

Lotfi Zadeh Fuzzy sets (1965)

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$u,v\in[0,1]$$

$$x, y \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x & \neg x = \overline{x} \\ \hline 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$u,v\in[0,1]$$

$$x, y \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$u, v \in [0, 1]$$

$$x \mid \neg x = \overline{x}$$

$$0 \mid 1$$

$$1 \mid 0$$

$$\neg u = (1 - u)$$

$$x, y \in \{0, 1\}$$
 $u, v \in [0, 1]$
$$\frac{x \mid \neg x = \overline{x}}{0 \mid 1}$$

$$\neg u = (1 - u)$$

$$\frac{x \mid y \mid x \land y \mid x \lor y}{0 \mid 0 \mid 0 \mid 0}$$

$$0 \mid 1 \mid 0 \mid 1$$

$$1 \mid 0 \mid 0 \mid 1$$

$$x, y \in \{0, 1\}$$
 $u, v \in [0, 1]$
$$\frac{x \mid \neg x = \overline{x}}{0 \mid 1}$$

$$\neg u = (1 - u)$$

$$\frac{x \mid y \mid x \land y \mid x \lor y}{0 \mid 0 \mid 0}$$

$$0 \mid 1 \quad u \land v = \min(u, v)$$

$$u \land v = \max(u, v)$$

$$1 \mid 1 \mid 1 \mid 1$$

$$x \lor y$$
 $u\widetilde{\lor}v = \max(u, v)$
 $x \land y$ $u\widetilde{\land}v = \max(u, v)$
 $x \lor y = y \lor x$ $\max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$

$$x \lor y$$

 $x \land y$
 $x \lor y = y \lor x$
 $x \lor y = y \land x$
 $u \lor v = \max(u, v)$
 $u \lor v = \max(u, v)$
 $max(u, v) = max(v, u)$
 $min(u, v) = min(u, v)$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad \qquad \min(u, v) = \min(u, v)$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad \max(u, \max(v, w)) = \max(\max(u, v), w)$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

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$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad \min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w)$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

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$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad \min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w)$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad 1 - \max(u, v) = \min(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \min(v, u)$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad \qquad \min(u, v) = \min(u, v)$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad \qquad \max(u, \max(v, w)) = \max(\max(u, v), w)$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad \qquad \min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w)$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad \qquad 1 - \max(u, v) = \min(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$\overline{x \land y} = \overline{x} \lor \overline{y} \qquad \qquad 1 - \min(u, v) = \max(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$x \lor y x \land y$$

$$u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$$

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv$$

$$u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$u \lor v = u + v - uv$$

$$u \land v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \land y = y \land x$$

$$uv = vu$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad \qquad uv = vu$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad \qquad u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = = u + v + w - uv - uw - vw + uvw$$

$$x \lor y x \land y u \lor v = u + v - uv u \lor v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \land y = y \land x uv = vu$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z$$

$$u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = uv$$

$$= u + v + w - uv - uw - vw + uvw$$

$$u(vw) = (uv)w$$

$$x \lor y \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv x \land y \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad uv = vu$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = = u + v + w - uv - uw - vw + uvw$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad u(vw) = (uv)w$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad 1 - (u + v - vw) = 1 - u - v + vw = = (1 - u)(1 - v)$$

Нормы и конормы

Функции T,S:[0,1] imes [0,1] o [0,1] называют нормой и конормой, если они:

- монотонны;
- 2. ассоциативны;
- 3. коммутативны;
- 4. связаны соотношениями де Моргана 1-T(u,v)=S(1-u,1-v) и 1-S(u,y)=T(1-u,1-v);
- 5. удовлетворяют граничным условиям T(0,0)=T(0,1)=T(1,0)=0, T(1,1)=1, S(1,1)=S(0,1)=T(1,0)=1, S(0,0)=0