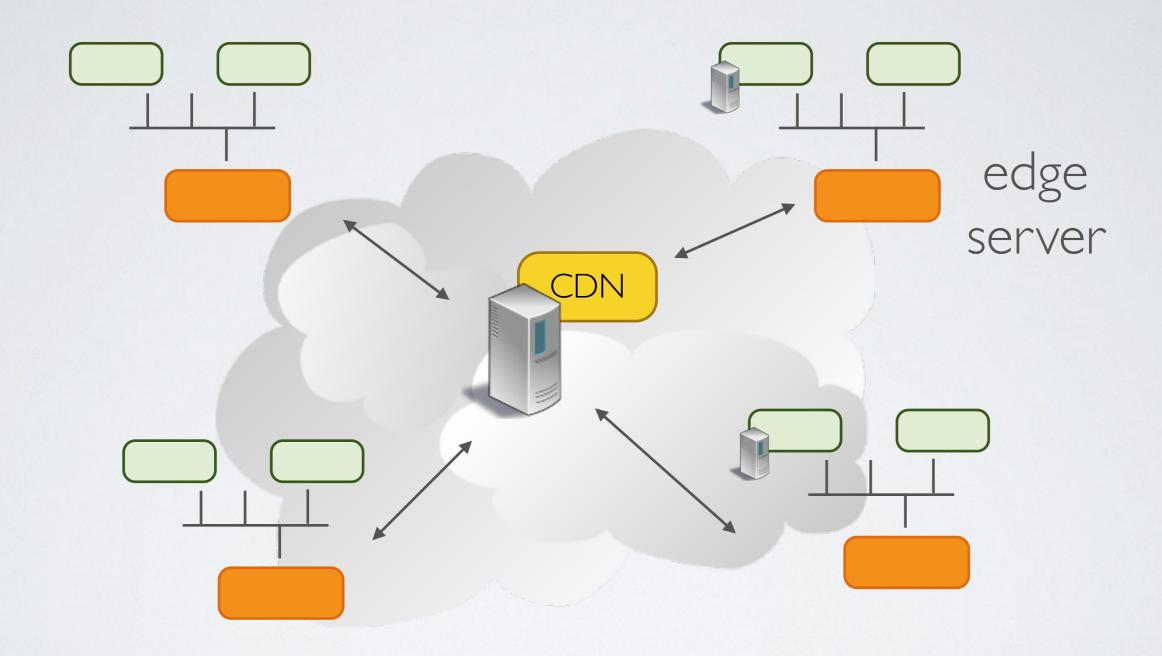
CDN: Content Distribution Network



Example : Akamai, Cloudflare