$$\mathcal{G} = (\mathbb{G}, \cdot)$$

$$\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $\exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$

$$\mathcal{G} = (\mathbb{G}, \cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

Доказать единственность единицы:

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

Доказать единственность единицы:

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
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Доказать единственность единицы:

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$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

Доказать единственность единицы:

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

$$(i \cdot e) = i$$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

Доказать единственность единицы:

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- $(i \cdot e) = i$
- $(i \cdot e) = e$

$$\mathcal{G}=(\mathbb{G},\cdot)$$

- $\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$
- $\forall x, y, z \ (x \cdot (y \cdot z)) = ((x \cdot y) \cdot z)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$
- $\forall x \exists y \ (x \cdot y) = (y \cdot x) = e$

Доказать единственность единицы:

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- $(i \cdot e) = i$
- $(i \cdot e) = e$
- ightharpoonup $\therefore e = i$

$$\mathfrak{G} = (\mathbb{G}, Eq, G)$$

$$Eq(x, y) \Leftrightarrow x = y$$

$$G(x, y, z) \Leftrightarrow x \cdot y = z$$

$$\forall x, y, z, u \ (x \cdot y = z) \land (x \cdot y = u) \rightarrow (z = u)$$

$$\mathfrak{G} = (\mathbb{G}, Eq, G)$$

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$$\mathfrak{G} = (\mathbb{G}, Eq, G)$$

$$Eq(x, y) \Leftrightarrow x = y$$

$$G(x, y, z) \Leftrightarrow x \cdot y = z$$

$$\forall x,y,z,u\; (x\cdot y=z) \land (x\cdot y=u) \rightarrow (z=u)$$

- $\forall x \forall y \forall z \forall u \ \neg G(x, y, z) \lor \neg G(x, y, u) \lor Eq(z, u)$

$$\mathfrak{G} = (\mathbb{G}, Eq, G)$$

$$Eq(x, y) \Leftrightarrow x = y$$

$$G(x, y, z) \Leftrightarrow x \cdot y = z$$

$$\forall x,y,z,u\; (x\cdot y=z) \land (x\cdot y=u) \rightarrow (z=u)$$

- $ightharpoonup \neg G(x,y,z) \lor \neg G(x,y,u) \lor Eq(z,u)$

$$\exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$$

 $\blacktriangleright \exists e \forall x \ G(x,e,x) \land G(e,x,x)$

$$\exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$$

- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ G(x,e,x) \land G(e,x,x)$
- $ightharpoonup G(x,e,x) \wedge G(e,x,x)$

$$\exists e \forall x \ (x \cdot e) = (e \cdot x) = x$$

- $ightharpoonup \exists e \forall x \ G(x,e,x) \land G(e,x,x)$
- $ightharpoonup G(x,e,x) \wedge G(e,x,x)$
- ightharpoonup G(t,e,t), G(e,t,t)

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

 $\blacktriangleright \ \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\qquad \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- $\qquad \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\qquad \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- ▶ $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\qquad \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacksquare \exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- ▶ $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \ \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- ▶ $\exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \land \neg Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- ▶ $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \ \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- ▶ $\exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- ▶ $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \ \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- $ightharpoonup \exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- ▶ $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \overline{\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)}$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$
- ▶ $\exists i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

- $G(x,i,x) \wedge G(i,x,x) \wedge \neg Eq(e,i)$

$$\forall i \ [\forall x \ (x \cdot i) = (i \cdot x) = x] \rightarrow (e = i)$$

- $\forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \ \forall i \ [\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)] \rightarrow Eq(e,i)$
- $\blacktriangleright \forall i \ \overline{[\forall x \ G(x,i,x) \land G(i,x,x)]} \lor Eq(e,i)$

- $G(x,i,x) \wedge G(i,x,x) \wedge \neg Eq(e,i)$
- $ightharpoonup G(s,i,s), G(i,s,s), \neg Eq(e,i)$



$$\neg G(x, y, z) \lor \neg G(x, y, u) \lor Eq(z, u)$$

$$\neg Eq(e,i)$$

$$\neg G(x, y, z) \lor \neg G(x, y, u) \lor Eq(z, u)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad G(s, i, s)$$

$$x := i, \ y := s, \ z := s$$

$$\neg G(i, s, u) \lor Eq(s, u) \qquad G(i, s, s)$$

$$G(e, t, t)$$

$$G(t, e, t)$$

$$\neg Eq(e, i)$$

$$\neg G(x, y, z) \lor \neg G(x, y, u) \lor Eq(z, u)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad G(s, i, s)$$

$$x := i, \ y := s, \ z := s$$

$$\neg G(i, s, u) \lor Eq(s, u) \qquad G(i, s, s)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad G(e, t, t)$$

$$t := i, \ s := e, \ u := t = i$$

$$Eq(e, i) \qquad \neg Eq(e, i)$$

$$\neg G(x, y, z) \lor \neg G(x, y, u) \lor Eq(z, u)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad G(s, i, s)$$

$$x := i, \ y := s, \ z := s$$

$$\neg G(i, s, u) \lor Eq(s, u) \qquad G(i, s, s)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad G(e, t, t)$$

$$t := i, \ s := e, \ u := t = i$$

$$Eq(e, i) \qquad \qquad \neg Eq(e, i)$$