Report of Lab1

- Describe any design decisions you made. These may be minimal for Lab 1.

  Create `HeapFileIterator` class to implement iterator for HeapFile.

  Create `HeapPageIterator` class to implement iterator for HeapPage.

- Discuss and justify any changes you made to the API.

  None.

- Describe any missing or incomplete elements of your code.
  - In `Catelog.java`
    - Create two private `ConcurrentHashMap` members in `Catelog`.
    - Implement `Catalog`, `addTable`, `getTableId`, `getTupleDesc`, `getDatabaseFile`, `getPrimaryKey`, `tableIdIterator`, `getTableName` and `clear` functions.
  - In `HeapFile.java`
    - Create private `File` and `TupleDesc` members.
    - Implement `HeapFile`, `getFile`, `getId` and `getTupleDesc` functions.
    - Implement `readPage` function. Read a page through a page ID by reading specific bytes on the page.
    - Implement `numPages` function. The number of pages equals ceiling(file length / page size).
  - In `HeapPage.java`
    - Create private `File` and `TupleDesc` members.
    - Implement `getNumTuples`, `getHeaderSize`, `getId` and `iterator` functions.
    - Implement `getNumEmptySlots` function. To get the number of empty slots, I go through every slot and sum up every empty slot.
    - Implement `isSlotUsed` function. The ith bit of `header` indicates whether ith slot is filled.
  - In `HeapPageId.java`
    - Implement `HeapPageId`, `getTableId`, `pageNumber` `hashCode` and `equals` functions.
  - In `RecordId.java`
    - Implement `RecordId`, `equals`, and `hashCode` functions.
  - In `SeqScan.java`
    - Create class members `transId`, `tableId`, `tableAlias`, `file`, `iterator`.
    - Implement `SeqScan`, `getAlias`, `open`, `getTupleDesc`, `hasNext`, `next`, `close` and `rewind` functions.
  - In `Tuple.java`
    - Create class members `TupleDesc`, `fields`, `rid`.

    - Implement `Tuple`, `getTupleDesc`, `getRecordId`, `setRecordId`, `setField`, `getField`, `toString`, `fields` and `resetTupleDesc`.
  - In `TupleDesc.java`
    - Implement `TupleDesc`, `numFields`, `getFieldName`, `getFieldType`, `fieldNameToIndex`, `getSize`, `merge`, `equals` and `toString`.

- Describe how long you spent on the lab, and whether there was anything you found particularly difficult or confusing.

  Three days.

  The most difficult part is `read` function in `HeapFile` and `HeapPage` class.