Aleka HM3

April 4, 2020

```
[1]: pwd
```

```
/home/jupyter-aruzhan149/aleka
```

```
[4]: cd ..
```

```
[5]: pwd
```

```
/home/jupyter-aruzhan149
```

```
[6]: ls
```

```
 aleka               Untitled1.ipynb    Untitled4.ipynb    Untitled.ipynb
'Home work1.ipynb'   Untitled2.ipynb    Untitled5.ipynb
 shared              Untitled3.ipynb    Untitled6.ipynb
```

```
[8]: touch Toni
```

```
[9]: ls
```

```
 aleka               Toni               Untitled3.ipynb    Untitled6.ipynb
'Home work1.ipynb'   Untitled1.ipynb    Untitled4.ipynb    Untitled.ipynb
 shared              Untitled2.ipynb    Untitled5.ipynb
```

```
[10]: touch Noni
```

```
[11]: touch Aroni
```

```
[12]: ls *oni
```

```
Aroni  Noni  Toni
```

```
[13]: ls ?oni
```

```
Noni  Toni
```

```
[14]: touch 1.txt
```

```
[15]: touch 2.txt

[16]: touch 3.txt

[17]: ls *.txt
```

1.txt   2.txt   3.txt

```
[18]: touch neytron

[19]: touch neytrron

[20]: ls
```

```
1.txt   'Home work1.ipynb'    Toni           Untitled5.ipynb
2.txt    neytron              Untitled1.ipynb  Untitled6.ipynb
3.txt    neytrron             Untitled2.ipynb  Untitled.ipynb
aleka    Noni                 Untitled3.ipynb
Aroni    shared               Untitled4.ipynb
```

```
[21]: ls neyt*on     # '*' represents one or more characteristics
```

neytron   neytrron

```
[22]: ls neyt?on # '?' represents only one characterictic at a time
```

neytron

```
[23]: # [] usage

[24]: ls [1-3].txt
```

1.txt   2.txt   3.txt

```
[25]: touch 14.txt

[26]: ls
```

```
14.txt    aleka              neytrron   Untitled1.ipynb   Untitled5.ipynb
1.txt     Aroni              Noni       Untitled2.ipynb   Untitled6.ipynb
2.txt    'Home work1.ipynb'  shared     Untitled3.ipynb   Untitled.ipynb
3.txt     neytron            Toni       Untitled4.ipynb
```

```
[30]: ls [1-30]*.txt
```

14.txt   1.txt   2.txt   3.txt

```
[33]: touch abc.txt
```

```
[34]: touch absd.txt
```

```
[35]: ls [a-z]*.txt
```

abc.txt   absd.txt

```
[36]: touch a.jpg
```

```
[37]: touch n.png
```

```
[38]: touch t.png
```

```
[40]: ls *.[jp][pn]g
```

a.jpg   n.png   t.png

```
[41]: pwd
```

/home/jupyter-aruzhan149

```
[42]: cd ./../..
```

```
[43]: pwd
```

/

```
[44]: cd home
```

```
[45]: ls
```

azat   jupyter-cubefiction   jupyter-official-nanakai
jupyter-admin   jupyter-danenok   jupyter-orissim
jupyter-aiana178   jupyter-darganius   jupyter-tsagynysh
jupyter-aigerimunisat   jupyter-ekdana   jupyter-unisat
jupyter-aizadait   jupyter-inkar601   jupyter-unisatkz
jupyter-amayakof   jupyter-kkenzh   jupyter-yeldana
jupyter-amirkhan   jupyter-nazymungarova   jupyter-zhandos
jupyter-arayka   jupyter-nuray.serkali   jupyter-zhanelbaltabay
jupyter-aruzhan149   jupyter-nurike   jupyter-zhannaspace
jupyter-aselleon   jupyter-nurlaura
jupyter-azat   jupyter-nurlaura2

```
[46]: ls -al
```

