

```
1  """
2  This module contains the functions that will generate
   and randomize 52 unique cards.
3  """
4  import random
5
6
7  def create_deck():
8      """
9      Creates a set of the 52 unique playing cards
   found within a deck.
10     :return: Returns a deck of 52 playing cards.
11     """
12     deck = []
13     rank_list = [str(2), str(3), str(4), str(5), str(
14         6), str(7),
15                 str(8), str(9), str(10), 'Jack', '
16         Queen', 'King', 'Ace']
17
18     for rank in rank_list:
19         deck.append(('Diamond', rank))
20     for rank in rank_list:
21         deck.append(('Heart', rank))
22     for rank in rank_list:
23         deck.append(('Spade', rank))
24     for rank in rank_list:
25         deck.append(('Club', rank))
26
27     return deck
28
29 def random_deck(deck):
30     """
31     Randomizes the order of the deck of cards.
32     :param: deck: The deck of cards, denoted as 'base
   ' because it is still ordered.
33     :return: Returns the deck, now with its card-
   order completely shuffled.
34     """
35     random.shuffle(deck)
36     return deck
```

```
1 """
2 This module contains a single function to run. This
  function, using functions created in the two modules
  it
3 imports from, does the following: creates a deck of
  52 unique playing cards, shuffles them, and draws 5
4 random cards from the deck. After drawing 5 cards 100
  ,000 times (the type of hand drawn is recorded for
  each
5 draw), the number of each type of hand and the
  percentage of times it was drawn is tabulated on a
  table.
6 """
7
8 '''
9 I affirm that I have carried out the attached
  academic endeavors with full academic honesty, in
10 accordance with the Union College Honor Code and the
  course syllabus.
11 '''
12
13 from Categorization import *
14 from Cards import *
15
16
17 def play_rounds():
18     """
19     This function, using functions created in the two
      modules this file imports from, does the following:
20     creates a deck of 52 unique playing cards,
      shuffles them, and draws 5 random cards from the deck
      .
21     After drawing 5 cards 100,000 times (the type of
      hand drawn is recorded for each draw), the number
22     of each type of hand and the percentage of times
      it was drawn is tabulated on a table.
23     """
24
25     flush = 0
26     pair = 0
27     two_pair = 0
```

```

28     high_card = 0
29
30     print('# of hands    pairs    %    2 pairs
          %    flushes    %    high card    %')
31     no_of_draws = 0
32     deck = create_deck()
33     ran_deck = random_deck(deck)
34
35     while no_of_draws <= 100000:
36         if ((no_of_draws % 10000) == 0) and (
no_of_draws != 0):
37             flush_percent = round(((flush /
no_of_draws) * 100), 2)
38             two_pair_percent = round(((two_pair /
no_of_draws) * 100), 2)
39             pair_percent = round(((pair / no_of_draws
) * 100), 2)
40             high_card_percent = round(((high_card /
no_of_draws) * 100), 2)
41             print(f'{no_of_draws:10,d}{pair:10,d}{
pair_percent:10}{two_pair:10,d}    {two_pair_percent:
05.6}{flush:10,d}    {flush_percent:05.6}{high_card:
10,d}{high_card_percent:10}')
42
43         hand = draw_hand(ran_deck)
44
45         result = determine_hand(hand)
46         if result == 1:
47             flush += 1
48         elif result == 2:
49             two_pair += 1
50         elif result == 3:
51             pair += 1
52         else:
53             high_card += 1
54
55         if len(ran_deck) == 2:
56             deck = create_deck()
57             ran_deck = random_deck(deck)
58
59         no_of_draws += 1

```

60

61

62 play_rounds()

63

```
1  """
2  This module will contain the functions related to
   drawing cards and categorizing them.
3  """
4
5
6  def rank_sort(index_one):
7      """
8      A function that exists to reverse the sorting
       order of hand of cards.
9      When applied, this function will sort the hand by
       rank, rather than by suit.
10     :param: index_one: Parameter generally is named
       after how the function will be sorting
11     entries. This function exists to sort by the
       first index of a tuple, so its
12     parameter is named index_one.
13     :return: Returns the first index of an
       undetermined object.
14     """
15     return index_one[1]
16
17
18  def draw_hand(deck):
19      """
20      Draws a hand of 5 cards from the shuffled deck.
21      :param: deck: the deck of 52 cards. At this point
       it is now randomized.
22      :return: Returns a hand of 5 random cards from
       the deck.
23      """
24
25      hand = []
26      for card in range(5):
27          card = deck[0]
28          hand.append(card)
29          deck.pop(0)
30      return hand
31
32
33  def determine_flush(hand):
```

```
34     """
35     A function that categorizes the card hand as a
    flush.
36     :param: hand: A hand of 5 random cards.
37     :return: Returns True if the hand is a flush,
    False otherwise.
38     """
39
40     hand.sort()
41     suit = hand[0][0]
42
43     for card in hand:
44         if card[0] != suit:
45             return False
46     return True
47
48
49 def determine_pair(hand):
50     """
51     A function that categorizes the card hand as a
    pair.
52     :param: hand: A hand of 5 random cards.
53     :return: Returns True if the hand is a pair,
    False otherwise.
54     """
55
56     hand.sort(key=rank_sort)
57     # Sorts in order of rank
58
59     for i in range(0, 4):
60         for j in range((i + 1), 5):
61             if hand[i][1] == hand[j][1]:
62                 return True
63     return False
64
65
66 def determine_two_pair(hand):
67     """
68     A function that categorizes the card hand as a
    two_pair.
69     :param: hand: A hand of 5 random cards.
```

```

70         :return: Returns True if the hand is a two_pair
       , False otherwise.
71     """
72
73     hand.sort(key=rank_sort)
74     # Sorts in order of rank
75
76     matching_card_1 = 0
77     matching_card_2 = 0
78     x = False
79
80     for i in range(0, 4):
81         for j in range((i + 1), 5):
82             if hand[i][1] == hand[j][1]:
83                 matching_card_1 = hand[i]
84                 matching_card_2 = hand[j]
85                 x = True
86
87     if x:
88         hand.remove(matching_card_1)
89         hand.remove(matching_card_2)
90     else:
91         return False
92
93     for i in range(0, 2):
94         for j in range((i + 1), 3):
95             if hand[i][1] == hand[j][1]:
96                 hand.append(matching_card_1)
97                 hand.append(matching_card_2)
98                 return True
99
100     hand.append(matching_card_1)
101     hand.append(matching_card_2)
102     return False
103
104
105 def determine_high_card():
106     """
107     A function that categorizes the card hand as a
       high_card. This function requires no parameters
108     because it will always return True if run.

```

```
109         :return: Returns True if the hand is a high_card
        . The return will always be True, because
110         every hand that is not a flush, pair, or two_pair
        must be a high_card.
111         """
112
113         return True
114
115
116 def determine_hand(hand):
117     """
118     This function will determine what category the
        hand of cards falls into.
119     The categories include flushes, pairs, two_pairs
        , and high_cards.
120     :param: hand: A hand of 5 random cards.
121     :return: Returns a variable representing a
        number, the identity of which (1 through 4)
122     is important for tabulating data relating to
        what hands are pulled and how often.
123     """
124
125     flush = 0
126     pair = 0
127     two_pair = 0
128     high_card = 0
129
130     if determine_flush(hand):
131         flush += 1
132         return flush
133
134     if determine_two_pair(hand):
135         two_pair += 2
136         return two_pair
137
138     if determine_pair(hand):
139         pair += 3
140         return pair
141
142     if determine_high_card():
143         high_card += 4
```



```
144         return high_card
145
```