# 一、单项选择题(每题2分,共20分)

9, B 10, A

## 二、填空题(每空1分,共27分)

$$1, <, >, =, =_{\circ}$$

$$3$$
,  $\eta_R > \eta_{IR}$ 

4. -p, -S, 
$$C_p$$
,  $\frac{C_V}{T}$ 

$$5, -\frac{dc_A}{dt} = k_A c_A c_B^2, 3$$

7. 
$$0.3mol \cdot kg^{-1}$$
,  $0.1587mol \cdot kg^{-1}$ 

- 8、蒸气压下降,沸点上升,凝固点下降,有渗透压。
- 9、两相平衡, 克拉贝龙, 克劳修斯-克拉贝龙.
- 10、亨利,拉乌尔

## 三、计算题(共43分)

1. (1) 
$$W=0$$
;  $\Delta U_1=6165 \text{ J}$ ;  $Q_v=\Delta U_1=6165 \text{ J}$  (2)  $dp=0$ ,  $\Delta U_2=\Delta U_1=6165 \text{ J}$ ;  $Q_v=\Delta U_1=6165 \text{ J}$ ;  $\Delta H_2=\Delta H_1=8601 \text{ J}$ ;  $Q_p=\Delta H_2=8601 \text{ J}$ ;  $W_2=-2436 \text{ J}$  (3) 绝热过程:  $Q=0$ ;  $\Delta U_3=\Delta U_2=\Delta U_1=6165 \text{ J}$ ;  $\Delta H_3=\Delta H_2=\Delta H_1=8601 \text{ J}$ ;  $W_3=\Delta U_3=6165 \text{ J}$ 

# 2. 解: n=1 mol

$$\Delta H = \Delta H_1 + \Delta H_2 + \Delta H_3$$

$$\Delta H_2 = n\Delta_{vap}H_m(100^{\circ}C, H_2O) = 40.63kJ$$

所以 
$$\Delta H = \Delta H_2 + \int_{T_1}^{T_2} n\{C_{p,m}(H_2O,l) - C_{p,m}(H_2O,g)\}dT$$
  
=  $\{40.63 + (75.30 - 33.50)(100 - 25) \times 10^{-3}\}kJ$   
=  $43.765 kJ$ 

因题给过程为dT=0、dp=0,W'=0,可逆相变,故

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T_1 \Delta S = 0$$

$$\Delta S = \Delta H / T_1 = 43.765 J / 298.15 K$$

$$= 146.79 J \cdot K^{-1}$$

$$\Delta (pV) = p(g)V(g) - p_1 V_1 = nRT_1 = 8.314 \times 298.15 J = 2478.82 J$$

$$\Delta U = \Delta H - \Delta (pV) = (43.765 - 2478.82) J = 41286.2 J$$

$$\Delta A = \Delta U - T\Delta S = (41286.2 - 298.15 \times 146.79) J = -2479 J$$

3. 解: (1)  $K^{\Theta}=0.255$  (2)  $J_p=0.234$ ;  $\because J_p < K^{\Theta}$  ∴ 反应正向进行,不能避免  $NaHCO_3(s)$  的分解。

4. 
$$\left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial T}\right)_{p} = \left(\frac{\partial E^{\Theta}}{\partial T}\right)_{p} = \frac{1.0961 - 1.103}{40 - 25} = -4.6 \times 10^{-4} V \cdot K^{-1}$$

电池反应: 
$$Zn(s) + Cu^{2+}(a=1) = Zn^{2+}(a=1) + Cu(s)$$
 z=2

$$\Delta_r G_m^{\Theta} = -zFE^{\Theta} = -2 \times 96485 \times 1.103 = -212.845kJ \cdot mol^{-1}$$

$$\Delta_r S_m^{\Theta} = zF(\partial E/\partial T)_p = -88.766J \cdot K^{-1} \cdot mol^{-1}$$

$$\Delta_r H_m^{\Theta} = -239.31 kJ \cdot mol^{-1}$$

标准平衡常数 
$$\ln K^{\Theta} = \frac{zFE^{\Theta}}{RT} = 85.8655$$
,  $K^{\Theta} = 1.954 \times 10^{37}$ 

### 四、相图题(共10分)

1. ① α (固溶体) ② α (s)+L ③L+C(s) ④L+C(s) ⑤ α (s)+C(s) ⑥C(s)+D(s) ⑦L+D(s)

$$\textcircled{8}$$
 L+B(s)  $\textcircled{9}$  D(s)+B(s)  $\textcircled{10}$  L ,  $L \Leftrightarrow \alpha(s) + C(s)$  ,  $L \Leftrightarrow C(s) + D(s)$  ,

$$D(s) \Leftrightarrow B(s) + L$$
, 0, 2