total 132
drwxr-xr-x 33 root   root   4096 Apr 2
17:12 .
drwxr-xr-x 25 root   root   4096 Mar 17

```
15:25 ..
drwxr-xr-x 12 azat                  azat                  4096 Mar 18
01:23 azat
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-admin         jupyter-admin         4096 Mar 21
17:42 jupyter-admin
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aiana178      jupyter-aiana178      4096 Apr  3
00:29 jupyter-aiana178
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-aigerimunisat jupyter-aigerimunisat 4096 Apr  3
19:25 jupyter-aigerimunisat
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aizadait      jupyter-aizadait      4096 Mar 28
01:17 jupyter-aizadait
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-amayakof      jupyter-amayakof      4096 Mar 31
23:59 jupyter-amayakof
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-amirkhan      jupyter-amirkhan      4096 Mar 21
13:40 jupyter-amirkhan
drwxr-x---  4 jupyter-arayka        jupyter-arayka        4096 Mar 18
17:22 jupyter-arayka
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aruzhan149    jupyter-aruzhan149    4096 Apr  3
23:37 jupyter-aruzhan149
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-aselleon      jupyter-aselleon      4096 Mar 23
19:08 jupyter-aselleon
drwxr-x--- 12 jupyter-azat          jupyter-azat          4096 Mar 23
22:20 jupyter-azat
drwxr-x--- 11 jupyter-cubefiction   jupyter-cubefiction   4096 Apr  2
17:47 jupyter-cubefiction
drwxr-x--- 12 jupyter-danenok       jupyter-danenok       4096 Apr  3
22:44 jupyter-danenok
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-darganius     jupyter-darganius     4096 Mar 23
12:19 jupyter-darganius
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-ekdana        jupyter-ekdana        4096 Mar 28
12:22 jupyter-ekdana
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-inkar601      jupyter-inkar601      4096 Mar 28
14:09 jupyter-inkar601
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-kkenzh        jupyter-kkenzh        4096 Apr  2
18:49 jupyter-kkenzh
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-nazymungarova jupyter-nazymungarova 4096 Mar 21
14:26 jupyter-nazymungarova
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-nuray.serkali jupyter-nuray.serkali 4096 Mar 19
17:09 jupyter-nuray.serkali
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-nurike        jupyter-nurike        4096 Mar 24
04:56 jupyter-nurike
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-nurlaura      jupyter-nurlaura      4096 Mar 28
00:09 jupyter-nurlaura
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-nurlaura2     jupyter-nurlaura2     4096 Apr  2
01:29 jupyter-nurlaura2
drwxr-x---  9 jupyter-official-nanakai jupyter-official-nanakai 4096 Apr  3
22:31 jupyter-official-nanakai
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-orissim       jupyter-orissim       4096 Apr  3
```

```
22:10 jupyter-orissim
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-tsagynysh       jupyter-tsagynysh       4096 Apr  1
17:39 jupyter-tsagynysh
drwxr-x--- 15 jupyter-unisat          jupyter-unisat          4096 Apr  2
17:10 jupyter-unisat
drwxr-x--- 11 jupyter-unisatkz        jupyter-unisatkz        4096 Apr  2
19:05 jupyter-unisatkz
drwxr-x---  4 jupyter-yeldana         jupyter-yeldana         4096 Mar 23
16:17 jupyter-yeldana
drwxr-x---  5 jupyter-zhandos         jupyter-zhandos         4096 Mar 23
12:19 jupyter-zhandos
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-zhanelbaltabay  jupyter-zhanelbaltabay  4096 Apr  2
14:23 jupyter-zhanelbaltabay
drwxr-x---  9 jupyter-zhannaspace     jupyter-zhannaspace     4096 Apr  2
04:01 jupyter-zhannaspace
```

[47]: `ls /home/jupyter-a*`

```
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-admin': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-aiana178': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-aigerimunisat': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-aizadait': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-amayakof': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-amirkhan': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-arayka': Permission denied
/home/jupyter-aruzhan149:
 14.txt    absd                neytron    t.png              Untitled6.ipynb
 1.txt     absd.txt            neytrron   Untitled1.ipynb    Untitled.ipynb
 2.txt     a.jpg               Noni       Untitled2.ipynb
 3.txt     aleka               n.png      Untitled3.ipynb
 abc       Aroni               shared     Untitled4.ipynb
 abc.txt  'Home work1.ipynb'   Toni       Untitled5.ipynb
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-aselleon': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-azat': Permission denied
```

