patent on a genetically engineered tomato. An American company was granted the patent for a milk carton opener last year.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	pillar		Noun	العمود	Equality is one of the pillars of socialism. A row of reinforced concrete pillars supports the bridge. My childhood was spent being dragged from pillar to post as my parents were moving a lot.
10	plank		Noun	لوح خشب	We used a plank to cross the ditch. They walked across the creaky, wooden- plank floor of the old house. The planks are arranged horizontally and are rough textured and open jointed.
11	polyester		Noun	البوليستر	They are made out of either plastic or polyester . Polyester strapping and lashing, synthetic webbings are also common today. The most widely used blends are cotton- polyester and wool-acrylic fibre blends.
12	prop		Noun	دعامة	I need some sort of a prop to keep the clothes lined up. A worker put a prop against the wall of the tunnel to keep it from falling. In the interest of safety, the hydraulic system and the prop were overhauled completely.
13	technique	B1	Noun	التقنية / البراعة الفنية	He is keen to perfect his golfing technique . New surgical techniques are constantly being developed. We have developed a new technique for detecting errors in the manufacturing process.
14	thread	C2	Noun	الخيط الرفيع	It takes practice to use a needle and thread well. A thin thread of light made its way through the curtains. You should leave the thread slightly slack to allow for movement.
15	timber	C2	Noun	الخشب	These trees are being grown for timber . It was a brick house fronted on three sides with timber . Our aim is to boost the state's timber industry by \$5 billion over the next 10 years.
16	cutting-edge	C1	Adj.	المُتطوّر / الحديث	What we are planning is cutting-edge technology never seen in Australia before. Our company mainly engaged in cutting-edge electronics and accessories such as clothing. The two talents joined forces to create a laid-back company built on cutting-edge innovation.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	futuristic		Adj.	مستقبلٌ	A futuristic car was on display at the auto show. The mall is noted for its futuristic , glass-steel-and-concrete construction. The school was considered futuristic with a swimming pool, greenhouse, and planetarium.
18	demolish	B2	Verb	يُهدم / يُحطم	Our greenhouse was demolished in last night's storm. The explosion virtually demolished several nearby houses. A number of houses were demolished so that the supermarket could be built.
19	dye		Verb	يصبغ	She dyed his hair black. They used only natural pigments to dye the wool. The blood spurted up over the berries and dyed them a dark red.
20	innovate		Verb	يبتكر	The fashion industry is always desperate to innovate . Choreography follows traditional models rather than attempting to innovate . The bill will help doctors innovate new treatments and cures for cancer and other diseases.
21	revolve		Verb	يدور (حول محور أو مركز)	The earth revolves around the sun. The plane revolved 162 degrees onto its back. The gun turret revolved until the gun was aimed at the advancing soldiers.
22	rotate		Verb	يدور (حول محور أو مركز)	The wheel rotates around an axle. The satellite slowly rotates as it circles the earth. The chairmanship would rotate between the members of the board.
23	strike	C2	Verb	يكشف (الموارد الطبيعية)	They struck gold in Kalgoorlie in 1893. The first person to strike oil in the US was Edwin Laurentine Drake. The company announced it had struck oil at one of its wells in Siberia.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	archive		Noun	الأرشيف	<p>These old photographs should go into the family archives. The excavation archive was deposited in the local museum when discovered. His three-volume work was published in 1619 and is considered a valuable historical archive.</p>
2	acquisitiveness		Noun	حب التملك والإستحواذ	<p>Consumer capitalism was founded on the selling of acquisitiveness. He was known for his acquisitiveness, buying any work of art that caught his eye. As a result, the complexity of acquisitiveness is confirmed and calls for further investigation.</p>
3	stockpile		Noun	المخزون الاحتياطي	<p>There is no stockpile of wheat for the next year. Companies are beginning to see the benefits of a cash stockpile. They have a stockpile of weapons and ammunition that will last several months.</p>
4	supplies		Noun	المؤن / الإمدادات	<p>Increased supplies are needed to meet the level of demand. On their fourth day out, the climbers began to run low on supplies. UN troops will secure the land corridor, so that food supplies can reach the trapped civilians.</p>
5	chic		Adv.	أنيق وعصري	<p>I like your haircut, it's very chic. Most students want to live in chic, contemporary housing. The point, however, was not the chic costumes impropriety, but the violation of the tradition.</p>
6	drab		Adv.	مُمْلٌ / باهت	<p>I feel so drab in this grey uniform. She found London disagreeable, with its thick fog, cold drizzle, and drab food. She walked through the city centre with its drab buildings and felt depressed.</p>
7	mundane	C1	Adv.	عادي جداً / مُمْلٌ	<p>The show was just another mundane family sitcom. My initial job was pretty mundane, but later I was given more responsibility. Mundane matters such as paying bills and shopping for food do not interest her.</p>
8	sophisticated	B2	Adv.	متطور / معقد	<p>The sophisticated avionics enable the helicopter to operate at night. I think a more sophisticated approach is needed to solve this problem. He was older than me and from London and I thought him very sophisticated.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	must-have		Phrase	يجب تملكه / لابد من إقتنائه	The iPod quickly established itself as a must-have device. Overall, this is really a must-have program for movie fans on the Net. The device soon became a must-have accessory for anyone in the business world.
10	a passing trend		Phrase	اتجاه عابر	The charm of what is brief is a passing trend . Ugly fashion isn't just a passing trend but something here to stay. It's believed that replacing aid with cash is a passing trend , it's just a matter of time.
11	all the rage		Phrase	مُنتشر على نطاق واسع	Long hair for men was all the rage in the 70s. DiCaprio became all the rage after starring in the film 'Titanic'. Permanent eye tattooing, specifically permanent ink eyeliner, is all the rage these days.
12	casual dress		Phrase	ملابس غير رسمية	Casual dress has become a way of life in corporate Britain. Such casual dress would not be correct for a formal occasion. From their casual dress code, you can see each person's personality.
13	conspicuous		Adj.	بشكل بارز / واضح / مُلفت للنظر	In China, her blonde hair was conspicuous . He was conspicuous as usual with a big yellow bow tie. They reinvested in their trades and indulged in conspicuous consumption at home.
14	consumption	C1	Noun	الاستهلاك	As a nation, our consumption of junk food is horrifying. The new exhaust system, it is claimed, will lower fuel consumption . Consumption of electricity is always higher in the summer because of air-conditioning.
15	designer label		Phrase	ماركة مشهورة	Not all of us have cash to spend on designer labels . Our aim is to make this one of the world's great designer labels . They think that all designer label clothes are just expensive rip-offs.
16	disposable income	C2	Phrase	فائض الدخل بعد كل المصروفات	High petrol prices will reduce disposable income . For the first six months, average disposable income for urban dwellers rose 14%. They work hard and know how to enjoy life using disposable income and time.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	fashion accessory		Phrase	الإكسسوارات المُناسبة	Sunglasses are much more than a fashion accessory . The French-made beret only has a future as an expensive fashion accessory . For anything up to £500, this place can fix you up with a fashion accessory in a class of its own.
18	get rid of	B1	Phrase	يخلص من	I used weedkiller to get rid of the weeds in the garden. We got rid of our unwelcome guests by saying we had to go to bed. The mother wanted her little son to get rid of the bad habit of picking at his food.
19	in vogue		Phrase	عصري / على الموضة	The short hemline is very much in vogue this spring. These songs at one time enjoyed something of a vogue in music classrooms. Long before it was in vogue , he felt the urgency of including politics in any responsible dialogue.
20	mass branding		Phrase	ماركة منتشرة ورخيصة	You can take McDonald as an example of mass branding . It was only during the industrial era that mass branding emerged. Mass branding is the opposite of luxury branding, as it focuses on high sales and low prices.
21	personal consumption		Phrase	الاستهلاك الشخصي	Increased household wealth is associated with higher personal consumption . This would mean that personal consumption has risen above the estimate that was made. The congressional power of economic regulation extends to production for personal consumption .
22	spending patterns		Phrase	أنماط الإنفاق	Social class is a major determinant of consumer spending patterns . His study found that married men and women had similar spending patterns . There is no significant attempt to assess the validity of existing spending patterns .
23	the latest trend		Phrase	آخر موضة / آخر صيحة	The breeches are the latest trend for pants. This, apparently, is the latest trend in the sector. The latest trend is towards a light-reflecting or pearlescent background on vinyl.
