```
In [1]: open_file = open("data.csv", encoding = "utf-8")
 In [2]: import csv
           read_file = csv.reader(open_file)
           read_file
 Out[2]: < csv.reader at 0x1abd815ca60>
 In [3]: dataset = list(read_file)
 In [4]: dataset
 Out[4]: [['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math'],
             ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87'],
             ['102', 'Fareed', '45', '24', '88'],
['103', 'Basit', '46', '25', '89'],
             ['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90'],
             ['105', 'Ali', '48', '27', '67'],
             ['106', 'Mubashir', '49', '28', '68'], ['107', 'Waleed', '50', '29', '69'], ['108', 'Mansoor', '51', '30', '70'],
             ['109', 'Zain', '52', '31', '71'],
             ['110', 'Mohsin', '53', '67', '72'],
             ['111', 'Shahmeer', '54', '68', '73'],
             ['112', 'Rao', '55', '69', '74'],
            ['112', Rao', 33', 69', 74'],
['113', 'Aurangzeb', '56', '70', '75'],
['114', 'Zeeshan', '57', '71', '76'],
['115', 'Humza', '58', '72', '77'],
['116', 'Hamza', '59', '73', '78'],
             ['117', 'Khalid', '60', '74', '79'],
             ['118', 'Behroz', '61', '75', '80'],
['119', 'Justin', '62', '76', '81'],
             ['120', 'Danial', '63', '77', '82']]
 In [5]: |len(dataset)
 Out[5]: 21
 In [6]: #fetch single row
           dataset[0]
 Out[6]: ['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math']
In [44]: dataset[0:5]
Out[44]: [['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math'],
             ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87'],
             ['102', 'Fareed', '45', '24', '88'],
             ['103', 'Basit', '46', '25', '89'],
             ['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90']]
```

```
In [45]: |dataset[2:5]
['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90']]
In [17]: dataset[:5]
Out[17]: [['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math', 'Percentage'],
          ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87', 53.33],
          ['102', 'Fareed', '45', '24', '88', 52.33],
          ['103', 'Basit', '46', '25', '89', 53.33],
          ['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90', 54.33]]
In [20]: dataset[0].index("Name")
Out[20]: 1
In [22]: #fetch single column
         for i in dataset:
             name=i[1]
             print(name)
         Name
         Aliza
         Fareed
         Basit
         Abdullah
         Ali
         Mubashir
         Waleed
         Mansoor
         Zain
         Mohsin
         Shahmeer
         Rao
         Aurangzeb
         Zeeshan
         Humza
         Hamza
         Khalid
         Behroz
         Justin
         Danial
 In [7]: for i in dataset[1:]: # i = ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87']
              print(i)
             chem = int(i[2]) # chem = 50
             phy = int(i[3]) # phy = 23
             math = int(i[-1]) # math = 87
             percentage = round((chem+phy+math)/300 * 100, 2)
             i.append(percentage)
```

```
In [8]: dataset
 Out[8]: [['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math'],
                ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87', 53.33],
                ['102', 'Fareed', '45', '24', '88', 52.33],
                ['103', 'Basit', '46', '25', '89', 53.33],
                ['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90', 54.33],
['105', 'Ali', '48', '27', '67', 47.33],
['106', 'Mubashir', '49', '28', '68', 48.33],
                ['107', 'Waleed', '50', '29', '69', 49.33],
                                           , '51', '30',
                          'Mansoor',
                                                               '70', 50.33],
                ['108',
                ['109', 'Zain', '52', '31', '71', 51.33],
                ['110', 'Mohsin', '53', '67', '72', 64.0],
                ['111', 'Shahmeer', '54', '68', '73', 65.0],
['112', 'Rao', '55', '69', '74', 66.0],
['113', 'Aurangzeb', '56', '70', '75', 67.0],
                ['114', 'Zeeshan', '57', '71', '76', 68.0], ['115', 'Humza', '58', '72', '77', 69.0], ['116', 'Hamza', '59', '73', '78', 70.0],
                ['117', 'Khalid', '60', '74', '79', 71.0],
               ['118', 'Behroz', '61', '75', '80', 72.0], ['119', 'Justin', '62', '76', '81', 73.0], ['120', 'Danial', '63', '77', '82', 74.0]]
 In [9]: dataset[0].append("Percentage")
In [14]: dataset
Out[14]: [['roll no', 'Name', 'Chemistry', 'Physics', 'Math', 'Percentage'],
                ['101', 'Aliza', '50', '23', '87', 53.33], ['102', 'Fareed', '45', '24', '88', 52.33], ['103', 'Basit', '46', '25', '89', 53.33],
                ['104', 'Abdullah', '47', '26', '90', 54.33],
                ['105', 'Ali', '48', '27', '67', 47.33],
['106', 'Mubashir', '49', '28', '68', 48.33],
                ['107', 'Waleed', '50', '29', '69', 49.33], ['108', 'Mansoor', '51', '30', '70', 50.33],
                ['109', 'Zain', '52', '31', '71', 51.33],
['110', 'Mohsin', '53', '67', '72', 64.0],
                ['111', 'Shahmeer', '54', '68', '73', 65.0],
                ['112', 'Rao', '55', '69', '74', 66.0],
['113', 'Aurangzeb', '56', '70', '75', 67.0],
                ['114', 'Zeeshan', '57', '71', '76', 68.0],
                ['115', 'Humza', '58', '72', '77', 69.0],
                ['116', 'Hamza', '59', '73', '78', 70.0],
['117', 'Khalid', '60', '74', '79', 71.0],
['118', 'Behroz', '61', '75', '80', 72.0],
                ['119', 'Justin', '62', '76', '81', 73.0],
                ['120', 'Danial', '63', '77', '82', 74.0]]
In [12]: from csv import writer
```

TASKS

- 1. Calculate grade of each student
- 2. Calculate status of each student (Pass or Fail)
- 3. Calculate number of students who have passed and failed
- 4. Calculate average percentage