[48]: `ls /home/jupyter-u*`

```
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-unisat': Permission denied
ls: cannot open directory '/home/jupyter-unisatkz': Permission denied
```

[50]: `ls /bin`

```
bash            egrep       nc.openbsd   ss
btrfs           false       netcat       static-sh
btrfsck         fgconsole   netstat      stty
```

```
btrfs-debug-tree     fgrep        networkctl         su
btrfs-find-root      findmnt      nisdomainname      sync
btrfs-image          fsck.btrfs   ntfs-3g            systemctl
btrfs-map-logical    fuser        ntfs-3g.probe      systemd
btrfs-select-super   fusermount   ntfscat            systemd-ask-password
btrfstune            getfacl      ntfscluster        systemd-escape
btrfs-zero-log       grep         ntfscmp            systemd-hwdb
bunzip2              gunzip       ntfsfallocate      systemd-inhibit
busybox              gzexe        ntfsfix            systemd-machine-id-setup
bzcat                gzip         ntfsinfo           systemd-notify
bzcmp                hostname     ntfsls             systemd-sysusers
bzdiff               ip           ntfsmove           systemd-tmpfiles
bzegrep              journalctl   ntfsrecover        systemd-tty-ask-password-agent
bzexe                kbd_mode     ntfssecaudit       tar
bzfgrep              kill         ntfstruncate       tempfile
bzgrep               kmod         ntfsusermap        touch
bzip2                less         ntfswipe           true
bzip2recover         lessecho     open               udevadm
bzless               lessfile     openvt             ulockmgr_server
bzmore               lesskey      pidof              umount
cat                  lesspipe     ping               uname
chacl                ln           ping4              uncompress
chgrp                loadkeys     ping6              unicode_start
chmod                login        plymouth           vdir
chown                loginctl     ps                 wdctl
chvt                 lowntfs-3g   pwd                which
cp                   ls           rbash              whiptail
cpio                 lsblk        readlink           ypdomainname
dash                 lsmod        red                zcat
date                 mkdir        rm                 zcmp
dd                   mkfs.btrfs   rmdir              zdiff
df                   mknod        rnano              zegrep
dir                  mktemp       run-parts          zfgrep
dmesg                more         rzsh               zforce
dnsdomainname        mount        sed                zgrep
domainname           mountpoint   setfacl            zless
dumpkeys             mt           setfont            zmore
echo                 mt-gnu       setupcon           znew
ed                   mv           sh                 zsh
efibootdump          nano         sh.distrib         zsh5
efibootmgr           nc           sleep
```

[51]: `ls /bin/c*`

```
/bin/cat     /bin/chgrp   /bin/chown   /bin/cp
/bin/chacl   /bin/chmod   /bin/chvt    /bin/cpio
```

```
[53]: pwd

      /home

[54]: ls /home/*/aleka

      'Aleka HM3.ipynb'        'Aruzhan Suleimenova.ipynb'    Untitled.ipynb
       alekaresume.txt          pirozhochek                   USK02.dio
       Aleka_USK_01_file.ipynb  Untitled1.ipynb
       Aleka_USK_02.ipynb       Untitled3.ipynb

[55]: pwd

      /home

[57]: cd /home/*/aleka

[58]: pwd

      /home/jupyter-aruzhan149/aleka

[59]: cd ..

[60]: pwd

      /home/jupyter-aruzhan149

[63]: ls

      14.txt    absd              neytron    t.png             Untitled6.ipynb
      1.txt     absd.txt          neytrron   Untitled1.ipynb   Untitled.ipynb
      2.txt     a.jpg             Noni       Untitled2.ipynb
      3.txt     aleka             n.png      Untitled3.ipynb
      abc       Aroni             shared     Untitled4.ipynb
      abc.txt  'Home work1.ipynb' Toni       Untitled5.ipynb

[71]: cd /home/*aruzhan149/aleka

[72]: pwd

      /home/jupyter-aruzhan149/aleka

[73]: # permission practice

[74]: ls /home

      azat                    jupyter-cubefiction    jupyter-official-nanakai
      jupyter-admin           jupyter-danenok        jupyter-orissim
      jupyter-aiana178        jupyter-darganius      jupyter-tsagynysh
```

```
jupyter-aigerimunisat   jupyter-ekdana           jupyter-unisat
jupyter-aizadait        jupyter-inkar601         jupyter-unisatkz
jupyter-amayakof        jupyter-kkenzh           jupyter-yeldana
jupyter-amirkhan        jupyter-nazymungarova    jupyter-zhandos
jupyter-arayka          jupyter-nuray.serkali    jupyter-zhanelbaltabay
jupyter-aruzhan149      jupyter-nurike           jupyter-zhannaspace
jupyter-aselleon        jupyter-nurlaura
jupyter-azat            jupyter-nurlaura2
```

