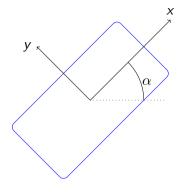


$$X_t, Y_t$$

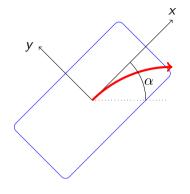
$$(X_t,Y_t)\to (X_r,Y_r)$$



$$X_t, Y_t$$

$$(X_t, Y_t) \rightarrow (X_r, Y_r)$$

$$\Delta \alpha = \arctan Y_r / X_r$$



$$X_t, Y_t$$

$$(X_t, Y_t) \rightarrow (X_r, Y_r)$$

$$\Delta \alpha = \arctan Y_r/X_r$$