24	traditional dress		Phrase	ملابس تقليدية	She scorns traditional dress and wears denim. This village has its own traditional dress , cuisine, folklore, and handicrafts. To recreate the country's celebration, people in traditional dress danced around a maypole.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	abandon	B2	Verb	يُهجّر	<p>They had to abandon their attempt to climb the mountain.</p> <p>We were unable to get funding and therefore had to abandon the project.</p> <p>By the time the rebel troops arrived, the village had already been abandoned.</p>
26	conserve		Verb	يُحافظ على / يصون	<p>In order to conserve fuel, they put in extra insulation.</p> <p>To conserve electricity, we are cutting down on our heating.</p> <p>The nationalists are very eager to conserve their customs and language.</p>
27	consume	C1	Verb	يستهلك	<p>The defence budget consumes vast amounts of money.</p> <p>We recommend that this juice should be consumed within six months.</p> <p>Our high living standards cause our current population to consume 25 percent of the world's oil.</p>
28	discard		Verb	يتجاهل / يرمي / يُلقي	<p>He makes toys from things people discard.</p> <p>Zinc minerals occur but were often discarded or not recorded.</p> <p>No text is returned when entries have been modified and subsequently discarded.</p>
29	dump	C2	Verb	يلقى / يرمي / ينخلص من	<p>90 percent of American rubbish is dumped in landfill sites.</p> <p>He came in with four shopping bags and dumped them on the table.</p> <p>They accused the West of dumping out-of-date medicines on Third World countries.</p>
30	eradicate	C2	Verb	يقضي على	<p>The government claims to be doing all it can to eradicate corruption.</p> <p>The disease that once claimed millions of lives has now been eradicated.</p> <p>Under the pretext of protecting 'invention', patents will eradicate innovation.</p>
31	hoard		Verb	يُخزن	<p>When oil prices rise, the tendency to hoard gold also rises.</p> <p>During the siege, people began hoarding food and supplies.</p> <p>There would be enough food on a daily basis if people were not hoarding it.</p>
32	maintain		Verb	يُحافظ على / يصون	<p>A large house costs a lot to Maintain.</p> <p>More and more people are struggling to afford the cost of Maintaining a home.</p> <p>Despite living in different countries, the two families have Maintained close links.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	preserve	B2	Verb	يُحافظ على / يصون	<p>Putting varnish on wood is a way of preserving it.</p> <p>The agreement preserved our right to limit trade in endangered species.</p> <p>We want to preserve the character of the town while improving the facilities.</p>
34	retain	C2	Verb	يُحافظ على	<p>She has lost her battle to retain control of the company.</p> <p>He succeeded in retaining his lead in the second half of the race.</p> <p>The villagers retain a strong attachment to their traditional customs.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	concrete jungle		Noun	المباني الخرسانية المتكبسة	We do not want it to be turned into a concrete jungle . The site for that massive piece of concrete jungle was in the green belt. Like wisps of smoke, memories of his youth in the concrete jungle drifted through his mind.
2	employment	B1	Noun	التوظيف	Today, the terminal offers employment to around 500 people. Politicians hope to boost employment by introducing a new tax credit for employers. Under the terms of her employment contract, she is entitled to five weeks paid vacation per year.
3	opportunities	B2	Noun	فرص العمل	Job opportunities are severely restricted at the moment. It is required to create more opportunities for young graduates. There are some great opportunities now for engineers trained in computer-aided design.
4	garbage collection		Noun	جمع القمامة	Residents have moved garbage collection to the front street. District municipalities are responsible for operating garbage collection . The project provides not only roads but other municipal services, such as garbage collection .
5	high-rise building		Noun	البنية الشاهقة للارتفاع	She lives in a high-rise building overlooking the river. Firefighters and high-rise building workers rely on safety nets for protection. In a high-rise building , expect the fire alarms and sprinklers to go off during a quake.
6	housing estate		Noun	العقارات السكنية	The private areas included kindergarten and housing estates . The Prime Minister visited a London housing estate to publicize the police's new powers. One of the essential features of a new town is that it is not merely another housing estate .
7	inner-city slum		Noun	الأحياء الفقيرة بالمدينة	She was brought up in the inner-city slum of New Jersey. The policemen patrolled the big inner-city slum area that summer. We no longer allow the weak or foolish or unfortunate to perish in the gutters of inner-city slums .
8	noise pollution		Noun	التلوث الضوضائي	The new government is trying to tackle noise pollution . An airport can generate noise pollution at most 24 hours in a given day. Tolls will be charged for local noise pollution as well as infrastructure damage.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	outer suburbs		Noun	الضواحي خارج المدينة	<p>Box Hill is one of the outer suburbs of Melbourne.</p> <p>We drove from the outer suburbs to a very poor inner-city slum.</p> <p>The company decided to relocate to the outer suburbs because the rent was much cheaper.</p>
10	sewage system		Noun	نظام الصرف الصحي	<p>Our city has a central water and sewage system.</p> <p>Disposal into the sewage system is still a legally accepted route of elimination.</p> <p>There is no difference between designing a regular sewage system and a sophisticated one.</p>
11	traffic congestion		Noun	الازدحام المروري	<p>Traffic congestion fluctuates according to the time of day.</p> <p>The restaurant would increase traffic congestion and noise pollution.</p> <p>The traffic congestion in the city is an insoluble problem and gets worse during the summer.</p>
12	urban sprawl		Noun	الزحف العمراني	<p>Huge tourist attractions have produced choking urban sprawl.</p> <p>However, only remnants of this ecosystem remain because of urban sprawl.</p> <p>Much of the region's land is becoming increasingly threatened by urban sprawl.</p>
13	frantic	C2	Adj.	ثائر / مسحور / محموم	<p>Rescuers made frantic efforts to dig out people buried by the mudslide.</p> <p>They had believed that they were in a frantic race to save the western democracies.</p> <p>There have been frantic attempts by central banks to restore order on the exchanges.</p>
14	high-rise		Adj.	شاهد الإرتفاع ومتعدد الطوابق	<p>The company moved to a high-rise office building.</p> <p>People used to stand in line to buy luxury high-rise units.</p> <p>Villaverde is one of the high-rise districts that encircle Madrid.</p>
15	isolated	C1	Adj.	مُعزل	<p>The town was isolated by the floods.</p> <p>A high wall isolated the house from the rest of the village.</p> <p>They have brought the resources of the modern world to that isolated village.</p>
16	overpopulated		Adj.	مكتظة بالسكان	<p>As we know, it is an overpopulated area of the country.</p> <p>This is a small overpopulated country with very few natural resources.</p> <p>In an extremely overpopulated world, we need to control our population.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	tranquil	C1	Adj.	هادئ / مُسالِمٌ	<p>The hotel is in a tranquil rural setting. A spasm of pain crossed his normally tranquil features. There is nothing better than lying on the dock under the tranquil blue sky after a long busy day.</p>
18	migrate		Verb	يُهاجر	<p>These birds migrate annually in search of food. Wealthy people often migrate in winter to warmer sunnier countries. Mexican farm workers migrate into the US each year to find work at harvest time.</p>
19	settle	B2	Verb	يسettle	<p>Immigrants settled this island two hundred years ago. After decades of desert life, they settled in the mountains. We've moved all over the country, but I'd like to settle here now.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	catastrophe	C2	Noun	الكارثة	<p>Losing his job was a financial catastrophe for his family. They were warned of the ecological catastrophe to come. A chemical plant leak could cause an environmental catastrophe.</p>
