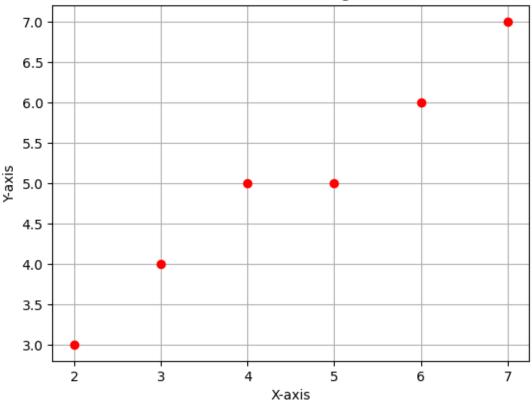
## g-hw

## December 3, 2023

```
[2]: # Bresenham's Line Algorithm
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     def B_L_A(x0, y0, x1, y1):
         dx = abs(x1 - x0)
         dy = abs(y1 - y0)
         sx = 1 if x0 < x1 else -1
         sy = 1 if y0 < y1 else -1
         err = dx - dy
         x, y = x0, y0
         plt.plot(x, y, marker='o', color='red')
         while (x, y) != (x1, y1):
             err_2 = 2 * err
             if err_2 > -dy:
                 err -= dy
                 x += sx
             if err_2 < dx:</pre>
                 err += dx
                 y += sy
             plt.plot(x, y, marker='o', color='red')
         plt.title("Bresenham's Line Algorithm")
         plt.xlabel("X-axis")
         plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
         plt.grid(True)
         plt.show()
         x0, y0, x1, y1
     B_L_A(2, 3, 7, 7)
```





```
[2]: # Bresenham's Midpoint Circle Algorithm

def B_M_C_A(x_center, y_center, radius):
    y = 0
    x = radius
    p = 1 - radius

points = []

while x >= y:

    points.extend([
        (x + x_center, y + y_center), (-x + x_center, y + y_center),
        (x + x_center, -y + y_center), (-x + x_center, -y + y_center),
        (y + x_center, x + y_center), (-y + x_center, x + y_center),
        (y + x_center, -x + y_center), (-y + x_center, -x + y_center)])
    y += 1

if p <= 0:
    p = p + 2 * y + 1</pre>
```

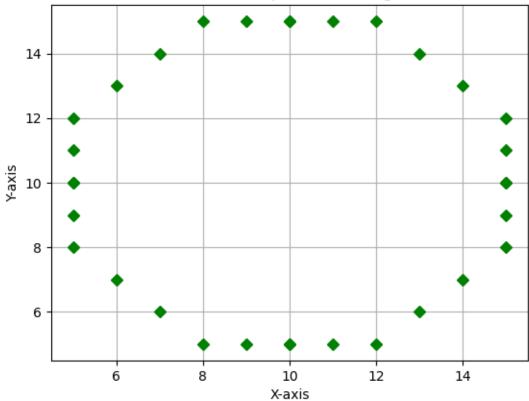
```
else:
    x -= 1
    p = p + 2 * y - 2 * x + 1

for point in points:
    plt.plot(point[0], point[1], marker='D', color='green')

plt.title("Bresenham's Midpoint Circle Algorithm")
    plt.xlabel("X-axis")
    plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()

# (x_center, y_center, radius)
B_M_C_A(10, 10, 5)
```

## Bresenham's Midpoint Circle Algorithm



```
[11]: # Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm

def M_C_D_A(x_center, y_center, radius):
    x = radius
```

```
y = 0
    p = 5/4 - radius
    points = []
    while x >= y:
        points.extend([
            (x + x\_center, y + y\_center), (-x + x\_center, y + y\_center),
            (x + x\_center, -y + y\_center), (-x + x\_center, -y + y\_center),
            (y + x_center, x + y_center), (-y + x_center, x + y_center),
            (y + x_center, -x + y_center),(-y + x_center, -x + y_center)])
        y += 1
        if p <= 0:
           p = p + 2 * y + 1
        else:
           x -= 1
           p = p + 2 * y - 2 * x + 1
    for point in points:
        plt.scatter(point[0], point[1], color='orange', marker='v')
    plt.title("Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm")
    plt.xlabel("X-axis")
    plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
# (x_center, y_center, radius)
M_C_D_A(5, 5, 4)
```

