

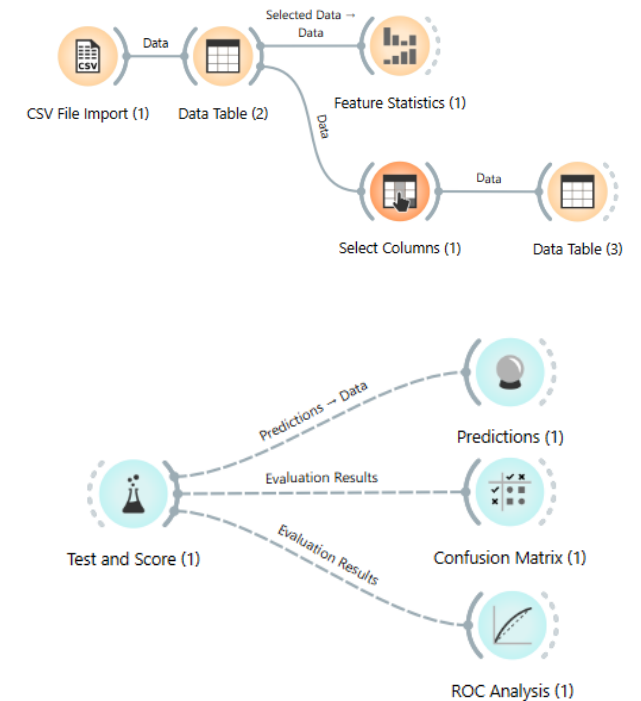
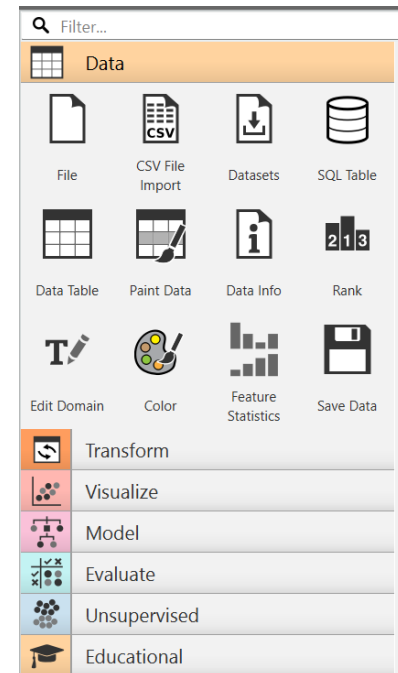
Simple AI Methods for Demetia: Orange

SAMUEL MADDOX, SCHOOL OF COMPUTING SCIENCES

[HTTPS://ORANGEDATAMINING.COM/](https://orangedatamining.com/)