2	cloning		Noun	الاستنساخ	<p>Some people are still freaked out by cloning. Scientists have long been interested in human cloning. Reproductive cloning is meant to create genetically identical organisms.</p>
3	controversy	C1	Noun	الجدال / النزاع	<p>Her latest book has engendered a lot of controversies. The policy has caused heated controversy ever since it was introduced. The mayor and the city council are anxious to avoid getting entangled in the controversy.</p>
4	crisis	B2	Noun	الأزمة	<p>A mediator has been called in to resolve the crisis. The ban, fortunately, did not create a crisis in the dairy industry. This matter needs to be discussed, in the light of the looming pensions crisis.</p>
5	dilemma	B2	Noun	الحيرة	<p>Unions subsequently seek ways out of this dilemma. The president is clearly in a dilemma about how to tackle the crisis. We are faced with an agonizing dilemma and it seems there is no correct choice.</p>
6	disaster	B2	Noun	الكارثة / النكبة	<p>The destruction of the rain forests is an ecological disaster. It would be a disaster for the family if my husband lost his job. Inviting James and Ivan to dinner on the same evening was a recipe for disaster.</p>
7	hurdle		Noun	العائق / الحاجز	<p>The cost of this exercise is proving to be a major hurdle. There are a lot of hurdles to overcome before the contract can be signed. Lack of preparation and lack of financing have been the biggest hurdles to the project's success.</p>
8	obstacle	C1	Noun	العائق / العقبة	<p>We suddenly encountered an obstacle along the trail. It is not possible that the age limit would be an obstacle here. This decision has removed the last obstacle to the hostages' release.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	predicament		Noun	المأزق / الورطة	<p>There are two solutions to the predicament of adaptive conflict.</p> <p>With no money and no job, he found himself in a real predicament.</p> <p>She is hoping to get a loan from her bank to help her out of her financial predicament.</p>
10	setback	C1	Noun	عائق / إرتداد	<p>There has been a slight setback in our plans.</p> <p>The decision is the latest in a series of setbacks for the industry.</p> <p>Democrats suffered a serious setback in yesterday's election, losing all three contested seats.</p>
11	catastrophic	C2	Adj.	كارثي	<p>Continued rain will cause catastrophic flooding.</p> <p>By the early nineties, the damage was inescapable and catastrophic.</p> <p>An unchecked increase in the use of fossil fuels could have catastrophic results for the planet.</p>
12	controversial	B2	Adj.	جدلي / مثير للجدل	<p>The book was very controversial.</p> <p>The official censors have excised the controversial sections of the report.</p> <p>Each controversial assertion is treated as if it were being made for the first time.</p>
13	daunting		Adj.	مُرّعٍ / مُرعب / مُشّط للهمة	<p>The trip seemed rather daunting for a young girl.</p> <p>Prosecution lawyers face a daunting obstacle-race across uncharted territory.</p> <p>The country was faced with the daunting prospect of overcoming four decades of division.</p>
14	disastrous	C1	Adj.	كارثي	<p>His first attempt was disastrous.</p> <p>This decision will have a disastrous impact on foreign policy.</p> <p>No matter how disastrous the situation, there always seems to be a funny side to it.</p>
15	insurmountable		Adj.	مستعصي / لا يُقهر / لا يمكن تحطيمه	<p>This small country is faced with an insurmountable debt.</p> <p>Once the challenge became insurmountable, they reverted to their chosen careers.</p> <p>As the election returns came in, it was clear that his opponent had an insurmountable lead.</p>
16	ongoing	C2	Adj.	مستمر / جاري التنفيذ	<p>There are a number of ongoing difficulties with the project.</p> <p>No agreement has yet been reached and the negotiations are still ongoing.</p> <p>A series of ongoing technical hitches have delayed the opening of the new control centre.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	pervasive		Adj.	سائد / منتشر	The influence of Freud is pervasive in her books. Reforms are being undermined by the all- pervasive corruption in the country. As a result, agriculture was less pervasive in the mountains than in other regions.
18	problematic		Adj.	مُضلل / يصعب حله	Getting everyone there on time might prove problematic . Human rights are quite complex and highly problematic issues. Therefore, equal opportunities are also problematic , and we must resolve this issue.
19	do more harm than good		Phrase	يضر أكثر مما ينفع	Modernizing historic buildings can often do more harm than good . Suspending payments on government debts would do more harm than good . Huge projects designed to aid poorer countries can sometimes do more harm than good .
20	dwell on	C1	Ph. Verb	يُكثر الحديث أو التفكير في الأمور السلبية	Let's not dwell on the past. So you made a mistake, but there's no need to dwell on it. In her speech, she dwelt on the plight of the sick and the hungry.
21	energy crisis		Phrase	أزمة الطاقة	Oil shortages have brought on an energy crisis . The country could face an energy crisis if demand continues to rise. The root cause of the current energy crisis is that we simply use too much energy.
22	gain insight into		Phrase	يتغول في الموضوع / يكتسب البصيرة	This guidance helped them gain insight into the characteristics. We can gain insight into the behaviour of these complicated beams by analyzing. One way to gain insight into these issues is to view them through the works of others.
23	genetically modified food		Phrase	الأطعمة المعدلة وراثياً	Genetically modified food has been widely proliferated. Most consumers rely on the media to make their judgment on genetically modified food . There is also concern that genetically modified food could reduce the effectiveness of pesticides.
24	take stock	C2	Phrase	يعيد حساباته / يعيد تقييم الموقف	I am currently taking stock of our position. When markets touch new highs, investors need to take stock . After two years spent teaching overseas, she returned home for a month to take stock of her life.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	aggravate		Verb	يتفاقم / يزداد سوءاً	The treatment only aggravated the condition. Road repair work has aggravated the problem of traffic congestion. Some of the problems may be aggravated unless remedial measures are undertaken.
26	alleviate		Verb	يُخفّف / يُلطف	The drugs did nothing to alleviate her suffering. The basic tensions in state and society had not been alleviated . The housing situation was somewhat alleviated when new apartments were finally completed.
27	arise	C1	Verb	يظهر / يحدث	Should the opportunity arise , I'd love to go to China. Problems arise if the parents' approach to discipline is inconsistent. His reputation for carelessness was established long before the latest problems arose .
28	exacerbate		Verb	يتفاقم / يستفحّل يزداد سوءاً	Her allergy was exacerbated by the dust. This attack will exacerbate the already tense relations between the two communities. Tackling climate change must be part of the fight against poverty, not exacerbate that fight.
29	hinder	C2	Verb	يعيق / يكبح / يمنع	Her progress certainly hasn't been hindered by her lack of experience. High winds have hindered firefighters in their efforts to put out the blaze. Simplification is always a good thing, provided it does not hinder effectiveness.
30	ignore	B2	Verb	يتتجاهل	They feel angry that their complaints were ignored . The situation is too serious for us to be able to ignore this opportunity. Safety regulations are being ignored by company managers in the drive to increase profits.
31	improve	A2	Verb	يتحسن	My quality of life has improved tremendously. Her health has improved dramatically since she started on this new diet. Studies suggest that regular intake of the vitamin significantly improves brain function.
32	mitigate		Verb	يُخفّف / يُلطف / يُقلّل	It is unclear how to mitigate the effects of tourism on the island. The company was criticized for failing to mitigate risks at the plant. There isn't much more we can do to mitigate the negative effects of rising oil prices.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	rectify	C1	Verb	يُصْحِح / يُنْفَع	Every effort is made to rectify any mistakes before the book is printed. I am determined to take whatever action is necessary to rectify the situation. Marketing strategies appear to have been weak and this must be rectified to facilitate growth.
