

计算（写出计算过程）

1. 求由  $y = 2x - x^2, y = 0, y = x$  所围成平面图形的面积  $A$ ，并求该图形绕  $y$  轴旋转一周得到的旋转体的体积  $V$ 。

$$\text{解 } A = \int_0^1 [(1 + \sqrt{1+y}) - y] dy = 1 + \int_0^1 \sqrt{1+y} dy - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{6};$$

$$\text{这里 } \int_0^1 \sqrt{1+y} dy \quad \underline{\underline{t = \sqrt{1+y}, dy = -2t dt}} \quad 2 \int_0^1 t^2 dt = \frac{2}{3};$$

$$V = \pi \int_0^1 [(1 + \sqrt{1+y})^2 - y^2] dy = \pi \int_0^1 [2 - y + 2\sqrt{1+y} - y^2] dy = \pi [2 - \frac{1}{2} + 2 \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}] = \frac{5}{2} \pi。$$

2. 计算曲线段  $y = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^x \sqrt{\cos t} dt, -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$  的长度  $s$ 。

解 按弧长公式

$$s = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{1 + (y')^2} dx = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{1 + (\sqrt{\cos x})^2} dx = \sqrt{2} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left| \cos \frac{x}{2} \right| dx = \sqrt{2} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \frac{x}{2} dx$$

$$= 2\sqrt{2} \sin \frac{x}{2} \bigg|_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \left( -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) \right) = 4$$