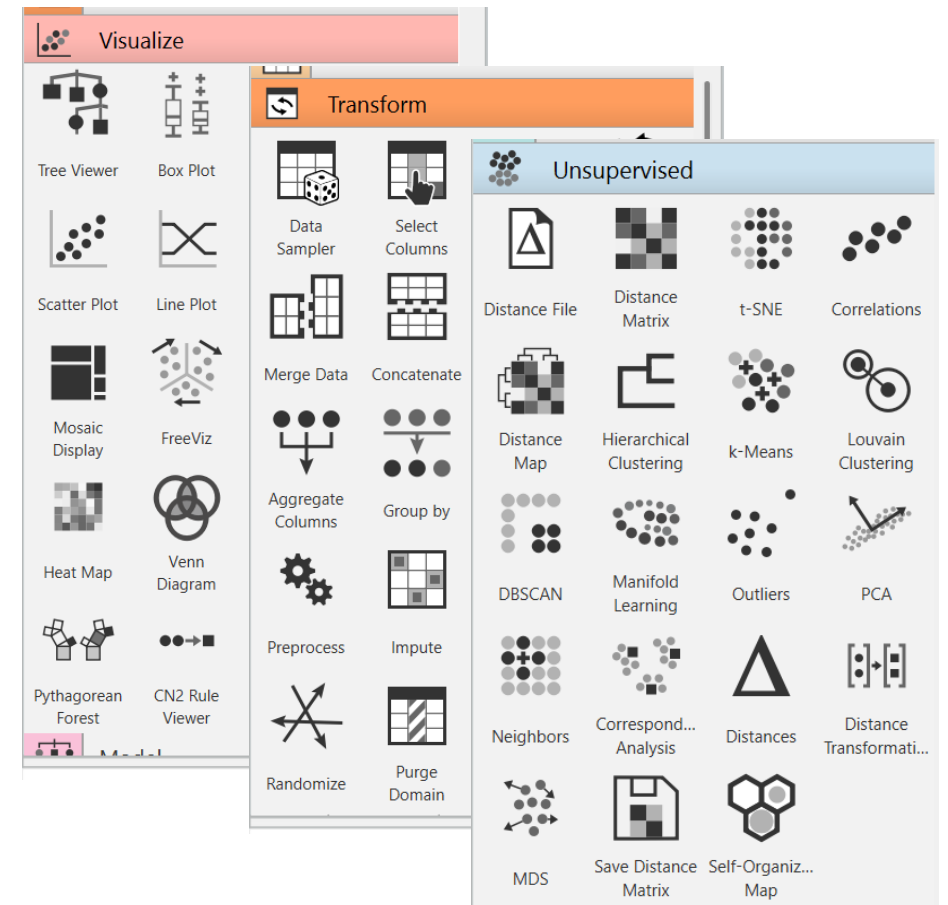
Orange: A Tool for Visual Data Science

- Open-source, easy installation
- Drag-and-drop widgets
- Enables AI without coding



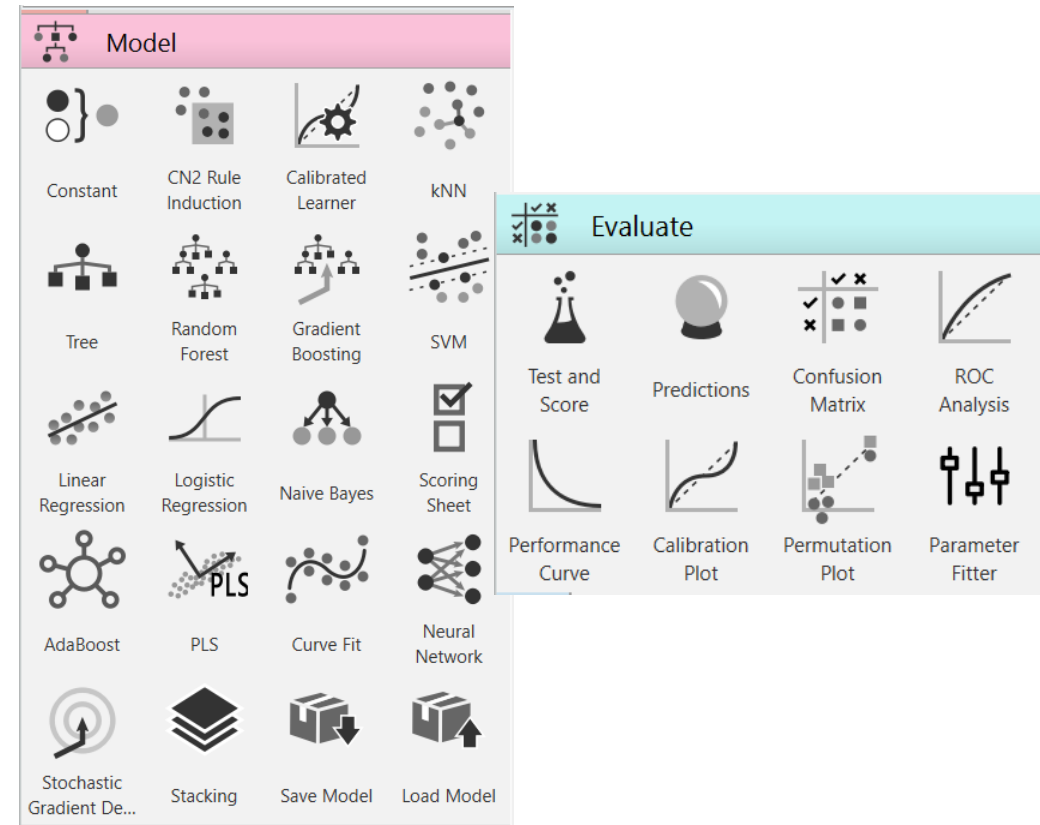
Capabilities for Healthcare Data Analysis