34	resolve	C1	Verb	يُحل مشكلة / يُنهي أزمة	A mediator has been called in to resolve the crisis. The couple resolved their differences and made an effort to get along. Most people believe that there is no rational way of resolving moral disagreements.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	acid rain		Noun	الأمطار الحمضية	<p>At first sight, acid rain seems a simple enough phenomenon.</p> <p>A rain that contains large amounts of harmful chemicals is called acid rain.</p> <p>The impact of acid rain on aquatic ecosystems is focused on the effects on the fish population.</p>
2	aftershock		Noun	ترباع الهزة الأرضية	<p>The initial earthquake was followed by a series of aftershocks.</p> <p>There's going to be a real aftershock if the party loses another election.</p> <p>The sudden movement of the earth's surface that often follows an earthquake is called aftershock.</p>
3	agriculture	B2	Noun	الزراعة	<p>The area depends on agriculture for most of its income.</p> <p>Agriculture and tourism are both important to the region's economy.</p> <p>Over the past ten years, the area's labour force has shifted from agriculture to manufacturing.</p>
4	cattle	B1	Noun	الماشية	<p>The farmer grazes cattle on this land in the summer months.</p> <p>The use of growth hormones to make cattle grow more quickly may result in a health risk.</p> <p>The possibility of proving the origin of cattle and beef will be a decisive step in that direction.</p>
5	coast	B1	Noun	الساحل	<p>Rimini is a thriving resort on the east coast of Italy.</p> <p>This particular stretch of coast is especially popular with walkers.</p> <p>A tidal wave caused by the earthquake hit the coast causing catastrophic damage.</p>
6	deforestation		Noun	إزالة الغابات	<p>Illegal logging is one of the main factors of deforestation.</p> <p>Forest biodiversity is threatened by illegal deforestation carried out globally.</p> <p>Reducing deforestation will play a very important role in the mitigation of climate change.</p>
7	drought	C2	Noun	الجفاف	<p>This year, severe drought has ruined the crops.</p> <p>Periodic drought a feature of semi-arid regions is one cause of water shortage.</p> <p>We often wonder if, for example, the drought of 2003 is an indication of climate change.</p>
8	erosion	C1	Noun	التآكل	<p>The existing cultivation systems often cause serious erosion.</p> <p>Higher rainfall, which can lead to erosion, was positively associated with terrace adoption.</p> <p>Lack of empirical data on crop responses to soil erosion has hindered policy-relevant research.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	flooding		Noun	الفيضان / الطوفان	<p>Some roads have been closed because of flooding. Rain caused flooding that washed out bridges and covered roads. The flooding, caused by three days of torrential rain, is the worst in sixty-five years.</p>
10	fungus		Noun	الفطريات (مفرد)	<p>It is argued that fungus could be poisonous. The fungus also produces a toxin which causes stunting of the plant. There is strong evidence that the fungus infects the host through the respiratory tract.</p>
11	herbivore		Noun	الكائن الذي يتغذى على النباتات والأعشاب	<p>Cows and sheep are herbivores. This is the first distinction is between herbivores and carnivores. Changing the environment from desert to grassland extends fertile land into herbivore habitat.</p>
12	lava		Noun	الحُمم البركانية	<p>Lava is the hot liquid rock that comes out of a volcano. The lava drawback has often a higher rate of flow than the eruption. As the lava reached the surface, much of the water escaped as hot vapor clouds.</p>
13	petal		Noun	البَلْتَة / الجزء الملون من الزهرة	<p>The slide gave close-up detail of petal formation. From the pocket, at the side, a small flower petal was peeking out. To finish the painting of the roses, lightly brush green colouring around the edge of each petal.</p>
14	productivity	C1	Noun	الإنتاجية / مُعدل الإنتاج	<p>The productivity figures are down on last week's. Productivity in the steel industry improved by five percent last year. Studies show that if a working environment is pleasant, productivity increases.</p>
15	puddle		Noun	البركة الصغيرة	<p>There was a puddle of water on the kitchen floor. You have to step around the puddles in the street after a rain shower. The blood dripped steadily from his injured ankle to make a puddle on the floor.</p>
16	reservoir		Noun	البحيرة الصناعية / خزان للمياه	<p>They breed fish in the reservoir. Torrents of water gushed into the reservoir. The water level of the reservoir was very low after the long drought.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	shore	B1	Noun	الشاطئ / الساحل	<p>We could hear waves crashing against the shore. She stood on the shore and let the water wash over her tired feet. The boat was about a mile off the shore when the engine suddenly died.</p>
18	species	B2	Noun	الفصائل	<p>Over a hundred species of insects are found in this area. Depredation of the environment is destroying hundreds of species each year. It is believed that any species will actually become extinct as a consequence of the oil spill.</p>
19	stem		Noun	ساق النبات	<p>The stem of the mushroom is broken. Most houseplants can be propagated from stem cuttings. The main stem will extend to around 12ft if left to develop naturally.</p>
20	tide		Noun	المد والجزر	<p>The boat was swept out to sea by the tide. The tide comes in very quickly here and you can soon find yourself stranded. Most people are completely clueless about tide directions and weather conditions.</p>
21	tremor		Noun	هزة أرضية	<p>The tremor was felt as far as 200 miles away. The tremor was centered just south of San Francisco. Tremors are continuing to occur and more damage may be caused.</p>
22	current		Noun	التيار / حركة المياه	<p>He was swept out to sea by the strong current. In addition, there are no strong currents through the area. The boat drifted with the current until it was miles from shore.</p>
23	dense	B2	Adj.	كثيف	<p>The exhaust pipe belched out dense black smoke. A huge cloud of dense smoke stretched across the horizon. Twenty million years ago, Idaho was populated by dense primordial forest.</p>
24	freezing	B1	Adj.	شديد البرودة	<p>They survived for four hours in the freezing water. Our faces were stung by the icy wind and freezing rain. Most of the country is experiencing unseasonal freezing temperatures and strong winds.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	heavy	B1	Adj.	ثقيل / كبير / كثير	After today's heavy snow, many roads are still blocked. The unusually heavy rain caused flash floods in several mountain villages. There are worries that the dollar will come under heavy pressure later in the year.
26	long-term	B2	Adj.	ذو مدة طويلة	Scientists warned of the long-term effects of global warming. It's too early to assess the long-term consequences of the collapse of the Soviet Union. What this country needs is a long-term policy for investment in science and technology.
27	native	C2	Adj.	أصيل المنشأ / أصلي	The horse is not native to America - it was introduced by the Spanish. His native language is Spanish, but he speaks English without a trace of an accent. Henderson Island in the Pacific has more than 55 species of native flowering plants.
28	resistant		Adj.	مُقاوم	A healthy diet creates a body resistant to disease. Human beings are notoriously resistant to being pushed into the same mould. Individual differences become increasingly resistant to intervention as children mature.
29	severe	B2	Adj.	شديد / حاد	It is expected to be a severe frost tonight. This year, a severe drought has ruined the crops. The family faced severe challenges when he lost his job.
30	torrential	C2	Adj.	المتدفق / يسيل بغزاره	Fifteen railway lines were disrupted due to torrential rainfall. Sadly, 29 people lost their lives in the floods caused by the torrential rain. The torrential rainfall damaged agricultural land and destroyed several hundred homes.
31	tropical	B2	Adj.	إستوائي	Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rainforest. In cool climates, you have to grow tropical plants under glass. The hurricane was downgraded to a tropical storm when its speed dropped to 70mph.
32	a storm in a teacup	Phrase		زوبعة في فنجان / الإنفعال الذي لا داعي	Don't worry, it's just a storm in a teacup . The succession issue seems rather a storm in a teacup to me. Both are trying to present the disagreement as a storm in a teacup .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
33	be snowed under		Phrase	مشغول جداً	We have been snowed under with phone calls all day. I'm absolutely snowed under with work at the moment. One of her major concerns is to ensure that her boss never gets snowed under .
34	every cloud has a silver lining		Phrase	هناك دائماً جانب إيجابي بالموضوع	To conclude, every cloud has a silver lining indeed! Don't be discouraged. Every cloud has a silver lining . Don't be so grumpy and pessimistic. Every cloud has a silver lining .
35	in the cold light of day		Phrase	وقت صفاء الذهن	In the cold light of day , it all seemed so ridiculous. These things always look different in the cold light of day . The next morning, in the cold light of day , Sarah realized what a complete idiot she had been.
36	know which way the wind is blowing		Phrase	يتتبأ بالكتفة الرابحة	I think I'll see which way the wind is blowing before I vote at the board meeting. These politicians know which way the wind blows regarding public opinion on the issue. We should talk to him and see which way the wind blows before we make any decisions.
37	not have the foggiest idea		Phrase	لا يملك أدنى فكرة عن الموضوع	I didn't have the foggiest idea what he was talking about. None of us had the foggiest idea about how to put the tent up. Before I go on, some of you may not have the foggiest idea what the problem is.
38	the calm before the storm		Phrase	الهدوء الذي يسبق العاصفة	The fragile ceasefire may be just the calm before the storm . The meeting may be peaceful now, but this is only the calm before the storm . Before the guests arrive, you should relax for a moment in the calm before the storm .
39	not a cloud in the sky		Phrase	بدون مشاكل / لا مشاكل في الأفق	He did that to ensure there is not a cloud in the sky . By doing that, we expect there will not be a cloud in the sky . He is indeed naive to think that there will not be a cloud in the sky after marriage.
40	vicious circle		Phrase	حلقة مفرغة	Many people get trapped in a vicious circle of dieting and weight gain. The vicious circle of maltreatment and its consequences repeated endlessly. By the end, we realized that there a kind of vicious circle between "coercion" and "voluntary will".



