

4.1 - For the tree in Figure 4.74:

- a. Which node is the root?
- b. Which nodes are leaves?

4.2 - For each node in the tree of Figure 4.74:

- a. Name the parent node.
- b. List the children.
- c. List the siblings.
- d. Compute the depth.
- e. Compute the height.

4.3 - What is the depth of the tree in Figure 4.74?

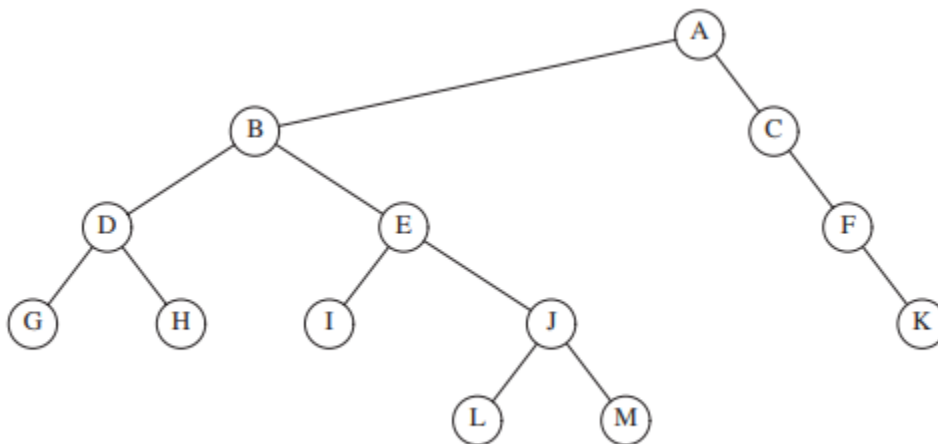


Figure 4.74 Tree for Exercises 4.1 to 4.3

4.4 - Show that in a binary tree of N nodes, there are $N + 1$ nullptr links representing children.

4.5 - Show that the maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of height h is $2^{h+1} - 1$.

4.6 - A full node is a node with two children. Prove that the number of full nodes plus one is equal to the number of leaves in a nonempty binary tree.