

# **SOFTENG 351 Lab Exercise 1**

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1. GET STUDENT whose Student\_number is 17  
Update grade report for section\_identifier 112 and Student\_number 17 to be A
2. A course may have a pre-requisite course  
A grade report is generated for a student  
A grade report is got a specific section  
A section is for a specific course
3. Lecturers would like to generate a distribution of marks for a given course  
Student's would like to view all their marks in a Web page
4. Student\_number must be unique  
A course must have a department  
Section\_identifier must be unique  
Course\_number and Prerequisite\_number must not be equal
5. a. STUDENT -> Major, COURSE -> Department, COURSE -> Course\_number,  
SECTION -> Course\_number, PREREQUISITE -> Course\_number,  
PREREQUISITE -> Prerequisite\_number  
b. ADD Prerequisite\_number column to COURSE  
REMOVE Department column from COURSE  
SECTION -> Course\_number, COURSE -> Course\_number, and  
COURSE -> Prerequisite\_course will now be a multi-value of a  
department and a number e.g. (CS,1310)  
CREATE new table DEPARTMENT which has column Name, containing  
the names of each department.  
STUDENT -> Major now points to a DEPARTMENT

Now only the DEPARTMENT -> Name column needs to be updated. So the answer is yes.

6. Lecturers would need a web application to view/change/add/delete grades for a course, form based  
Students would need to view their grades for a course on a web app  
Database administrators would need a command line interface to check validity of data
7. Three-tier client/server architecture. This system allows concurrent users to perform operations on the database. It also allows multiple views of the data, so customers could access the data through a website, while consultants/help desk employees could use a more advanced custom client.

Centralized DBMS has low redundancy, so a loss of data may be permanent. It also has little security, so customer's data could be at risk.

Client/Server architecture may not have enough security, as the client can directly access the database. Servers may be too specialized.

8. STUDENT -> Student\_number, COURSE -> Course\_number, SECTION -> Section\_identifier, PREREQUISITE -> Course\_number + Prerequisite\_number, GRADE\_REPORT -> Student\_number + Section\_identifier