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
41	weather the storm		Phrase	يُصمد في المحنّة	The company has managed to weather the storm . We will see if the ambassador can weather the political storm caused by his remarks. When the typhoon struck, we were afraid our ship might not be able to weather the storm .
42	breed	B2	Verb	يربى الحيوانات / يترافق (للحيوانات)	His main income comes from breeding cattle. He bred cows and sold the meat and dairy products. Animals bred in captivity would probably not survive if they were released into the wild.
43	cultivate	C1	Verb	يزرع	Most of the land there is too poor to cultivate . Poor farmers normally view technology as a low-cost way of cultivating their land. Corn, or maize, is indigenous to Mexico and has been cultivated there for some 6,000 years.
44	flow	B1	Verb	ينساب	Many rivers flow into the Pacific Ocean. An electrical current flows from positive to negative. With fewer cars on the roads, traffic is flowing more smoothly than usual.
45	sow	C1	Verb	يذر الحبوب للزراعة	We'll sow this field with barley. Settlers sowed the seeds they had brought with them. Broad beans that were sown in the previous autumn will be ready first.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	biofuel		Noun	الوقود الناتج من الكائنات الحية أو مخلفاتها	Biofuel is a fuel that is made from living things or their waste. We cannot get around this by substituting biofuel for improved energy efficiency. The same priority should be given to a directive on the promotion of biofuel -based production.
2	carbon footprint	B2	Noun	إنبعاثات ثاني أكسيد الكربون	The carbon footprint left behind by this form of global trading is colossal. The government is hoping to reduce the carbon footprint of our delivery trucks. Carbon footprint is a measurement of the amount of carbon dioxide that their activities produce.
3	consumption	C1	Noun	الاستهلاك	The new exhaust system, it is claimed, will lower fuel consumption . She said that industrialized countries should reduce their gluttonous consumption of oil. Consumption of electricity is always higher during the summer months because of air-conditioning.
4	emissions	C1	Noun	الإنبعاثات	The bill is intended to lower emissions of greenhouse gases. Many countries are reluctant to cut emissions if it means sacrificing economic growth. California's emissions standards would cut global warming emissions nearly 30% by the year 2016.
5	fumes	C1	Noun	الآخنة	Petrol fumes always make me feel ill. Neighbours complain about fumes from the nearby sewage treatment plant. When toxic fumes began to drift toward our homes, we were told to evacuate.
6	greenhouse gas		Noun	الغاز المُسبب للإحتباس الحراري	We need a global system for limiting greenhouse gas emissions. Radical steps to reduce greenhouse gases will have a huge effect on the economy. A greenhouse gas is a gas that causes the greenhouse effect, especially carbon dioxide
7	mining	C1	Noun	التعدين	Explosives and detonators are widely used in mining . Traditional industries such as coal mining have almost disappeared. Mining is the industry or activity of removing coal and other substances from the earth.
8	natural resources		Noun	الموارد الطبيعية	Some natural resources , such as natural gas and fossil fuel, cannot be replaced. The region is rich in natural resources but has suffered from years of under-investment. As part of the household survey, the household management of natural resources was assessed.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	precious metal		Noun	المعدن الثمينة	<p>Platinum and gold are precious metals. A precious metal is a metal that is valuable and usually rare. The value of this precious metal could be modified by alloying with baser materials.</p>
10	scale	B2	Noun	مقاييس	<p>On a scale of one to ten, I'd rate his latest book a five. The new salary scale only refers to company managers and directors. This century has witnessed environmental destruction on an unprecedented scale.</p>
11	wind farm		Noun	حقل توليد الكهرباء من الرياح	<p>That is a very good place for a wind farm because the ground is flat. A wind farm is a group of wind turbines that are used for producing electricity. The project to be constructed off the coast of Cape Cod is the US's first offshore wind farm.</p>
12	carbon-neutral		Adj.	من يزرع الأشجار لتمتص نفس إنبعاثات الكربون الصادرة منه	<p>Norway plans to become totally carbon-neutral by 2050. The university has made a commitment to make its operations carbon-neutral. If we prove that our factory is carbon-neutral, we can get the sustainability certificate.</p>
13	eco-friendly		Adj.	صديق للبيئة	<p>The motorcycle's eco-friendly design should help sell it to consumers. Thanks to these eco-friendly features, all three products have attained the Class A rating. Eco-friendly products have been designed to do the least possible damage to the environment.</p>
14	rechargeable		Adj.	قابل لإعادة الشحن	<p>We try to buy reusable, repairable, and rechargeable products. Rechargeable batteries have a higher initial cost but can be recharged very cheaply. A problem with rechargeable batteries is a rapid voltage drop at the end of their useful charge.</p>
15	recyclable		Adj.	قابل لإعادة التدوير أو إعادة الإستخدام	<p>In addition, some new organic fibers can even be recyclable. Recyclable products such as plastic bottles are widely used nowadays. All disposable water bottles and most multi-use water bottles are recyclable.</p>
16	renewable	C1	Adj.	المتجدد	<p>It's required to seek renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power. Renewable energy sources must eventually dominate the world's energy supply. An important example is the extraction of resource units from a renewable resource stock.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	precious	B2	Adj.	ثمين / نفيس / ذو قيمة	The museum is full of rare and precious treasures. Clean water is a precious commodity in many parts of the world. The use of precious metals, such as silver and gold, became increasingly important.
18	sustainable	C1	Adj.	مُستدامة / مُستقرة	What we need is more energy to create a sustainable energy policy. The ethical brand donates 10% of profits to support sustainable energy sources. The meeting was held with the aim of promoting sustainable development in all countries.
19	unleaded		Adj.	لا يحتوي على الرصاص	Cars these days all use unleaded petrol. The tax differentials on leaded and unleaded petrol are a classic example. The proposal for a directive also sets minimum rates of excise duty for unleaded petrol.
20	capture	B2	Verb	يلقط	Coal-fired power stations must be retrofitted to capture carbon dioxide. Therefore, it is more energy and cost-efficient to capture CO ₂ from coal-fired power plants. Carbon dioxide can be captured out of air or fossil fuel power plant flue gas using adsorption.
21	conserve		Verb	يصون / يحافظ على	In order to conserve fuel, they put in extra insulation. To conserve electricity, we are cutting down on our heating. As expected, rural residents will value and conserve water if they pay for it.
22	curb	C2	Verb	يَكِبِحُ / يُقْدِّمُ / يتحكم في	The Government should act to curb tax evasion. He is someone who finds it difficult to curb his desires. In order to curb inflation, money growth must fall below growth in economic output.
23	discard		Verb	يَنْهَا / يرمي / ينخلص من	He makes toys from things people discard . People who discard their litter in the streets should have to pay heavy fines. Anytime, you can always turn to books for help, and they will never discard you.
24	emit	C2	Verb	ينبعث / ينتهي	However, gas vehicles emit high levels of methane. The alarm emits a high-pitched sound if anyone tries to break in. According to an estimate in 2008, the station would emit 65 tons of carbon dioxide per year.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	exhaust	C1	Verb	يستنفذ يستغل / يُسخّر يستخدم	We have exhausted the food supplies. Combustion products are totally exhausted in the ancient engine. Despite being a developing country, they do not exhaust resources.
26	harness		Verb	/	We should also harness immigration to assist development in countries of origin. There is a great deal of interest in harnessing wind and waves as new sources of power. Producers for the global market are able to harness developments to fight against global warming.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	assets	C1	Noun	الأصول (للشركات والمؤسسات)	The company's assets are periodically revalued. You can hold assets offshore, such as bank accounts or property. When the company was going bankrupt, the government ordered to freeze all its assets .
2	bankruptcy	C1	Noun	الإفلاس	The toll of bankruptcies was rising daily. If sales don't improve, we'll have to declare bankruptcy within a year. The country's largest automaker is rumored to be on the brink of bankruptcy .
3	bottom line		Noun	المحصلة النهائية (مكاسب أو خسارة)	The rise in interest rates will affect our bottom line . When he considers a potential investment, he looks strictly at the bottom line . Many companies see that becoming more energy-efficient can help the bottom line .
4	budget	B2	Noun	الميزانية	Local agencies were forced to cut their budgets by 50%. The firm has drawn up a budget for the coming financial year. Mortgage advisers urge anyone on a tight budget to choose a fixed rate.