- Easy data loading & preparation
- Interactive data exploration
- Essential data analysis tools



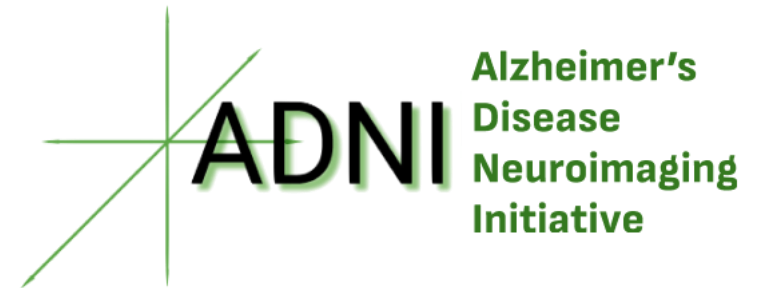
Applying Machine Learning Techniques

- Access ML algorithms visually
- Build predictive models easily
- Train, test, and evaluate



Case Study: ADNI Group Classification

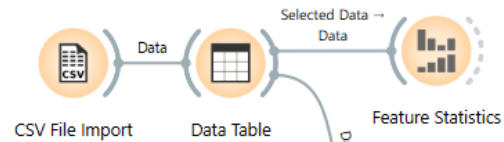
- Applying Orange to ADNI data
- Goal: Classify patient groups
- Explore various model performance metrics



