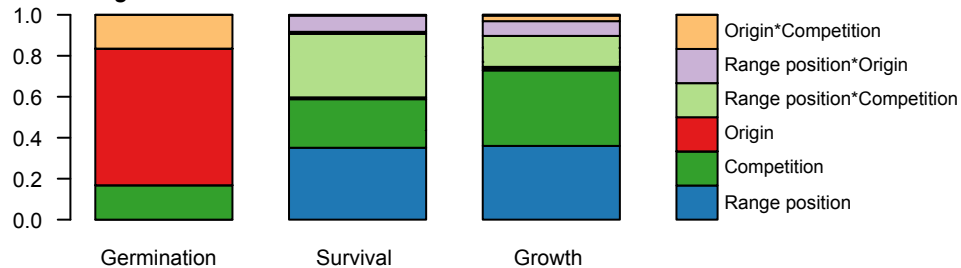
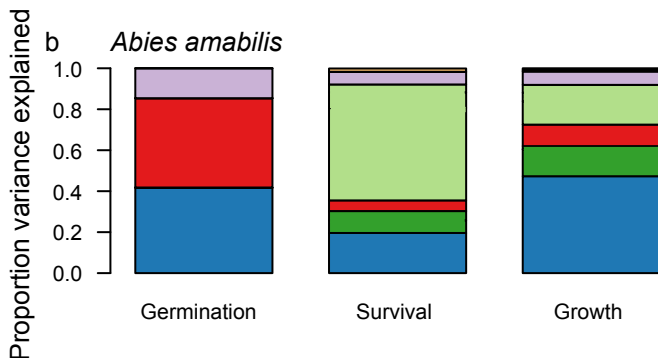


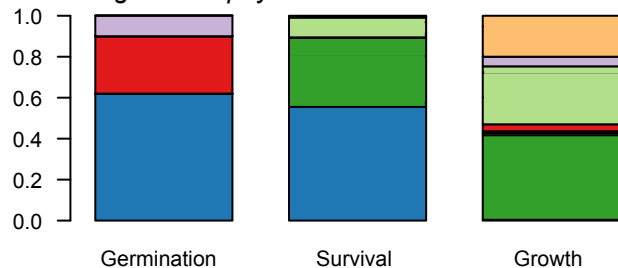
a *Tsuga mertensiana*



b *Abies amabilis*



c *Tsuga heterophylla*



Vital rate