5	client	B2	Noun	العميل	Mr. Black has been a client of this firm for many years. It's important to create a good impression when you meet a new client . The building bears witness to a creative interchange between architects and clients .
6	credit rating		Noun	التصنيف الائتماني	The transaction might even help the borrower's credit rating . The debt has to be very long-term and it has to have a very high credit rating . Companies that are considered financially secure are usually awarded a high credit rating .
7	cutback	C1	Noun	التقشف / تقليل النفقات	Cutbacks in public spending are expected in the next budget The company has announced cutbacks in production due to falling sales. The closure of the construction company could mean big cutbacks among its suppliers.
8	earnings	B2	Noun	المال المكتسب / الأرباح	It was one of the few companies that showed strong earnings . There is no mandatory contribution to earnings over the established maximum. Sun Microsystems reported earnings that were slightly better than the market had been expecting.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	equity		Noun	نصيب في الشراكة / أوسم الشركة	<p>He sold his equity in the company last year.</p> <p>The company is planning to raise equity of £1.1 billion to fund growth plans.</p> <p>According to research, retired homeowners have nearly £700 billion of equity in their homes.</p>
10	household name		Noun	أسم أو ماركة معروفة ومنتشرة	<p>He is still a household name across the world.</p> <p>The vacuum cleaner is the leading brand in the market and a household name.</p> <p>She was encouraged by the household name of the oil company to think about that investment.</p>
11	luxury goods		Noun	المنتجات الباهظة بالرغم من كونها غير ضرورية	<p>The government will pay for the new schools by increasing the tax on luxury goods.</p> <p>In this respect, we have to examine the question of luxury goods and their production.</p> <p>Even very rich people may not be able to satisfy all of their wants for luxury goods and services.</p>
12	bankrupt	C1	Adj.	مُفلاس	<p>He went bankrupt after only a year in business.</p> <p>If the company does not find a partner, it'll be bankrupt in two months.</p> <p>When the organization was going bankrupt, the government ordered to freeze all its assets.</p>
13	hands-on		Adj.	ذو خبرات عملية	<p>As a manager, he was always very hands-on.</p> <p>Many employers consider the hands-on experience to be as useful as academic qualifications.</p> <p>The technical college offers hands-on training for students who want to learn the building trades.</p>
14	managerial		Adj.	إداري	<p>He has developed critical technical and managerial skills.</p> <p>Previous managerial experience will be required for this post.</p> <p>Those who want to move into a managerial position are offered training and mentoring.</p>
15	calculated risk		Phrase	المخاطرة المحسوب عواقبها	<p>Investing is all about spotting potential and taking calculated risks.</p> <p>The director took a calculated risk in giving the film's main role to an unknown actor.</p> <p>Actively to create the self, the individual must look to the future and take calculated risks.</p>
16	chair a meeting		Phrase	يترأس إجتماع	<p>Tom will chair tomorrow's meeting.</p> <p>Stephen will be chairing the weekly meeting in my absence.</p> <p>A San Francisco assemblyman will chair the meeting in Sacramento on Wednesday.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	golden opportunity		Phrase	فرصة ذهبية	<p>Personally, I think you have a golden opportunity before you.</p> <p>He had a golden opportunity to score in the first half but squandered it.</p> <p>You mustn't allow a golden opportunity to slip through your fingers, or you will regret it later.</p>
18	keep track of		Phrase	يتعقب / يراقب / يقتفي أثر	<p>It's difficult to keep track of all the new discoveries in genetics.</p> <p>Bank statements help you keep track of where your money is going.</p> <p>My sister has had so many different jobs, it's hard for me to keep track of what she's doing.</p>
19	make a name for yourself		Phrase	يصنع أسمًا لنفسه	<p>He's made a name for himself as a talented journalist.</p> <p>The company is beginning to make a name for itself in the fashion industry.</p> <p>Before the musician made a name for herself, her friends had faith in his opus.</p>
20	win-win situation		Phrase	مُربح للطرفين	<p>The decision is a win-win situation for both sides.</p> <p>Flexible working hours are a win-win situation for employers and employees.</p> <p>State officials claim it's a win-win situation for property owners and taxpayers.</p>
21	amalgamate		Verb	يندمج / يتتحد	<p>The different offices will be amalgamated into employment advice centres.</p> <p>The electricians' union is planning to amalgamate with the technicians' union.</p> <p>Therefore, the two towns amalgamated to combine their police and fire protection.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	capital punishment	Noun		عقوبة الإعدام (عقوبة للتهم البسيطة)	The law of the land required the capital punishment of witches. According to one authority, capital punishment may be divided into two kinds. Capital punishment has been abolished in some countries, likewise torture and confiscation.
2	community service	Noun		الخدمة المجتمعية (عقوبة للتهم البسيطة)	Community service might be considered as a soft option for criminals. The judge ordered her to pay a fine and perform 100 hours of community service . There are many forms of community service that can be done by children and by young people.
3	life sentence	Noun		عقوبة السجن مدى الحياة	In the case of premeditated murder, a life sentence is mandatory. The cumulative sentences of the crimes he committed merit a life sentence . The courts may also impose a discretionary life sentence for certain other serious crimes.
4	mugging	Noun		السطو في الطريق العام	Police are concerned that mugging is on the increase. Victims of mugging are typically young women in their early 20s. After the mugging last year, she enrolled in karate to help restore her confidence.
5	offense	Noun		مخالفة القانون / جريمة / جنحة	Driving without a license is an offense . It's the third time that he's been convicted of a drug offense . In practice as a solicitor without being duly qualified, he committed an offense .
6	organized crime	Noun		الجريمة المنظمة / عصابات الجريمة المنظمة	The murders may have been linked to organized crime . Organized crime continued to flourish alongside the mainstream economy. Our ability to combat organized crime has been aided by our partnership with the Interpol.
7	peer pressure	Noun		تأثير الأقران	Peer pressure is believed to be still increasing sharply in adolescence. There is tremendous peer pressure among teenagers to dress a certain way. In society today, peer pressure can have distinct disadvantages especially felt at school levels.
8	petty crime	Noun		الجححة / الجريمة الصغيرة	He became involved in petty crime as a teenager. Petty crime is having a deleterious effect on community life. Specific institutions were necessary for interning miscreants who survived through petty crime .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	robbery	B2	Noun	السطو	<p>He was charged with robbery and assault.</p> <p>The gang admitted they had committed four recent bank robberies.</p> <p>The first set of fingerprints were for a suspect arrested for armed robbery.</p>
10	vandalism		Noun	تخريب الممتلكات	<p>The mayor promised to crack down on vandalism.</p> <p>The report states that vandalism is a pestilence that must be stamped out.</p> <p>The deaths occurred when police acted to stop widespread looting and vandalism.</p>
11	violence	B2	Noun	العنف	<p>It seems that the attack was a random act of violence.</p> <p>The recent eruption of racial violence in the area is very troubling.</p> <p>The report documents the staggering amount of domestic violence against women.</p>
12	hostile	C1	Adj.	عدائي / غير ودود	<p>Her parents were openly hostile to me.</p> <p>He's famous for conducting hostile interviews with politicians.</p> <p>There has been a hostile reaction to the government's proposed tax increases.</p>
13	lenient	C2	Adj.	متساهل / متسامح	<p>They believe that judges are too lenient with terrorist suspects.</p> <p>Some felt that five years in prison was lenient, considering the suffering he had caused.</p> <p>In view of the quantity of drugs involved, 16 years was the most lenient sentence that could be imposed.</p>
14	accept the consequences of		Phrase	يتحمل العواقب	<p>She has to accept the consequences of her actions.</p> <p>If there is any false declaration, I will accept the consequences.</p> <p>We have to accept the consequences of what has happened in the election.</p>
15	accuse someone of		Phrase	يتهم شخص بـ	<p>The surgeon was accused of negligence.</p> <p>He was accused of failing to pay his taxes.</p> <p>We often accuse people, our own citizens, of lacking the willingness and courage to take risks.</p>
16	arrest someone for		Phrase	يعتقل أو يقبض على شخص بسبب	<p>The police arrested her for drinking and driving.</p> <p>The police sergeant then arrested him for disorderly conduct.</p> <p>He realized they needed much more evidence before they could arrest him for murder.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	be held responsible for		Phrase	يكون مسؤولاً عن / إلقاء اللوم على شخص	He was held responsible for the accident. We hold persons morally and legally responsible for their own actions. The Forestry Commission is responsible for preserving over 2 million acres of woodland.