[75]: `cd /home/jupyter-aruzhan149`

[76]: `pwd`

```
/home/jupyter-aruzhan149
```

[77]: `cd /home`

[78]: `ls -l`

```
total 124
drwxr-xr-x 12 azat                    azat                    4096 Mar 18
01:23 azat
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-admin           jupyter-admin           4096 Mar 21
17:42 jupyter-admin
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aiana178        jupyter-aiana178        4096 Apr  3
00:29 jupyter-aiana178
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-aigerimunisat   jupyter-aigerimunisat   4096 Apr  3
19:25 jupyter-aigerimunisat
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aizadait        jupyter-aizadait        4096 Mar 28
01:17 jupyter-aizadait
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-amayakof        jupyter-amayakof        4096 Mar 31
23:59 jupyter-amayakof
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-amirkhan        jupyter-amirkhan        4096 Mar 21
13:40 jupyter-amirkhan
drwxr-x---  4 jupyter-arayka          jupyter-arayka          4096 Mar 18
17:22 jupyter-arayka
drwxr-x---  8 jupyter-aruzhan149      jupyter-aruzhan149      4096 Apr  3
23:37 jupyter-aruzhan149
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-aselleon        jupyter-aselleon        4096 Mar 23
19:08 jupyter-aselleon
drwxr-x--- 12 jupyter-azat            jupyter-azat            4096 Mar 23
22:20 jupyter-azat
drwxr-x--- 11 jupyter-cubefiction     jupyter-cubefiction     4096 Apr  2
17:47 jupyter-cubefiction
drwxr-x--- 12 jupyter-danenok         jupyter-danenok         4096 Apr  3
22:44 jupyter-danenok
drwxr-x---  7 jupyter-darganius       jupyter-darganius       4096 Mar 23
12:19 jupyter-darganius
```

```
drwxr-x--- 8 jupyter-ekdana            jupyter-ekdana           4096 Mar 28
12:22 jupyter-ekdana
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-inkar601         jupyter-inkar601         4096 Mar 28
14:09 jupyter-inkar601
drwxr-x--- 10 jupyter-kkenzh           jupyter-kkenzh           4096 Apr  2
18:49 jupyter-kkenzh
drwxr-x--- 7 jupyter-nazymungarova     jupyter-nazymungarova    4096 Mar 21
14:26 jupyter-nazymungarova
drwxr-x--- 7 jupyter-nuray.serkali     jupyter-nuray.serkali    4096 Mar 19
17:09 jupyter-nuray.serkali
drwxr-x--- 7 jupyter-nurike            jupyter-nurike           4096 Mar 24
04:56 jupyter-nurike
drwxr-x--- 8 jupyter-nurlaura          jupyter-nurlaura         4096 Mar 28
00:09 jupyter-nurlaura
drwxr-x--- 8 jupyter-nurlaura2         jupyter-nurlaura2        4096 Apr  2
01:29 jupyter-nurlaura2
drwxr-x--- 9 jupyter-official-nanakai jupyter-official-nanakai 4096 Apr  3
22:31 jupyter-official-nanakai
drwxr-x--- 9 jupyter-orissim           jupyter-orissim          4096 Apr  3
23:50 jupyter-orissim
drwxr-x--- 8 jupyter-tsagynysh         jupyter-tsagynysh        4096 Apr  1
17:39 jupyter-tsagynysh
drwxr-x--- 15 jupyter-unisat           jupyter-unisat           4096 Apr  2
17:10 jupyter-unisat
drwxr-x--- 11 jupyter-unisatkz         jupyter-unisatkz         4096 Apr  2
19:05 jupyter-unisatkz
drwxr-x--- 4 jupyter-yeldana           jupyter-yeldana          4096 Mar 23
16:17 jupyter-yeldana
drwxr-x--- 5 jupyter-zhandos           jupyter-zhandos          4096 Mar 23
12:19 jupyter-zhandos
drwxr-x--- 8 jupyter-zhanelbaltabay    jupyter-zhanelbaltabay   4096 Apr  2
14:23 jupyter-zhanelbaltabay
drwxr-x--- 9 jupyter-zhannaspace       jupyter-zhannaspace      4096 Apr  2
04:01 jupyter-zhannaspace
```

