2019~ 2020 学年第一学期高等数学[(1)机电]

期末 A 卷参考答案及评分标准

一、选择题(本大题共5小题,每小题3分,总计15分)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	\mathbb{C}	C	D	A	C

二、填空题(本大题共5小题,每小题3分,总计15分)

(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
$\frac{2}{3}$	16	(0, 2)	$\sin 2x - 2^{\sin x} \cos x \cdot \ln 2$	0

三、解答题(本大题共7小题,每小题10分,总计70分)

11、解: (1)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x-2}{x} \right)^{3x+1} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{-\frac{x}{2}} \right)^{-\frac{x}{2}(-6)} \cdot \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x-2}{x} \right) \dots \dots (3 \%)$$

$$= \frac{1}{e^6} \qquad \dots (5 \%)$$
(2)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left[\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \ln(1-x) \right] = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x + \ln(1-x)}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{1-x}}{2x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-x}{2x(1-x)} \dots (9 \%)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \qquad \dots (10 \%)$$
12、解: (1)
$$y' = \left(1 - \frac{2}{x+1} - \frac{\ln 2}{2} \right)' = \frac{2}{(x+1)^2}, \dots (3 \%)$$

$$dy|_{x=0} = y'|_{x=0} dx = 2dx \qquad \dots (5 \%)$$

15、解: 方程两边对x求导得 $e^{xy}(y+xy')-3y^2y'=2$,

得
$$y' = \frac{ye^{xy} - 2}{3y^2 - xe^{xy}}$$
 (可以不写出) (5分)

把
$$x = 0, y = 1$$
 代入得 $y'|_{x=0} = -\frac{1}{3}$ (7分)

故曲线 y = y(x) 在点 (0,1) 处的切线方程为 $y-1 = -\frac{1}{3}x$ (或 x+3y-3=0)

在点(0,1)处的法线线方程为y-1=3x (或 3x-y+1=0)(10分)

16、解: (1)
$$\diamondsuit k = \int_0^1 f(x) dx$$
,则 $f(x) = -x^4 + \frac{30}{7} kx^2$,

于是
$$\int_0^1 f(x)dx = \int_0^1 \left(-x^4 + \frac{30}{7}kx^2\right)dx = \left[-\frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{10}{7}kx^3\right]_0^1 = -\frac{1}{5} + \frac{10}{7}k$$

故
$$k = -\frac{1}{5} + \frac{10}{7}k$$
,则 $k = \frac{7}{15}$.

所以 f(x) 的表达式为 $f(x) = -x^4 + 2x^2$ (5分)

(2) 方法一:

$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = -4x^3 + 4x = 4x(1+x)(1-x) = 0$$
,

得驻点
$$x = 0, x = -1, x = 1$$
 (7分)

又
$$f''(x) = -12x^2 + 4$$
,则 $f''(0) = 4 > 0$, $f''(\pm 1) = -8 < 0$

方法二: 令
$$f'(x) = -4x^3 + 4x = 4x(1+x)(1-x) = 0$$
,得驻点 $x = 0, x = -1, x = 1$(7分)

当
$$x > 1$$
时, $f'(x) < 0$; 当 $0 < x < 1$ 时, $f'(x) > 0$;

当
$$-1 < x < 0$$
时, $f'(x) < 0$;当 $x < -1$ 时, $f'(x) > 0$

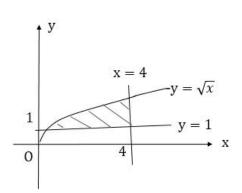
$$f(0) = 0$$
 为极小值 , $f(\pm 1) = 1$ 为极大值........................ (10分)

- 17、解:这个图形如图所示:
 - (1) 所求面积为

$$A = \int_{1}^{4} (\sqrt{x} - 1) dx \qquad \dots \qquad (3 \%)$$

$$= \left[\frac{2}{3} x^{\frac{3}{2}} - x \right]_{1}^{4} \qquad \dots \qquad (4 \%)$$

$$= (\frac{16}{3} - 4) - (\frac{2}{3} - 1) = \frac{5}{3} \qquad \dots \qquad (5 \%)$$



(2) 所求体积为
$$V = \int_{1}^{4} \left(\pi (\sqrt{x})^{2} - \pi \cdot 1^{2} \right) dx = \pi \int_{1}^{4} (x - 1) dx$$