18	be a victim of		Phrase	يُصبح ضحية لـ	The children are the innocent victims of the fighting. She is just a victim of circumstances beyond her control. The woman claims she was the victim of constructive dismissal after being demoted.
19	convicted criminal		Phrase	مجرم مدان	As a convicted criminal , he's in no position to pass judgment. David was a convicted criminal , yet many people admired him. It must never be thought that a convicted criminal can buy his way out of imprisonment.
20	criminal activity		Phrase	نشاط إجرامي	He was involved in some kind of criminal activity . There was no evidence that he was concerned about any criminal activity . On the one hand, people in communities hard hit by criminal activity need to be protected.
21	criminal offense		Phrase	جريمة جنائية	Under the new legislation, this will be considered a criminal offense . Breach of the requirements set out in the 1963 Act is a criminal offense and may lead to prosecution. A criminal offense is a behavior that is prohibited by law and considered to violate moral standards.
22	criminal record		Phrase	السجل الإجرامي	They fired him when they found out he had a criminal record . She was more likely to be charged if she had a criminal record . In other words, the current system of exchanging criminal record information is not effective.
23	hardened criminal		Phrase	مجرم عتيق	The judge called him a hardened criminal . By their accounts, Sam was not a hardened criminal but an impressionable teenager. Even the most hardened criminal would have been shocked by the brutality of the crime.
24	juvenile crime		Phrase	جرائم الأحداث	He studied both adult and juvenile crime . Juvenile crime is increasing at a terrifying rate. China's Criminal Law has special regulations on juvenile crime and criminal responsibility.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	underlying causes	Phrase		الدّوافع / الأسباب الخفية	Their underlying causes and mechanisms are divergent. To stop a problem, you have to understand its underlying causes . When treating any health problem, it's always important to consider the underlying causes .
26	jail	Verb		يُسجّن	He was jailed for four months for drink-driving. Protestors were executed, jailed , or otherwise persecuted. Pressured by the demonstration, the judge freed all the workers and jailed the factory administrator.
27	punish	Verb		يُعاقب	Drunken driving can be punished with a prison sentence. Even minor infringements of the law will be severely punished . Instead of simply punishing them, the system encourages offenders to modify their behaviour.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	bias	C2	Noun	الإنحياز	The senator has accused the media of bias . There has always been a slight bias in favour of employing liberal arts graduates in the company. Unconscious bias can influence decisions in recruitment, promotion, and management.
2	broadcaster		Noun	المذيع	He was a famous broadcaster in the 1930s. Every broadcaster tries to determine how much programs are worth to the advertiser. A broadcaster is a person who presents discussions or information on radio or television.
3	episode	B2	Noun	الحلقة	It's the penultimate episode of the series tonight. I missed the second episode of the series, so I don't know what's going on now. It is her proud boast that she has never missed a single episode of the soap opera.
4	headline	B1	Noun	العنوان الرئيسي	The news of his death was splashed in headlines across all the newspapers. The story was seized on by the tabloid press, who printed it under huge headlines . It seems that people can't resist titillating headlines , especially if they concern the Royal family.
5	paparazzi		Noun	مصور المشاهير / صحافة المشاهير	As he is led outside, he is relentlessly photographed by paparazzi . The paparazzi pursue her while she drives wanting to get a picture of her daughter. They walked to the ring on a red carpet, while members of the paparazzi took photos of them.
6	press	B2	Noun	الصحافة	The incident has been widely reported in the press . He was an outspoken activist in favor of freedom of the press and freedom of speech. At roughly the same time, an intense debate arose in the daily press on issues related to immigration.
7	viewer	B2	Noun	المشاهد	The first episode attracted almost 20 million viewers . This programme contains language that some viewers might find offensive. Television confronts the viewer with a succession of glittering and seductive images.
8	biased	C1	Adj.	منحاز	The newspapers gave a very biased report of the meeting. I think she's beautiful but then I'm biased since she's my daughter. It's obvious that most of the committees are biased in favour of the Labour Party.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	eminent	C2	Adj.	بارز / مرموق بازیز / مرموق	The commission consisted of fifteen eminent political figures. The eminent cultural workers responded to the creation of the archive. His favourite department of art was history, but he also painted portraits with eminent success.
10	high-profile	C2	Adj.	رفيع المستوى	His high-profile clients include several supermodels. He resigned from a high-profile job as an economic adviser to the president. The product is being promoted through a high-profile advertising campaign.
11	impartial		Adj.	محايد / حيادي مُحايد / مُحيادي	The human rights violations call for an impartial investigation. The jury has to give an impartial verdict after listening to all of the evidence. An impartial system of certification will be, we suppose, appreciated also by consumers.
12	influential	C1	Adj.	مؤثر / فعال / ذو سلطة	She wanted to work for a bigger and more influential newspaper. Two influential senators have argued for the retention of the unpopular tax. Johnson was influential in persuading the producers to put money into the film.
13	prejudiced	C1	Adj.	مُتحيز / مُتحاجز مُتحاجز	I thought the speaker's presentation sounded prejudiced . The media has been accused of presenting a prejudiced view of people with disabilities. Some companies are prejudiced against taking on employees who are over the age of 40.
14	prominent	C1	Adj.	بارز / مرموق / مشهور	It's worrying that such a prominent politician is so easily led. He is likely to play a prominent part in the forthcoming election campaign. The government should be playing a more prominent role in promoting human rights.
15	subjective	C1	Adj.	شخصي / غير موضوعي	The problem is that it is a very subjective decision. Clearly, studies can be subjective , but the fact is that we have a list of bad airlines. More specific and less subjective criteria should be used in selecting people for promotion.
16	world-famous		Adj.	مشهور على مستوى العالم	Brazil has thrown up many world-famous footballers. I am sure that that aquarium will become a world-famous focal point. Cancellation of the world-famous National Hunt meeting would be a catastrophic blow to racing.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	become famous		Phrase	يُصبح مشهوراً	Once you become famous , your private life comes under public scrutiny. Now that he has become famous , all sorts of people will be beating a path to his door. If you're trying to become famous , you must cultivate an identity that is authentic to you.
18	overnight	C2	Phrase	فجأة وبدون توقع	Building a project like this doesn't happen overnight . The company almost overnight reformed itself as a real estate developer. In addition to providing extra space for overnight guests, bunkies can be used for different purposes.
19	chief claim to fame		Phrase	السبب الرئيسي للشهرة	Jeff's chief claim to fame is being on that reality show for one episode. This little town's chief claim to fame is that a president was born here. He is a nervous man whose chief claim to fame is that his brother is a famous actor.
20	in the public eye	C1	Phrase	مشهور جدا / حديث الصحافة والتلفزيون	The royal family is always in the public eye . Elected officials find themselves constantly in the public eye . Although celebrities make a lot of money, being in the public eye has its drawbacks.
21	instant celebrities		Phrase	شخص أشتهر بسرعة	She became an instant celebrity last week because of a speech she gave. Twitter makes instant celebrities of each of us, with retweet fame and follower fans. "Instant celebrity" describes someone who becomes a celebrity in a very short period of time.
22	making headlines		Phrase	يتتصدر عناوين الأخبار	Nathalie isn't the only disabled female athlete making headlines . The pop star made headlines yesterday after his latest run-in with police. A scientist who wowed the world with his research is now making headlines for cheating.
23	media attention		Phrase	الأهتمام الإعلامي	Her case attracted a great deal of media attention . The visiting politician received coast-to-coast media attention . He found the media attention intolerable and went abroad for several months.
24	new-found fame		Phrase	الشهرة الجديدة	He was enjoying his new-found fame . All that new-found fame doesn't bring her happiness. They are planning more marketing activities to take advantage of their new-found fame .



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	tabloid press		Phrase	الصحف الشعبية	Royal gossip is a staple of the tabloid press . The tabloid press tries hard to make a Home Secretary's life a misery. The story was seized on by the tabloid press , who printed it under huge headlines.
