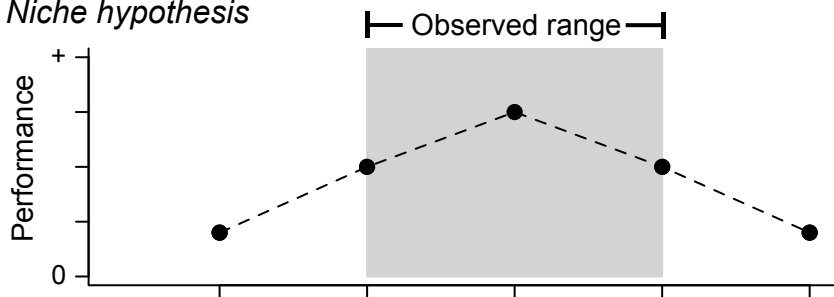
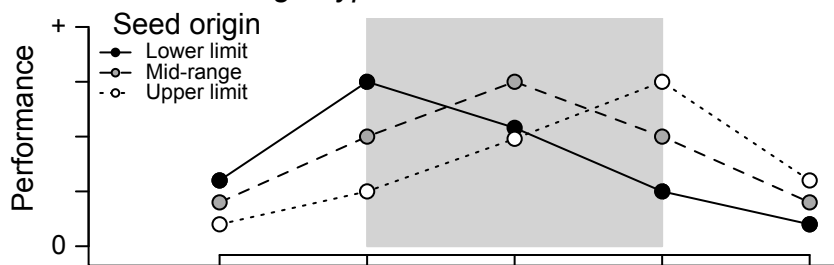


*a Niche hypothesis*



*b Home-site advantage hypothesis*



*c Competition-environmental gradient hypothesis*

