

Homework 6

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Without Unrolling

Note that we are only able to use the values of $t0$ and $t1$ two iterations after the lw instructions execute.

Cycle	1st Issue(Branch/ALU)	2nd Issue(lw/sw)
1		lw $t0$, 0($s0$)
2		
3	addi $s0$, $s0$, 4	lw $t1$, 0($t0$)
4	bne $s0$, $s2$, Loop	
5	add $t1$, $s1$, $t1$	
6		sw $t1$, 0($t0$)

Number of cycles = (cycles per iter * number of iters) + cycles for last instruction = $6 * 200 + 4 = 1204$

With Unrolling

Note that if we make 2 copies of the loop body, we increment the program counter by 8 in each iteration.

Cycle	1st Issue(Branch/ALU)	2nd Issue(lw/sw)
1		lw $t0$, 0($s0$)
2		lw $t2$, 4($s0$)
3		lw $t1$, 0($t0$)
4	addi $s0$, $s0$, 8	lw $t3$, 0($t2$)
5	add $t1$, $s1$, $t1$	
6	bne $s0$, $s2$, Loop	sw $t1$, 0($t0$)
7	add $t3$, $s1$, $t3$	
8		sw $t3$, 0($t2$)

Number of cycles = (cycles per iter * number of iters) + cycles for last instruction = $8 * 100 + 4 = 804$