26	assert	C1	Verb	يؤكّد / يُجزم	The companies have asserted that everything they did was appropriate. Several members of Congress called upon the president to assert leadership. He asserts that it is, therefore, more beneficial to focus on what a welfare state does.
27	broadcast	B2	Verb	يَبْثُ / يُذيع / يُذاع	The ceremony was broadcast on the internet. The tennis championship is broadcast live in several different countries. She is to host a new half-hour show which will be broadcast every weekday evening.
28	contend		Verb	يتنافس / يُؤكّد	He's contending against someone with twice his experience. The top tennis players in the world are contending for this title. The theory contends that competition profoundly affects mortality rates.
29	gossip	B2	Verb	ينشر الإشاعات / يَنْمِ (من النمية)	People might gossip if we arrived together. I wouldn't tell her your secrets - you know how she likes to gossip . The old folks sit gossiping in the village square for most of the morning.
30	indicate	B2	Verb	يُشير / يُبيّن / يُوضّح	Our survey indicates that one in four children is bullied at school. The scheme will be subject to the modification indicated in paragraph 7.2 above. Exploratory investigations have indicated large amounts of oil below the sea bed.
31	speculate	C2	Verb	يتوقّع	It's useless to speculate without more information. A spokesperson declined to speculate on the cause of the train crash. Royal-watchers have once again been speculating on the health of the princess.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
1	animation		Noun	تقنية للرسوم المتحركة	The company's animation studio aimed to produce original television series. The film was made with a mix of techniques including hand-drawn animation . Thanks to computer animation , it is now possible to make cartoons much more quickly than in the past.
2	culture	B1	Noun	الثقافة / الحضارة	The advertising industry's use of classic songs is vandalism of popular culture . Bali, in particular, is known worldwide as a beautiful island featuring its own unique culture . Ventura survival of old beliefs and customs may help us in understanding the ancient culture .
3	drama	B1	Noun	الدراما / التمثيل	His new play is a raw drama about family life. The show was a wonderful amalgam of dance, music, and drama . English drama has enjoyed a rebirth since the 1950s with writers like John Osborne and Tom Stoppard.
4	echo	C2	Noun	صدى الصوت / إرتداد الصوت	The cave was filled with the echoes of our voices. Thick carpet would reduce the echo in this hallway. Bats have very poor eyesight but they use echoes to locate objects in the dark.
5	engraving		Noun	النقش / أكليشيه / الرسم بالطباعة	The book describes the art of engraving . The museum owns many fine 18th-century engravings . The first of these was wood engraving , done on the end-grain of boxwood with a knife.
6	fiction	B1	Noun	رواية خيالية / الأدب القصصي	The fact is intermingled with fiction throughout the book. The genre of 'historical fiction ' is an oxymoron to begin with. His main interest was horror films, although his work included short story and true-crime fiction .
7	imagination	B1	Noun	الخيال	My younger son has a very vivid imagination . For some reason, the story captured the imagination of the public. It couldn't by any stretch of the imagination be described as a beautiful city.
8	inspiration	B2	Noun	الوحي / الإلهام	The idea came to her in a flash of inspiration . It is a picture that is looked at by thousands in order to obtain spiritual inspiration . The original inspiration and its transmutation on paper are no longer the domain of the craftsman.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
9	abominable		Adj.	سيئ / فظيع / بغيض	The weather's been abominable all week. By all accounts, the living conditions of the exiles were abominable . It is quite unnecessary that these abominable shrieking things should exist.
10	abysmal		Adj.	سيء جداً / مُتدني جداً	The standard of the students' work is abysmal . This experiment could help a lot of people, or it could be an abysmal failure. When they talk about empty properties, they really ought to look at their own abysmal record.
11	dismal		Adj.	كئيب / قاپض للصدر	Investors may be deterred by the dismal performance of telecoms shares in recent weeks. The inability to restructure the national guard had dismal consequences for the military force. In January, after a dismal holiday sales season, the retailer filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection.
12	fictional	C2	Adj.	خيالي / من وحي الخيال	Thus, in reality, the municipal budgets are largely fictional . There are other aberrant groups whose fictional voices go unexamined. These are all real places, but the stage is different in its capacity of signifying a fictional space.
13	figurative		Adj.	تصويري / مجازي	Of course, she was using the term "massacre" in the figurative sense. Angus Taylor actively reformulates and intensifies the figurative sculpture of that era. The motifs throughout the show are derived from natural forms when they aren't figurative .
14	hilarious	C1	Adj.	مضحك جداً	The audience found that her jokes are absolutely hilarious . Daniel's evaluation of the many twentieth-century translations is sometimes hilarious . It will in history come to be regarded as one of the more hilarious footnotes to the crisis.
15	inspirational		Adj.	مُلهم	He gave an inspirational talk on overcoming obstacles in life. With these provisos heeded, camp can undoubtedly prove inspirational in its survivalist hints. I have found no evidence that she was particularly charismatic or inspirational in her utterance.
16	petrified	B2	Adj.	مرعوب / متحجّر من الخوف	She's petrified of being on her own in the house at night. As soon as they got on the stage, they were petrified with fright. I stood petrified as the most enormous dog I've ever seen came bounding up to me.



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
17	spectacular	B1	Adj.	مُذهل / مُثير	<p>There was a spectacular sunset last night. He makes a spectacular entrance in act two draped in a gold sheet. As the mother of the bride, I feel obliged to wear something really spectacular.</p>
18	spine-chilling		Adj.	تقشعر لها الأبدان	<p>He told them a spine-chilling ghost story. Both paintings engage deep emotions with spine-chilling and suspenseful effect. The book is fantastic yet also quite spine-chilling; it certainly makes you wary of strangers.</p>
19	talented	B1	Adj.	موهوب	<p>Terry is an exceptionally talented artist. Talented and successful designers are those who have an aptitude for it. The development of talented employees is critical to ensuring organizational performance.</p>
20	tedious	C1	Adj.	مُمل / مُضجر	<p>The problem is I find most forms of exercise so tedious. Sometimes, learning a new computer program can be a tedious process. However, this method requires tedious calculations and is inefficient in the sense.</p>
21	terrified	B1	Adj.	خائف للغاية / مذعور	<p>He's terrified that his father might find out his secret. They were clasping the vase tightly, terrified of dropping it. She's terrified of him and won't make a statement until we've got him banged up in the cells.</p>
22	terrifying	B2	Adj.	مُرعب / مُخيف	<p>There have been terrifying changes, for both better and worse. The creative dynamism of American business is astounding and a little terrifying. In 1950, 1 in 20 men in their prime was not working; today the number is a terrifying 1 in 5.</p>
23	thrilling	B2	Adj.	مُثير جداً	<p>The book is a thrilling adventure story. Few contests in the recent history of British boxing have been as thrilling. Our wildlife trips offer a thrilling encounter with wildlife in its natural state.</p>
24	a matter of taste		Phrase	مسألة لها علاقة بالذوق	<p>In the United States, food is a matter of taste, time, and price. Deciding which achievement was the most remarkable is all a matter of taste. The reading experience is a matter of taste but I prefer the Kindle application simplicity.</p>



	Word	Level	Type	Meaning	Example
25	acquire a taste for		Phrase	/ يكتسب ذوق / يتحلى بنوع /	Recently, she has acquired a taste for Italian pizza. Perhaps you could acquire a taste for decaffeinated coffee or one of the many herb teas. However, acquiring a taste for less salt may take time in order to become used to a low-salt taste.
26	be in bad taste		Phrase	/ عديم الذوق / ليس جيداً	He rejects the idea that his film is in bad taste . I do feel your actions were either inappropriate or done in bad taste . Even though the joke was in bad taste , everyone in the audience laughed hysterically at it.
27	compose a song		Phrase	يُولف أغنية	There is a huge difference between compose a song and sing it. He spent 4 years in the academy to study how to compose a song . It is not that easy to understand the inspiration required to compose a song like this.
28	have diverse tastes		Phrase	لديه ذوق متنوع	It's normal to have diverse tastes in foods. I have really diverse tastes , which can be problematic sometimes. He has very diverse tastes in music, and he doesn't like to make distinctions.
29	share the same taste		Phrase	لديه نفس الذوق	Sometimes, love means to share the same taste in music. I just love it when I meet people who share the same taste in movies as I do. Just because she shares the same taste in art as you doesn't mean she loves you.

