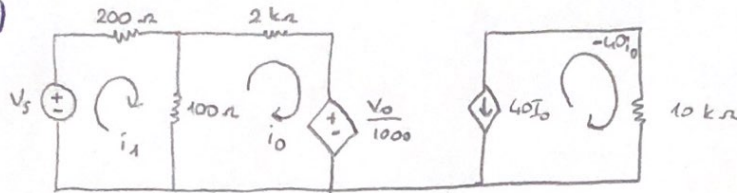


$$3.68) \quad V_1 = V_s \cdot \frac{500}{2000 + 500} \Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{V_s}{5}$$

$$V_0 = -60V_1 \cdot \frac{400}{200 + 400} \Rightarrow V_0 = -40V_1$$

$$V_0 = -40 \cdot \left(\frac{V_s}{5} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{V_0}{V_s} = -8$$

3.69)



$$① \quad -V_s + 200i_1 + 100(i_1 - i_0) = 0$$

$$i_1 = \frac{100i_0 + V_s}{300}$$

$$② \quad 100(i_0 - i_1) + 2000i_0 + \frac{V_0}{1000} = 0$$

$$③ \quad V_0 = 10000 \cdot -40i_0$$

$$i_0 = \frac{-V_0}{400000}$$

put eq 1 and eq 3 in eq 2

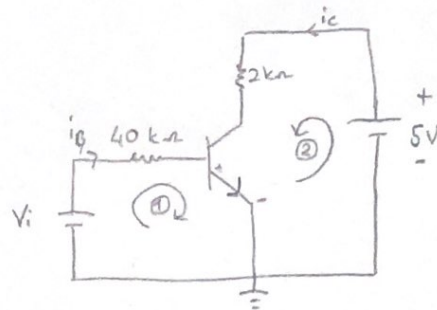
$$100 \left(\frac{-V_0}{400000} - \frac{100i_0 + V_s}{300} \right) + 2000 \cdot \frac{-V_0}{400000} + \frac{V_0}{1000} = 0$$

\swarrow
 $\frac{-V_0}{400000}$

Then

$$\frac{V_0}{V_s} = -80$$

3.70)



$$i_C = 75 \cdot i_B$$

$$\textcircled{1} -V_i + i_B \cdot 40000 + 0,7 = 0$$

$$V_i = 40000 i_B + 0,7$$

$$\textcircled{2} -5 + 75 i_B \cdot 2000 + V_{CE} = 0, \quad V_{CE} = 2V$$

$$i_B = \frac{3}{75 \cdot 2000}$$

Then,

$$V_i = 40000 \cdot \frac{3}{75 \cdot 2000} + 0,7 = 1,5 \text{ V}$$

3.71)

$$i_E = i_B + i_C, \quad i_C = 150 i_B$$

$$i_E = 151 i_B$$

$$i_E = \frac{V_o}{500} = \frac{4}{500} = 8 \text{ mA} \Rightarrow i_B = \frac{i_E}{151} = \frac{8}{151} \text{ mA}$$

$$-V_S + 10 \cdot 10^3 \cdot i_B + V_{BE} + V_o = 0$$

$$V_S = 10 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \frac{8}{151} \cdot 10^{-3} + 0,7 + 4 = 0$$

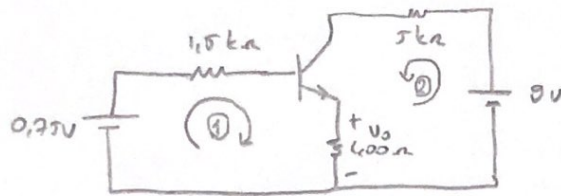
$$V_S = 5,23 \text{ V}$$

3.72) Same source transformation

$$\frac{3 \text{ V}}{6 \text{ k}\Omega} = 0,5 \text{ mV}$$

$$6 \parallel 2 = 1,5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$0,5 \text{ mV} \cdot 1,5 \text{ k}\Omega = 0,75 \text{ V}$$



$$i_E = i_B + i_C, \quad i_C = 200 i_B$$

$$i_E = 201 i_B$$

Loop 1:

$$-0,75 + 1500 \cdot i_B + 0,7 + 400 \cdot 201 i_B = 0$$

$$i_B = 0,61 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$$

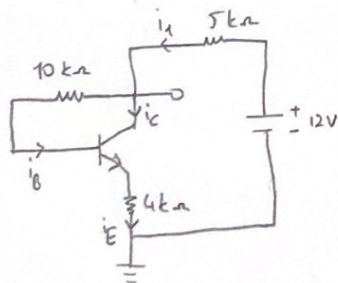
Loop 2:

$$-9 + 5000 \cdot 200 \cdot 0,61 \cdot 10^{-6} + V_{CE} + 400 \cdot 201 \cdot 0,61 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0$$

$$V_{CE} = 8,641 \text{ V}$$

$$V_o = 400 \cdot 201 \cdot 0,61 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,049 \text{ V} = 49 \text{ mV}$$

3.73)



$$i_1 = i_B + i_C = (1 + \beta) i_B, \quad i_E = i_B + i_C = i_1$$

KVL for outer loop:

$$4k \cdot i_E + V_{BE} + 10k i_B + 5k i_1 = 12$$

$$i_B = 12,296 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$$

$$12 = 5k i_1 + V_C \Rightarrow V_C = 12 - 5k (101) i_B = 5,791 \text{ V}$$