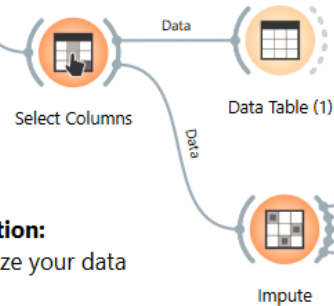
ADNI Workflow in Orange

■ Connect widgets to build the analysis pipeline

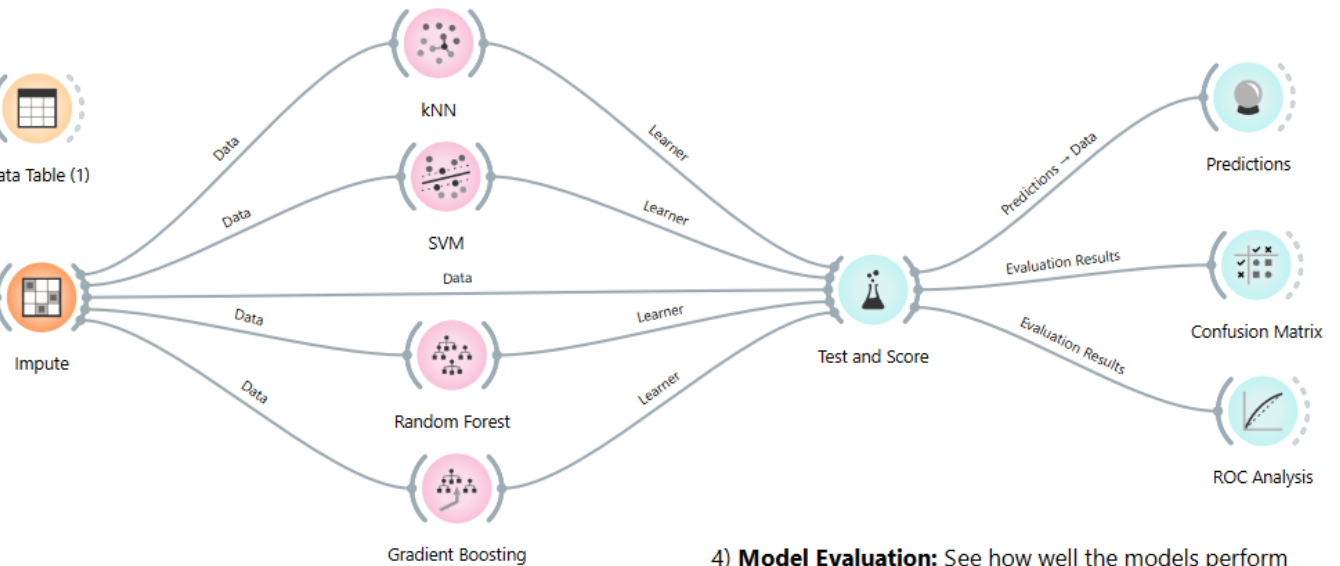
1) **Data Loading:** Get your data into Orange



2) **Data Preparation:**
Clean and organize your data



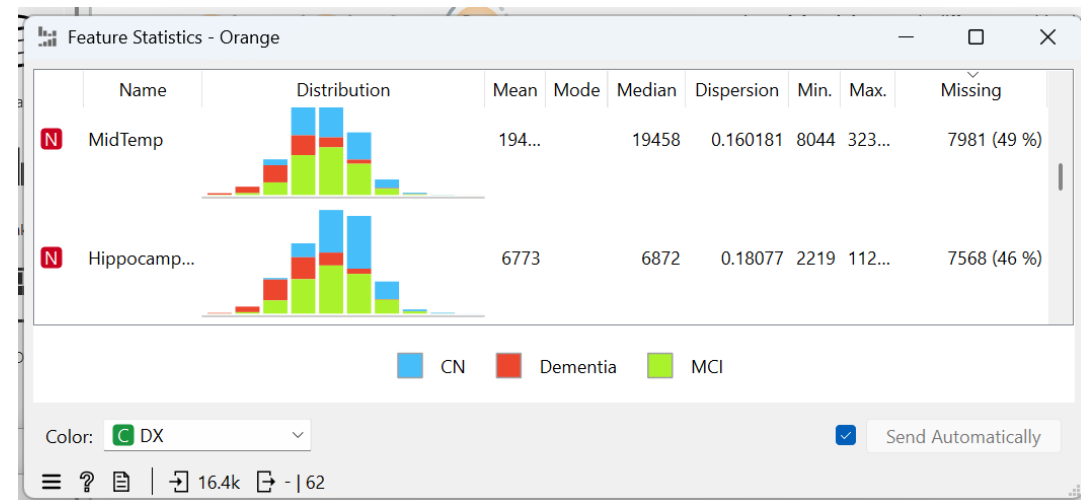
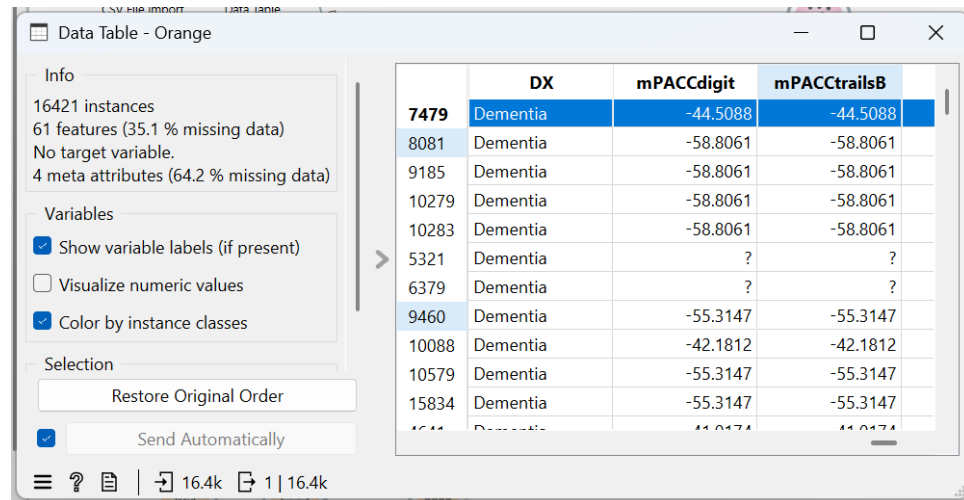
3) **Model Training:** Apply different machine learning algorithms