[79]: `cd`

[80]: `pwd`

```
/home/jupyter-aruzhan149
```

[82]: `ls -l aleka`

```
total 144
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 23063 Apr  3 23:53 'Aleka
HM3.ipynb'
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149     0 Mar 27 18:17
alekaresume.txt
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 18086 Mar 28 11:57
Aleka_USK_01_file.ipynb
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 18376 Apr  1 02:38
Aleka_USK_02.ipynb
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 13016 Mar 27 16:21 'Aruzhan
Suleimenova.ipynb'
drwxr-xr-x 2 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149  4096 Mar 26 15:26
pirozhochek
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149  5331 Apr  2 17:39
Untitled1.ipynb
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 14140 Mar 29 16:42
Untitled3.ipynb
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 13240 Mar 27 16:37
Untitled.ipynb
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 17325 Apr  1 02:37  USK02.dio
```

[83]: `ls -l Aroni`

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 0 Apr  3 23:22 Aroni
```

[84]: `chmod u-w Aroni`

[85]: `ls -l Aroni`

```
-r--r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 0 Apr  3 23:22 Aroni
```

[86]: `chmod o+w Aroni`

[87]: `ls -l Aroni`

```
-r--r--rw- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 0 Apr  3 23:22 Aroni
```

[88]: `chmod o-w Aroni`

[89]: `ls -l Aroni`

```
-r--r--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 0 Apr  3 23:22 Aroni
```

[90]: `chmod u+wrx Aroni`

[91]: `ls -l Aroni`

```
-rwxr--r-- 1 jupyter-aruzhan149 jupyter-aruzhan149 0 Apr  3 23:22 Aroni
```

[92]: `man chmod`

```
CHMOD(1)                          User Commands                         CHMOD(1)

