

(LPH)

Chapter-08 (Design Concepts)

22.11.23.

Analysis model → Design model

and design characteristics

- 1) design must implement all of the explicit req.
- 2) must be readable
- 3) should provide the complete picture of the software.

guidelines for quality design.

Data Abstraction → simple thing → (doors attributes)
procedural Abstraction → procedure. (open the door)

26.11.23

8.3.3 patterns

- 1) Apply
- 2)
- 3) same (must) reuse
- 3) wrap sol. to guide future use.

8.3.4 separation of concerns (philosophy)

8.3.5 Modularity (soft → manageable or module & program)
(separation of concerns to know use properly)

(MCA) 83 11 32

monolithic soft → one module

→ customer gateway, Denim, 24/7/24

Fig 8.2

information hiding → two modules should not share common information.

functional independence.

8.3.10 what is Refactoring (code to behaviour change)

Working of Refactoring: (code to structure change)

- Redundancy
- Inefficient Algorithm.
- Redundant design factor.

28.11.23 (AM)

8.3.9 Aspects

Req 1 \longrightarrow Req 2 (Req 2 satisfy all the Req 1)
satisfy.
Similar for Req 1)
These req are called aspects.

8.3.11 Design class (4 class)

1) complete and self

2) primitive

3) high cohesion

4) low coupling.

Coupling and cohesion (slide)

Content coupling

Common coupling \rightarrow All modules have read/write access to a global data block.

Control coupling \rightarrow if one module's execution depends on another then these two module will be called control coupling.

Stamp coupling -

Data coupling → if there are homogeneous data items.

Examples are imp

29.11.2023

Cohesion : degree of relatedness (error error viciop)

Coincidental : parts of the component performing multiple completely unrelated actions.

logical : related logically and not functionally,

area }

circle area()

Triangle area()

Rec. Area()

}

(3 methods work is)

Temporal cohesion : related by timing, execution at the same time or same time frame.

procedural : related only to ensure a particular order of execution.

Communicational:

performs a series of actions and all actions works on/shares same data.

Sequential:

the methods output → other methods input.

Functional cohesion:

✓
highest

Every essential element to a single

computation is contained in the component.

() new strip

() new strip

() new strip

}

functional cohesion: reported by timing exception of the

same time or same time frame.

functional cohesion: reported by timing exception of the

of execution