4) **Model Evaluation:** See how well the models perform

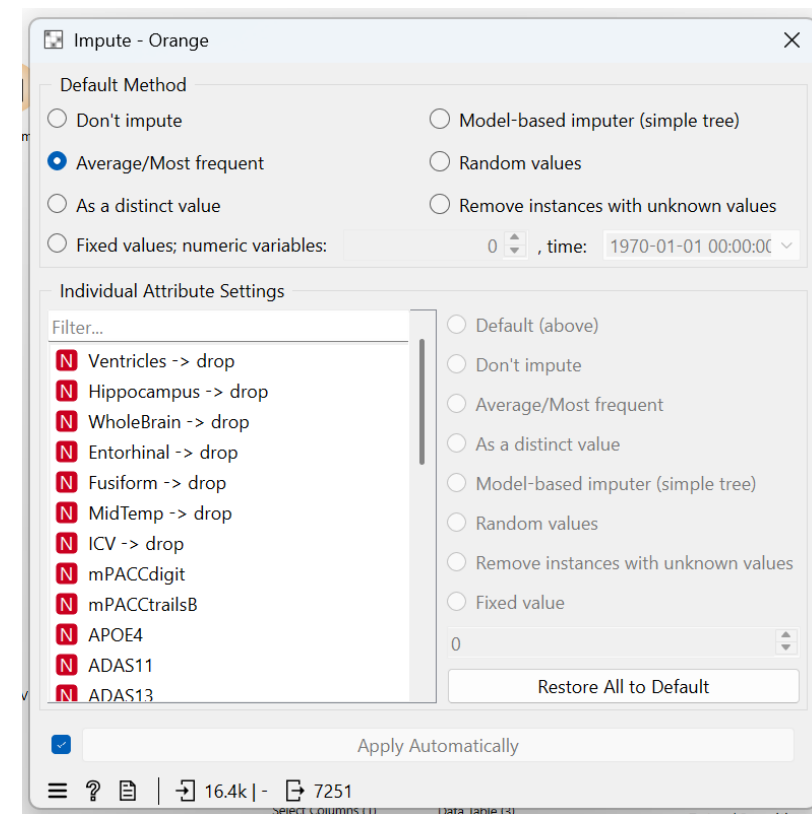
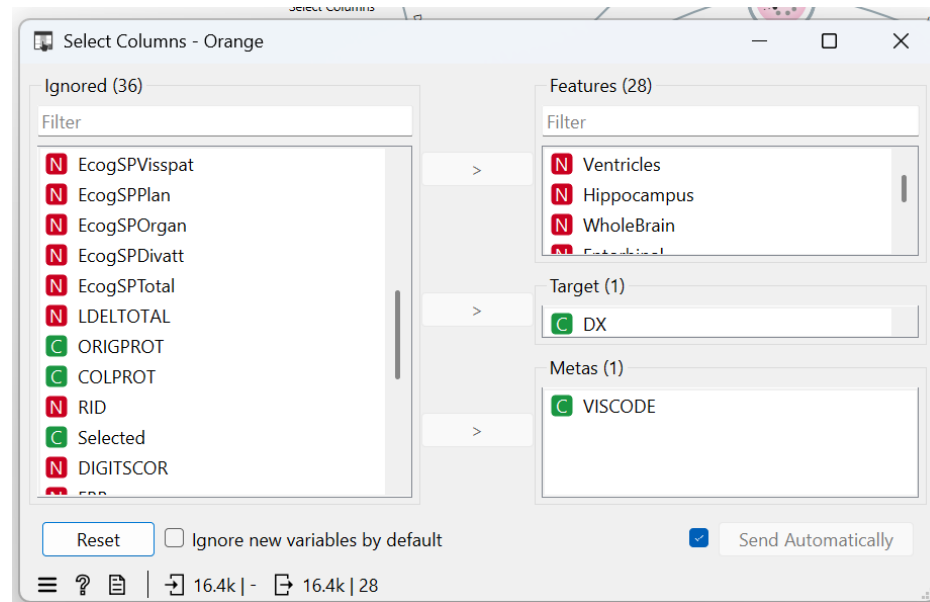
ADNI Workflow in Orange