NAME
```

chmod - change file mode bits

SYNOPSIS
       chmod [OPTION]… MODE[,MODE]… FILE…
       chmod [OPTION]… OCTAL-MODE FILE…
       chmod [OPTION]… --reference=RFILE FILE…

DESCRIPTION
       This manual page documents the GNU version of chmod. chmod changes the
       file mode bits of each given file according to mode, which can be
       either a symbolic representation of changes to make, or an octal number
       representing the bit pattern for the new mode bits.

       The format of a symbolic mode is [ugoa…][[-+=][perms…]…], where
       perms is either zero or more letters from the set rwxXst, or a single
       letter from the set ugo. Multiple symbolic modes can be given, sepa-
       rated by commas.

       A combination of the letters ugoa controls which users' access to the
       file will be changed: the user who owns it (u), other users in the
       file's group (g), other users not in the file's group (o), or all users
       (a). If none of these are given, the effect is as if (a) were given,
       but bits that are set in the umask are not affected.

       The operator + causes the selected file mode bits to be added to the
       existing file mode bits of each file; - causes them to be removed; and
       = causes them to be added and causes unmentioned bits to be removed
       except that a directory's unmentioned set user and group ID bits are
       not affected.

       The letters rwxXst select file mode bits for the affected users: read
       (r), write (w), execute (or search for directories) (x), execute/search
       only if the file is a directory or already has execute permission for
       some user (X), set user or group ID on execution (s), restricted dele-
       tion flag or sticky bit (t). Instead of one or more of these letters,
       you can specify exactly one of the letters ugo: the permissions granted
       to the user who owns the file (u), the permissions granted to other
       users who are members of the file's group (g), and the permissions
       granted to users that are in neither of the two preceding categories
       (o).

       A numeric mode is from one to four octal digits (0-7), derived by
       adding up the bits with values 4, 2, and 1. Omitted digits are assumed
       to be leading zeros. The first digit selects the set user ID (4) and
       set group ID (2) and restricted deletion or sticky (1) attributes. The
       second digit selects permissions for the user who owns the file: read
       (4), write (2), and execute (1); the third selects permissions for
       other users in the file's group, with the same values; and the fourth

for other users not in the file's group, with the same values.

chmod never changes the permissions of symbolic links; the chmod system
call cannot change their permissions. This is not a problem since the
permissions of symbolic links are never used. However, for each sym-
bolic link listed on the command line, chmod changes the permissions of
the pointed-to file. In contrast, chmod ignores symbolic links encoun-
tered during recursive directory traversals.

SETUID AND SETGID BITS
       chmod clears the set-group-ID bit of a regular file if the file's group
       ID does not match the user's effective group ID or one of the user's
       supplementary group IDs, unless the user has appropriate privileges.
       Additional restrictions may cause the set-user-ID and set-group-ID bits
       of MODE or RFILE to be ignored. This behavior depends on the policy
       and functionality of the underlying chmod system call. When in doubt,
       check the underlying system behavior.

       chmod preserves a directory's set-user-ID and set-group-ID bits unless
       you explicitly specify otherwise. You can set or clear the bits with
       symbolic modes like u+s and g-s, and you can set (but not clear) the
       bits with a numeric mode.

RESTRICTED DELETION FLAG OR STICKY BIT
       The restricted deletion flag or sticky bit is a single bit, whose
       interpretation depends on the file type. For directories, it prevents
       unprivileged users from removing or renaming a file in the directory
       unless they own the file or the directory; this is called the
       restricted deletion flag for the directory, and is commonly found on
       world-writable directories like /tmp. For regular files on some older
       systems, the bit saves the program's text image on the swap device so
       it will load more quickly when run; this is called the sticky bit.

OPTIONS
       Change the mode of each FILE to MODE.   With --reference, change the
       mode of each FILE to that of RFILE.

       -c, --changes
              like verbose but report only when a change is made

       -f, --silent, --quiet
              suppress most error messages

       -v, --verbose
              output a diagnostic for every file processed

       --no-preserve-root
              do not treat '/' specially (the default)

```
       --preserve-root
              fail to operate recursively on '/'

       --reference=RFILE
              use RFILE's mode instead of MODE values

       -R, --recursive
              change files and directories recursively

       --help display this help and exit

       --version
              output version information and exit

       Each           MODE           is           of           the          form
       '[ugoa]*([-+=]([rwxXst]*|[ugo]))+|[-+=][0-7]+'.

AUTHOR
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REPORTING BUGS
       GNU coreutils online help: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
       Report chmod translation bugs to <http://translationproject.org/team/>

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SEE ALSO
       chmod(2)

       Full documentation at: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/chmod>
       or available locally via: info '(coreutils) chmod invocation'

GNU coreutils 8.28              January 2018                        CHMOD(1)
```

[93]:
```
# I've learned to use commands:
# pwd (shows present working directory)
# ls, ls-a, ls-l
# cd (root directory), cd.., cd./../.. and etc
# touch (create new files)
# man (manual description of commands)
# and i've learned how to use wildcards such as [] , * , ?.
```

```
[94]: date
```

Sat Apr 4 00:06:52 UTC 2020

```
[ ]:
```