

English Grammar Quick Revision Sheet

2. Tense Rules

Present: S + V1 (+s/es) | He plays.

Past: S + V2 | He played.

Future: S + will + V1 | He will play.

Continuous = be + V-ing; Perfect = have/has/had + V3

Active - Passive

Active: S + V + O

Passive: O + be + V3 + by + S

Ex: He writes a letter → A letter is written by him.

3. Conditional Sentences

Type 1: If + Present, will + V1 → If it rains, I will stay.

Type 2: If + Past, would + V1 → If I were you, I would help.

Type 3: If + had + V3, would have + V3 → If I had studied, I would have passed.

4. Wh-Questions

Wh + Aux + Subject + Verb

Ex: What are you doing?

If wh-word is subject → Who broke the glass?

5. Subject–Verb Agreement

Singular → singular verb (He plays)

Plural → plural verb (They play)

Each/Everyone → singular

Either/Neither → singular

With and → plural; with or/nor → nearest subject agrees.

6. Subjunctive Mood

Used for wish, suggestion, unreal idea.

I wish I were rich.

I suggest that he go there.

He speaks as if he knew everything.

7. Causative Verbs

make: S + make + O + V1 → He made me cry.

have: S + have + O + V3 → I had my hair cut.

get: S + get + O + to + V1 → I got him to help me.

let: S + let + O + V1 → Let me go.

Quick Recap:

- Tense → time & form

- Active/Passive → focus shift

- Conditionals → if-clauses