■ 1 – Data Loading:



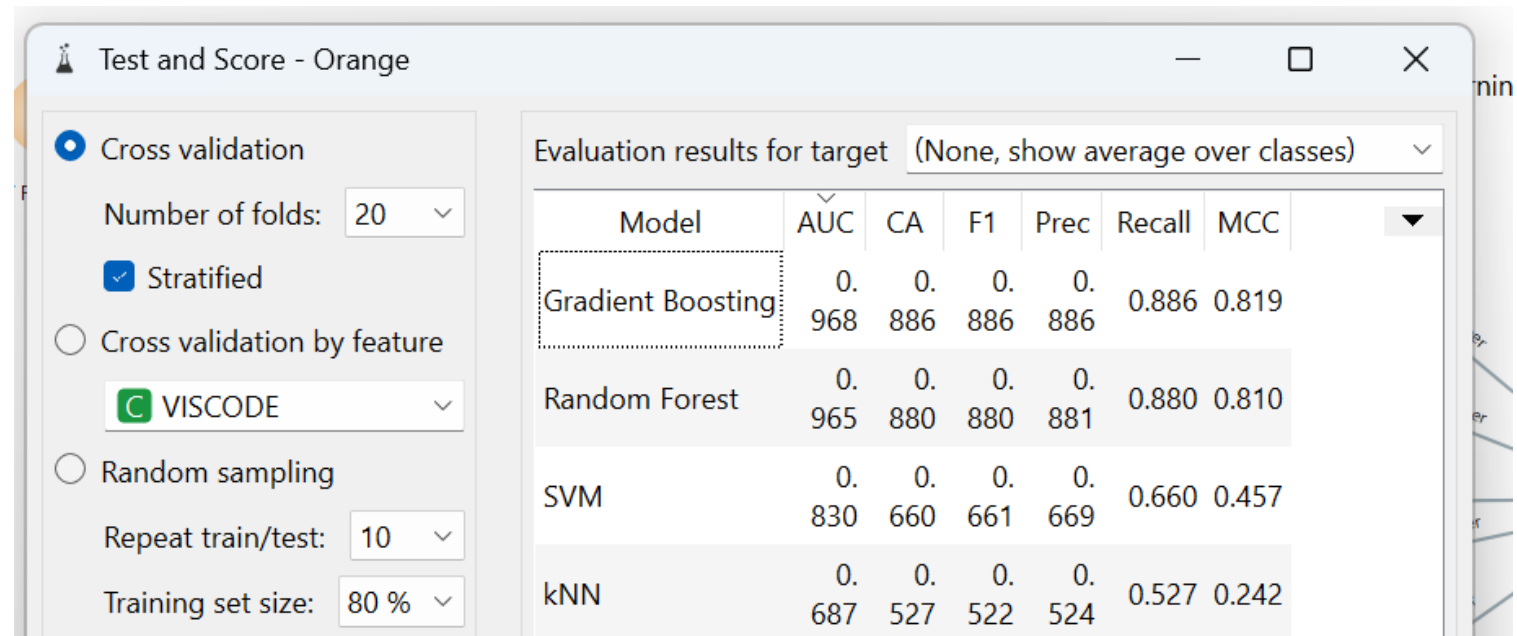
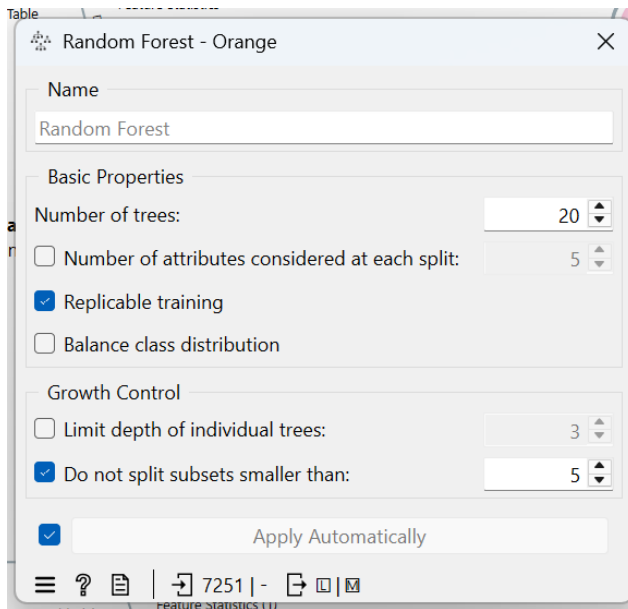
ADNI Workflow in Orange

