

Частная производная и градиент

Функция n переменных:

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

Частная производная по i -й переменной:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \\ = \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} [f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i + \varepsilon, \dots, x_n) - f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n)] / \varepsilon \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} : \end{aligned}$$

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Градиент функции:

$$\nabla f = \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} \right)$$

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Градиент функции:

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla f &= \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} \right) \\ \nabla f &: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \end{aligned}$$

Частные производные

$$f(x, y, z, u) = x^3 + y^u + \sin z^2 u^3$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} =$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = (-\cos z^2 u^3)(u^3 2z)$$

Производная сложной функции

$$f = f(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$x_i = x_i(y_1, \dots, y_m)$$

$$f(y_1, \dots, y_m) = f(x_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, x_n(y_1, \dots, y_m))$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y_i} = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial y_i}$$

Производная сложной функции

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k x_k$$

$$x_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1}^m y_k^i$$

$$f(y_1, \dots, y_m) = f(x_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, x_n(y_1, \dots, y_m))$$

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