■ 2 – Data Preparation:



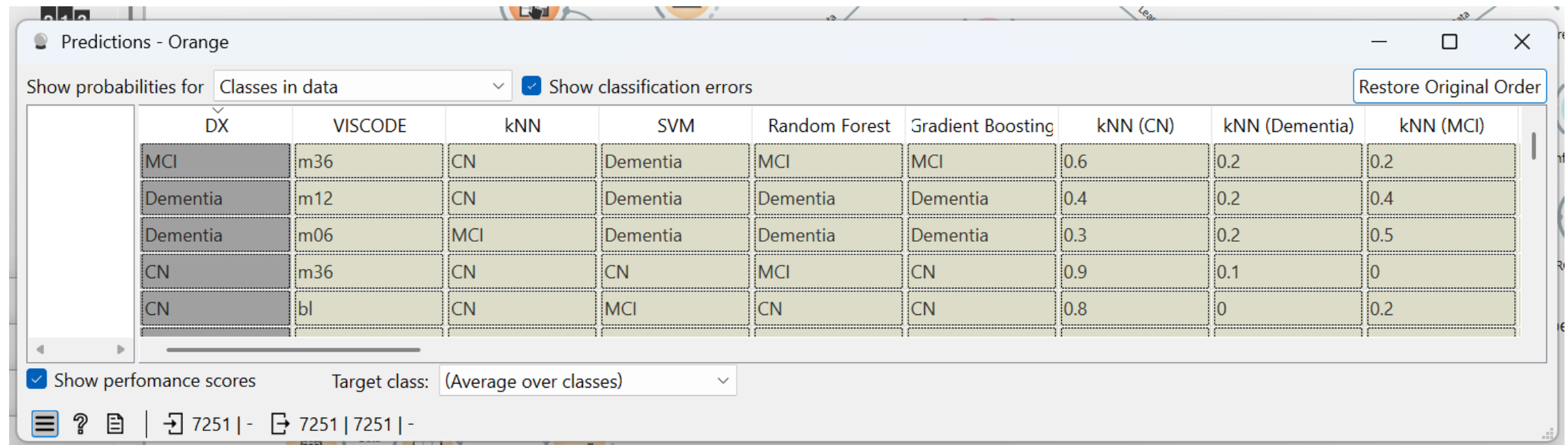
ADNI Workflow in Orange

■ 3 – Model Training:



ADNI Workflow in Orange

■ 4 – Model Evaluation:



Predictions - Orange

Show probabilities for: Classes in data ☒ Show classification errors Restore Original Order

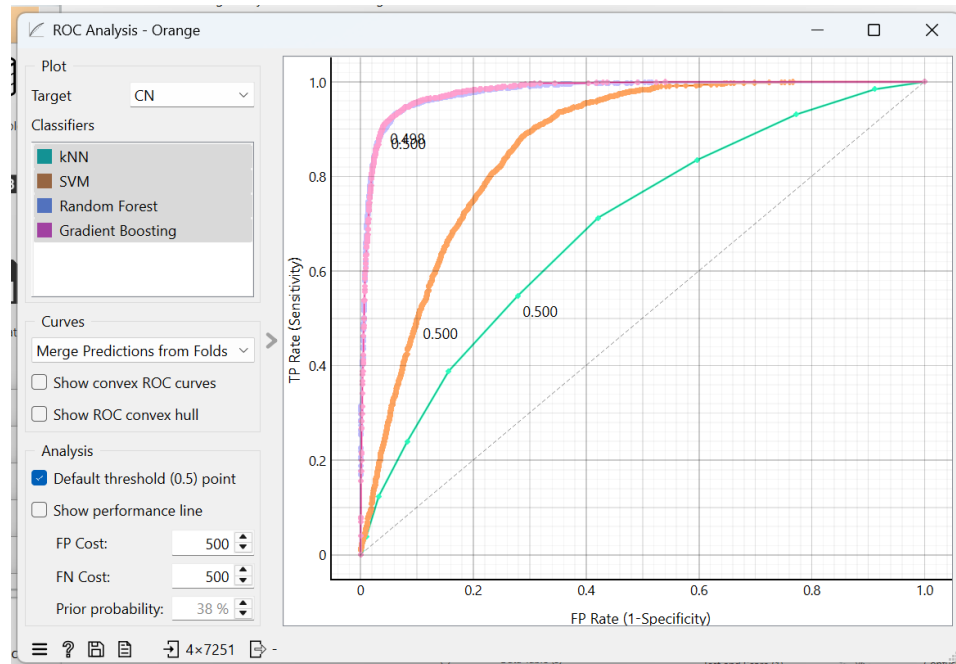
| | DX | VISCODE | kNN | SVM | Random Forest | Gradient Boosting | kNN (CN) | kNN (Dementia) | kNN (MCI) |
|--|----------|---------|-----|----------|---------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|-----------|
| | MCI | m36 | CN | Dementia | MCI | MCI | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | Dementia | m12 | CN | Dementia | Dementia | Dementia | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| | Dementia | m06 | MCI | Dementia | Dementia | Dementia | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| | CN | m36 | CN | CN | MCI | CN | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0 |
| | CN | bl | CN | MCI | CN | CN | 0.8 | 0 | 0.2 |

☒ Show performance scores Target class: (Average over classes)

7251 | - 7251 | 7251 | -

Model Performance and Interpretation

- Visualize model performance



| | | Predicted | | | Σ |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|------|----------|
| | | CN | Dementia | MCI | |
| Actual | CN | 2509 | 0 | 243 | 2752 |
| | Dementia | 2 | 1131 | 219 | 1352 |
| | MCI | 195 | 171 | 2781 | 3147 |
| Σ | | 2706 | 1302 | 3243 | 7251 |

Try it Yourself!

- Accessible AI without programming
- Fast data exploration and model prototyping
- Intuitive understanding via visual workflows

<https://orangedatamining.com/>

- Try it out with our sample workflows and synthetic datasets!